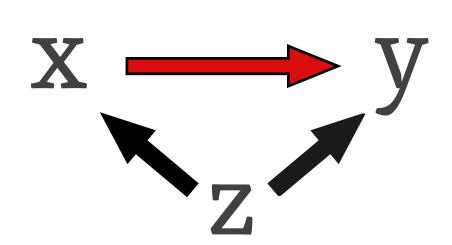
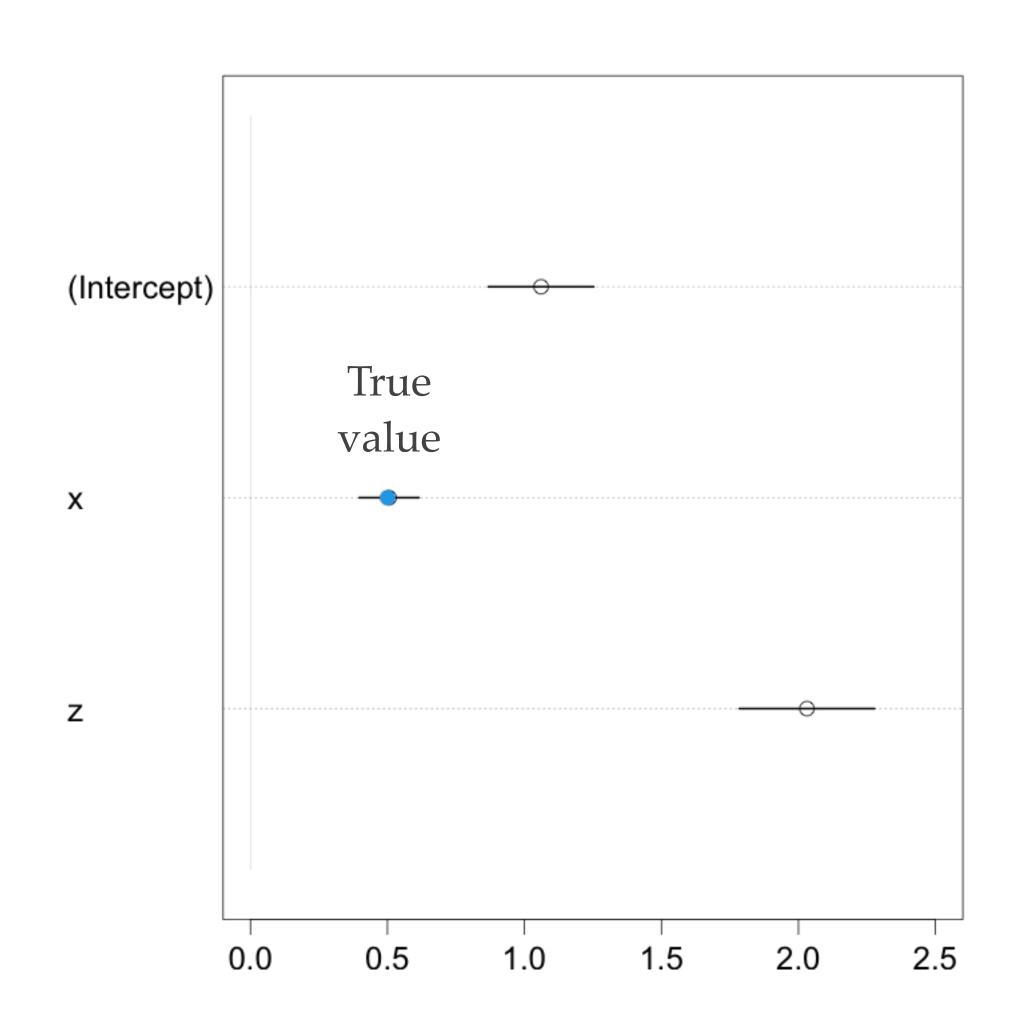
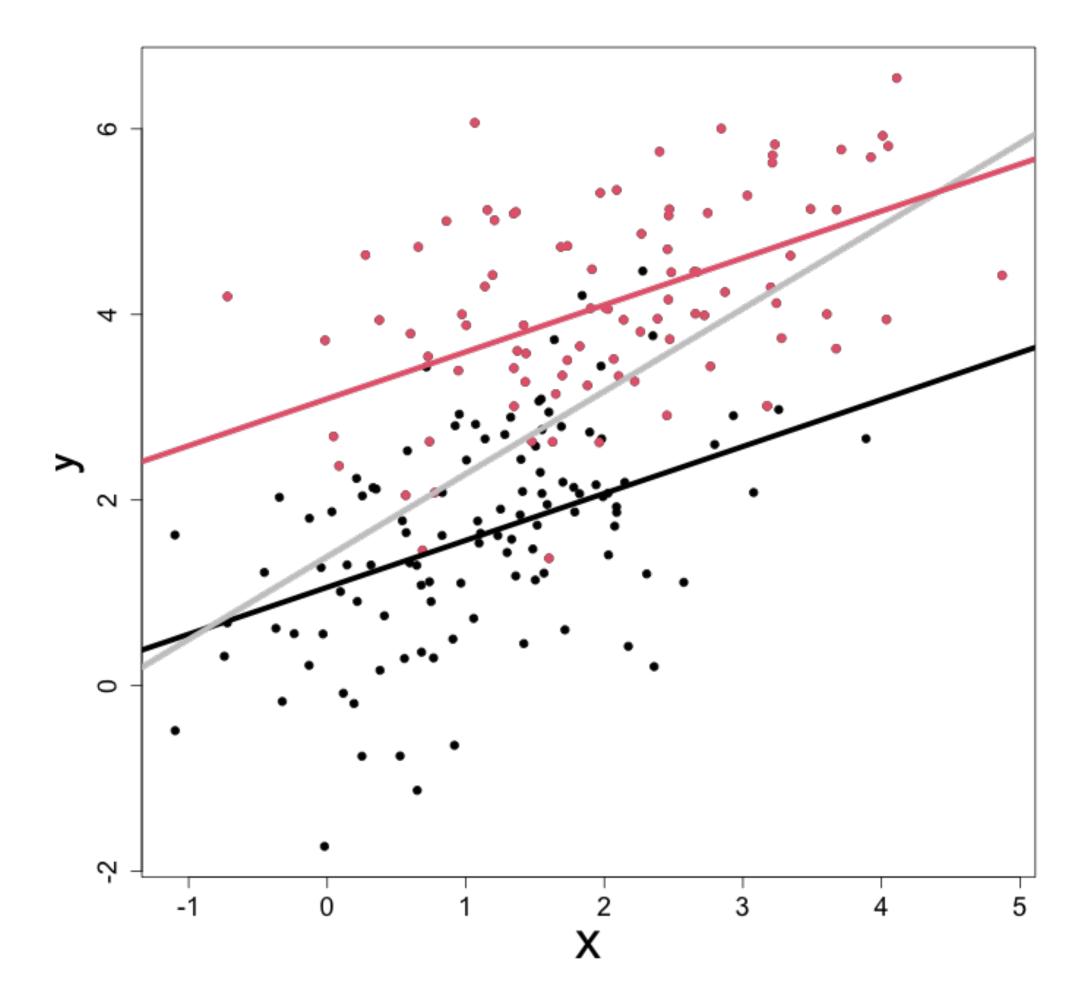
Including the confounder

Statistically stratifying by z







Confounders effect on the slope β_{xy}

