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/*
LANG: C++
COMPILER: WCB
//-----//
// File: tree basic.cpp
// The program creates the simple tree
//
// Author: Pinyo Taeprasartsit
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// Modified by Ratchadaporn Kanawong
// Last update: March 2013
//=========//
#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
using namespace std;
class TreeNode {
public:
   int key;
   TreeNode* parent;
TreeNode* left;
   TreeNode* right;
   TreeNode(int key) {
       this->key = key;
       parent = left = right = NULL;
   };
};
TreeNode* insert(int key, TreeNode*& current, TreeNode* parent) {
   if (current == NULL) {
       current = new TreeNode(key);
       current->parent = parent;
       return current;
   else if (key < current->key) {
      return insert(key, current->left, current);
   } else if (key > current->key) {
      return insert(key, current->right, current);
   } else {
      return NULL; // Do nothing
}
TreeNode* find(int key, TreeNode* current) {
   if (current == NULL)
       return NULL;
   else if (key < current->key)
       return find(key, current->left);
   else if (key > current->key)
       return find(key, current->right);
   else //if (key == current->key)
       return current;
}
TreeNode* findMax(TreeNode* current) {
   if (current == NULL)
       return NULL;
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else if (current->right == NULL)
        return current;
   else
       return findMax(current->right);
}
TreeNode* findMin(TreeNode* current) {
   if (current == NULL)
       return NULL;
   else if (current->left == NULL)
       return current;
   else
       return findMin(current->left);
void remove(int key, TreeNode*& current) {
    if (current == NULL)
       return; // No match node, do nothing
   else if (key < current->key)
       return remove(key, current->left);
   else if (key > current->key)
       return remove(key, current->right);
   else if (current->left != NULL && current->right != NULL) {
        TreeNode* replacer = findMax(current->left);
        current->key = replacer->key;
        remove(replacer->key, current->left);
    } else {
        TreeNode* temp = current;
        if (current->left != NULL)
           current = current->left;
           current = current->right;
       delete temp;
   }
}
TreeNode* findN(int key, TreeNode* root) {
 if (root == NULL)
   return NULL;
 TreeNode* curr = root;
 while(curr != NULL) {
   if (curr->key == key)
     return curr;
   else if (key < curr->key)
     curr = curr->left;
   else if (key > curr->key)
     curr = curr->right;
 }
 return NULL;
                // No match
TreeNode* findMaxN(TreeNode* root) {
 if (root == NULL)
   return NULL;
 else {
   TreeNode* curr = root;
   while (curr->right != NULL)
    curr = curr->right;
   return curr;
 }
}
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void painful remove(int key, TreeNode*& root) {
    if (root == NULL) // Tree is empty, do nothing.
                       // Do nothing
   TreeNode* target = findN(key, root);
    if (target == NULL) // no node with the specified key
                           // do nothing
        return;
   TreeNode* targetParent = target->parent;
    if (target->left == NULL && target->right == NULL) \{// \text{ target is a leaf node}\}
        if (targetParent != NULL) {
                                                 // Target is not the root node.
            if (key < targetParent->key)
               targetParent->left = NULL;
            else
                targetParent->right = NULL;
        } else
            root = NULL; // Reset a tree.
        delete target;
    } else
    if (target->left != NULL && target->right != NULL) {
    // target has two children
    // Update target data by replacing the target's key value
    // 1. Find the replacer node
   TreeNode* replacer = findMaxN(target->left);
    // 2. Get the replacer key
   int replacerKey = replacer->key;
   // 3. Update links (do not replace the key yet. See the note of step 4 below.)
   TreeNode* replacerParent = replacer->parent;
   int parentKey = replacerParent->key;
   if (replacerKey < parentKey)</pre>
       replacerParent->left = replacer->left;
   else
        replacerParent->right = replacer->left;
    if (replacer->left != NULL)
       replacer->left->parent = replacer->parent;
    // 4. Replace the target key.
    // Note: key replacement is done here. Otherwise, above comparison
    // (replacerKey < parentKey) may not be valid if the deleted node
       is the parent of the replacer node.
    target->key = replacerKey;
   delete replacer;
    } else { // target has exactly one child, root may be updated
        TreeNode* child;
        if (target->left != NULL)
           child = target->left;
            child = target->right;
        if (targetParent == NULL) { // Root is deleted.
            root = child;
        } else {
            if (target->key < targetParent->key)
               targetParent->left = child;
            else
               targetParent->right = child;
        child->parent = target->parent;
        delete target;
    }
}
void inorder(TreeNode* current) {
   if (current == NULL)
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return;
    else {
        inorder(current->left);
        cout << current->key << " ";</pre>
        inorder(current->right);
}
void preorder(TreeNode* current) {
    if (current == NULL)
        return;
    else {
        cout << current->key << " ";</pre>
        preorder(current->left);
        preorder(current->right);
void postorder(TreeNode* current) {
    if (current == NULL)
        return;
    else {
        postorder(current->left);
        postorder(current->right);
        cout << current->key << " ";</pre>
int main() {
    char str[256];
    //FILE * pFile;
    int key;
    TreeNode* root = NULL;
    //pFile = fopen ("pain test data 10.txt", "r");
    while (str[0] != 'X') {
              scanf("%s %d", str, &key);
        char dummy[256];
        if (str[0] == 'I') {
            //sscanf(str, "%s %d", dummy, &key);
            insert(key, root, NULL);
        } else if (str[0] == 'F') {
            //sscanf(str, "%s %d", dummy, &key);
            TreeNode* node = find(key, root);
            if (node == NULL)
                printf("\nN");
            else
                printf("\nY");
        } else if (str[0] == 'R') {
            //sscanf(str, "%s %d", dummy, &key);
            //remove(key, root);
            painful_remove(key, root);
        } else if (str[0] == 'P') {
            sscanf(str, "%s %d", dummy, &key);
            if (key == 1) {
                 cout << "\n"; inorder(root);</pre>
             } else if (key == 2) {
            cout << "\n"; preorder(root);
} else if (key == 3) {</pre>
                 cout << "\n"; postorder(root);</pre>
        }
    return 0;
}
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