□8□□□□□□□ LEFT JOIN

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✅ LEFT JOIN□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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1. □□□□□□□

- **SELECT**□□□□□□□
- **WHERE**□□□□□□□
- **ORDER BY**□□□□□
- **COUNT/SUM/AVG**□□□□
- **GROUP BY**□□□□□□□□□
- **INNER JOIN**□□□□□□□□

2. LEFT JOIN□□□

INNER JOIN□□□□□

INNER JOIN□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

LEFT JOIN□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□OK□

```
-- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
FROM customers AS c
LEFT JOIN sales AS s
ON c.customer_id = s.customer_id
```

3. LEFT JOIN□□□□□□

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4. NULL□□□

LEFT JOIN□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□NULL□□□□

```
customers□:          sales□:
C001 | □□          C001 | P003
C002 | □□          C001 | P002
C003 | □□          □C003□□□□□□

LEFT JOIN□□:
C001 | □□ | P003
C001 | □□ | P002
C002 | □□ | NULL  ← □□□□□□□NULL
```

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```
SELECT
    c.customer_id AS □□ID,
    c.customer_name AS □□□,
    c.email AS □□□,
    s.order_date AS □□□□□
FROM 'data/customers.csv' AS c
LEFT JOIN 'data/sales.csv' AS s
ON c.customer_id = s.customer_id
WHERE s.customer_id IS NULL;
```

□□□C006□□□□□□□C007□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□IS NULL□□□□

LEFT JOIN□□□□sales□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□NULL□□□□□□

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```
SELECT
    c.customer_id AS □□ID,
    c.customer_name AS □□□,
    COUNT(s.order_date) AS □□□□,
    COALESCE(SUM(s.quantity * p.price), 0) AS □□□□□□
FROM 'data/customers.csv' AS c
LEFT JOIN 'data/sales.csv' AS s ON c.customer_id = s.customer_id
LEFT JOIN 'data/products.csv' AS p ON s.product_id = p.product_id
GROUP BY c.customer_id, c.customer_name
ORDER BY □□□□□□ DESC;
```

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3□□□□□□□□□

LEFT JOIN□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

GROUP BY□□□□□□□□

COALESCE□□□NULL□0□□□

ORDER BY□□□□□□□□

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
SELECT
    p.product_id AS □□ID,
    p.product_name AS □□□,
    p.price AS □□,
    COUNT(s.product_id) AS □□□□
FROM 'data/products.csv' AS p
LEFT JOIN 'data/sales.csv' AS s
ON p.product_id = s.product_id
GROUP BY p.product_id, p.product_name, p.price
HAVING COUNT(s.product_id) = 0;
```

2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
SELECT
    c.customer_name AS □□□,
    p.product_name AS □□□,
    COALESCE(SUM(s.quantity), 0) AS □□□
FROM 'data/customers.csv' AS c
CROSS JOIN 'data/products.csv' AS p
LEFT JOIN 'data/sales.csv' AS s
    ON c.customer_id = s.customer_id
    AND p.product_id = s.product_id
GROUP BY c.customer_id, c.customer_name, p.product_id, p.product_name
ORDER BY c.customer_name, p.product_name;
```

3. □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
-- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
SELECT
    s.order_date AS □□□,
    c.customer_name AS □□□,
    p.product_name AS □□□,
    p.category AS □□□□,
    s.quantity AS □□,
    p.price AS □□,
    s.quantity * p.price AS □□□□
FROM 'data/sales.csv' AS s
INNER JOIN 'data/customers.csv' AS c ON s.customer_id = c.customer_id
INNER JOIN 'data/products.csv' AS p ON s.product_id = p.product_id
ORDER BY s.order_date DESC, □□□□ DESC;
```

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```
-- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
WITH customer_summary AS (
    SELECT
        c.customer_id,
        c.customer_name,
        c.email,
        COUNT(DISTINCT s.order_date) AS □□□□,
        COUNT(s.order_date) AS □□□□,
        COALESCE(SUM(s.quantity * p.price), 0) AS □□□□
    FROM 'data/customers.csv' AS c
    LEFT JOIN 'data/sales.csv' AS s ON c.customer_id = s.customer_id
    LEFT JOIN 'data/products.csv' AS p ON s.product_id = p.product_id
```

