

Stat 134: Section 6

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Problem 1

You flip a fair coin 10 times, and I flip a fair coin 10 times. What's the probability that we get the same number of heads? Write your answer without a summation.

Hint: Write down your answer using summation first. Now how can you relate your summation to a hypergeometric distribution?

Problem 2: Fisher's Exact Test

Suppose I am interested in determining whether or not taking a drug might cause a harmful side effect in its users. I sample 200 patients, and note whether they took the drug and whether they experienced the side effect. (The results are displayed below). Assuming there is no causal relationship, what is the chance that at least 16 of the 52 patients taking the drug experienced the side effect due to chance/random assortment?

	Side Effect	No Side Effect
Taking Drugs	16	36
Not Taking Drugs	25	123

Problem 3

Draw five cards from a standard deck of cards to form a poker hand.

Let E be the event of having no point. Find $P(E)$.

Instead of subtracting the sum of probabilities of getting points, try to think how you can approach this directly.

Hint: For a poker hand to receive no point, they have to be all singles, but not a straight or flush.