

# Data Wrangling Steps

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## 1. Load dataset

This loads the individual datasets.

```
insurance_data <- read_excel("C:/Users/Anthony/Desktop/R studio projects/insurance/insurance_data.xlsx", col_names = FALSE)
```

## 2. Add headers to the data set.

The data set does not have headers. I will add headers during this step.

```
names(insurance_data) <- c("Age", "WorkClass", "FnlWgt", "Education", "Education-num", "MaritalStatus", "Occupation", "Relationship", "Race", "Sex", "CapitalGain", "CapitalLoss", "HoursPerWeek", "NativeCountry", "Salary")
```

## 3. Add column to convert less than \$50,000 to 1 and more than \$50,000 to 0.

```
insurance_data <- mutate(insurance_data, LessThen_50 = ifelse(grepl(">50K", Salary), 0, 1))
```

## 4. Convert characters to factors

Converted WorkClass, Education, MaritalStatus, and Occupation

```
insurance_data$Occupation <- as.factor(insurance_data$Occupation)
insurance_data$WorkClass <- as.factor(insurance_data$WorkClass)
insurance_data$Education <- as.factor(insurance_data$Education)
insurance_data$MaritalStatus <- as.factor(insurance_data$MaritalStatus)
```

## 5. Remove the data that is not being used.

Remove columns to make the easier to work with.

```
insurance_data <- insurance_data[, -c(1, 3, 5, 8:14)]
insurance_data
```

```
## # A tibble: 32,561 x 6
##   WorkClass      Education MaritalStatus Occupation Salary LessThen_50
##   <fct>         <fct>      <fct>         <fct>      <chr>      <dbl>
## 1 State-gov      Bachelors Never-married Adm-cleri~ <=50K      1.
## 2 Self-emp-not-inc Bachelors Married-civ-s~ Exec-mana~ <=50K      1.
## 3 Private        HS-grad   Divorced      Handlers~~ <=50K      1.
## 4 Private        11th     Married-civ-s~ Handlers~~ <=50K      1.
## 5 Private        Bachelors Married-civ-s~ Prof-spec~ <=50K      1.
## 6 Private        Masters  Married-civ-s~ Exec-mana~ <=50K      1.
## 7 Private        9th     Married-spous~ Other-ser~ <=50K      1.
## 8 Self-emp-not-inc HS-grad   Married-civ-s~ Exec-mana~ >50K      0.
## 9 Private        Masters  Never-married Prof-spec~ >50K      0.
## 10 Private       Bachelors Married-civ-s~ Exec-mana~ >50K      0.
## # ... with 32,551 more rows
```

## 6. Check for NA's in the data

```
sapply(insurance_data,function(x) sum(is.na(x)))
```

```
##   WorkClass      Education MaritalStatus      Occupation      Salary
##         0              0              0              0              0
## LessThen_50
##         0
```