

## *Stat 134: Section 14*

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*October 30th, 2019*

### ***Conceptual Review***

Please discuss these short questions with those around you in section. These problems are intended to highlight concepts from lecture that will be relevant for today's problems.

- a. What is the moment generating function of a random variable  $X$ ?
- b. How do we get the  $k_{th}$  moment of  $X$  from MGF of  $X$ ?
- c. Does MGF uniquely define a distribution? Does MGF always exist?

### *Problem 1*

Suppose  $U$  has uniform  $(0, 1)$  distribution. Let  $W = -\log U$ . Find the density of  $W$ .

Do you recognize the distribution of  $W$ ?

*Problem 2*

Let  $X \sim \text{Binom}(n, p)$

1. Find the moment generating function of  $X$ ,  $M_X(t)$ .
2. Use (a) to find  $\mathbb{E}(X)$ .

Hint: use the binomial theorem, which states that for any  $a, b$ ,  $(a + b)^n = \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{n}{k} a^k b^{n-k}$