

52857.3—

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pressure vessel — Part 3: Design»)
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Vessels and apparatus. Norms and methods of strength calculation. Reinforcement of openings in shells and heads under internal and external pressure. Strength calculation of shells and heads under external static loads on the nozzle

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c<sub>s)</sub>, * <sub>4</sub>"—
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D<sub>p</sub>, Dp'. Dp"—
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D<sub>c</sub> — D<sub>2</sub> —
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\mathbf{d_{e}} \, \mathbf{--}
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S'.s,'. s'—
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s<sub>2</sub>.s<sub>2</sub>'<sub>f</sub> s/—
s<sub>3</sub>. s<sub>3</sub>. s<sub>3</sub>"—
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                                                          s - at
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                                                          D<sub>#</sub> cosa
       11
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— dID € 0.6.

dID £ 0.8.

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4.3
                                               45*.
                                                \frac{d_1}{d_2} \le 1 + 2 \frac{\sqrt{D_p \left(s-c\right)}}{d_2}.
                                                                                                                                        .11 ).
              Z[0.10 ( + 2s); 0.09 (D *s)].
                                                        <J<sub>p</sub> max[(s •* ); 0,2jD<sub>p</sub>(s - )].
                                                                                                                                                  (2)
                            5.1.5.4.
4.5
5
5.1
5.1.1
                                                                                                                                                  (3)
                                                                D_{\rm p} = \frac{D_{\rm k}}{\cos \alpha};
                                                                                                                                                  (4)
                                                    D_{\rm p} = \frac{D^2}{2H} \sqrt{1 - 4 \frac{(D^2 - 4H^2)}{D^4} x^2};
                                                                                                                                                 (5)
                                               -0,25 D
                                                            D_{\rm p}=2D\sqrt{1-3\left(\frac{x}{D}\right)^2};
                                                                                                                                                 (6)
                                                                                                                                                  (7)
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4

R—

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5.1.1.1
                                                                                                   [ .
        .4. .56. .6 ( )}
                                              d,, = d *2 ..
                                                                                                    (8)
                                       , .11 . (
                                         d_0 - max \{d: 0.5f\} + 2c..
                                                                                                   (9)
                                                                                     [ .
                                                                                                   .5
(
           )]
                                                  1/12
                                                  Hsl
     5.1.1.2
                                                   [ . .11 ( )],
                                         d_p - (d * 2 .) (1 tg^2 y cos^2 w).
                                                                                                  (11)
                                                                    [ . .116 (
                                                                                                   )]
                                              ,
( - 0).
                                                    d+2.
                                                                                                  (12)
                                                    cos2
                         d_0 = (d_2 + 2 : :)^s \sin^2 < o^{+} (d_{L_{\pm}} 2c_1)(d_L + 2(d_2 * 2c_i)f)
                                                                                                  (13)
                                                                             J
                         (i) = 0.
                                          6 6 1.5 (r-s<sub>0</sub>) 2c<sub>s</sub>.
                                                                                                   (14)
     5.1.2
                                                                  .4 (
                                                 3s [ .
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                                         q>£ 1
                           3s,
                         60*
                      .12 (
                                       )), < , = 1.
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5.1.3
     5.1.3.1
                                                                                                         \mathbf{s}_p
52857.2.
                                                                                                         (15)
                                                     4< [ ]- 1
                                         5.1.2.
                       <
     5.1.3.2
                                                                                                         (16)
                                         5.1.2.
                                             d-d,.
     5.1.4
                                           .6 ( )),
                                [ .
                                           /_{1} = \min \}/,; 1 2 5 + 2 ,) (s, -4) \}.
                                                                                                        (17)
                               = min\{/_3; 0.5^{(d + 2c_s)}(s_3 - , - *,)\}.
                                                                                                         (18)
                             [ . . .13 ( )]  [ . .7 ( A)] s_3 = s,. 
                                                                              d - d_2.
     5.1.5
     5.1.5.1
                                                    - J0<sub>p</sub>(s-c).
                                                                                                        (19)
                                                                  , , ,
     5.1.5.2
                                                                                .10 (
                                                                                                   )]
                                                 / = \min (L_0).
                                                                                                        (20)
                           ( .
                                          .9 ( )),
                                                                                                         \{21\}
     5.1.5.3
                                          '<sub>2</sub> =min{(<sub>2</sub>; ^{\text{D}}_{p} (s<sub>2</sub> + s-c)}.
                                                                                                        (22)
     5.1.5.4
                                                                                                L_K < L_p [ .
                        )],
                                             I.I_2
        .4 (
                                                                                                 [ . -
                      )) —
                                                (21) (22):
     .4 (
                                        (20)
         [ . .46 (
                                               )],
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I» * U. / s min {fo -

