计算物理B

第七章 计算机代数

主讲: 张志勇 zzyzhang@ustc.edu.cn

本章教学内容

- □计算机代数简介
- □ Mathematica简介
- □ Mathematica经典物理应用举例
- □ Mathematica在量子力学中应用举例

计算机代数

定义

□计算机代数,即符号计算

利用计算机进行科学运算大致分为

数值计算:

基于有限精度数字

进行的计算

(数字 > 数字)



$$y = 1 + 3 = 4$$

$$z = 4 - 3 = 1$$

$$=> y + z = 5$$

符号计算:

基于**数学符号**进行的数学公式运算 (公式 → 公式)



$$y = x + a$$

$$z = y - a$$

$$=> y + z = x + y$$

数值计算:

在问题明确时简洁高效,例如

$$y = f(x), x = a$$

问题复杂时有可能近 似效果不好且低效, 如一些积分计算,

$$y = \int f(x) dx$$

符号计算:

利用计算机可在一些场合大幅提高对繁琐公式推导效率和准确率,找出背后规律,例如,展开 $y = (x + z)^{10000}$,简化 $y = F(f(x), ..., z(x)) \rightarrow sin(x)$



求解复杂问题有时会先 由符号计算来推导和简 化,然后进行数值求解

应用于数学

- □计算机代数促进了诸如数论的发展
- □新领域"实验数学"必不可少的工具

例:圆周率研究中的

Bailey-Borwein-Plouffe (BBP)公式¹

$$\pi = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{16^i} \left(\frac{4}{8i+1} - \frac{2}{8i+4} - \frac{1}{8i+5} - \frac{1}{8i+6} \right)$$

→ 借助类符号计算语言PSLQ找到了此关系式,之后 再严格证明,使得利用极低复杂度计算π的任意一 位16进制数成为可能。

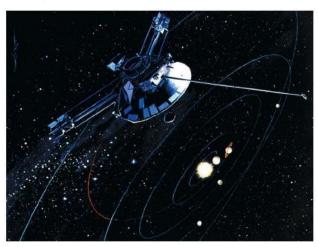
1. Mathematics of Computation, 66(218):903-913, 1996

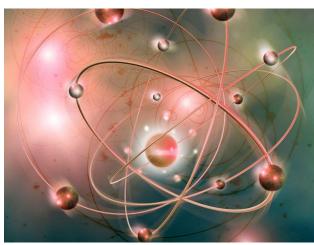
应用于物理

□对于物理研究而言

- ▶简洁的物理原理/公式 ⇔ 复杂的物理世界
 - ✓ 求解并探索世界往往非常繁琐
 - ✔ 计算机代数使某些问题得到有效的求解

例如:





轨道力学

广义相对论

微观量子世界

□ 物理理论+计算机代数+数值计算

> 许多人在计算机代数的演化中做出突出贡献

例如:

Martinus J.G. Veltman **Facts**



Foundation archive.

Martinus J.G. Veltman The Nobel Prize in Physics 1999

Born: 27 June 1931, Waalwijk, the Netherlands

Affiliation at the time of the award: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

Prize motivation: "for elucidating the quantum structure of electroweak interactions in physics."

Prize share: 1/2

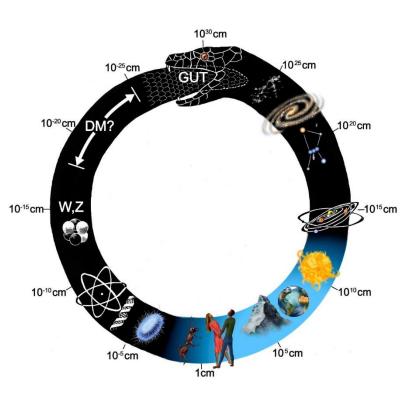
获诺奖的其中一项重要贡献是, 明的早期粒子物理的计算机代数程 序SCHOONSCHIP,使得快速计算复 杂的粒子散射振幅成为可能

