1 Basic Functions

$$g(a) = g(b)$$

$$f(a) = g(h(c))$$

$$h(c) = \sin a^{2}$$

$$\sin f(a)$$

2 Trigonometric functions

$$\sin a + \tan b$$

$$\sin a \cos b \neq \sin(a \cos b)$$

$$\sin 2\pi \neq \log 2x^{2}$$

$$\log \sin x$$

$$\sin \log x$$

$$\nabla \log x$$

3 Probability functions

$$p(x, y|\Theta)$$

 $p(y|x, \Theta)$
 $f(a|b)$

4 Missing arguments

$$fgh$$
 $fgha$

5 Operator-like functions

$$f'(a) = a^2$$

$$f^2(a) = g^b(2)$$

6 Scripts

$$\ln a = \log_e a = \ln_+ b$$

7 Advanced argument patterns

$$f(a \leftrightarrow b)$$

$$f(\rightarrow,\leftarrow)$$