(23)

5.1.6 •	:	
•		
•		
	_{x3} .minjl,0; j.	
5.1.7	,	
	, d _{at} ~0,4fa(s-c).	(24)
5.2	u _{at} ~0,41a(5-0).	(24)
	,	, {
.2 ()]	
	$b*jD;(s-c)_{+t}]D;(s-c).$	(25)
5.2.1	,	
	,	
		₋₂₆ ,
	< - ² (^ "	< ²⁶ >
	tf _p Sdo-	(27)
	(27) 5.2.2 5.2.3.	
5.2.2 5.2.2.1 8		
A*, (s, -	- ,) \ iaAfc + (« - *- ,,)* / (s - s_p -) S 0.5 (of* - ,,) s,,.</td <td>(28)</td>	(28)
S.2.2.2	[1())
	$A_{3}*A = 0.5(d_{p}-d_{eil})s_{p}.$	(29)
s _e .	, 3	
	, ₃ . : <i>I</i> ,	(17).

SIP

/jp

, (18).

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5.2.2.3

,* _!_{0.5(d_e -
$$d^s$$
, -/,, (s - s_p -c)-/_{1p}(s, -s_{lp} -c_s)xi -^(«s - c,,)x₃}. (30)

 $A_2 - k_0 s_2 - s_2 > 2s.$

 $0.5s_2$. $-0.5s_2 + ...$

5.2.3

$$V_{0} = \frac{2 \cdot (-)}{Op * \{s-e\}V},$$
 (31)

,-1— ; ,=2— ;

d-d,.

5.3 ,

(25). [. .2 . ()] ; 5.2,

].
$$\frac{2}{0.5(D£ + ^{\wedge}) + (s - c)V^{\nu'}}$$
 (33)

