

Round 4

Regulation Questions

(1) Many bright-colored residences line the streets of this city's Bo-Kaap neighborhood, which lies near Signal Hill. This city is creating desalination plants due to a water crisis based around "day zero." Devil's Peak and Table Mountain form this city's mountainous backdrop. This city's Robben Island was the site of a prison that housed Jacob Zuma and Nelson Mandela. For the point, name this legislative capital of South Africa.

ANSWER: Cape Town (accept Kaapstad or Ikapa)

(2) A 400-year-old one of these things in the Arabian Desert lies 2 kilometers from Jebel Dukhan, Bahrain's highest point. A very wide one of these objects is in the center of Santa Maria del Tule in Oaxaca. Examples of these organisms in California national parks include Del Norte Titan and General Sherman. A variety of these organisms are found on Madagascar's Avenue of the Baobabs. For the point, name these plants that include redwoods and eucalyptus.

ANSWER: Trees (accept specific types of trees like redwood, sequoia, cypress, Jammi, or Ghaf before mention)

(3) This country's highest point, the extinct volcano Nevado Sajama, is located in its Oruro Department. This country's Yungas Road has been called "the most dangerous road in the world." The Uyuni Salt Flats are in the Altiplano area of this country home to the dried-up lake Poopó [PO-O-PO] and the southern half of Lake Titicaca. For the point, name this country with its capitals at Sucre and La Paz.

ANSWER: Plurinational state of Bolivia (accept Estado Plurinacional de Bolivia)

(4) This city experiences massive tidal peaks called acqua alta. This city's Piombi Prison is the destination of the Bridge of Sighs, while its Piazza San Marco connects St. Mark's Basilica to the Doge's Palace. This city's namesake lagoon includes Burano and Lido and is enclosed by the Adriatic Sea. For the point, the Grand Canal is the main thoroughfare of what Italian city?

ANSWER: Venice (or Venezia)

(5) This state's Pamola Peak is connected to its highest point by the Knife Edge trail of Baxter State Park. In this state's coastal Downeast region, Cadillac Mountain overlooks the Atlantic Ocean from Mount Desert Island. Whitewater rafting is popular in the Kennebec Gorge of this state home to Mount Katahdin, the northern terminus of the Appalachian Trail. For the point, Acadia National Park is in what New England state with its capital at Augusta?

ANSWER: State of Maine

(6) This lake contains the extremely densely populated Mizingo Island. John Hanning Speke, who names a gulf of this lake, was the first European to view this body of water. The Kagera River flows into this lake, and the cities of Jinja, Entebbe, and Kampala lie along its shores. This lake, the primary source of the White Nile, borders Uganda, Kenya, and Tanzania. For the point, name this largest lake in Africa, named for a 19th-century British Queen.

ANSWER: Lake **Victoria** (accept **Nalubaale** or **Nyanza**)

(7) White settlers on this island attempted to either kill its native inhabitants or send them to Flinders Island in the “black war.” The thylacine was a carnivorous marsupial called the “tiger” or “wolf” of this island, which is separated from Victoria by the Bass Strait. A namesake “devil” is an endangered species in, for the point, what island state of Australia with its capital at Hobart?

ANSWER: **Tasmania**

(8) The Welsh settlement of Trelew is the most populous city in the Chubut River Valley of this region. Laguna del Carbon, the lowest point of the Western Hemisphere, is in this region. The Valdes Peninsula is in this region that extends down to Punta Arenas, which lies across the Strait of Magellan from Tierra del Fuego. For the point, name this cold and windy region of southern Chile and Argentina.

ANSWER: **Patagonia** (prompt on Argentina before “Punta Arenas”)

(9) This country owns the islands of Likoma and Chizumulu. This country’s Michiru Mountain is located near its “commercial capital” of Blantyre. This country’s Shire Highlands are named for its longest river, whose source is an African Great Lake on the eastern border of this country. For the point, Lilongwe is the capital of what African nation with a namesake lake bordering Tanzania and Mozambique?

ANSWER: Republic of **Malawi**

(10) This biome is denoted as ET in the Koppen climate classification system. Stunted forests in this biome are known as Krummholz and occur lower in elevation than this biome’s “Alpine” variety. This biome, which occurs closer to the poles than Taiga, is home to musk ox, caribou, and lichens, and is usually characterized by permafrost. For the point, name this treeless biome found in extremely cold areas.

