Curly braces in strings are placeholders

```
'{} {}'              'monty' 'python'    # => 'monty python'
```

Provide values by position or by placeholder

`"{0} can be {1} {0}s"`   `"strings"` `"formatted"`

`"{name} loves {food}"` `"Sam"` `"plums"`

Pro: Values are converted to strings

`"{} squared is {}"`   `5`   `5`   `2`

String Formatting 2.0!

```python
# Curly braces in strings are placeholders
'{} {}'.format('monty', 'python')  # => 'monty python'


# Provide values by position or by placeholder
"{0} can be {1} {0}s".format("strings", "formatted")
"{name} loves {food}".format(name="Sam", food="plums")


# Pro: Values are converted to strings
"{} squared is {}".format(5, 5 ** 2)
```

Fancier Formatting