

C221: Lecture 3

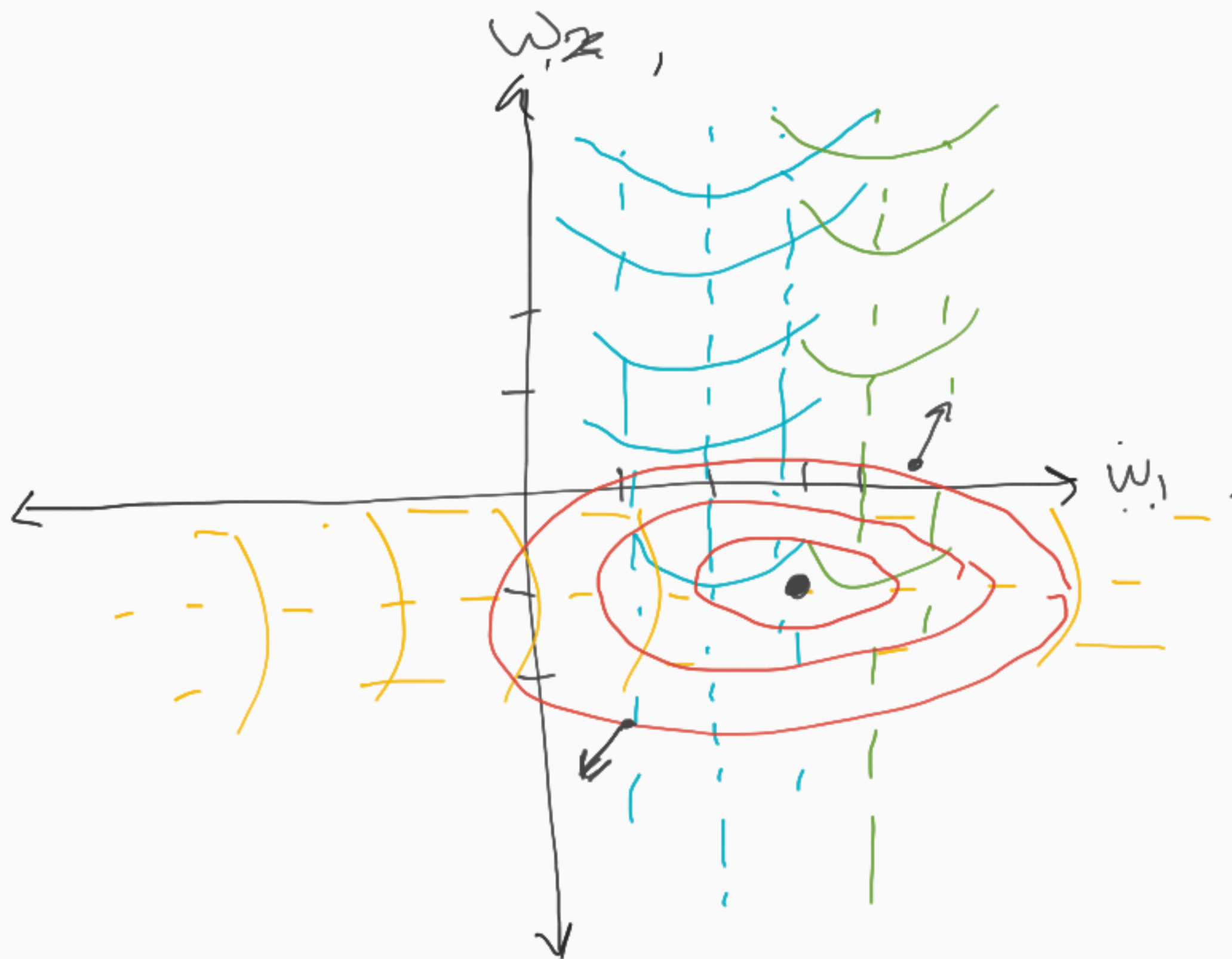
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{loss}}(x, y, w)$$

