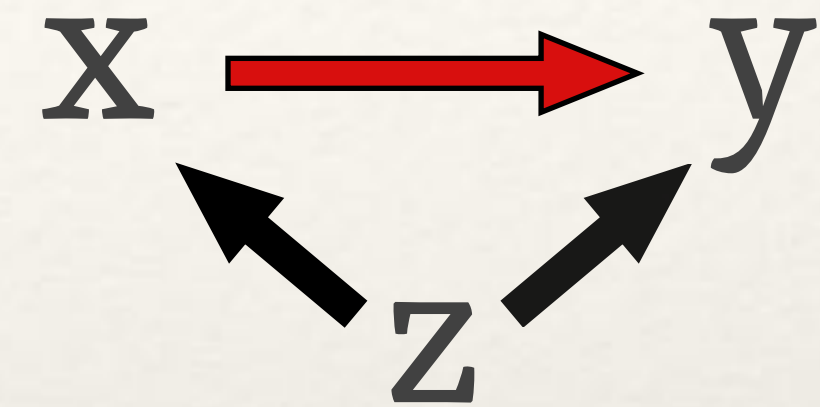
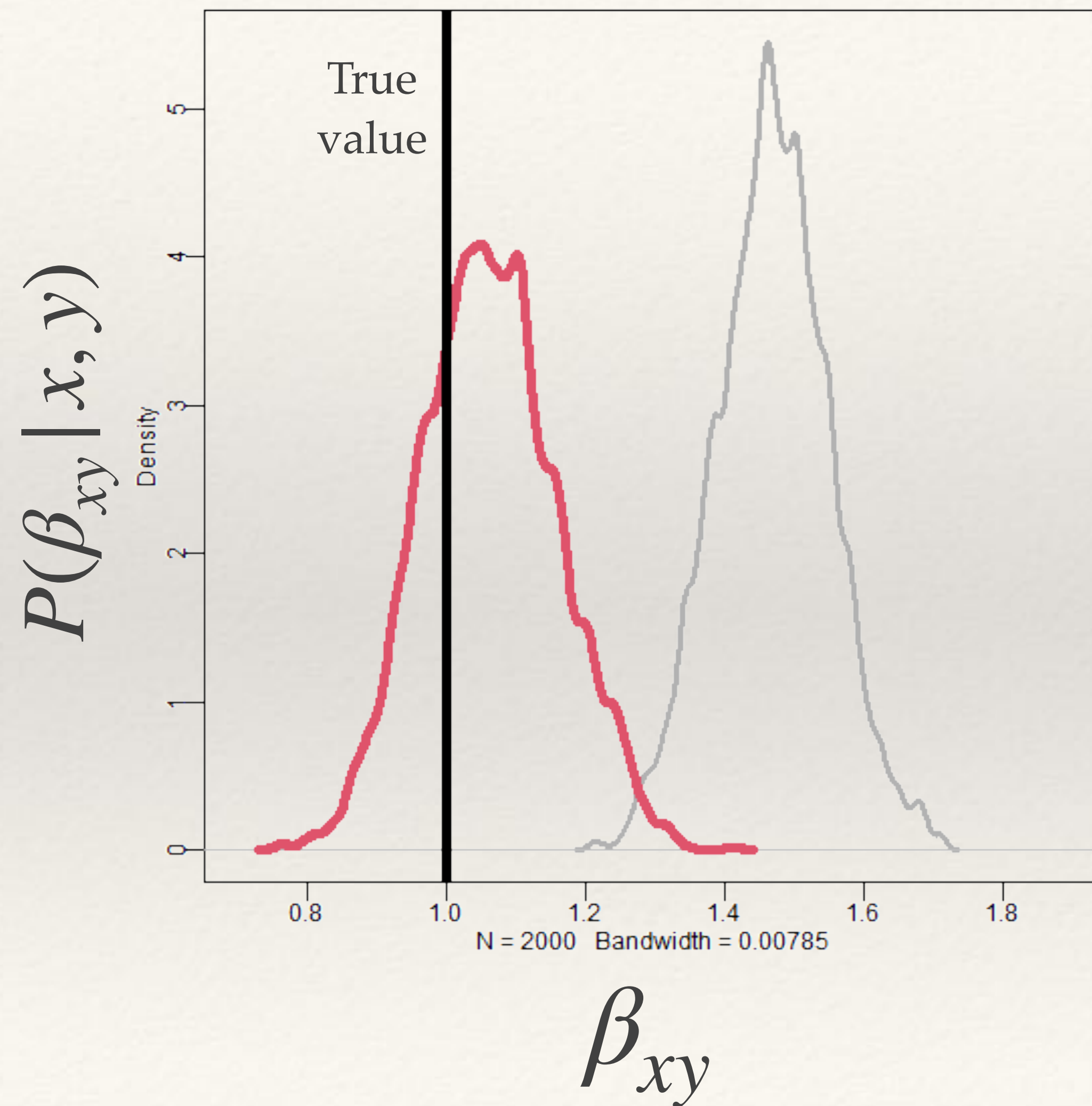


POSTERIOR DISTRIBUTION OF β_{xy} WITH THE CONFOUNDER



EXAMPLES OF FORKS OR CONFOUNDERS

- This is the quintessential “control” variable.
- Most variables are included in the model under the assumption that they are confounders and need have their effects taken into consideration.

