

# Stateless Litepaper

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## 1 Introduction

Stateless is a startup focused on addressing the middleware needs of blockchain networks. This initiative was born out of the recognition that various attack vectors exist within the design patterns of existing blockchain applications, with significant exposure in the Ethereum ecosystem. Stateless aims to mitigate these risks by providing a robust middleware solution, allowing application developers to provide their users with enhanced security when interacting with blockchain networks.

## 2 Problem Statement

The design patterns encouraged by the current Ethereum Execution API and other blockchain APIs which have taken inspiration from Ethereum have attack vectors that exist in situations of compromised operational trust between an application interface acting as an RPC consumer and an independent RPC provider. Should that operational trust be compromised, these attacks **cannot currently be mitigated** in real-time and **cannot be detected historically** in an audit of event logs. Proposed solutions such as light clients provide long-term, cryptographic approaches to address these issues. However, they are not near-term applicable, leaving applications and users currently exposed to risks.

### 2.1 Risks to Applications

The risks that certain applications face if provider trust is compromised, includes:

- **Indirect Theft of Funds** through maliciously created MEV arbitrage opportunities
- **Direct Theft of Funds** for a significant majority of existing DeFi applications.
- **Exposure to XSS and Malware Distribution** for applications resolving media and code either stored or linked to on chain.

There is current exposure to such attacks in all of the major pillars of the web3 ecosystem including, but not limited to:

- DeFi
- Decentralized Namespaces
- NFTs
- Reusable Account Abstraction Entrypoints (ERC-4337)

### 2.2 Limitations of Current Infrastructure Providers

Existing solutions in the market have some notable limitations, including security, fault tolerance, and decentralization concerns. Centralized infrastructure providers such as Infura and Alchemy have a single point of failure, potentially compromising the security and reliability of applications.

Decentralized providers such as Pocket Network and Lava have even lower barriers to entry, requiring a nominal financial investment to begin serving data to production applications. These network protocols

lack any direct protection for application developers, and can inadvertently reward bad actors who serve fraudulent and malicious data.

### **3 Stateless Middleware: A Solution**

Stateless is designed to address the security needs of blockchain application developers and their users by providing a middleware solution that enhances security without the need for developers to make any changes to their existing codebase. Stateless middleware allows applications to utilize multiple independent provider sources, requiring a malicious actor to compromise multiple independent providers simultaneously, as opposed to the current landscape which only requires one.

#### **3.1 Enhanced Security for All**

Stateless middleware enables applications to add a mitigation layer simply by wrapping their API provider layer, minimizing any changes to just at most a few lines of code. Given the open development nature of blockchain applications, and the prevalence of forks across the ecosystem, it was essential to allow any developer to easily protect their users, regardless if they sufficiently understood the original code to adapt it in response to the public disclosure of the existing attack vectors.

While the issues identified have the most pronounced impact in the Ethereum ecosystem, Stateless middleware is designed to be adaptable to various blockchain and decentralized networks, ensuring that the provided security enhancements can be applied to a wider range of decentralized application development.

#### **3.2 Stateless From the Perspective of an Application Developer**

The first iteration of Stateless will be focused on building a frictionless experience for application developers to secure their existing applications.

Application developers will have access to both a CLI and HTTPS API for managing “buckets” of independent providers. The application will be able to select as many providers as they wish to attempt to source data from, as well as the number of attestations they require to accept that data, similar to the experience of setting up a multisig Safe wallet. Developers will have full control of any performance trade-offs that would be made from now sourcing data from multiple providers, and will have a clear picture of the impacts of their choices. Developers will be able to modify and view their existing buckets either interactively through the CLI, or programmatically in their existing CI/CD pipelines.

Once their bucket has been setup, developers will be able to create an invoice contract to manage the billing of any buckets that they’ve created. Once that invoice contract has been deployed, anyone is able to send a custom restricted ERC-20 token functioning as Compute Credits to that invoice contract. The Compute Credit ERC-20 will not be a liquid speculative token. This token will only be exchangeable for whitelisted stablecoins, and can only be sent to existing invoices or returned back for stablecoins. Once the credits have been sent to the invoice, any usage will be drawn out of that invoice by an account owned by Stateless based on observed network usage. The invoice owner will be free to stop billing and withdraw any remaining credits at any point in time.