$$\rightarrow (w_1 - 2)^2$$

$$\rightarrow (w_1 - 4)^2$$

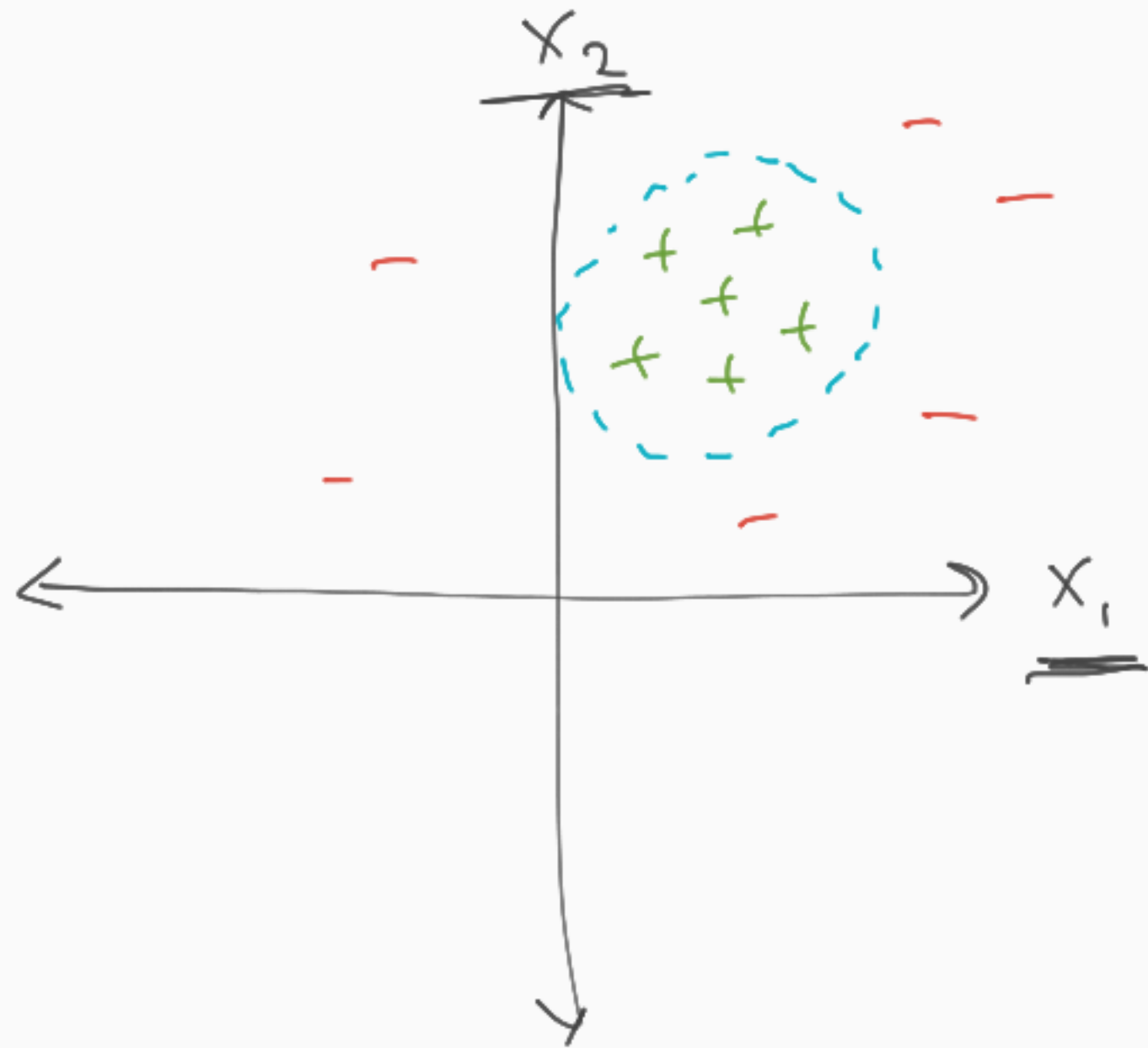
$$\rightarrow \underline{(w_2 - (-1))^2}$$