[· *

ij » min{b;/; $_{\rm e}$ + $/_{\rm 2}$ }.

```
' ' 60°.
           .12 (
                                )],
< ,' £1 >," £ 1
                                                                                                                             (36)
            (1
                                                                           ( . .2.
                                                 .14 (
                                                                       ))
                                                     2^{*} \frac{4l_{4p}\left(\frac{(s_{1}-c_{3})}{(s-c)}\right)}{(s-c)}Xi
(tf *2) \frac{(1+\cos^{2}p2)(0.8a2+d*2)*4l_{1}}{(s-c)} (d*2) > (37)
                               (s - )
 V = min
             (1 +
                   5.3.
                               . 10.
       5.4
                                                                                                                              (38)
(31)
                                                                                                                  < = 1.0;
                                                                                                            52857.2-
                                                                                             [] 5.3
      6
                                                                        [ . . . 15 (
                                                                                                                           )]
       6.1
       6.1.1
       a) 0,001£s/D<sub>c</sub>£0,1;
      ) * =
               £ 10,
                                                  ^R<sub>{</sub> s<sub>></sub>:
                                                                                           jd_c s,.
       )
                                                  s,
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```
6.1.2
                                                                                                  :
        )
                                             . s, = s;
        )
                                                , I_2 a ^R_c (s + s_2)
                                             6.1.3
       6.1.3.1
                                                                                                    5.2.3.
                                                                    [FJ
       6.1.3.2
                                             I^]MoHs-cHmax[C,;1.81].
                                                                                                                                     (39)
                                                                             . 16 (
                                                                                                     ),
                                            ,  ^{\mathsf{w}} _{0} +  ,  ^{\mathsf{+}} _{2} \mathsf{X}^{2} + \ _{3} \mathsf{X}^{*} + \ _{4} \mathsf{X}^{*} . 
                                                                                                                                    (40)
                                            s, = (s - ).
       6.1.3.3
                                                                                                                      ( s, /s, i 0.5)
                                                   IF,] = min\{[F,]:[F,_2]\}.
                                                                                                                                    (41)
                                              [F,,]
                                         I^{1} = [] (s^{2} s_{2} - )^{2} max [ ,; 1.81].
                                                                                                                                     (42)
                              s_{t}
                                                        6.1.2.
                                             (F,<sub>2</sub>]
s, s, £ 0.5
                                                s °] (s-c)<sup>2</sup> max { ,; 1. 81].
                                                                                                                                     (43)
                               d_e-D_2 s_i-s-c.
                                                                               .16 (
                                                                                                       ),
                                                                                                                                     (44)
                                           , = ., + , + {}_{2}X^{2} + {}_{3}X^{2} + {}_{4}X^{*}.
                                          2.
       0 - 4
6.1.3.4
                                                                     [MJ,
                                          [ ] = (0]{s - cf^{ }} |_{2};4.9].
                                                                                                                                     (45)
                                                                               .17 (
                                                                                                       ),
                                          _{2} _{0} ^{*} , + _{2} ^{2} + _{3} X^{2} + a_{4} X^{*}.
                                                                                                                                     (46)
                               s<sub>3</sub> - s - .
```

```
9 - 4
                                                              ( ]
       6.1.3.5
                                                                                                        (s, / , a 0.5) -
                                                                                                                        (47)
                                            [ 1]
                                          [ \-[]( *2% - cf% ( :4.9].
                                                                                                                        (48)
                                          6.1.2.
[ , ]
                             S<sub>3</sub>.
     s, / , 0.5)
(
                                           [ \quad _{2}] = [ \quad ]( \quad -cf \pounds \qquad ^{\wedge} \quad ].
                                                                                                                        (49)
                                          d_c = D_2.
                            s_3 = s -
                                                                     .17 (
                                                                                       ),
        2
                                                                                                                        (50)
                                      3.
       6.1.3.6
                                                              (
                                        1 ,] = [o](s - cf^{f} ( _{3};4,9].
                                                                                                                        (51)
                                                                    .18 (
                                                                                       ),
                                                                                                                        (52)
                          Sj = S - .
                          \mathbf{a},\,\mathbf{f}\,\mathbf{a}_{\mathrm{s}}
                                                    0.2 0.5.
       6.1.3.7
                                                         [M<sub>+</sub>]
                                                                                                        ( ,/ , 0.5)
                                             [M_v] = min\{[/ig\};(Agi\}.
                                                                                                                         (53)
                                             ( ,,)
                                    [ ]-[]( +*2*2 f £ ( _3;4.9].
                                                                                                                        (54)
                                                                    .18 (
                                                                                      ),
                                       3 0+, + 2 1+ 3 1+ 4 4.
                                                                                                                         (55)
                                 + X_2S_2 - .
```

* t

$$[\ _{7} \] = [o](s - cf^{\wedge} \ [\ ;4.9].$$
 (56)

3 , .18 (), /,,

$$_{3} = _{0} + , + + _{3} \setminus + _{4}.$$
 (57)

 $d_c = D_2 v \setminus s_t = s - .$

0⁻ 4 4. s, f s,

s, fs, 0.2 0.5.

6.1.4

$$_{\text{«V}} \quad \left| \frac{p}{|p|} \right| \le 1; \tag{58}$$

.18

$$_{2}=\left|\frac{F_{z}}{\left|F_{z}\right|}\right|\leq1;\tag{59}$$

$$\% \qquad \frac{M_{y}}{\text{IM-t}} \Big|^{2} \le 1. \tag{60}$$

,

)

$$\sqrt{\left[\max\left(\left|\frac{\Phi_{\ell}}{C_{4}} + \Phi_{z}\right|;\left|\Phi_{z}\right|;\left|\frac{\Phi_{\ell}}{C_{4}} - 0.2\Phi_{z}\right|\right)\right]^{2}} + |*1.0.$$
(61)

4 1.1. - 4-1.

4

-:

 F_2 , .

,

$$\frac{|F_z|}{[F]} \le 1, \tag{63}$$

[] (] — ; []— . [].(F) [] 52857.2 .