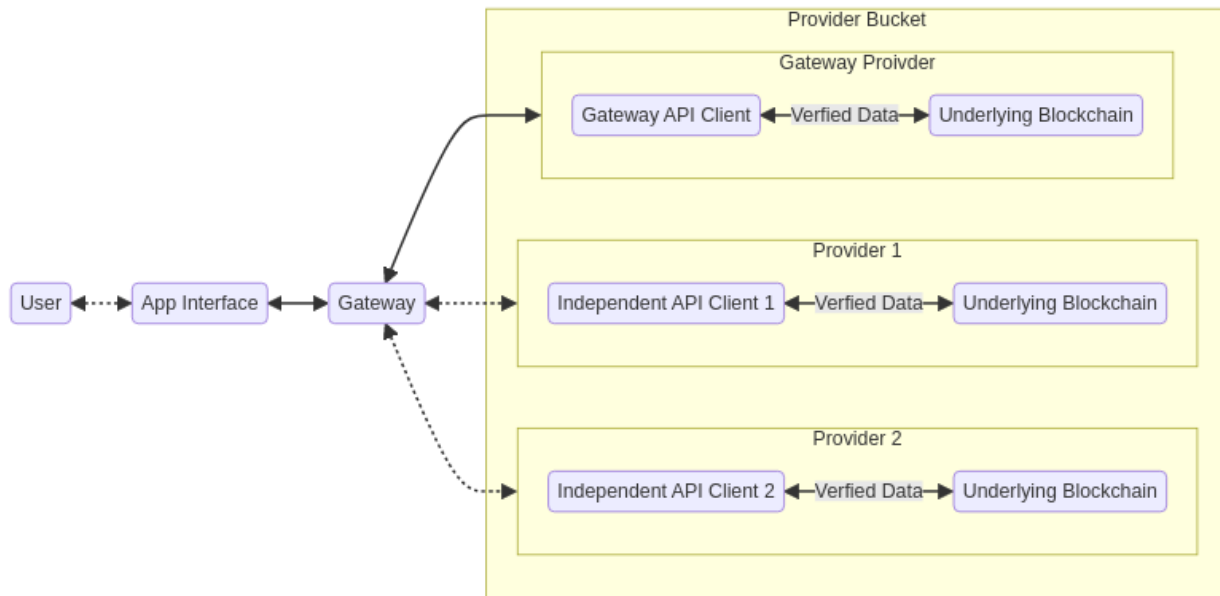
Finally, the experience of integrating the provider bucket can be as simple as replacing the existing RPC URL in the interface if the developer chooses, or to eliminate any integrity trust, simply wrapping their existing provider with a lightweight wrapper. Minimizing any code changes in their existing codebase to as little as possible.

## 4 Roadmap and Future Developments

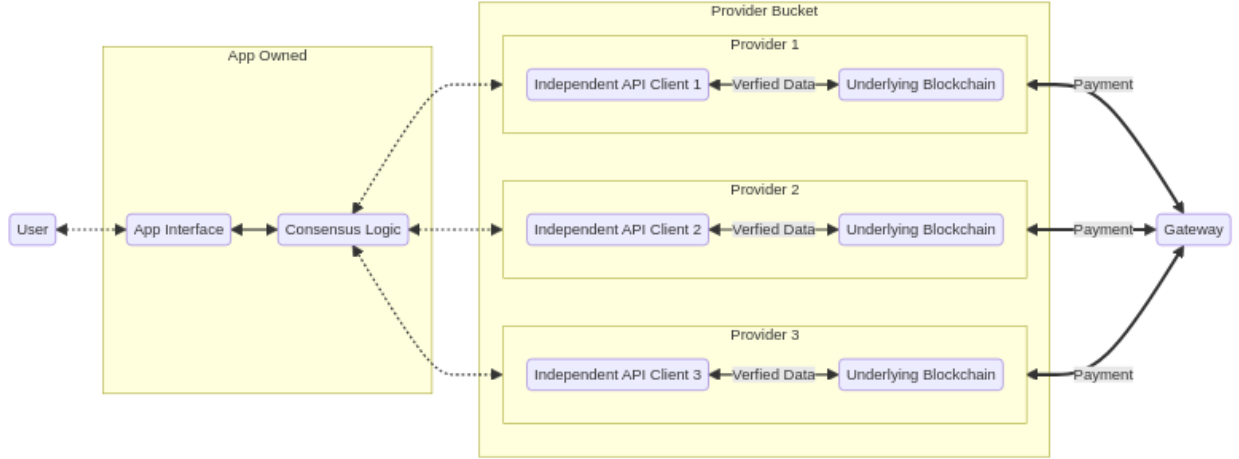
Stateless has a clear roadmap for its development, focusing on both short-term and long-term goals that aim to introduce critical decentralized infrastructure while remaining in step with the evolutions of current and upcoming data networks.

Stateless aims to redefine the middleware landscape space by offering a secure and auditable API middleware solution that mitigates vulnerabilities between consumer requests and data node responses. The goal is to protect end consumers from data integrity failures and financial exploitation, ensuring a secure and efficient interface for both user access points and providers.