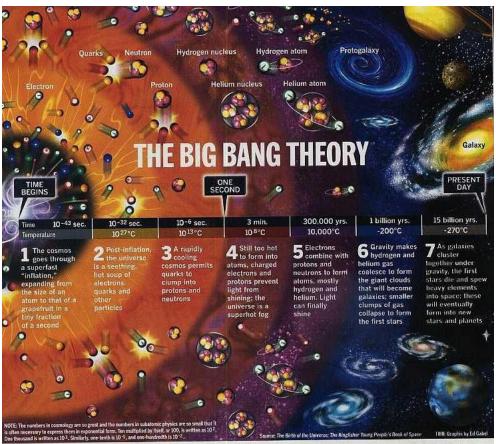
曾提到最初写该软件的动机

"... in doing the necessary algebra for vector boson production I was *often exasperated* by the effort that it took to get an error free result, even if the work was quite mechanical..."

□ 物理理论+计算机代数+数值计算+物理实验

- > 促成了现代物理科学的飞速发展
- ▶ 使得人类在短短几十年间探索范围急剧增长





发展历史

- □ 60′ LISP 列表编程语言,和数值计算的重要软件FORTRAN处于同一时期
- □早期应用集中于轨道 力学,粒子物理;特别 是后者催生了许多新一 代语言/软件的诞生
- □ REDUCE是传统软件中 应用很广的一个,到现 在还在发展维护