(63) *F*,

				^a S	
-	0.60072181	0.95196257	0.0051957881	-0.001406381	0

3

		aj		»	**
-	4.526315	0.064021889	0.15887638	-0.021419298	0.0010350407

4

	* 0	,	*	« 5	
& 0.2	4.8844124	-0.071389214	0.79991259	-0.024155709	0
2 0.5	6.3178075	-3.6618209	4.5145391	-0.83094839	0.050698494

6.2 1>

6.2.1

) 0.001 £s/R_c£0,1.

-£-<0.001

,***7^** 510_

s>—

 $^{\Lambda}R_{t}^{}$ s,;

^ds_t.

6.2.2

) . s, -s;

 $/ a + s_2) s_{>} - s * s_3 x_3.$ /< $^{\text{ft}}_{c}(s+s_2)$.

6.2.3

6.2.3.1

$$\lambda_s = \frac{d_c}{\sqrt{R_c s_c}};$$
 $K_4 = \min \left(\frac{-...) \text{ fg1.-P1.4}}{\text{v ' 7}}\right)$

11 $R_{\rm c}$ 0,4

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6.2.3.2
                                                                                      5.2.3.
   6.2.3.3
                                                       [F,]
                                     . 19 (
                                                        ),
                             |FJ \ll [] < s - )^2 (182 + 2.4 ^1 + _4 X, + 0.91 _4 ^2),
                                                                                                                     (64)
     Χ,
                               s, = s - .
   6.2.3.4
                                                       ſFJ
                                                    IF,] * min (IF,,]; [F,<sub>2</sub>]}.