**2023:** Launch permissioned decentralized middleware. This milestone focuses on developing and deploying a secure and fault-tolerant middleware solution that addresses the limitations of current offerings and provides applications with client side request verification.



**2024-2025:** Enhancing the autonomy of our users by expanding the range of tools available to data consumers, with a focus on integrating Infrastructure as Code (IaC) workflows, comprehensive integrated environments, and extensive tracing capabilities. These enhancements aim to increase application resilience and reduce dependency on the Stateless gateway, thereby mitigating potential points of failure and ensuring continuity of service.

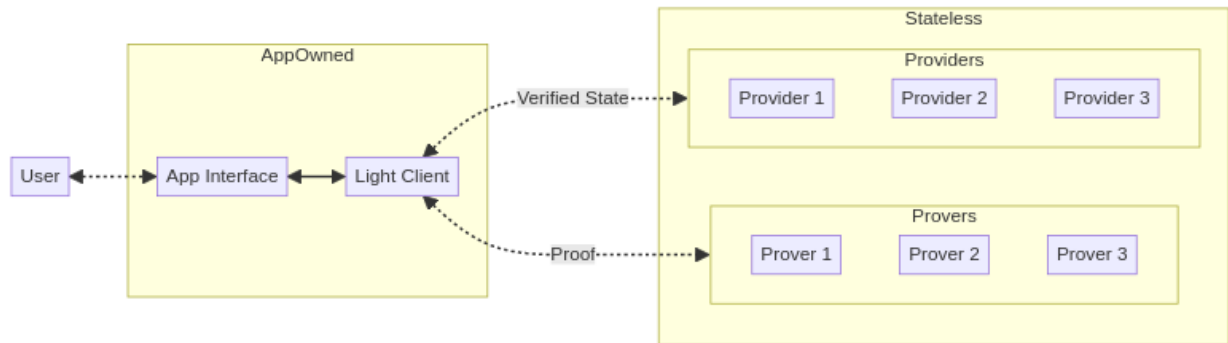


Leveraging our legacy verification services, Stateless will begin introducing proof services, a consumable light client, and extend safety guarantees to encompass indexing and streaming analytics, enhanced by value-add APIs, and support for non-blockchain computations such as peer-to-peer or LLM networks.

Stateless’s ZK initiatives aim to solidify the infrastructure that underpins both Layer 1 and Layer 2 solutions (L2s) by providing verifiable state for consumer light clients and proving the sequence of transactions before they are submitted to the base Layer 1 (L1) chain. This vital service aims to revolutionize the credibility and efficiency of the interactions between applications and various blockchain networks.

Through a federated but heterogeneous node network, Stateless encourages data providers to continually refine and enhance their services and provers, fostering a cooperative environment with a diverse range of complementary offerings. This strategic development positions Stateless as a comprehensive “one-stop” infrastructure solution where consumers can not only access verifiable RPC but also choose from a variety of proof-based services tailored to their specific use cases.

**2026:** Establish a decentralized prover market that catalyzes direct peer-to-peer connections between consumers and nodes, significantly enhancing the integrity and efficiency across decentralized ecosystems. This market will facilitate direct peer-to-peer connections, fostering a permissionless ecosystem for data consumers. The key to this ecosystem is the verifiable compute that underlies every service, ensuring that each transaction and interaction within the Stateless infrastructure is trustworthy and transparent. This initiative, grounded in a blockchain-agnostic ZK infrastructure, enables Stateless to substantiate any transaction on any network supported by the protocol.



This evolution is redefines how decentralized infrastructure is accessed, offering secure, direct, and cost-effective transactions that align with the varied demands of various communities, seeking to eliminate the vulnerabilities associated with intermediary gateways, thus significantly bolstering market efficiency, security,

and reliability.

## 5 Conclusion

As decentralized ecosystems advance, the imperative for secure, reliable, and efficient middleware solutions become non-negotiable. Stateless has emerged in response to this need, targeting substantial vulnerabilities in existing execution layers, bringing an immediately consumable middleware solution that mitigates potential attack vectors and compromised operational trust associated with consumer access to market.

Looking ahead, Stateless is building for a future where decentralized data consumers are liberated from existing vulnerabilities and dependencies on traditional gateways. Our path forward is marked by a dedication to evolving as a resilient protocol, crafting solutions that not only keep pace with but also actively contribute to the growth and evolution of core decentralized technologies.

In this emerging world, where proofs and verifiable RPC become non-negotiable for supporting decentralized ecosystems at scale and enabling mass adoption, no other in market infrastructure solution is as well-positioned. By building the necessary foundation for a proof-based world, the Stateless protocol is not just a participant or a proxy, but a leader. As we advance, Stateless supplies a framework where security is harmoniously aligned with innovation, creating an ecosystem that is not only safer but also more efficient for all participants.