

## 2020 International Geography Bee Elementary Nationals

### Round 3

1. This city is the largest by population in the U.S. that is not home to an MLB, NFL, NBA, or NHL team, and Dell is headquartered in its suburb of Round Rock. The longest-running music series in American TV history, which aired on PBS, helped give this city the moniker “Live Music Capital of the World;” more recently it is also known for hosting the South by Southwest festival. A slogan adopted by a Business Alliance in this city encourages its residents to “Keep” it “Weird.” For the point, name this capital of Texas.

ANSWER: Austin

2. In this African nation, the Charles de Gaulle Bridge is one of the main causeways traversing the Ebrie Lagoon, a narrow waterway that separates cities like Grand Bassam from the Atlantic Ocean. The Montagnes District of this nation includes the protected rainforests of Taï National Park, where the Cavalla river forms this nation’s border with Liberia. Felix Houphouet-Boigny moved the capital of this nation from the city of Abidjan to his hometown of Yamoussoukro. For the point, name this West African country named for a resource taken from Elephant tusks.

ANSWER: Republic of Côte d'Ivoire [or Ivory Coast]

3. The MOSE project is a system designed to control frequent flooding in one arm of this body of water. The Peljesac (PELL-yeh-sahtz) Peninsula encloses the Bay of Mali Ston in this body of water, whose Klek Peninsula is disputed between two countries. This body of water’s tidal peaks lead to a phenomenon called acqua alta, and it also surrounds the islands of Rab, Pag, and Vis. The town of Neum is one country’s only town on this sea, whose other major ports include Split, Trieste, and Dubrovnik. For the point, name this European sea that separates the Italian and Balkan Peninsulas.

ANSWER: Adriatic Sea

4. The *pura* complex of Besakih is an important religious site on this island’s active Mount Agung volcano. Cockfighting on this island was the subject of a Clifford Geertz study on “deep play.” Visitors can feed bananas to this island’s long-tailed monkeys in the Ubud Monkey Forest, and its resort towns include Jimbaran, Kuta, and Nusa Dua. This island is governed as its own province from the city of Denpasar. This island is the westernmost of the Lesser Sunda Islands and is directly east of Java. For the point, name this Hindu-majority Indonesian island, a popular tourist destination.

ANSWER: Bali

5. An exclave of this country is often given a name translated as “head of the mountains,” while Masirah, a large but mostly deserted island, is off its south coast. One exclave of this country is home to the Kuzmaris and has capital Khasab, and governs the separate exclave of Madha. Jebel Shams, the tallest mountain in this country, is in the Al Hajar Mountains, which are often named for this country. Salalah is the capital of this country’s Dhofar Province. Musandam belongs to, for the point, what Arabian Peninsula country with capital Muscat?

ANSWER: Sultanate of Oman

6. This city’s district of Steglitz [SHTAY-glitz] was referred to as “steht nichts” [SHTAYT-nix] after it was heavily damaged by bombing raids. Yevgeny Khaldei became famous for waving a flag on a building in this city that later stood next to an international border for over three decades. Troops fleeing encirclement in this city reached Spandau after sneaking through the Tiergarten. This city’s river Spree [SHPRAY] was sneered at by invading troops who compared its puny width to that of the Volga. For the point, name this city that was called “a mountain of rubble next to Potsdam” after it fell to the Soviets in 1945.

ANSWER: Berlin

7. Chetwood Architects are currently planning this city's kilometer-high Phoenix Towers, which are funded by the Huang Family. This city is near the potential site of the semi-legendary Battle of the Red Cliffs, and is home to the Sword of Goujian, a 2,500 year old sword in pristine condition found in a Zhang River Reservoir. The Snake and Turtle Hills are connected by rail across this city's Yangtze River Bridge. The Han River reaches the Yangtze at this city, the capital of Hubei. For the point, name this city, where, in 2019, the COVID-19 pandemic began.

ANSWER: Wuhan

8. The Tulbul Project is a controversial dam on Wular Lake in this region. Aksai Chin is a deserted part of this geographic region, whose Saltoro Mountains are south of the Baltoro Glacier. Leh and Kargil are the capitals of a new union territory in this region. The western portion of this region is administered from a city near the confluence of the Neelam and the Jhelum Rivers, Muzaffarabad, while its southern and eastern portion is governed from Srinagar. For the point, name this region that, along with Jammu, is the subject of a territorial dispute between China, Pakistan, and India.

ANSWER: Kashmir [accept Jammu and Kashmir or Kashmir and Jammu]

9. In Mormonism, this non-water liquid is blessed and then used to anoint the sick and perform initiation practices. 50% of the world's supply of this product is produced in Spain, with much of that coming from in or near the city of Jaén (hha-ENN). Those Spanish-produced barrels of this product are often fraudulently mixed with alternate forms of it in Italy before labelling it as Italian for sale. During the Bronze Age, this product was made by placing its namesake fruit between two mats and then pressing it. For the point, name this common vegetable oil, made from a fruit common in the Mediterranean region.