https://sourceforge.net/ projects/reduce-algebra/

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The early days, mainly LISP based systems
1958
      FORTRAN
1960
        LISP
1965
                  MATHLAB
1967
                  SCHOONSHIP
1968
                  REDUCE
1970
                  SCRATCHPAD, evolved into AXIOM
1971
                  MACSYMA
1979
                  muMATH, evolved into DERIVE
      Commercialization and migration to C
          \mathbf{C}
1972
1981
                  SMP, with successor MATHEMATICA
1988
                  MAPLE
1992
                  MuPAD
      Specialized systems
1975
                  CAYLEY (group theory), with successor MAGMA
1985
                  PARI (number theory calculations)
1989
                  FORM (particle physics)
1992
                  MACAULAY (algebraic geometry)
      A move to object-oriented design and open-source
1984
         C++
1995
         Java
                  GiNaC
1999
```

1960

1970

1980

1990

FORMAC (IBM):

最早系统, 功能有限

LISP (MIT):

最早系统,适用于符号 计算,为后面一些系统 的基础,当今继续在人 工智能领域使用 早期计算机代数的发展与计算机以及物理发展 最快的领域相关

MATHLAB (MIT):

基于LISP开发

1960

1970

1980

1990

ALTRAN (Bell):

专注有理数计算,

基于FORTRAN

REDUCE

(Cavendish):

基于LISP,先用于粒子物理,后拓展

MACSYMA (MIT):

MATHLAB升级版

SCRATCHPAD (IBM):

源自FORMAC,

后升级AXIOM

MuMath (Company) 后升级为Derive

Maple (U. Waterloo):

基于C语言

SMP (Caltech):

基于C语言,后面发展为

Mathematica

当前主流软件1

Program	License	Internal implementation language	CAS language
Mathematica [12]	Commercial	C/C++	custom
Maple [11]	Commercial	C/C++	custom
Symbolic MATLAB toolbox [30]	Commercial	C/C++	custom
$Axiom^1$ [22]	BSD	Lisp	custom
SymPy [19]	BSD	Python	Python
Maxima [20]	GPL	Lisp	custom
Sage [18]	GPL	C++/Cython/Lisp	$Python^2$
Giac/Xcas [31]	GPL	C++	custom

实践中根据自身需求选择2:

通用与专用 商业与开源 汇编/C/C++与解释语言



功能强大与特定问题解决效率 功能支持与免费且可查学源码 更快与更好写

- 1. Symbolic Computing, DOI: <u>10.1007/978-3-540-70529-1_429</u>
- 2. 虽然本课程以Mathematica为例讲解部分内容,但这不代表Mathematica是最好

基本功能

不限精度算术运算

代数变换、多项式操作

方程式表达和求解

微积分

线性代数等

辅助功能

基于有理数、整数

简化、展开、分解、公因子等

多项式、线性非线性、三角函数、微分方程等

求极限、求微分, 求积分等

矩阵、矢量张量运算、群论等

公式转换成C/C++/FORTRAN 代码、交互性、可视化等

基本功能

运算对象为变量、操作、特殊符号、内置函数等

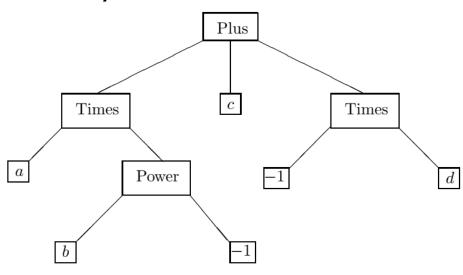
> 变量赋值

VAR := Expression

- ➤ 操作:代数、集合、 逻辑等
- ▶特殊符号: π, e, i, ∞, True, False
- ▶ 内置函数:实现前页 基本功能,例如取整、 微分、积分、解方程等

表达式数据结构

例: a/b + c - d



对表达式进行简化

(Simplification)是代数系统中的重要功能,最优解决问题的效能

举例 - 积分运算的实现

积分推导往往非常复杂

一个常见极简代数算法如下

检查被积函 数: 简化, 展开,多次 尝试变换积 分变量



已知积分 结果的被 积函数

$$\int f dx =$$

$$\int u(v(x)) v'(x) dx = \int u(v) dv = U(v(x))$$

流程举例

$$\int \frac{(x+1) \ln(\cos((x+1)^2)) \sin((x+1)^2)}{\cos((x+1)^2)} dx$$



初步尝试 v(x)列表

$$\ln(\cos((x+1)^2)), \quad \cos((x+1)^2), \quad (x+1)^2,$$

$$x+1, \quad \sin((x+1)^2), \quad -1, \quad 2.$$

找到合适
$$v = \ln(\cos((x+1)^2))$$

$$\int \frac{(x+1) \ln(\cos(x+1)^2) \sin((x+1)^2)}{\cos((x+1)^2)} dx$$

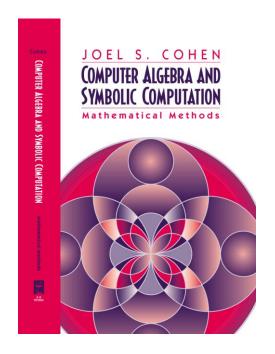
$$= -(1/2) \int v \, dv = (-1/4) \, v^2 = (-1/4) \, \left(\ln(\cos((x+1)^2)) \right)^2$$

