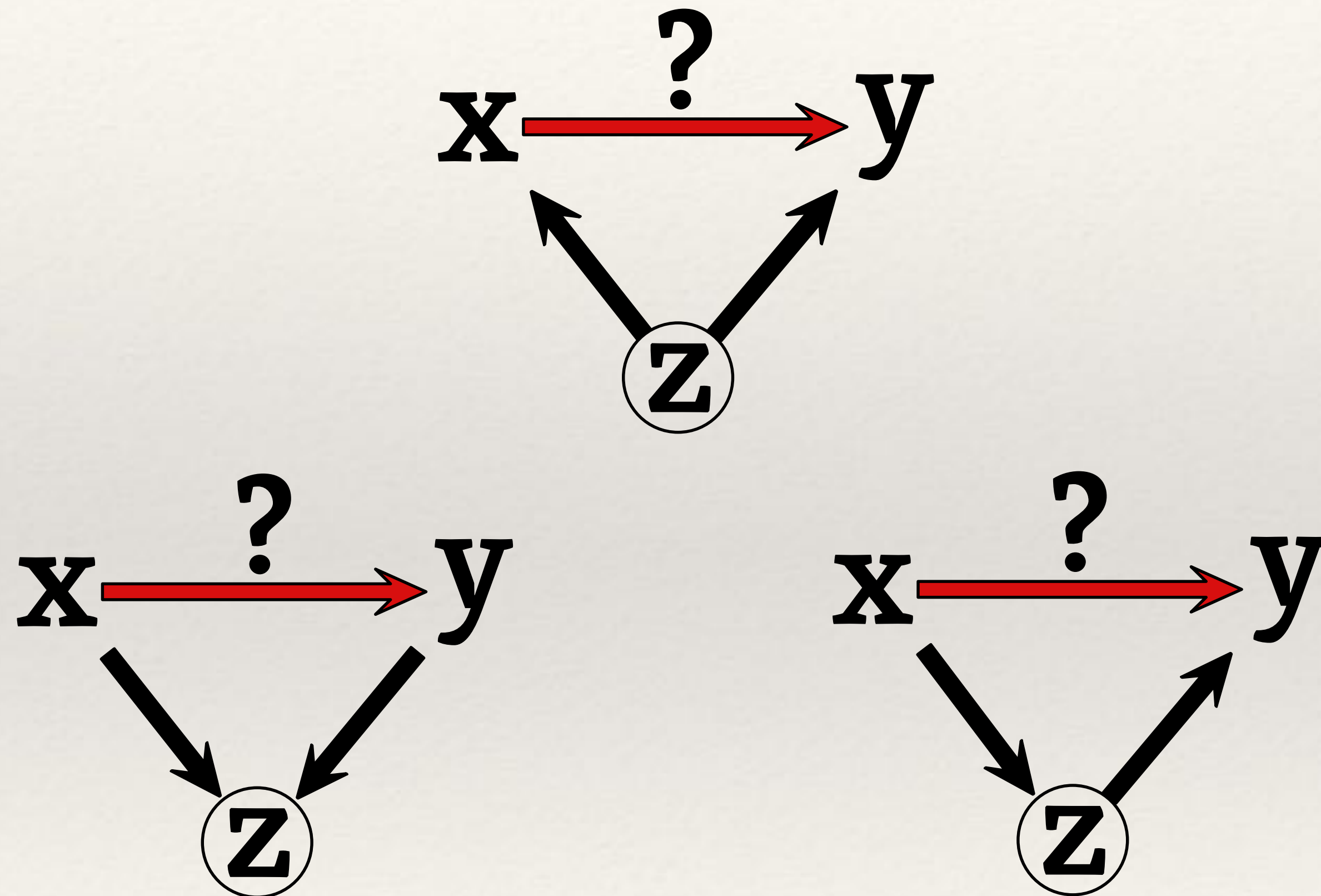


HOW DOES A CONFOUNDER AFFECT OUR ESTIMATE OF THE EFFECT OF X ON Y?



THE FORK