ANSWER: olive oil [accept extra virgin olive oil]

10. This river forms the western border of the Skylands Region. Upper tributaries of this river include the Lackawaxen and the Neversink, the latter of which enters this river at Port Jervis. This river crosses the Kittatinny Ridge at its namesake water gap shortly before meeting the Lehigh River. Bridges across this river includes ones named for Betsy Ross and Ben Franklin and a span that bears the slogan "Trenton Makes, the World Takes." For the point, name this American river which flows past Philadelphia and Wilmington before emptying into the Atlantic beside its namesake state.

ANSWER: Delaware River

11. A modern "fire festival" celebration of the Beltane holiday is held annually on this city's Calton Hill. This city's oldest building is St. Margaret's Chapel, which is also the oldest portion of this city's namesake castle to survive the 1573 Lang siege. This city's "Fringe" is the largest art festival in the world, and its primary river is the Water of Leith, which empties into the Firth of Forth. This city hosts a parliament frequently called the Holyrood, which is also the name of the British Monarch's official residence in this city. For the point, name this capital of Scotland, which is less populous than Glasgow.

ANSWER: Edinburgh

12. The singer Jalala won the 2016 Eurovision Song Contest for "1944," a song about deportations from this region. Gurzuf and Alupka are towns in this region's "riviera." This peninsula's namesake mountains include its highest point, Roman-Kosh, and it is connected to the mainland by the Isthmus of Perekop. The longest bridge in Europe is being built east of this peninsula across the Kerch Strait. This peninsula is governed from Simferopol and includes the port of Sevastopol. For the point, name this peninsula located between the Sea of Azov and the Black Sea, the subject of an ongoing territorial dispute between Russia and Ukraine.

ANSWER: Crimean Peninsula

13. Santiago Calatrava designed this city's single-masted "Woman's Bridge," which is in its Puerto Madero district. This city's Kavanagh Building was the tallest in Latin America when it was built in 1936. A 235-foot tall obelisk stands at the intersection of this city's Corrientes Avenue and the Avienda 9 de Julio. This city's Plaza de Mayo is home to a presidential mansion known as the Pink House, and residents of this city are known by the name porteños. Montevideo is across the Rio de la Plata from, for the point, what capital of Argentina?

ANSWER: Buenos Aires

14. This country has the highest level of forest cover in the world, and its primary creole language is Sranan Tongo. Explorer Johan Eilerts de Haan died leading an expedition into this nation's interior; that expedition began by following the course of the Courantyne River. This nation's namesake river, whose source is in the Wilhelmina Mountains, terminates in a capital with districts like Fort Zeelandia and Nieuw Amsterdam. This country disputes the Tigri Area with Guyana. The colony of Dutch Guiana became, for the point, what country with capital Paramaribo?

ANSWER: Republic of Suriname

15. This city's "Green Plan" protects much of its remaining wildlife in the Sungei Buloh Wetland Reserve and the Bukit Timah Nature Reserve. The "Flyer" is a 165-meter Ferris wheel in this city, where Orchard Road is a popular shopping district and whose tourism board developed its Merlion mascot. This city's strict vandalism laws include heavy fines for littering and chewing gum, while its Gardens by the Bay and Marina Bay Sands are popular destinations for tourists. The Strait of Johor separates Malaysia from, for the point, what Asian city-state?

ANSWER: Republic of Singapore

16. Architect Joseph Zappia was convicted for fraud that took place during the construction of buildings for one of these locations in Montreal; those pyramid-shaped towers were criticized for their exposed walkways. The first of these facilities was built in Baldwin Hills, CA in 1932, and included a hospital and post office. UCLA buildings have been twice used as one of these facilities, at which a record number of condoms were distributed to protect against the Zika Virus in 2016. In 1972, the Munich massacre took place in one of these locations after nine Israelis were taken hostage by Black September. For the point, name these facilities that house athletes every four years.

ANSWER: Olympic villages

17. This state's tallest mountain is named for one of its senators who served in its early years of statehood from 1907-1940, William Borah. In this state, Evel Knievel used the Skycycle X-2 to attempt a canyon jump near its city of Twin Falls. Ernest Hemingway killed himself near the Sun Valley ski resort in this state, whose mountains include the Sawtooth Range. The largest yogurt factory in the world was opened by Chobani in this state, in whose capital city ice cream is served inside a baked potato. The Snake River runs through, for the point, what state with cities such as Pocatello, Coeur d'Alene, and Boise?

