

Force due to body j on body i is given

$$F_{ij} = \frac{G m_i m_j}{|\vec{r}_j - \vec{r}_i|^3} (\vec{r}_j - \vec{r}_i)$$



using this
for $\ddot{\vec{r}}_i$

$$\ddot{\vec{r}}_i = \sum_{j \neq i}^N \frac{F_{ij}}{m_i}$$

$$= \sum_{j \neq i} \frac{G m_j (\vec{r}_j - \vec{r}_i)}{|\vec{r}_j - \vec{r}_i|^3}$$

$$\ddot{\vec{r}}_1 = \frac{G m_2 (\vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1)}{|\vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1|^3} + \frac{G m_3 (\vec{r}_3 - \vec{r}_1)}{|\vec{r}_3 - \vec{r}_1|^3}$$

and similarly for $\ddot{\vec{r}}_2$ and $\ddot{\vec{r}}_3$,

So $\ddot{\vec{r}}_1 = \ddot{\vec{r}}_1$ and 4 more eq^{ns}

$$\ddot{\vec{r}}_1 = \ddot{\vec{r}}_1 = \frac{G m_2 (\vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1)}{|\vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1|^3} + \frac{G m_3 (\vec{r}_3 - \vec{r}_1)}{|\vec{r}_3 - \vec{r}_1|^3}$$

if we write them component wise, we get eq^{ns}.

$$\ddot{r}_{1x} = \ddot{r}_{1x} \quad \ddot{r}_{1y} = \ddot{r}_{1y} \quad \text{and similarly}$$

$$\ddot{r}_{1x} = \frac{G m_2 (r_{2x} - r_{1x})}{[(r_{2x} - r_{1x})^2 + (r_{2y} - r_{1y})^2]^{3/2}} + \frac{G m_3 (r_{3x} - r_{1x})}{[(r_{3x} - r_{1x})^2 + (r_{3y} - r_{1y})^2]^{3/2}}$$

$$\ddot{y}_1 = \frac{Gm_2(r_{2y} - r_{1y})}{[(r_{2y} - r_{1y})^2 + (r_{2x} - r_{1x})^2]^{3/2}} + \frac{Gm_3(r_{3y} - r_{1y})}{[(r_{3y} - r_{1y})^2 + (r_{3x} - r_{1x})^2]^{3/2}}$$

and similarly we get for masses 2, 3 ~~and 4~~
 8 more equations

$$\frac{F}{M} = \frac{G M}{r^2} \quad \frac{F}{M} = \frac{G M}{r^2}$$

$$\frac{F/M}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} = \frac{F}{M} = \frac{G M}{r^2}$$

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$$F + \frac{F}{c^2} v^2 = F \text{ energy}$$

$$\frac{F/M}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{v^2}{c^2}}} = \frac{F}{M} = \frac{G M}{r^2}$$

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