§2. 会参变量的反常积分.

这义(一致的企品性).igfix.y)该成在[a,+的x[c.d]上新且.

$$\forall y \in [c.d]$$
. $+\infty$

$$I(y) = \int_{a}^{b} f(x,y) dx \quad u = \frac{1}{b} \int_{a}^{b} f(x,y) dx$$

I(y) 关于了在 [c.d) 上一般收敛

何 Y 570, ∃ A 3a, 使得 Y A'. A" > A. 有

$$\sup_{y \in [c,d]} \left| \int_{A'}^{A''} f(x,y) dx \right| \leq \varepsilon.$$

這握. (Weierstrass判别法). f(x.y) 这在[a,+四) x [c,d].

如果存在函数F向、XE[a,+的,满足条件

- (1) $|f(x,y)| \leq F(x)$. $\forall (x,y) \in [a,+\infty) \times [c,d]$
- (1) S FOX) dx 46/ES.
- 别 Iiy)= fix,y)dx 关于y在[c,d]上一般收益。

注:一张NGU! "整体"

個. $\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x} \sin(xy)}{1+x^2} dx.$ 关于 y \in $C-\infty$, $+\infty$ 一級收益.

 $||f(x,y)|| \frac{\sqrt{x} \sin(\alpha y)}{1+\alpha^2}| \leq \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+\alpha^2}. \quad (x \geq 0)$

$$\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x} \sin(xy)}{1+x^{2}} dx = \int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x} \sin(xy)}{1+x^{2}} dx + \int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x} \sin(xy)}{1+x^{2}} dx$$

当为1时 $|f(x,y)| \leq \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x^2} = \frac{1}{\chi^{\frac{3}{2}}}$. (公別)

 $\hat{\gamma} F(x) = \frac{1}{\chi^{\frac{3}{2}}} (\chi_{3}) \cdot \chi$ $\int_{1}^{\infty} F(x) dx \text{ with } x = \frac{1}{\chi^{\frac{3}{2}}} (\chi_{3}) \cdot \chi$

to In)在RI-到收益.

[3]:
$$I(a) = \int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{e^{-\alpha x}}{1+x^2} dx$$
 关于 以在 $[0,+\infty]$ 上一般 收益。

$$\left|\frac{e^{-d\chi}}{1+\chi^2}\right| \leq \frac{1}{1+\chi^2} \cdot \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{1+\chi^2} d\chi \, \, \text{WED}.$$

由Weierstras)制制法、工(以)关于又在[o,+四上一颗心型.

运程(Abel 判别為). 沒fix.y).gix.y)这义在[a,+的×[c,d]上.

记明: 由 Couchy 判别考望记.
$$\forall 500, \exists A03a, \forall A'.A'>A0.$$

$$\left| \int_{-\infty}^{A''} f(x,y) g(x,y) dx \right| \leq 5. \quad (\forall y \in EC.dJ)$$

当 A'. A"≥ Ao 时.

$$\left| \int_{A'}^{A''} f(x,y) dx \right| \leq \mathcal{E}. \quad (\forall y \in Tc, d) \quad (4)$$

又 g(x,y)关于x单调-由积分第二中值仓署.

$$\int_{A'}^{A''} f(x,y) g(x,y) dx = \int_{A'}^{A''} g(A',y) \int_{A'}^{A''} f(x,y) dx + g(A'',y) \int_{A'}^{A''} f(x,y) dx$$

其中号介于A'与A'之间,又g(x,y)一级有屏,国政.

$$\left| \int_{A'}^{A'} f(x,y) g(x,y) dx \right| \leq L \cdot \left| \int_{A'}^{g} f(x,y) dx \right| + L \left| \int_{g}^{A''} f(x,y) dx \right|$$

12 82 A. Thu < L2+L2 = 218.

由 Canchy 注射, that

too

f(x,y) g(x,y) dx to [c,d] 上-组组数.

这是(Dirichlet 判别為). f(x,y). g(x,y) 这处在[a,+的×[c,d].

(1) 日 Loo, 後得 Y A7a.

$$\left|\int_{a}^{A} f(x, y) dx\right| \leq L. \quad (\forall y \in Cc.d.]$$

(Sfook-報有暴)

- 的任意国色yele,dl. gany)关于x是单调的.
- (1)当 x→+ a at. g(x,y) 关于y €(x,d) 致趋于 0.(卸 ∀ 5,0,∃ X > a. 彼寶当 x ≥ X 时.