$$\text{Train Loss} = \frac{1}{|D|} \sum_i \text{Loss}$$

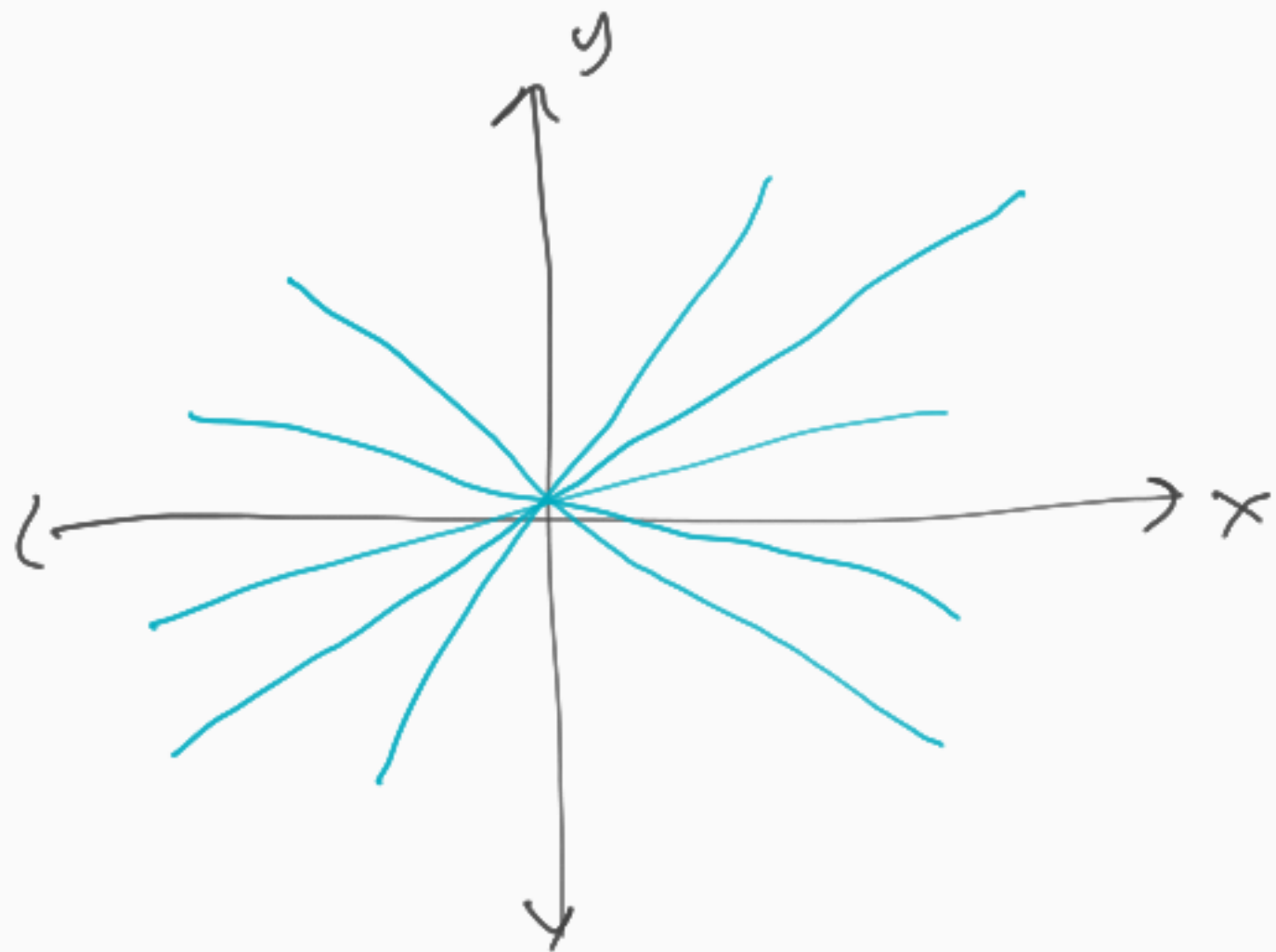


$$w \cdot \phi(x) = w_1 \phi_1(x) + w_2 \phi_2(x)$$

$$w = \begin{bmatrix} w_1 \\ w_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

