

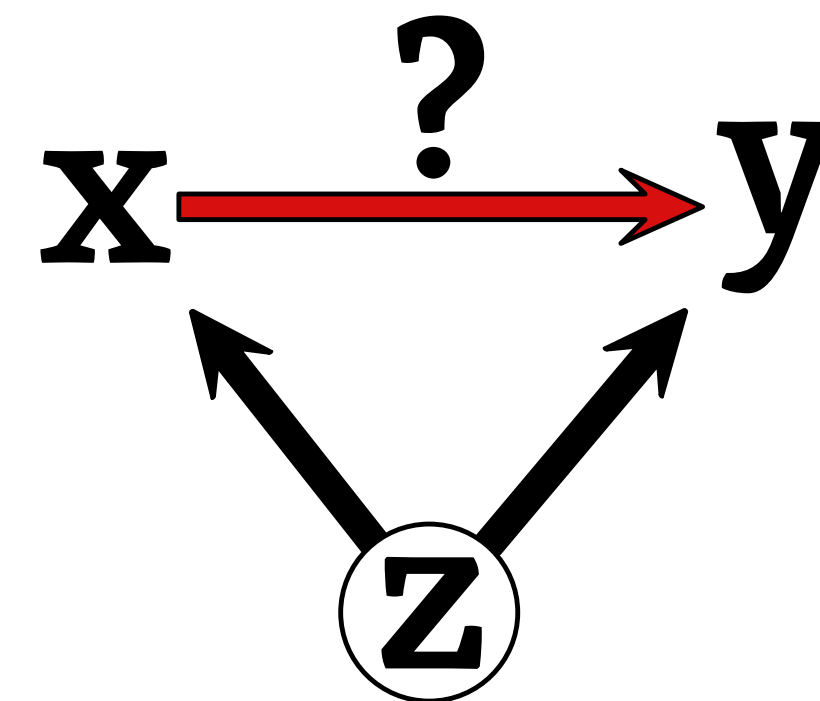
Simulating a shared cause

Math

$$y \sim \text{Normal}(\mu = 1 + 0.5x + 2z, \sigma = 1)$$

$$x \sim \text{Normal}(\mu = 1 + z, \sigma = 1)$$

$$z \sim \text{Bernoulli}(p = 0.5)$$



R Code

```
N = 200
z = rbinom(N, 1, 0.5)      # z ~ bernoulli(0.5)
x = rnorm(N, 1 + z)        # x ~ normal(1 + z, 1)
y = rnorm(N, 1 + 0.5*x + 2*z) # y ~ normal(1 + 0.5x + 2z, 1)
```

Statistical model without the confounder z

Code

$x \longrightarrow y$

```
N = 200  
z = rbinom(N, 1, 0.5)  
x = rnorm(N, 1 + z)  
y = rnorm(N, 1 + 0.5*x + 2*z)  
m1 = lm(y ~ x)
```