ANSWER: Idaho

18. In this city, the Arabic term "zabbaleen" is used to describe informal garbage collectors who make a living by selling recyclable waste. The Gate of the Barbers and the El-Taibarsiya Medrese are part of this city's Al-Azhar Mosque, while its Hanging Church, originally built along the walls of the confusingly-named Babylon Fortress, is over 1300 years old. The Zamalek District and this city's Gezira Island can be accessed by its 6th October

Bridge. This city is home to the Khan el-Khalili market place and the Coptic Museum, while its metro stops at the Giza pyramid complex. For the point, name this capital of Egypt.

ANSWER: Cairo

19. Prior to contact with Europeans, this was the largest island where the inhabitants built houses using latte [LOT-tee] stones. The brown tree snake has decimated the bird life of this island, and threatens the islands to its north, which include Rota. A Japanese soldier held out until 1972 in this island's interior, avoiding its Chamorro people, who now form a plurality among the over 100,000 people who live there. This island, which is controlled by the U.S., forms a separate territory from Tinian and Saipan, which are also part of the Marianas. For the point, name this unincorporated U.S. territory in the Western Pacific, with capital at Hagåtña.

ANSWER: Guam

20. A large number of immigrants from this country live in the city of Shashamane, while groups of escaped slaves from this country founded Cudjoe's Town. This country is home to a terraced series of waterfalls named for Dunn's River, which is located outside the city of Ocho Rios, and its region of Cockpit Country includes steep karst topography. Coffee grown in this country's parishes of Saint Andrew and Saint Mary can be given the Blue Mountain label. For the point, name this Caribbean island nation with cities Port Royal and Kingston.

ANSWER: Jamaica

21. The term Haratin refers to a group of people who were once targeted for this practice, and now often live in segregated ghettos. The U.S. blocked importation of black diamonds from Zimbabwe due to allegations of this practice, which had a resurgence in Libya following the overthrow of Muammar Gaddafi. The kafala system of sponsorship in the United Arab Emirates has led to instances of this practice, which can also happen through debt bondage in India and its more traditional "chattel" form in Mauritania, which was only outlawed in 1981, though it remains common there. For the point, name this practice of forced labor.

ANSWER: modern slavery [accept forced labor or equivalents]

22. Pane [PAH-nay] carasau is a traditional flatbread from this island. The Bastione (bahs-tee-OH-nay) di Saint Remy is a landmark in the capital of this island, whose city of Carbonia is known for its rationalist architecture. Neptune's Grotto is a sea cave near Alghero on this island, and this island's highest point is the Punta La Marmora, which lies in the Gennargentu Range. The nuraghe (noo-RAH-gay) are large megalithic stone towers on this island, which is bordered to the north by the Strait of Bonifacio. Cagliari is the capital of, for the point, which Italian island south of Corsica?

ANSWER: Sardinia

23. This trip was first announced at a Fridays for Future strike in Vienna. Critics of this trip pointed out that Nikki Henderson flew from England to participate in its return voyage. The German sailor Boris Hermann led this trip aboard the yacht *Malizia II*, and it was followed by a speech stating "How dare you! You have stolen my dreams and my childhood" and "we are in the beginning of a mass extinction." For the point, name this trip undertaken by a Swedish climate activist to participate in the 2019 UN Climate Action Summit.

ANSWER: Greta Thunberg's TransAtlantic voyage

24. The lowest part of this river passes through an agricultural valley known in Arabic as the ghor. The Hauran Plateau is linked to this river's drainage basin by the Yarmouk River. The Allon Plan and a 2020 peace plan both involve the annexation of much of the western bank of this river. This river's northern course passes through the Hula Valley after receiving water from Mt. Hermon, and most of its course runs from the Sea of Galilee to the Dead Sea. For the point, name this Middle Eastern river that separates the West Bank from a namesake country.

ANSWER: Jordan River

25. This city's Foreshore Freeway Bridge has been unfinished since 1977. The French barge *BOS 400* was wrecked near this city's tiny island of Duiker, which is near its Hout Bay. Muizenberg, Fish Hoek, and Newlands, suburbs of this city, are along the route of the Two Oceans Marathon. This city's namesake peninsula is west of False Bay, which itself is northwest of Cape Agulhas. This city's "city bowl" is below Signal Hill, Lion's Head, and Table Mountain. For the point, name this South African city on the Cape of Good Hope.

ANSWER: **Cape Town**

EXTRA TOSSUP:

A carved jaguar's head was added to the doors of a church in this city that includes a *Last Supper* in which the disciples eat either guinea pig or chinchilla. The Cathedral Basilica of the Assumption of the Virgin was built on the ruins of the Kiswarkancha in this city, whose citadel of Sacsayhuaman was originally built by the Killke Culture. An airport in Chinchoro, southeast of Ollantaytambo in the Sacred Valley, would divert tourist traffic from this city's airport, currently the closest to Machu Picchu. For the point, name this historic capital of Peru and the Incan Empire.

ANSWER: **Cusco** [or Cuzco]