ANSWER: **Tundra** (accept Arctic **Tundra** or Antarctic **Tundra** or Alpine **Tundra**)

(11) During this event, street bands play Afoxê music, a secularized version of candombê. Blocos de Rua participate in this event, the primary locale for frevo music. Stadiums known as sambodromo host parades featuring samba schools during this event in cities like Belo Horizonte and São Paulo. For the point, identify this popular festival that occurs before Lent in Brazil.

ANSWER: **Carnival** of Brazil (accept **Carnaval** do Brasil; accept Brazilian **Carnival**)

(12) In 2017, the USS *John S. McCain* collided with an oil tanker just east of this body of water, whose narrowest point is the Philips Channel. Vessels unable to navigate through the southward Sunda Strait instead sail through this body of water, which would be circumvented by a proposed canal through the Isthmus of Kra. Singapore is located at the eastern entrance of, for the point, what strait between Sumatra and the Malay Peninsula?

ANSWER: Strait of Malacca (or Straits of Malacca)

(13) An island in this ocean features Jacob's Ladder, which connects Half Tree Hollow to its capital of Jamestown. This ocean contains the Nightingale Islands, which are located near Edinburgh of the Seven Seas on Tristan da Cunha. This ocean contains remote islands like Ascension and St. Helena, as well as an island group with capital Stanley. For the point, the Falkland Islands are off the coast of Argentina in what ocean?

ANSWER: Atlantic Ocean

(14) This country's second-largest city of Erdenet lies between the Orkhon and Selenge Rivers, and its Lake Khövsgöl is the "younger sister" of a neighboring country's Lake Baikal. Dinosaur eggs and Velociraptor fossils were discovered at this country's Flaming Cliffs in the 1920s. Round, portable houses called yurts can be found in this nation, which includes the northern portion of the Gobi Desert. For the point, name this country with its capital at Ulaanbaatar.

ANSWER: Mongolia (accept Outer Mongolia; accept Monggol Ulus)

(15) Playa El Medano and Playa del Amor are popular beaches at the southern tip of this region. The Peninsular Ranges cover much of this region, which is bordered to the east by the Colorado River. Cabo San Lucas is a resort town on this peninsula whose far north includes Tijuana. For the point, name this Mexican peninsula bordering the Gulf of California.

ANSWER: Baja California

(16) This country is home to the Kaylan Minaret in the city of Bukhara, while its Aydar Lake is part of its Kyzylkum [Kiz-il-koom] Desert. This country, containing the mouth of the Amu Darya, houses much of the Fergana Valley. This doubly-landlocked country shares the remnants of the Aral Sea with neighboring Kazakhstan. For the point, name this country with cities Samarkand and Tashkent.

ANSWER: Republic of Uzbekistan

(17) This region contains the ruins of Panticapaeum [PAN-tea-kuh-pe-um] in its city of Kerch. This region features a walking trail called the "Tsar's Path" near the Livadia Palace and the resort city of Yalta. This peninsula's port of Sevastopol was besieged in an 1850s conflict between the Ottomans and Russia. For the point, name this Russia-controlled peninsula bordering the Sea of Azov and the Black Sea.

ANSWER: Crimean Peninsula

(18) The Fernsehturm radio tower, the tallest structure in this city, is located just off its Alexanderplatz square, while most buildings at its Potsdamer Platz were constructed entirely after 1995. This city's Tempelhof Airport is now a large public park. Mitte, the central borough of this city on the Spree River, includes the Tiergarten and Brandenburg Gate, and once also housed Checkpoint Charlie. For the point, name this capital of Germany.

ANSWER: Berlin

(19) One governor of this state visited the closed Island Beach State Park during a government shutdown and spent time with Barack Obama after this state was hit by Hurricane Sandy in 2012. In 2013, political aides caused traffic chaos in Fort Lee near the George Washington Bridge in an act of political revenge in this state. For the point, name this U.S. state formerly led by Chris Christie and where shady politicians have had ties to organized crime in its cities of Camden, Paterson, and Newark.

ANSWER: State of New Jersey

(20) One of these structures named Kopu is located on Hiumaa [He-eye-uh-maa] Island in Estonia. A nearly 2,000-year-old Roman one of these structures in Corunna, Spain is called the Tower of Hercules. In 1994, statues of Arsinoe and the other remains of one of these structures were discovered in the Mediterranean Sea. That one of these structures was destroyed by a 1323 earthquake in Alexandria. For the point, name these towers that help guide ships.

ANSWER: Lighthouses

(21) One mayor of this city derisively referred to its half-dome-shaped city hall as "the onion." A cylindrical skyscraper in this city has alternating bands of light and dark glass, is known as "the Gherkin," and is located at 30 St. Mary Axe. Renzo Piano used over 11,000 panels of glass in his design of The Shard, this city's tallest building. For the point, name this city where Norman Foster included a massive arch in his design for Wembley Stadium.