别 fix,y) gix,y) dx 美于y 6℃, d] 一颗似症分.

倒:证明 Je-xx sinx dx 关于又在[0,+四)上一致的虚弦.

反常积价的 Dirichlet 反常积价的 Dirichlet 别别注记明.
$$\frac{\sin x}{x} dx$$
 似症反的. 别别注记明. $\frac{1}{x} \rightarrow 0$. [$\int_0^x \sin x dx | \leq 2$.

in
$$f(\alpha, x) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sin x}{x}, & x > 0 \\ 1, & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

国尼义. g(a,x)关于《单洞卷·减.且一致有暴

田 Abel 制制 五. $\int e^{-\alpha x} \left| \leq 1$. $\forall (\alpha, \infty) \in T_0, +\beta \times T_0, +\beta \right|$ 由 Abel 制制 五. $\int e^{-\alpha x} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx \neq f \neq GT_0, +\beta = 3$ 和記.

$$e^{-\alpha x} = g(\alpha, x).$$

(I). Y 2070, g(d,x) 关于 x-预以包到 0. [20,+的)

(I) to (0,+0) E, 9(0,x) R-MNESTO.

2当 メアる。时.

¥ A 70.

$$\left| \int_{0}^{A} \operatorname{sinxy} dx \right| = \left| \frac{1}{y} \int_{0}^{A} \operatorname{sin}(xy) d(xy) \right|$$

$$= \left| \frac{1}{y} \left(1 - \cos(Ay) \right) \right| \leq \frac{2}{y_{0}}.$$

超 ∫ Sin ny dx | 差于 y ∈ [yo, + 网一面有界.

Dirichlet 判到法 Sinxy dx-药以到(Ty.+co))

$$\frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \right| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \right| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \right| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \right| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \right| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \right| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \right| \frac{3}{2}n\pi | \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \left| \frac{3}{2}n\pi \right| \frac{3}{2}n\pi | \frac{3}{2}n$$

$$=\frac{2}{3\pi}=2.$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}n_{\overline{1}}}{\int_{1}^{\infty} \sin \frac{x}{n} dx} = n \int_{1}^{\infty} \sin t dt$$

$$\frac{1}{2}n_{\overline{1}}$$

$$\int_{1}^{\infty} \sin \frac{x}{n} dx = n \int_{1}^{\infty} \sin t dt$$

[2]
$$\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{x \sin \alpha x}{1+x^{2}} dx$$
. fe [1,+2] $\int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{1-36 \text{ Wo}}{1+x^{2}} \frac{1}{x^{2}} \frac{1}{x^{2}} \frac{1}{x^{2}} dx$. fe [1,+2] $\int_{0}^{+\infty} \sin \alpha x dx = \frac{1-\cos \alpha A}{\alpha} = \frac{2}{\alpha} \cdot \leq 2$.

$$g(x\alpha) = \frac{x}{1+\alpha^{2}} \cdot \text{ if } x \geq 1$$
. 单眉 函数. $f(\alpha, x) = \sin \alpha x$.

$$\left(\frac{x}{1+x^2}\right)' = \frac{1}{1+x^2} + x\left(\frac{2x}{(1+x^2)^2}\right) = \frac{1+x^2-2x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} = \frac{1-x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} \neq 0$$

由 Diridhlet 制到法.
$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{x \sin ax}{1+x^{2}} dx - 5210 = 2.$$

$$\int_{C}^{d} \frac{dy}{dx} = \int_{C}^{d} \frac{dy}{dx} \int_{C}^{d} f(x,y) dx \neq \int_{C}^{d} \frac{dx}{dx} \int_{C}^{d} f(x,y) dy$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial y} \stackrel{?}{=} \int_{\alpha}^{+\infty} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (x, y) dx ?$$

$$\int_{a}^{b} \int_{a}^{b} u_{n}(x) dx = \int_{a}^{b} \int_{a}^{b} u_{n}(x) dx$$

促出. ₱3岁友 2: (1). 3. 4. (1). (1). (1).