

МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ
НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ АЕРОКОСМІЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ ім. М. Є.
Жуковського «Харківський авіаційний інститут»

Факультет радіоелектроніки, комп'ютерних систем та інфокомунікацій
Кафедра комп'ютерних систем, мереж і кібербезпеки

Лабораторна робота №8
З дисципліни: «Технології DevOps»

Виконав:

студент 5 курсу групи №555 ім

Напряму підготовки

125 Кібербезпека та захист інформації

ст. Орлов Станіслав Валерійович

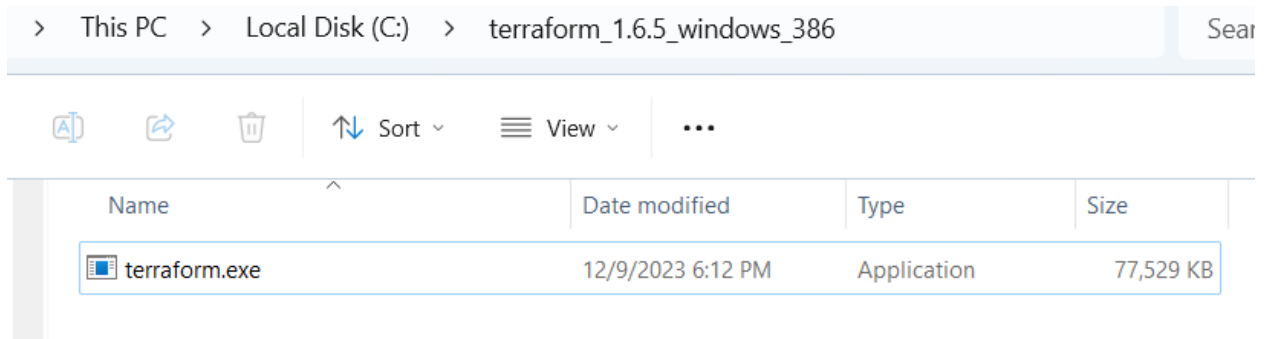
Прийняв:

к.т.н., доцент

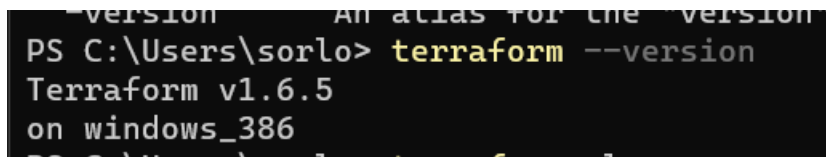
Узун Дмитро Дмитрович

Харків, 2023

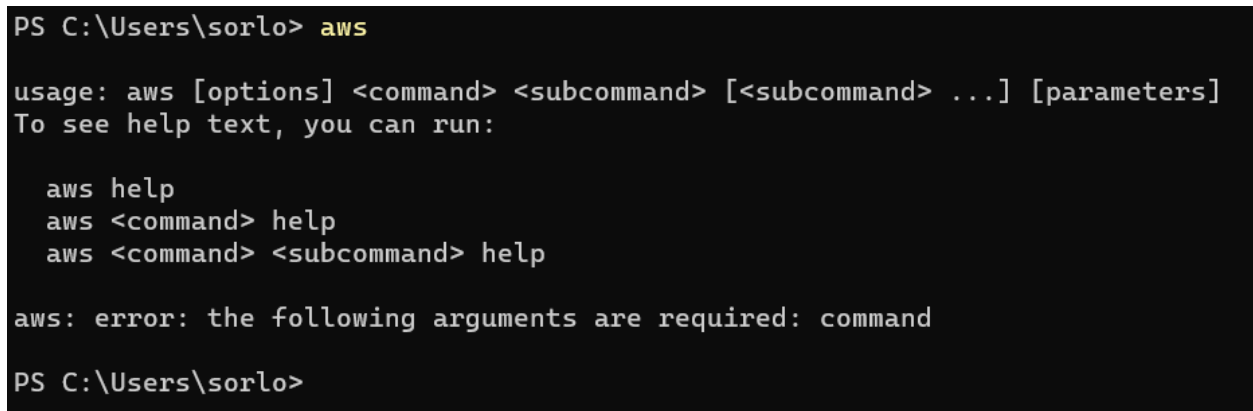
1. Install Terraform



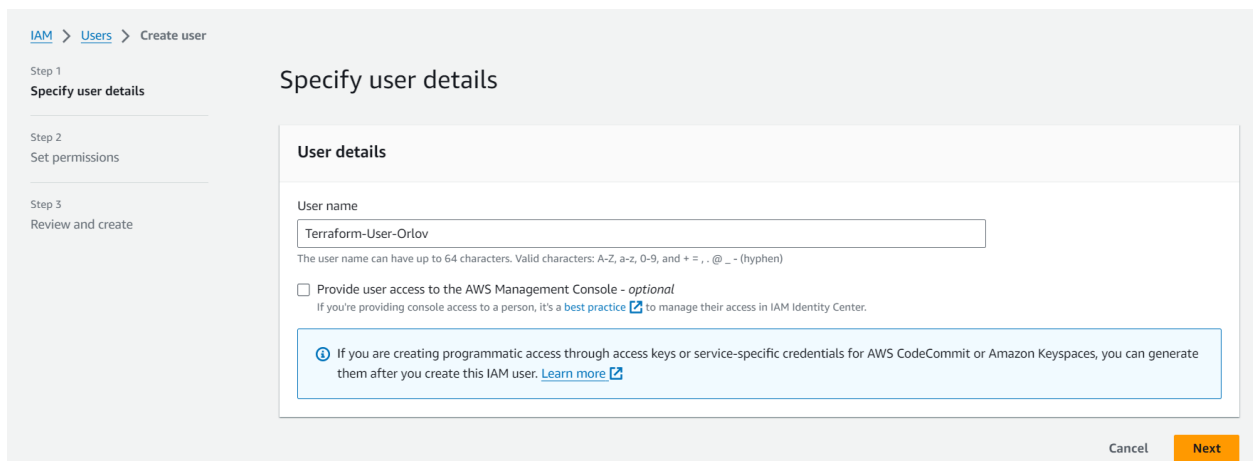
2. Adding terraform path to environment variables & verification.



3. Installing AWS CLI



4. Creating new Terraform User



Setting up permissions

Permissions policies (1/1169) Refresh Create policy

Choose one or more policies to attach to your new user.

Search Filter by Type All types < 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 ... 59 > Settings

	Policy name	Type	Attached entities
<input type="checkbox"/>	AccessAnalyzerServiceRolePolicy	AWS managed	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AdministratorAccess	AWS managed - job function	1

Retrieving access keys

Access key created
This is the only time that the secret access key can be viewed or downloaded. You cannot recover it later. However, you can create a new access key any time.

Step 1
[Access key best practices & alternatives](#)

Step 2 - optional
[Set description tag](#)

Step 3
Retrieve access keys

Retrieve access keys [Info](#)

Access key
If you lose or forget your secret access key, you cannot retrieve it. Instead, create a new access key and make the old key inactive.

Access key	Secret access key
AKIATOZDBVN27STNUFXG	***** Show

5. Cloning up the repo - <https://github.com/hashicorp/learn-terraform-modules.git>

terraform

> ... XAI_навчання > Технології девопс > Labs & Tasks > terraform Search

Sort View ...

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
.git	12/9/2023 6:39 PM	File folder	
modules	12/9/2023 6:39 PM	File folder	
.gitignore	12/9/2023 6:39 PM	Git Ignore Source ...	1 KB
.terraform.lock.hcl	12/9/2023 6:39 PM	HCL File	1 KB
LICENSE	12/9/2023 6:39 PM	File	17 KB
main.tf	12/9/2023 6:39 PM	TF File	2 KB
outputs.tf	12/9/2023 6:39 PM	TF File	1 KB
README.md	12/9/2023 6:39 PM	Markdown Source ...	1 KB
variables.tf	12/9/2023 6:39 PM	TF File	2 KB

```
main.tf 1 X
C: > Projects > XAI_навчання > Технології девопс > Labs & Tasks > terraform > main.tf > resource "aws_eip" "ip"
1 terraform {
2   required_providers {
3     aws = {
4       source = "hashicorp/aws"
5       version = "2.69.0"
6     }
7   }
8 }
9 provider aws {
10   region = "us-west-1"
11 }
12 data "aws_ami" "amazon_linux" {
13   most_recent = true
14   owners = ["amazon"]
15   filter {
16     name = "name"
17     values = ["amzn2-ami-hvm-*-x86_64-gp2"]
18   }
19 }
20 resource "aws_instance" "example_a" {
21   ami = data.aws_ami.amazon_linux.id
22   instance_type = "t2.micro"
23 }
24 resource "aws_instance" "example_b" {
25   ami = data.aws_ami.amazon_linux.id
26   instance_type = "t2.micro"
27 }
28 resource "aws_eip" "ip" {
29   vpc = true
30   instance = aws_instance.example_a.id
```

