

`# {n} refs to the nth pos in array`

'First,thou shalt count to {0}'3

"{0} shalt thou not count, neither count thou {1},
excepting that thou then proceed to {2}" 4 2 3

`# {key} represents the optional argument bound by key`

'10bbest{weapon}towards thy foe'



`*args **kwargs`

3

4

2

3

'weapon' 'Holy Hand Grenade of Antioch'

fstr.format(*args, **kwargs)

{n} refers to the nth positional argument in `args`

```
"First, thou shalt count to {0}".format(3)
```

args = (3,)

```
"{0} shalt thou not count, neither count thou {1},  
excepting that thou then proceed to {2}".format(4, 2, 3)
```

args = (4, 2, 3)

{key} refers to the optional argument bound by key

```
"lobbest thou thy {weapon} towards thy foe".format(  
    weapon="Holy Hand Grenade of Antioch"  
)
```

kwargs = {"weapon": "Holy Hand Grenade of Antioch"}

Complicated Example