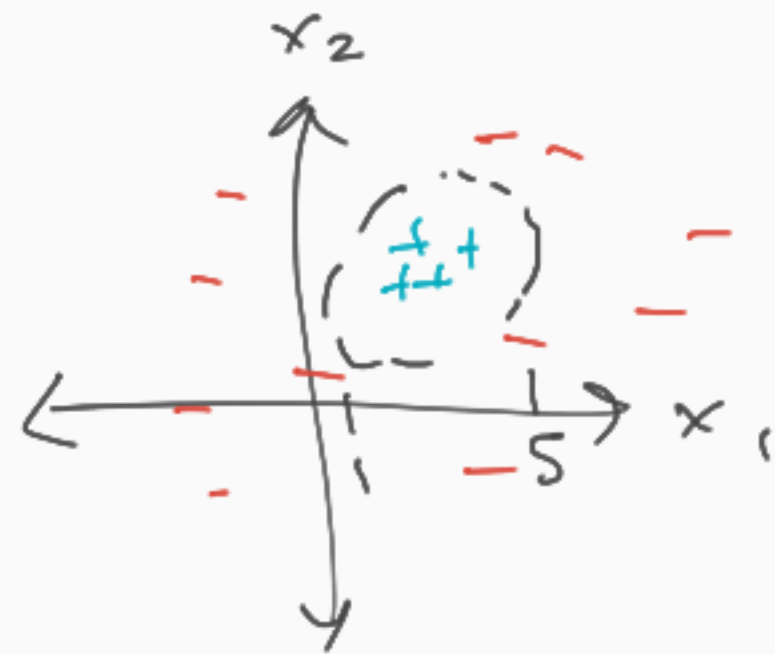


$$\underline{\phi(x)}$$



$$\phi(x) = x$$

$$\underline{f_w(x) = w \cdot \phi(x)}$$



$$\phi_1(x) : x_1 < 5$$

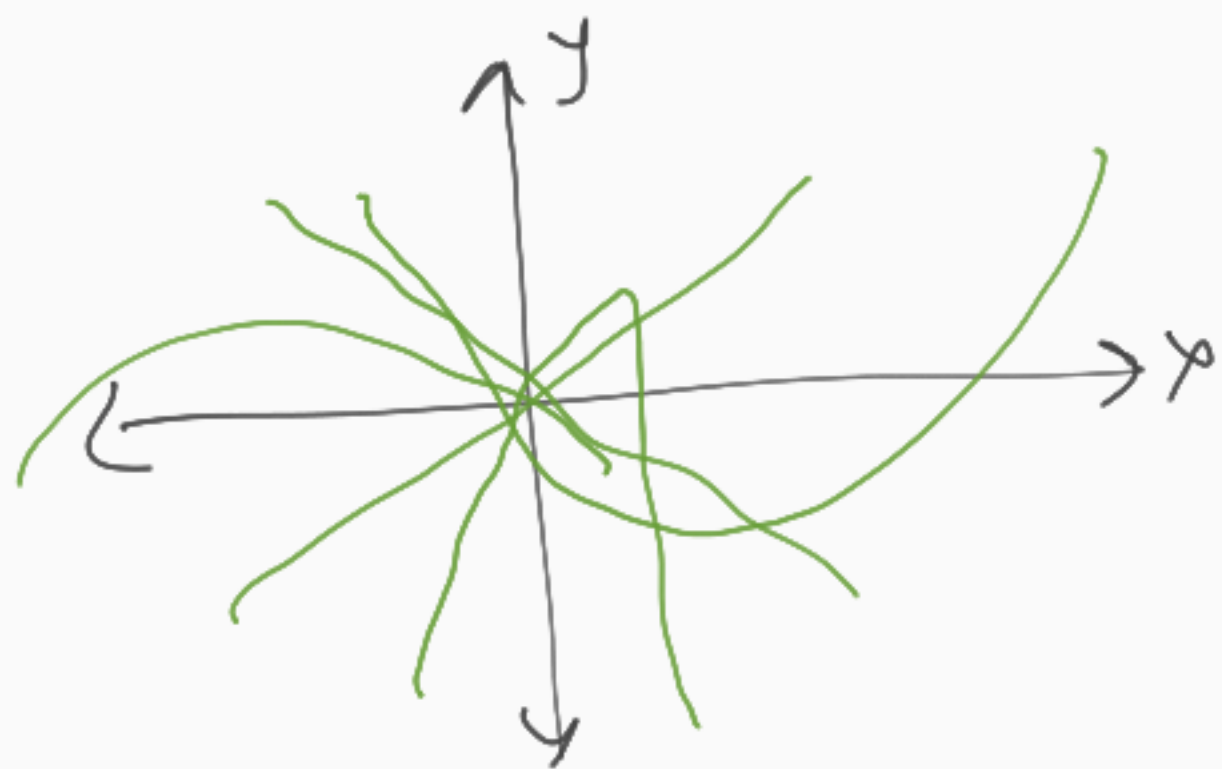
$$\phi_2(x) : x_1 > 1$$

;