ANSWER: London

(22) This color names the subrange of the Blue Ridge Mountains that includes Mount Mitchell, as well as the canyon where the Hoover Dam was built. Wind Cave and Jewel Cave are located in a mountain range named for this color. The Crazy Horse Memorial is being built southwest of Rapid City near a landmark designed by Gutzon Borglum in a region named for this color. For the point, name this color that titles a set of "hills" in South Dakota.

ANSWER: black (accept Black Mountains; accept Black Canyon; accept Black Hills)

(23) This region's Governador Nobre de Carvalho bridge appears below a lotus flower on its flag. The manmade town of Cotai united this city's islands of Coloane and Taipa. The Grand Lisboa and a namesake Venetian casino help give this city the nickname "the Monte Carlo of the Orient." For the point, name this former Portuguese colony across the Pearl River delta from Hong Kong.

ANSWER: Macau (accept Aomen)

(24) This country's colonizers frequently clashed with its Kru and Grebo tribes. In the 1990s, this country's Charles Taylor was accused of using blood diamonds to fund the RUF in Sierra Leone. Buchanan is the third-most populous city in this country, which experienced two civil wars that ended with the election of Ellen Johnson Sirleaf. Monrovia is the capital of, for the point, what African country founded by freed American slaves?

ANSWER: Republic of **Liberia**

(25) A pillar at Mount Sodom along this body of water is said to be where Lot's wife was turned to salt. In 1946, several ancient texts were discovered by Bedouin shepherds at Wadi Qumran near this body of water. Plans to connect this body of water to the Red Sea have been prompted by the diversion of the Jordan River, the main water source for this lake. For the point, the lowest point of land elevation on Earth is at what salty sea in eastern Israel?

ANSWER: **Dead** Sea (accept Sea of **Salt**)

(26) Fort Zachary Taylor and Harry Truman's "Little White House" are historic sites in the Old Town of this city, which holds an annual celebration of independence for the Conch Republic. Ernest Hemingway wrote "The Snows of Kilimanjaro" while staying in this city. This island lies at the southern end of U.S. Route 1, past Big Pine and Largo. For the point, name this southernmost city of the continental U.S., the westernmost of the Florida Keys.

ANSWER: **Key West**

(27) Three of these animals appear on the flag of post-1959 British Hong Kong, while another is on the George Cross in the top left of Malta's flag. The Mabinogion served as the inspiration for a red one of these animals on the flag of Wales. A white one of these animals named Druk appears on a gold and orange background on Bhutan's flag. For the point, name these mythical, fire-breathing reptiles.

ANSWER: **Dragons** (prompt on serpents)

(28) A "big" one of these objects on Lantau Island is surrounded by sculptures known as "The Offering of the Six Devas." In 2001, the Taliban blew up two of these objects carved in a cliff face in Bamiyan, Afghanistan. Wat Pho in Thailand is the location of "reclining" sculptures of this type. A Chinese sculpture of this type is named for nearby Spring Temple. For the point, identify these works of art depicting the founder of an Asian religion.

ANSWER: **Buddha statues** (accept equivalents such as **Buddhas** or **sculptures of Buddha**; prompt on Buddhist statues)

(29) A country must spend two years in ERM II [two] in order to join this region. Mario Centeno leads a group that governs this region, while Mario Draghi leads its central bank. This region was created in 1999, and most recently added Lithuania in 2015. Switzerland and the United Kingdom are not in this region due to their use of the franc and the pound. For the point, name this region of nineteen countries who use a common currency.

ANSWER: **Eurozone** (or **Euro Area**; accept answers relating to countries that use the **Euro**; do not accept or prompt on "Europe," "European Union," or "EU")

(30) The York Factory and the Prince of Wales Fort were built on the shore of this body of water, near the city of Churchill. The Nelson River drains Lake Winnipeg into this body of water, which contains the uninhabited Ottawa Islands and the smaller James Bay. For the point, name this large body of water in northeastern Canada, named for an English explorer.

ANSWER: Hudson's Bay

Tiebreaker

(1) The first modern European to note this feature was on the expedition led by Pedro Cabral that discovered Brazil. Two parts of this feature are useful in navigation as they point approximately south. This asterism appears on the national flags of Papua New Guinea, New Zealand, and Australia and is part of the Crux constellation. For the point, name this collection of stars seen primarily in the Southern Hemisphere and named for its resemblance to a Christian religious symbol.

ANSWER: Southern Cross (accept Crux before mentioned)