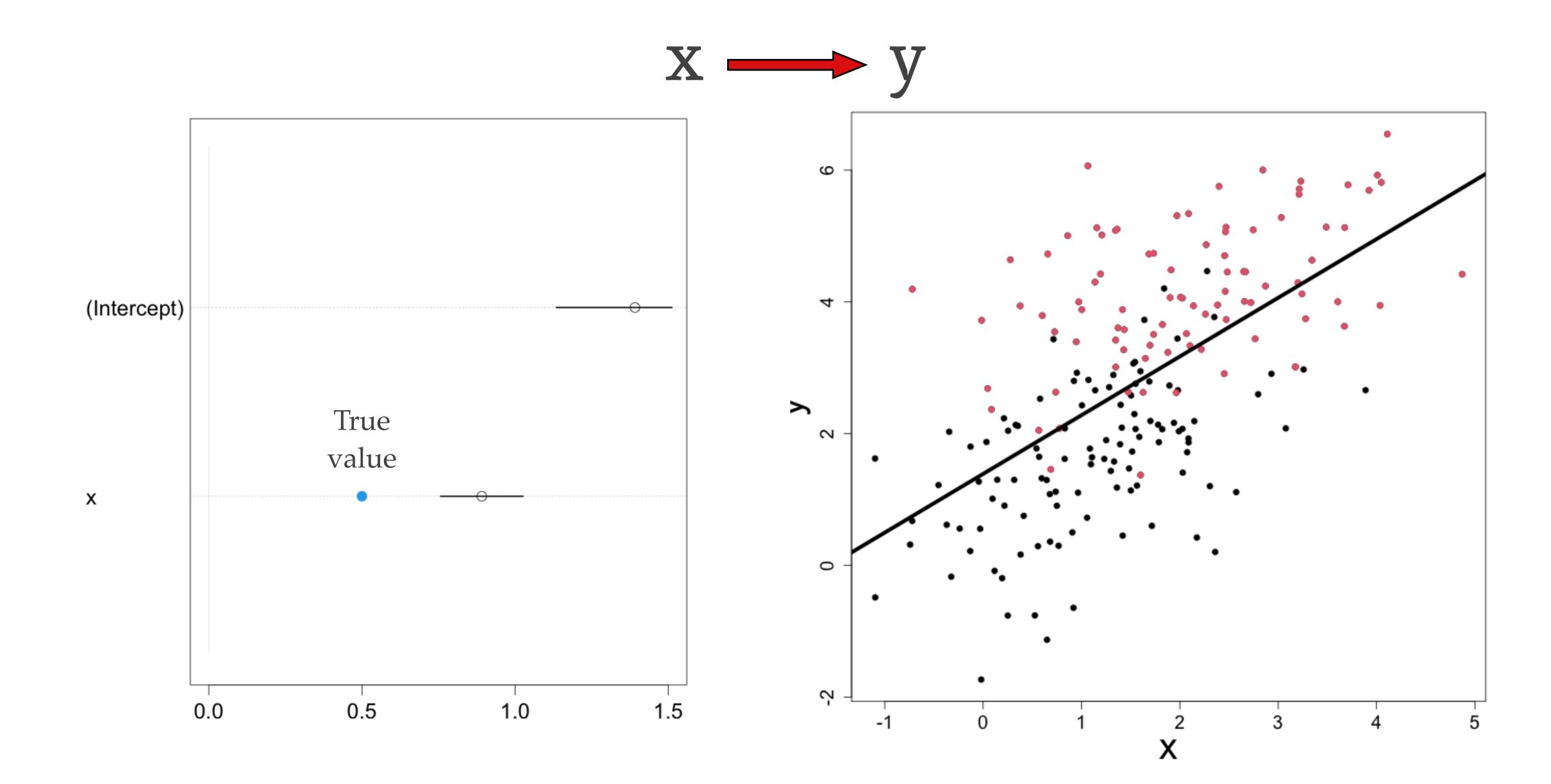
Estimate of the effect of x on y without the confounder



Including the confounder

Statistically stratifying by z