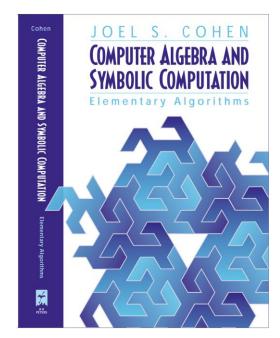
实际情形往往复杂得多, 如能求解,也需多次尝试

参考资料

- 讲义PPT中的引用 文献
- 网络上可以找到的课件等资源,搜索Computer Algebra或Symbolic computation

- 书籍推荐





Mathematica简介

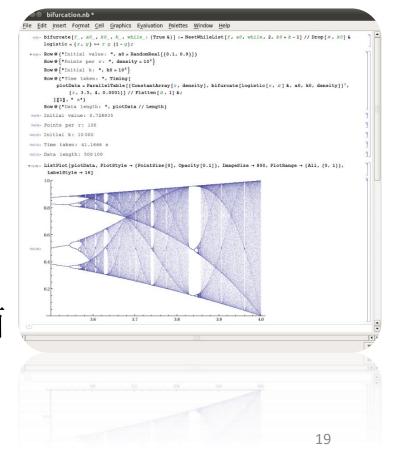
发展历程

□ 历经约30年(1988)

- ▶计算物理学常用软件
- ➤前身是SMP, 雏形以符号计算 为主,基于C语言,并可输出 C/Fortran数值计算文件
- ➤ 已发展成了一个大型综合计算 平台:包含计算机代数、数值 计算、可视化、统计计算、机 器学习等
- ➤ 创建者 Stephen Wolfram,后面由Wolfram Research 公司商业化

Mathematica Notebook

交互式写表达式并运算



实用信息



- □ 目前最新版 **12.0**,可通过学校网页安装激活**:** http://zbh.ustc.edu.cn/zbh.php
- □ 大量教程以及例子可在官网下载,如 https://reference.wolfram.com/language/#Symbolic AndNumericComputation

□ 快速入门:

https://www.wolfram.com/language/fast-introduction-for-programmers

口许多相关书籍,如 The Mathematica Book, by Stephen Wolfram; A Physicist's Guide to Mathematica, by Patrick T. Tam

和专用系统的区别

Mathematica



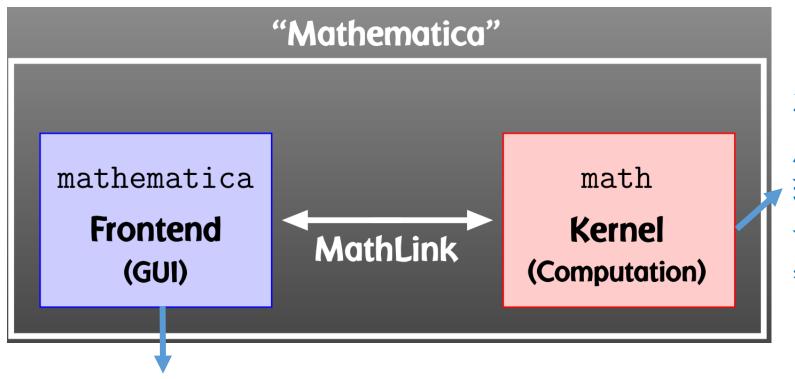
更多的内置数学知识; 庞 大, 普适, 但效率相对低 下; 图形界面, 可扩展

专用软件,如FORM等



支持的符号操作有限; 小型,专为某类应用优 化,运行快速;命令行 脚本运行(Linux)

结构简介



和其它程 序交互, 输出数值 计算结果

用Notebook 编辑命令,运行,并可视结果:详细语法参见相关教程

$ln[1] = Expand[(1+x)^10]$

展开多项式

Out[1]=
$$1 + 10 x + 45 x^2 + 120 x^3 + 210 x^4 + 252 x^5 + 210 x^6 + 120 x^7 + 45 x^8 + 10 x^9 + x^{10}$$

$$ln[2] = Expand[(1+x+y)(2-x)^3]$$

Out[2]=
$$8-4x-6x^2+5x^3-x^4+8y-12xy+6x^2y-x^3y$$

$ln[1]:= D[Integrate[1/(x^3+1), x], x]$

微积分,化简

Out[1]=
$$\frac{1}{3(1+x)} - \frac{-1+2x}{6(1-x+x^2)} + \frac{2}{3(1+\frac{1}{3}(-1+2x)^2)}$$

In[2]:= Simplify[%]

Out[2]=
$$\frac{1}{1+x^3}$$

In[2]:= Factor[x^10-1]

多项式因式分解

Out[2]=
$$(-1+x)(1+x)(1-x+x^2-x^3+x^4)(1+x+x^2+x^3+x^4)$$

$$ln[3] = Factor[x^10 - y^10]$$

Out[3]=
$$(x-y)(x+y)(x^4-x^3y+x^2y^2-xy^3+y^4)(x^4+x^3y+x^2y^2+xy^3+y^4)$$

$$ln[1]:= Solve[x^2 + ax + 1 == 0, x]$$

方程求解

Out[1]=
$$\left\{ \left\{ x \to \frac{1}{2} \left(-a - \sqrt{-4 + a^2} \right) \right\}, \left\{ x \to \frac{1}{2} \left(-a + \sqrt{-4 + a^2} \right) \right\} \right\}$$

在正整数上求解方程:

$$ln[1]:=$$
 Solve[x^2+2y^3 == 3681 && x > 0 && y > 0, {x, y}, Integers]

Out[1]=
$$\{\{x \to 15, y \to 12\}, \{x \to 41, y \to 10\}, \{x \to 57, y \to 6\}\}$$

$$ln[1]:= D[x^n, x]$$

$$ln[1]:= Integrate[x^2 + Sin[x], x]$$

Out[1]=
$$n x^{-1+n}$$

微分,积分

Out[1]=
$$\frac{x^3}{3}$$
 - Cos[x]

$$ln[1]:= D[Cos[x], \{x, n\}]$$

$$ln[1]:= Integrate[1/(x^3+1), \{x, 0, 1\}]$$

Out[1]=
$$\cos\left[\frac{n\pi}{2} + x\right]$$

Out[1]=
$$\frac{1}{18} (2 \sqrt{3} \pi + \text{Log}[64])$$

求解微分方程:

微分方程求解

$$ln[1]:= DSolve[y'[x] + y[x] == a Sin[x], y[x], x]$$

Out[1]=
$$\left\{ \left\{ y[x] \rightarrow e^{-x} c_1 + \frac{1}{2} a \left(-\cos[x] + \sin[x] \right) \right\} \right\}$$

引入一个边界条件:

$$ln[2]:= DSolve[{y'[x] + y[x] == a Sin[x], y[0] == 0}, y[x], x]$$

Out[2]=
$$\left\{ \left\{ y[x] \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} a e^{-x} \left(-1 + e^{x} \cos[x] - e^{x} \sin[x]\right) \right\} \right\}$$

定义函数

 $ln[1]:= f[x_]:= x^2$

 $ln[7]:= hump[x_, xmax_] := (x - xmax)^2/xmax$

最小化

ln[1]:= Minimize[2 x^2 - 3 x + 5, x]

Out[1]=
$$\left\{ \frac{31}{8}, \left\{ x \to \frac{3}{4} \right\} \right\}$$

矩阵

由前10个平方组成的表:

In[1]:= Table[i^2, {i, 10}]

Out[1]= {1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100}

 $ln[1]:= Table[10 i + j, {i, 4}, {j, 3}]$

 ${\sf Out[1]=\ \{\{11,\,12,\,13\},\,\{21,\,22,\,23\},\,\{31,\,32,\,33\},\,\{41,\,42,\,43\}\}}$

In[2]:= MatrixForm[%]

11 12 13) 21 22 23 31 32 33 41 42 43)

需要依赖符号计算的例子

In[19]= Expand [(x + 1) ^100]

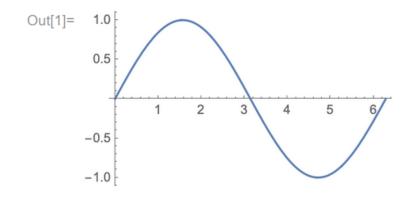
展开

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Out 19 = 1 + 100 \times 4950 \times^2 + 161700 \times^3 + 3921225 \times^4 + 75287520 \times^5 + 1192052400 \times^6 + 16007560800 \times^7 + 186087894300 \times^8 + 1902231808400 \times^9 + 10007560800 \times^7 + 1000756000 \times^7 + 10007560000 \times^7 + 1000756000 \times^
                                                                                17310309456440x^{10} + 141629804643600x^{11} + 1050421051106700x^{12} + 7110542499799200x^{13} + 44186942677323600x^{14} + 253338471349988640x^{15} + 1050421051106700x^{12} + 7110542499799200x^{13} + 44186942677323600x^{14} + 253338471349988640x^{15} + 1050421051106700x^{12} + 1050421051106700x^{12} + 1050421051106700x^{12} + 1050421051106700x^{12} + 1050421051106700x^{13} + 1050421051106700x^{14} + 1050421051106700x^{15} + 1050421051000x^{15} + 105042105100x^{15} + 105042100x^{15} + 105042105100x^{15} + 105042100x^{15} + 10504200x^{15} + 1050420x^{15} + 10504200x^{15} + 10504200x^{15} + 1050400x^{15} + 10504200x^{15} + 1050400x^{15} + 1050400x^{15} + 1050400x^{15} + 10504
                                                                                1345860629046814650x^{16} + 6650134872937201800x^{17} + 30664510802988208300x^{18} + 132341572939212267400x^{19} + 535983370403809682970x^{20} + 1345860629046814650x^{10} + 1345860629046814650x^{10} + 1345860629046814650x^{10} + 1345860629046814650x^{10} + 1345860629046814650x^{10} + 1345860629046814600x^{10} + 134586064814600x^{10} + 13458606400x^{10} + 13458606400x^{10} + 13458606400x^{10} + 134586000x^{10} + 134686000x^{10} + 13468
                                                                                2\,041\,841\,411\,062\,132\,125\,600\,x^{21}+7\,332\,066\,885\,177\,656\,269\,200\,x^{22}+24\,865\,270\,306\,254\,660\,391\,200\,x^{23}+79\,776\,075\,565\,900\,368\,755\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,100\,x^{24}+10\,1
                                                                                3420029547493938143902737600 x^{37} + 5670048986634686922786117600 x^{38} + 9013924030034630492634340800 x^{39} +
                                                                                13\,746\,234\,145\,802\,811\,501\,267\,369\,720\,x^{40}\,+\,20\,116\,440\,213\,369\,968\,050\,635\,175\,200\,x^{41}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,460\,400\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,808\,871\,162\,574\,166\,368\,160\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42}\,+\,28\,258\,160\,x^{42
