

答案

1.证: 角加速度 $\alpha_1 = \frac{\omega}{t_1}$, 择有 $\frac{M-M_f}{J} = \frac{\omega}{t_1}$, $\alpha_2 = \frac{M_f}{J}$, 则 $\frac{M_f}{J} = \frac{\omega}{t_2}$, 两式相加

$$\frac{M}{J} = \omega \frac{1}{t_1} + \frac{1}{t_2} \quad (1)$$

得,

$$J = \frac{Mt_1t_2}{\omega(t_1+t_2)} \quad (2)$$

2.证: $a_n = \frac{v_r^2}{r} = \omega^2 r$, $\omega = \beta t$, 可得 $a_n = \beta^2 t^2 r$, $\theta = \frac{1}{2}\beta t^2$, 得

$$\frac{a_n}{\theta} = 2\beta r \quad (3)$$

四. 计算题

1.解: 面元可以写为 $ds = r d\theta dr$, $dm = \rho ds$, 对应摩擦力矩为

$$dM = \rho ds g \mu r$$

总力矩 $M = \frac{2mg\mu R}{3}$, $\beta = -\frac{M}{J} = -\frac{4g\mu}{3R}$, 得

$$t = -\frac{\omega}{\beta} = \frac{3R\omega}{4g\mu}$$

2.解: 可列出方程组

$$\begin{aligned} m_1 g - T_1 &= m_1 a \\ (T_1 - T_2)r &= J\beta \\ T_2 - m_2 g \mu &= m_2 a \\ a &= \beta r \end{aligned}$$

(4)

解得

$$\begin{aligned} T_1 &= \frac{Jm_1g + m_1m_2gr^2 + m_1m_2g\mu r^2}{J + m_1r^2 + m_2r^2} \\ T_2 &= \frac{m_1m_2gr^2 + m_2gJ\mu + m_1m_2g\mu r^2}{J + m_1r^2 + m_2r^2} \\ a &= \frac{m_1gr^2 - m_2gr^2\mu}{J + m_1r^2 + m_2r^2} \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

4.解: 体系绕竖直轴的角动量守恒, 即 $L = J\omega = C$, 所以当 $\omega = \frac{1}{2}\omega_0$ 时, $J' = 2J$, 根据 $\Delta J = \Delta mr^2 = 5 \times 10^{-5}$, 得

$$\Delta m = \frac{5 \times 10^{-5}}{0.01} = 5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg},$$

$$t = \frac{5}{1} = 5 \text{ s}$$

5.解: 由图可得A,B点压强满足关系 $p_A - p_B = \rho gh$, 由伯努力公式及连续性方程得

$$p_A + \frac{1}{2}\rho v_A^2 = p_B + \frac{1}{2}\rho v_B^2,$$

$$v_A S_A = v_B S_B$$

$$\text{解得 } v_A = \frac{\sqrt{2gh}S_B}{\sqrt{S_A^2 - S_B^2}}, v_B = \frac{\sqrt{2gh}S_A}{\sqrt{S_A^2 - S_B^2}}.$$

6.解: 在yz平面(y, z)取面元大小为 $dydz$, 则长度为b的体积元对x轴的力矩为

$$dM = b dy dz \rho g y,$$

积分得 $M = \rho g \frac{abc^2}{2}$, $\rho = \frac{M}{abc}$. 化简为 $M = \frac{Mgc}{2}$.

$$(2) M' = \int_0^h \rho_{\text{water}} g (h-z) z b dz = \rho_{\text{water}} g b \frac{h^3}{6}$$

(3) 令两个力矩相等, 可得上限为

$$h_m = \left(\frac{3Mc}{\rho_{\text{water}} b} \right)^{1/3}$$