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```
-- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
SELECT
    p.product_name AS □□□,
    p.category AS □□□□,
    p.price AS □□,
    COUNT(s.product_id) AS □□□□,
    COALESCE(SUM(s.quantity), 0) AS □□□□,
    COALESCE(SUM(s.quantity * p.price), 0) AS □□□□,
    CASE
        WHEN COUNT(s.product_id) = 0 THEN '□□□'
        WHEN SUM(s.quantity * p.price) > 100000 THEN '□□□'
        ELSE '□□'
    END AS □□□□
FROM 'data/products.csv' AS p
LEFT JOIN 'data/sales.csv' AS s ON p.product_id = s.product_id
GROUP BY p.product_id, p.product_name, p.category, p.price
ORDER BY □□□□ DESC;
```

SQL□□□□□□□

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WITH□□CTE□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
-- □□□□□□□□□□□□
SELECT
    (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM 'data/customers.csv') AS □□□,
    (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM 'data/products.csv') AS □□□,
    (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM 'data/sales.csv') AS □□□□;
```

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```
-- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
SELECT
    c.customer_name AS □□□,
    p.category AS □□□□,
    SUM(s.quantity * p.price) AS □□□□
FROM 'data/sales.csv' AS s
INNER JOIN 'data/customers.csv' AS c ON s.customer_id = c.customer_id
INNER JOIN 'data/products.csv' AS p ON s.product_id = p.product_id
GROUP BY c.customer_name, p.category
ORDER BY c.customer_name, p.category;
```

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```sql
-- □□□□□□□□□□
SELECT
    c.customer_name AS □□□,
    COUNT(DISTINCT p.category) AS □□□□□□□□,
    COUNT(DISTINCT p.product_id) AS □□□□□□□,
    STRING_AGG(DISTINCT p.category, ', ') AS □□□□□□□□□,
    MAX(s.order_date) AS □□□□□,
    SUM(s.quantity * p.price) AS □□□□□□□
FROM 'data/customers.csv' AS c
LEFT JOIN 'data/sales.csv' AS s ON c.customer_id = s.customer_id
LEFT JOIN 'data/products.csv' AS p ON s.product_id = p.product_id
GROUP BY c.customer_id, c.customer_name
ORDER BY □□□□□□ DESC;
```

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- ✅ LEFT JOIN□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- ✅ □□□□□□□□□□SELECT□WHERE□
- ✅ □□□□□□□□□□ORDER BY□
- ✅ □□□□□COUNT□SUM□AVG□
- ✅ □□□□□□GROUP BY□
- ✅ □□□□□□□INNER JOIN□LEFT JOIN□
- ✅ □□□□□□□□□

SQL□□□□□□□□

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DuckDB Documentation

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SQLZoo

HackerRank SQL

LeetCode Database

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□□1□LEFT JOIN□□□

□□□LEFT JOIN□□□□

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-- 2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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LEFT JOIN□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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-- 1. sales.csv□□□□□□□customers.csv□□□□□□□□ID□□□
-- □□□□RIGHT JOIN□□□□□□□□□□

-- 2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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```
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-- 2. □□□□□□□
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-- □□□□CROSS JOIN□LEFT JOIN□□□□□□
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-- R (Recency): □□□□□□□□□□□□
-- F (Frequency): □□□□
-- M (Monetary): □□□□
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-- 1. KPI□□□□□1□□□□□□□
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-- 2. □□□□□□
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-- 3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□
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SELECT
    c.customer_name,
    p.product_name,
    SUM(s.quantity),
    SUM(s.quantity * p.price)
FROM 'data/customers.csv' c
LEFT JOIN 'data/sales.csv' s
LEFT JOIN 'data/products.csv' p
GROUP BY c.customer_name;
```

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-- 4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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-- 1. WITH RECURSIVE□□□□□□□□□□
-- 2. PIVOT/UNPIVOT□□□□□□□□
-- 3. WINDOW□□□ROW_NUMBER, RANK, LAG/LEAD□
-- 4. JSON□□□□□□DBMS□□□□□□
-- 5. □□□□□□□□□□□REGEXP□
```