questions:
1. 2 == "2" is correct but 2 === "2" is not correct.
=== compares both the type and the value.
2.
A part of the script in which all defined variables are private, to say that
they cannot be used outside of the function.
3.
A function that either takes a function as argument or returns a function.
4.
A query selector can be used to select an element in a HTML document (the first)
and can be used to extract values from class headers, such as the canvas class in graph.html