

불규칙 변화 동사표

표 1: A-A-A 형

현재	과거	과거분사	뜻
burst	burst	burst	터지다
cast	cast	cast	던지다
cost	cost	cost	비용이 들다
cut	cut	cut	자르다
hit	hit	hit	때리다
hurt	hurt	hurt	다치다
let	let	let	~ 하게 두다
put	put	put	놓다, 두다
set	set	set	차리다
spread	spread	spread	퍼지다
shut	shut	shut	닫다
read ^a	read	read	읽다

^a 현재형, 과거/과거분사형 발음 다름

표 2: A-B-B 형

현재	과거	과거분사	뜻
bring	brought	brought	가져오다
buy	bought	bought	사다
seek	sought	sought	찾다, 구하다
fight	fought	fought	싸우다
think	thought	thought	생각하다
teach	taught	taught	가르치다
catch	caught	caught	잡다
keep	kept	kept	유지하다
lend	lent	lent	빌려주다
send	sent	sent	보내다
build	built	built	건설하다, 만들다
feel	felt	felt	느끼다
spend	spent	spent	(돈, 시간을) 쓰다
flee	fled	fled	달아나다
leave	left	left	떠나다

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표 2: A-B-B 형 (Continued)

현재	과거	과거분사	뜻
bleed	bled	bled	피를 흘리다
mean	meant	meant	의미하다
sleep	slept	slept	자다
light	lit	lit	불을 붙이다
hear	heard	heard	듣다
lose	lost	lost	잃다, 지다
shoot	shot	shot	쏘다
dig	dug	dug	파다
hold	held	held	잡다
shine	shone	shone	빛나다
hang	hung	hung	걸다, 매달다
sell	sold	sold	팔다
tell	told	told	말하다
feed	fed	fed	먹이다
lead	led	led	이끌다
sit	sat	sat	앉다
make	made	made	만들다
say	said	said	말하다
pay	paid	paid	지불하다
lay	laid	laid	놓다, (알을) 낳다
get	got	got	얻다, 되다
have	had	had	가지다, 먹다
win	won	won	이기다, 얻다
bend	bent	bent	구부리다
find	found	found	찾다
stand	stood	stood	서다
understand	understood	understood	이해하다
spill	spilt	spilt	(물 등을) 었지르다
meet	met	met	만나다

표 3: A-B-A 형

현재	과거	과거분사	뜻
come	came	come	오다
become	became	become	되다
run	ran	run	달리다

표 4: A-B-C 형

현재	과거	과거분사	뜻
am, is/are ¹	was/were	been	~이다, ~있다
begin	began	begun	시작하다
bear	bore	born	낳다, 견디다
bite	bit	bitten	깨물다
break	broke	broken	부수다
choose	chose	chosen	고르다
do	did	done	하다
draw	drew	drawn	그리다
drink	drank	drunk	마시다
drive	drove	drive	운전하다
eat	ate	eaten	먹다
fall	fell	fell	떨어지다
fly	flew	flew	날다
forget	forgot	forgotten	잊다
freeze	froze	frozen	얼다
lie	lay	lain	눕다
give	gave	given	주다
get	got	gotten	얻다, 되다
go	went	gone	가다
grow	grew	grown	성장하다
hide	hid	hidden	숨다, 숨기다
know	knew	known	알다
ride	rode	riden	타다
ring	rang	rung	울리다
rise	rose	risen	오르다
see	saw	seen	보다
show	showed	shown	보여주다

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표 4: A-B-C 형 (Continued)

현재	과거	과거분사	뜻
sing	sang	sung	(노래를) 부르다
speak	spoke	spoken	말하다
steal	stole	stolen	훔치다
swim	swam	swum	수영하다
take	took	taken	가지고 가다, 얻다
throw	threw	thrown	던지다
wake	woke	woken	일어나다
wear	wore	worn	입다
write	wrote	written	쓰다

¹ be동사