                                                                                                                    (65)
                                   {F,,]
                                                     . 19 (
                           [F,d = [" (1 is + 2 )" (1.02 + 2.4^1 + X, +0.91 ) (3 + 2.4 )
                                                                                                                    (66)
   X* »
                             s_1 = s + fes_2 - ,
                                                                 6.2.2.
                             (F_{,2}J = lo)(s - ) (1.82 + 2.4^1 + {}_4X, + 0.91 {}_4^2).
                                                                                                                    (67)
                             s_3 - s - = D_2
       X,
                                                 ( <sub>6</sub>)
   6.2.3.5
                                     .20 (
                                                        ),
                             [ >1 - [o](s - cf ^ (4.9 + 2.0^1 + 0.91 _4 X^2).
                                                                                                                    (68)
    Χ,
                              s, = s - .
   6.2.3.6
                                                  [MJ
                                                   ( ! (1 <sub>61</sub>}; [ "]}.
                                                                                                                    (69)
 14i1.
                                                            .20 ( ),
                       (40 \cdot M(s + 7.2^2 ? <^{4-9} + ZOjUKlkt + 0.91 _4 >^*).
                                                                                                                     (70)
Χj
                                              6.2.2.
                        S<sub>a</sub>.
                                          [M_{ti}]
                                                       .20 (
                                                                          ),
                         [M«I - -cf \pounds (4.9 + 20^1 + X) + 0.91 ,, /.?).
                                                                                                                     (71)
                     Sj = s - <3 - D_2
                                                 - 1.0.
   6.2.4
                                                                                                                     (72)
                                                     = 1 ) <1:
                                                    = \frac{f_2}{2} Si:
                                                                                                                     (73)
                                                     *= 51.
                                                                                                                     (74)
