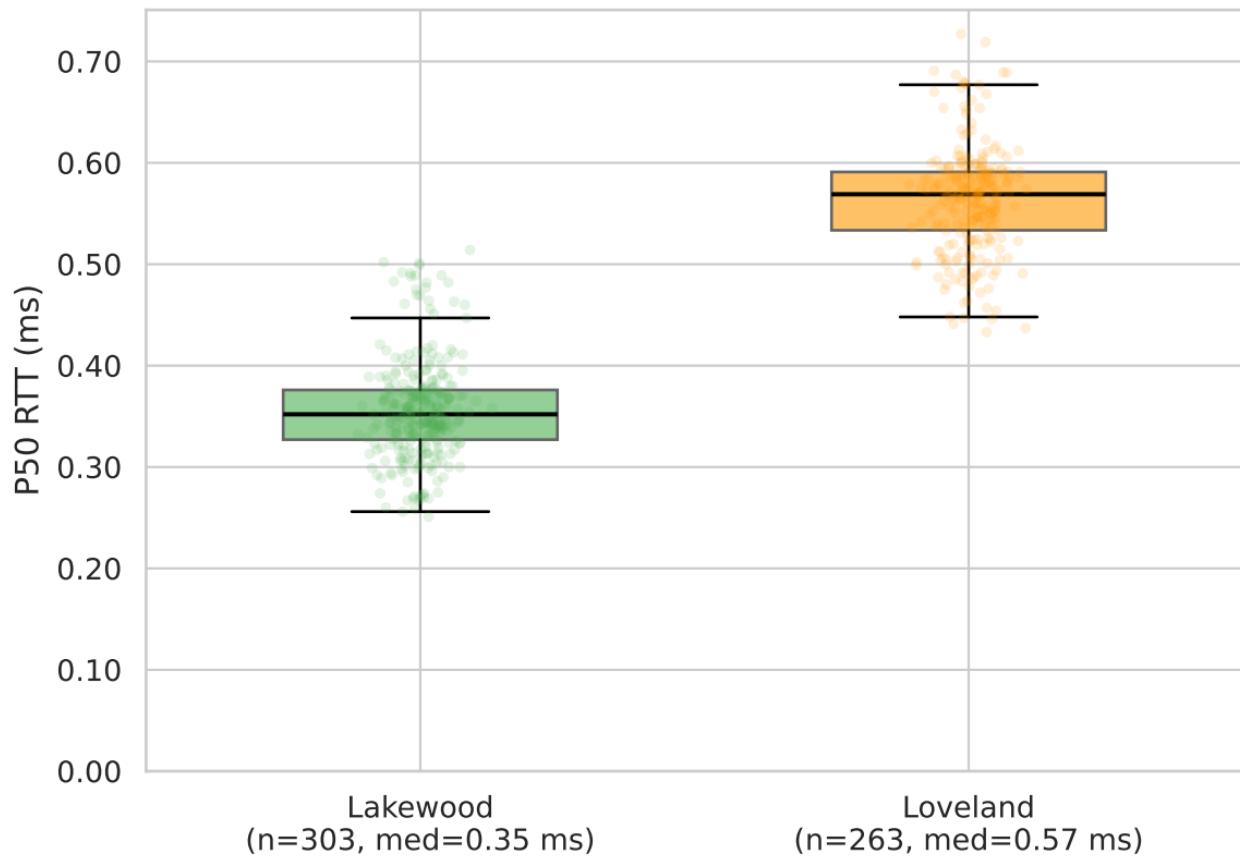


Application-Layer RTT by Server Location



Lakewood
(n=303, med=0.35 ms)

Loveland
(n=263, med=0.57 ms)

Lakewood = server local to tunnel endpoint (macvlan bridge)

Loveland = remote host (cross-switch via Tofino P4)