





## CATEGORIAL PREDICTORS AND CONTRASTS

We can also use categorical predictors to estimate per-group averages.

- $K_i$ : caloric content of milk in several monkey groups
- CLADE: categorical variable for the monkey groups

$$K_i \sim Normal(\mu_i, \sigma)$$
  
 $\mu_i = \alpha_{CLADE[i]}$   
 $\alpha_i \sim Normal(0, 0.5)$ 

 $\sigma \sim Exponential(1)$ 

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## PER CLADE MILK CONTENT

 $K_i \sim Normal(\mu_i, \sigma)$ 

 $\mu_i = \alpha_{CLADE[i]}$ 

 $\alpha_i \sim Normal(0, 0.5)$ 

 $\sigma \sim Exponential(1)$ 

