

Numbers and Math

Python has two numeric types
`int` and `float`

`3` `# => 3 (int)`

`3.0` `# => 3.0 (float)`

`1 + 1` `# => 2`

`8 - 1` `# => 7`

`10 * 2` `# => 20`

`13 / 4` `# => 3.25`

Booleans

True # => True

False # => False

bool is a subtype of int, where
True == 1 and False == 0

not True # => False

True and False # => False

True or False # => True (short-circuits)

2 * 3 == 5 # => False

2 * 3 != 5 # => True

1 < 10 # => True

1 < 2 < 3 # => True (1 < 2 and 2 < 3)