                                                                                38\,116\,532\,895\,986\,727\,945\,334\,202\,400\,x^{43}\,+\,49\,378\,235\,797\,073\,715\,747\,364\,762\,200\,x^{44}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,592\,960\,x^{45}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,720\,720\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,596\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,471\,214\,136\,179\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x^{25}\,+\,61\,448\,170\,x
                                                                                73 470 998 190 814 997 343 905 056 800 x^{46} + 84 413 487 283 064 039 501 507 937 600 x^{47} + 93 206 558 875 049 876 949 581 681 100 x^{48} +
                                                                                98 913 082 887 808 032 681 188 722 800 x^{49} + 100 891 344 545 564 193 334 812 497 256 x^{50} + 98 913 082 887 808 032 681 188 722 800 x^{51} +
                                                                                28 258 808 871 162 574 166 368 460 400 x^{58} + 20 116 440 213 369 968 050 635 175 200 x^{59} + 13 746 234 145 802 811 501 267 369 720 x^{69} +
                                                                                9.013.924.030.034.630.492.634.340.800.x^{61} + 5.670.048.986.634.686.922.786.117.600.x^{62} + 3.420.029.547.493.938.143.902.737.600.x^{63} + 3.420.029.737.600.x^{63} + 3.420.020.000.x^{63} + 3.420.000.x^{63} + 3.420.000.x^{63} + 3.420.000.x^{63} + 3.420.000.x^{63} + 3.420.000.x^{63} + 3.420.0
                                                                                1\,977\,204\,582\,144\,932\,989\,443\,770\,175\,x^{64}+1\,095\,067\,153\,187\,962\,886\,461\,165\,020\,x^{65}+580\,717\,429\,720\,889\,409\,486\,981\,450\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,366\,527\,900\,x^{67}+360\,717\,429\,720\,889\,409\,486\,981\,450\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,366\,527\,900\,x^{67}+360\,717\,429\,720\,889\,409\,486\,981\,450\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,366\,527\,900\,x^{67}+360\,717\,429\,720\,889\,409\,486\,981\,450\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,366\,527\,900\,x^{67}+360\,717\,429\,720\,889\,409\,486\,981\,450\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,366\,527\,900\,x^{67}+360\,717\,429\,720\,889\,409\,486\,981\,450\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,366\,527\,900\,x^{67}+360\,717\,429\,720\,889\,409\,486\,981\,450\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,366\,527\,900\,x^{67}+360\,717\,429\,720\,889\,409\,486\,981\,450\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,366\,527\,900\,x^{67}+360\,717\,429\,720\,889\,409\,486\,981\,450\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,366\,527\,900\,x^{67}+360\,717\,429\,720\,889\,409\,486\,981\,450\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,360\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,360\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,360\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,360\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,360\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,894\,360\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,427\,022\,540\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+294\,692\,x^{66}+
