I.T 1 - Encapsulation

```
package music_management;
   public abstract class Instrument{
     private String material;
private String brand;
private String colour;
     private String instrumentType;
     private Double buyPrice;
      private Double salePrice;
10
      public Instrument(String material, String brand, String colour, String instrumentType, Double
        buyPrice, Double salePrice) {
        this.material = material;
        this.brand = brand;
        this.colour = colour;
        this.instrumentType = instrumentType;
        this.buyPrice = buyPrice;
        this.salePrice = salePrice;
      public String getMaterial(){
        return this.material;
      public String getBrand(){
       return this.brand;
      public String getColour(){
        return this.colour;
```

I.T 2 - Use of inheritance

- A Class

```
package music_management;
public abstract class Instrument{
  private String material;
private String brand;
  private String colour;
  private String instrumentType;
  private Double buyPrice;
  private Double salePrice;
  public Instrument(String material, String brand, String colour, String instrumentType, Double
    buyPrice, Double salePrice) {
    this.material = material;
    this.brand = brand;
    this.colour = colour;
    this.instrumentType = instrumentType;
    this.buyPrice = buyPrice;
    this.salePrice = salePrice;
  }
```

- A class that inherits from the previous class

```
package music_management;
import actions.*;

public class Guitar extends Instrument implements Playable, Sellable {
    int noOfStrings;
    String type;

public Guitar(String material, String brand, String colour, String instrumentType, Double buyPrice, Double salePrice, int noOfStrings, String type){
    super(material, brand, colour, instrumentType, buyPrice, salePrice);
    this.noOfStrings = noOfStrings;
    this.type = type;
}
```

- An object of the inherited class

```
Guitar guitar;

@Before
public void before(){
    guitar = new Guitar("bamboo", "Gibson", "natural", "string", 25.00, 70.00, 6, "acoustic");
}
```

- A method that uses the information inherited from another class

```
public Instrument(String material, String brand, String colour, String instrumentType, Double
   buyPrice, Double salePrice) {
   this.material = material;
   this.brand = brand;
   this.colour = colour;
   this.instrumentType = instrumentType;
   this.buyPrice = buyPrice;
   this.salePrice = salePrice;
}

public Double calculateMarkup() {
   return (this.buyPrice / this.salePrice) *100;
}
```

```
movies = {
   "Pulp Fiction" => "Quentin Tarantino",
   "Indiana Jones" => "Steven Speilberg",
   "Inception" => "Christopher Nolan"
 }
 p movies["Inception"]

    pda ruby examples.rb

"Christopher Nolan"
→ pda
I.T 4
movies = ["Pulp Fiction", "Jackie Brown", "Kill Bill" ]
 p movies.reverse
→ pda ruby examples.rb
["Kill Bill", "Jackie Brown", "Pulp Fiction"]
→ pda
LT 5
    movies = ["Pulp Fiction", "Jackie Brown", "Kill Bill" ]
    movies.push("Django Unchained")
    p movies
pda ruby examples.rb
["Pulp Fiction", "Jackie Brown", "Kill Bill", "Django Unchained"]
pda
```

I.T 6

```
movies = {
   "Pulp Fiction" => "Quentin Tarantino",
   "Indiana Jones" => "Steven Speilberg",
   "Inception" => "Christopher Nolan"
}

movies["ET"] = "Steven Speilberg"
p movies
```

```
→ pda ruby examples.rb
{"Pulp Fiction"=>"Quentin Tarantino", "Indiana Jones"=>"Steven Speilberg",
    "Inception"=>"Christopher Nolan", "ET"=>"Steven Speilberg"}
    → pda
```

IT 7 Polymorphism

```
package music_management;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import actions.*;

public class Shop {

   private ArrayList<Sellable> stock = new
        ArrayList<Sellable>();

   public int itemCount(){
      return stock.size();
   }

   public void add(Sellable item) {
      stock.add(item);
   }
```