6. Terraform init

```
PS C:\Projects\XAI_навчання\Технології девопс\Labs & Tasks\terraform> terraform init

Initializing the backend...
Initializing modules...
Downloading registry.terraform.io/terraform-aws-modules/ec2-instance/aws 2.12.0 for ec2_instances...
- ec2_instances in .terraform\modules\ec2_instances
Downloading registry.terraform.io/terraform-aws-modules/vpc/aws 2.21.0 for vpc...
- vpc in .terraform\modules\vpc
- website_s3_bucket in modules\aws-s3-static-website-bucket

Initializing provider plugins...
- Reusing previous version of hashicorp/aws from the dependency lock file
- Installing hashicorp/aws v3.25.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v3.25.0 (signed by HashiCorp)

Terraform has made some changes to the provider dependency selections recorded
in the .terraform.lock.hcl file. Review those changes and commit them to your
version control system if they represent changes you intended to make.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
PS C:\Projects\XAI_навчання\Технології девопс\Labs & Tasks\terraform>
```

7. Applying terraform script

```
Commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
PS C:\Projects\XAI_навчання\Технології девопс\Labs & Tasks\terraform> terraform apply
data.aws_ami.amazon_linux: Reading...
data.aws_ami.amazon_linux: Read complete after 1s [id=ami-0839bf007aad25236]
```

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

- + create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# aws_eip.ip will be created
+ resource "aws_eip" "ip" {
  + allocation_id      = (known after apply)
  + association_id     = (known after apply)
  + customer_owned_ip  = (known after apply)
  + domain             = (known after apply)
  + id                 = (known after apply)
  + instance           = (known after apply)
  + network_interface  = (known after apply)
  + private_dns        = (known after apply)
  + private_ip         = (known after apply)
  + public_dns         = (known after apply)
  + public_ip          = (known after apply)
  + public_ipv4_pool   = (known after apply)
  + vpc                = true
}
```

Plan: 3 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

```
aws_instance.example_b: Creating...
aws_instance.example_a: Creating...
aws_instance.example_a: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.example_b: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.example_a: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.example_b: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.example_b: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.example_a: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.example_b: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_instance.example_a: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_instance.example_a: Creation complete after 40s [id=i-0d8cddcb8f6e4605f]
aws_eip.ip: Creating...
aws_instance.example_b: Creation complete after 40s [id=i-0c5ef9a508ea4a001]
aws_eip.ip: Creation complete after 4s [id=eipalloc-00618154fa3c39504]
```

Apply complete! Resources: 3 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

```
PS C:\Projects\XAI_навчання\Технології девопс\Labs & Tasks\terraform>
```

8. Observe created resources via AWS Amazon console.

Instances (2) Info								
<input type="text" value="Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)"/>				Refresh	Connect	Instance state ▼	Actions ▼	Launch instances ▼
<div>< 1 > ⚙</div>								
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↗ ▼	Instance ID	Instance state ▼	Instance type ▼	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone ▼	Public IPv4 DNS
<input type="checkbox"/>		i-0c5ef9a508ea4a001	✔ Running 🔍 🔍	t2.micro	✔ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	us-west-1c	ec2-54-215-136-
<input type="checkbox"/>		i-0d8cddcb8f6e4605f	✔ Running 🔍 🔍	t2.micro	✔ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	us-west-1c	ec2-50-18-65-14

Висновки

У ході виконання лабораторної роботи оволодів основними навичками роботи з інфраструктурою у вигляді коду Terraform. Створив та запустив тераформа-скрипт для створення та підняття двох EC2 інстансів у клауді Amazon.