                                                                                143\,012\,501\,349\,174\,257\,560\,226\,775\,x^{68}\,+\,66\,324\,638\,306\,863\,423\,796\,047\,200\,x^{69}\,+\,29\,372\,339\,821\,610\,944\,823\,963\,760\,x^{70}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,545\,336\,800\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,847\,811\,948\,286\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,8100\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,410\,x^{71}\,+\,12\,41
                                                                                79\,776\,075\,565\,900\,368\,755\,100\,x^{76}\,+\,24\,865\,270\,306\,254\,660\,391\,200\,x^{77}\,+\,7\,332\,066\,885\,177\,656\,269\,200\,x^{78}\,+\,2\,041\,841\,411\,062\,132\,125\,600\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,+\,10\,100\,x^{79}\,
                                                                                535\,983\,370\,403\,809\,682\,970\,x^{80}\,+\,132\,341\,572\,939\,212\,267\,400\,x^{81}\,+\,30\,664\,510\,802\,988\,208\,300\,x^{82}\,+\,6\,650\,134\,872\,937\,201\,800\,x^{83}\,+\,1\,345\,860\,629\,046\,814\,650\,x^{84}\,+\,360\,629\,120\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,629\,120\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360\,620\,x^{10}\,+\,360
                                                                                253\ 338\ 471\ 349\ 988\ 640\ x^{85}\ +\ 44\ 186\ 942\ 677\ 323\ 600\ x^{86}\ +\ 7\ 110\ 542\ 499\ 799\ 200\ x^{87}\ +\ 1\ 050\ 421\ 051\ 106\ 700\ x^{88}\ +\ 141\ 629\ 804\ 643\ 600\ x^{89}\ +\ 17\ 310\ 309\ 456\ 440\ x^{90}\ +\ 310\ 440\ x^{90}\ +\ 310\ 440\ x^{90}\ +\ 310\ 440\ x^{90}\ +\ 310\ x^{90}
                                                                                1\,902\,231\,808\,400\,x^{91}\,+\,186\,087\,894\,300\,x^{92}\,+\,16\,007\,560\,800\,x^{93}\,+\,1\,192\,052\,400\,x^{94}\,+\,75\,287\,520\,x^{95}\,+\,3\,921\,225\,x^{96}\,+\,161\,700\,x^{97}\,+\,4950\,x^{98}\,+\,100\,x^{99}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,+\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,x^{100}\,
```

简单图形

以下将画出方程 $\sin(x)$ 在 x 从0 到 2π 的范围内的图形:

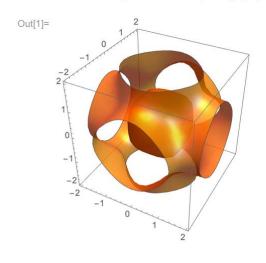
In[1]:= Plot[Sin[x], {x, 0, 2 Pi}]



较复杂图形

用样式来突出特征:

In[1]:= ContourPlot3D[$x^4+y^4+z^4-(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2+3(x^2+y^2+z^2)==3$, $\{x, -2, 2\}, \{y, -2, 2\}, \{z, -2, 2\}, Mesh \rightarrow None$, ContourStyle \rightarrow Directive[Orange, Opacity[0.8], Specularity[White, 30]]]



练习建议

- □ 按照入门教程, <u>直接动手敲命令,熟悉基本语法</u>
- □ 最基本语法之外的函数、命令形式众多,建议养成以<u>问题为导向的程序学习模式</u>:解决问题时能快速索引到需要的命令并学会用
- □ 有时简单的物理问题,编程起来,可能繁琐,容易出错;需要耐心并严谨,编码以及可视化相结合