$$\phi(x) = [x, x^2]$$

$$\underline{f_w(x) = w \cdot \phi(x) = w_1 x + w_2 x^2}$$

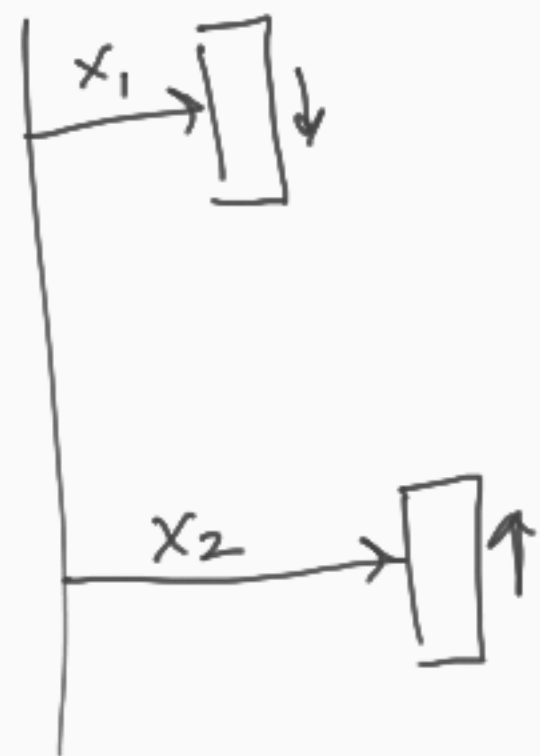
~~but~~ $w_2 = 0$



$$\underline{\phi(x) = [x, 1]}$$

$$\underline{\phi(x) = [x^2, 1]}$$

$$\underline{\phi(x) = [x, x^2, 1]}$$

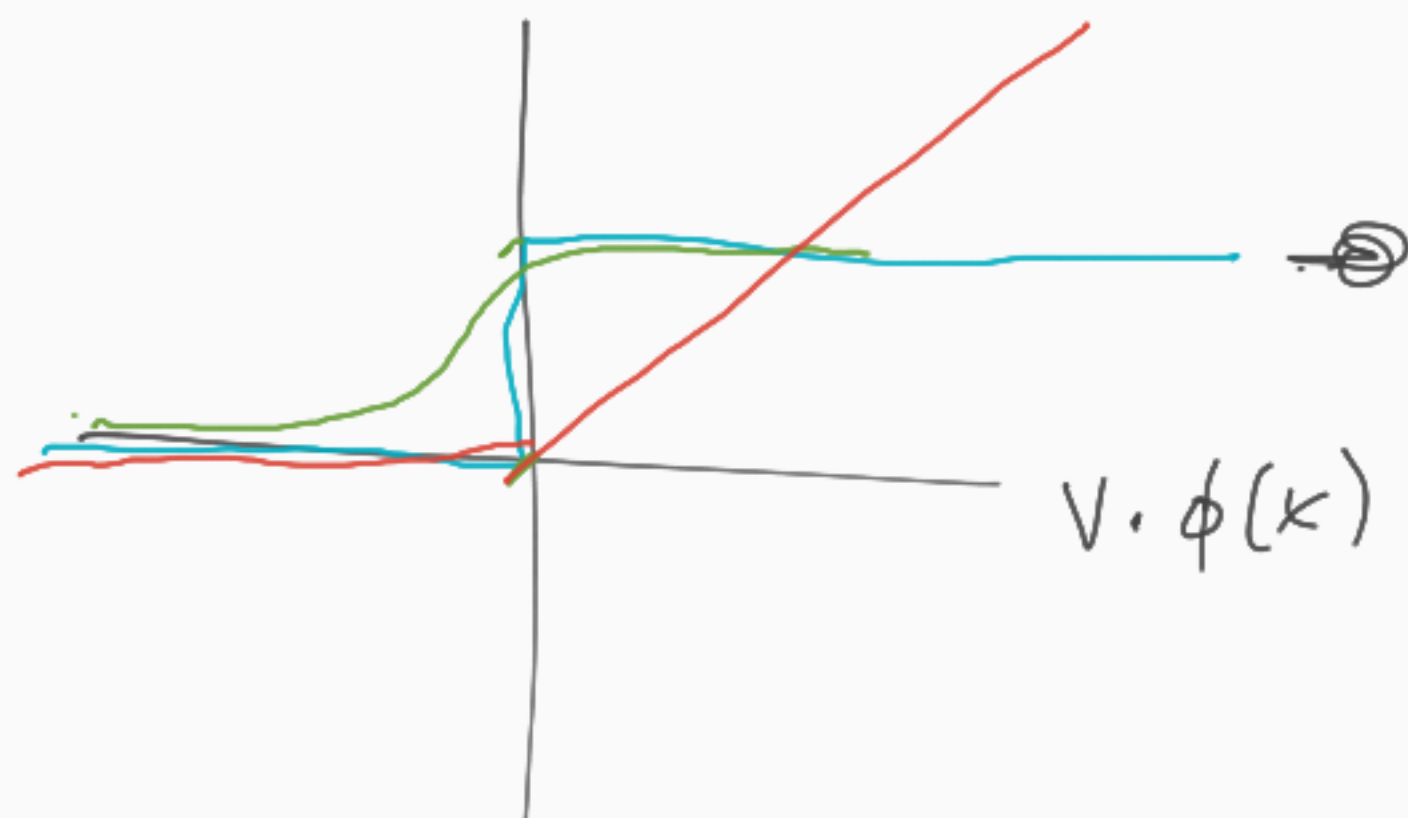


$$h_1 = \frac{\mathbb{1}(v \cdot \phi(x) \geq 0)}{-1 + x_1 - x_2 \geq 0}$$

$$\mathbb{1}(x_1 - x_2 \geq 1)$$

$$v = (-1, +1, -1)$$

$$\phi(x) = [1, x_1, x_2]$$



$$\max(a, b)$$

\nearrow \nwarrow
 2 3

$$a \geq b \rightarrow \frac{\partial}{\partial a} = 1$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial b} = 0$$

$$a \leq b$$