```

,

$$\max (| ,|; \{ ,|; | -0.2 ,|> | | 1,0.$$
 (75)

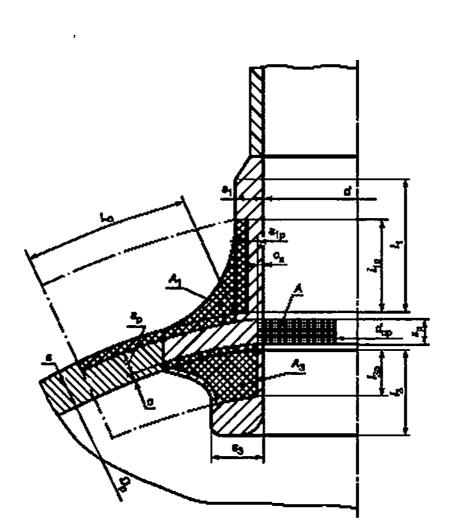
6.2.5

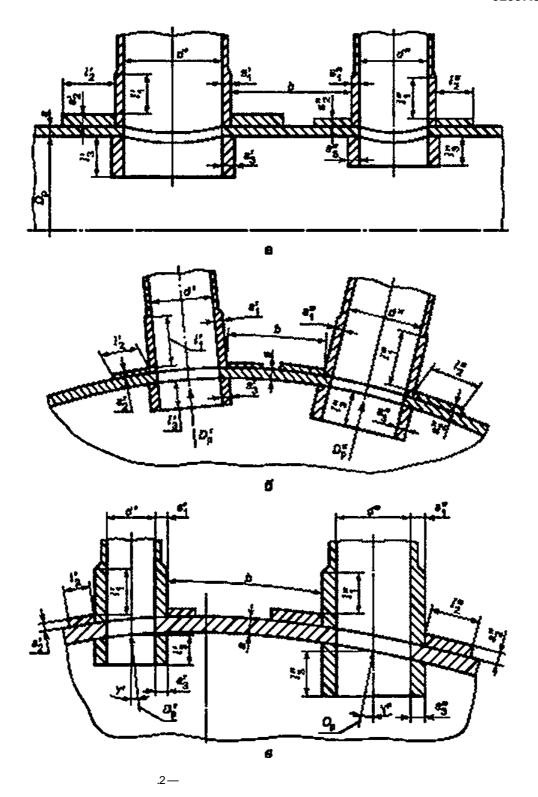
$$4\{s,-c_e\}$$
 $\frac{1}{2}$ + $\frac{4}{2}$ + $\frac{4}{2}$ + $\frac{4}{2}$ + $\frac{E}{2}$ + $\frac{E}{2}$ + $\frac{E}{2}$ + $\frac{E}{2}$ + $\frac{E}{2}$ + $\frac{E}{2}$ (76)

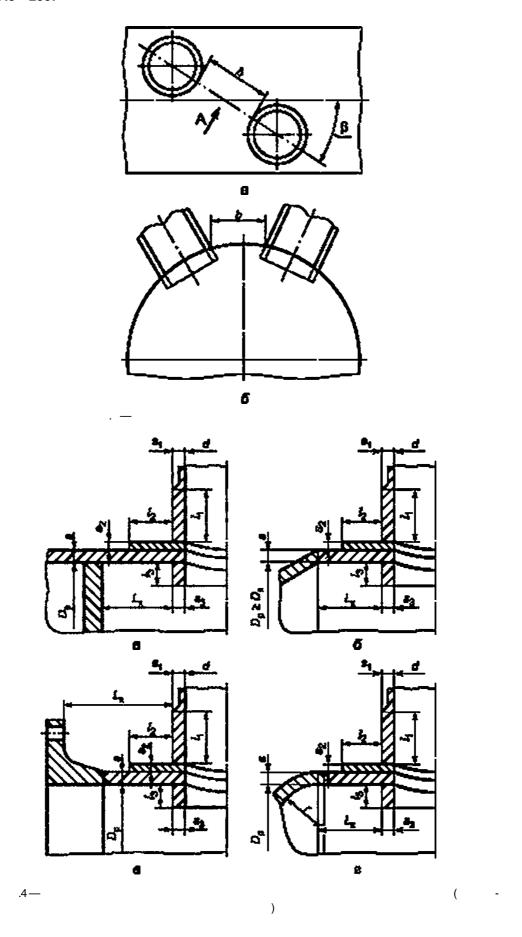
 F_2 , . . .

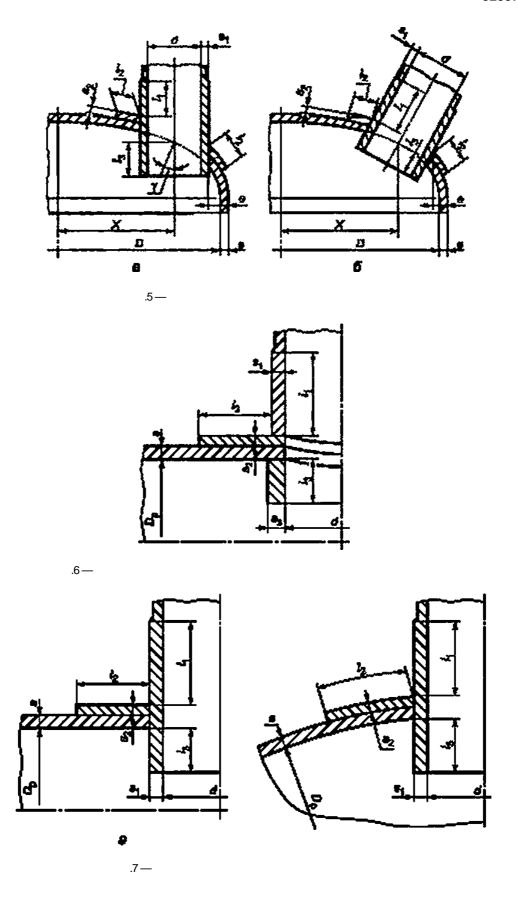
.1 —

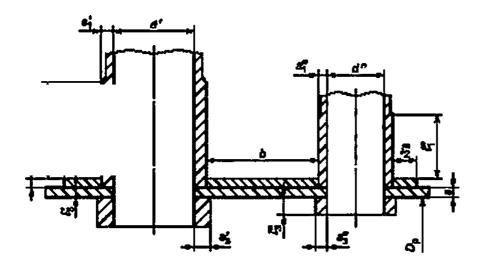
()



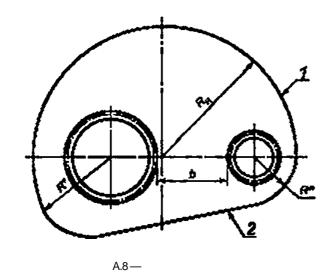




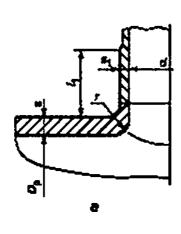


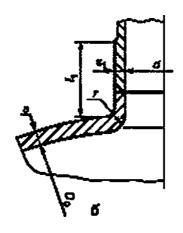


в — укрепление круговым накладным кольцом

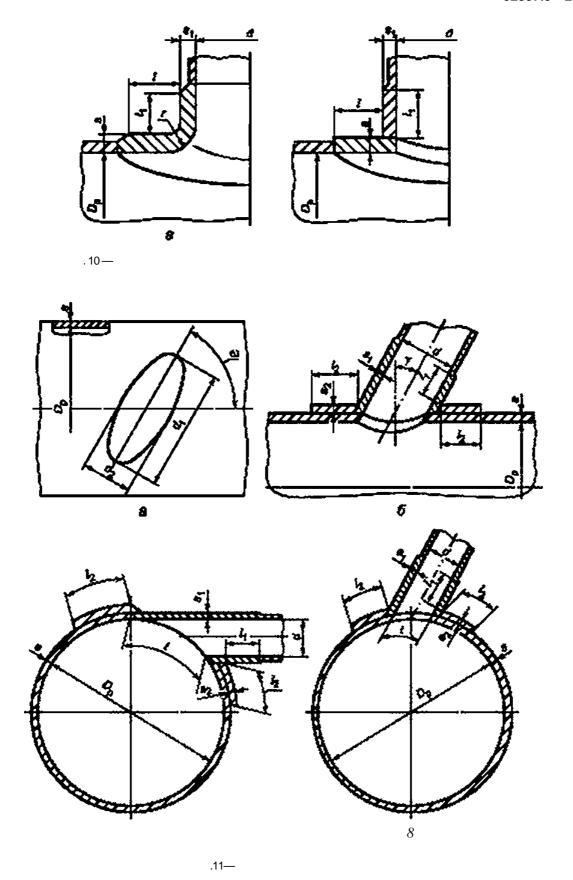


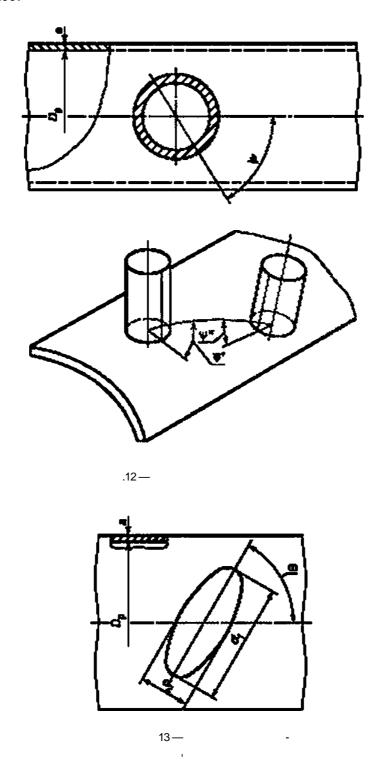
 δ — укрепление несимметричным кольцом





.9 —





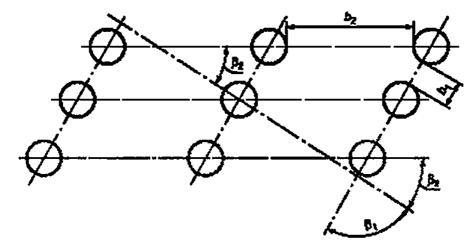
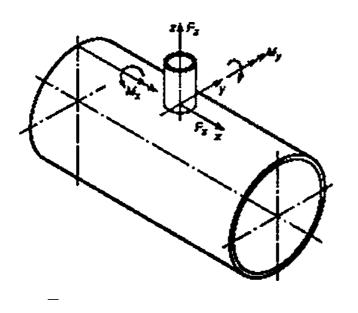
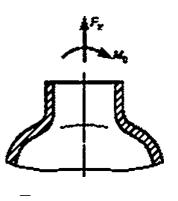


Рисунок А.14 — Ряды отверстий





. 15

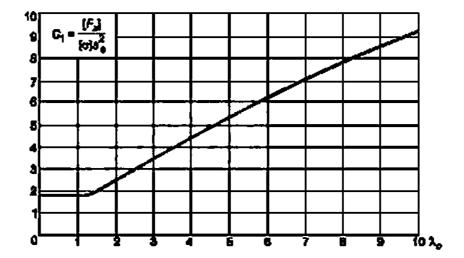


Рисунок А.16 — График для определения C_1

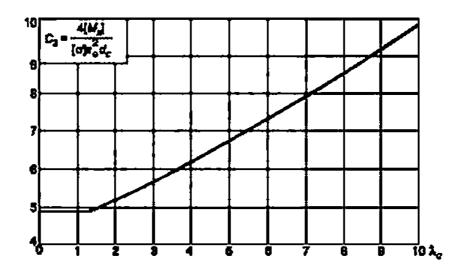


Рисунок А.17 — График для определения \mathcal{C}_2

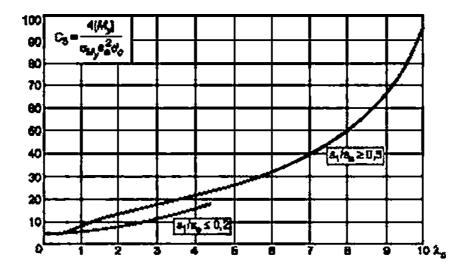
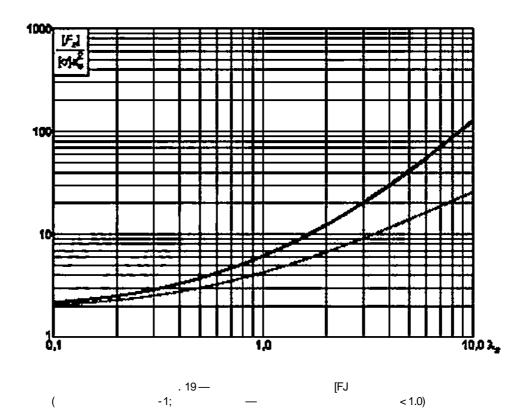
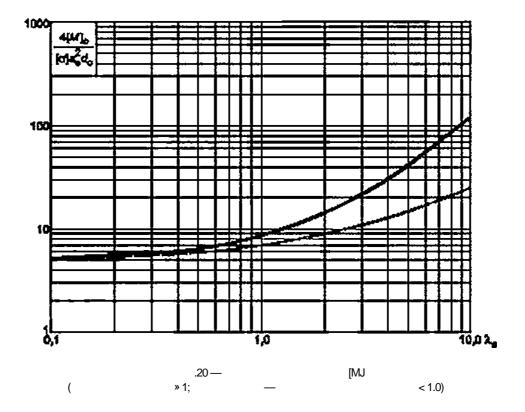


Рисунок А.18 — График для определения C_3





66.023:006.354 71.120 02 361500 75.200

. . . . 3. .