## MULTILEVEL AND HIERARCHICAL MODELS

Shrinkage, partial pooling, and mixed linear models

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## MULTILEVEL MODELS

- Multilevel models introduce structure to the parameter distribution
- Allows us to model several common processes
  - Repeated measures of the same individual
  - Block designs (some observations more similar than others)
  - Pseudo-replicates
  - Correlated observations
- Even in the absence of this type of structure, multilevel models can improve model performance