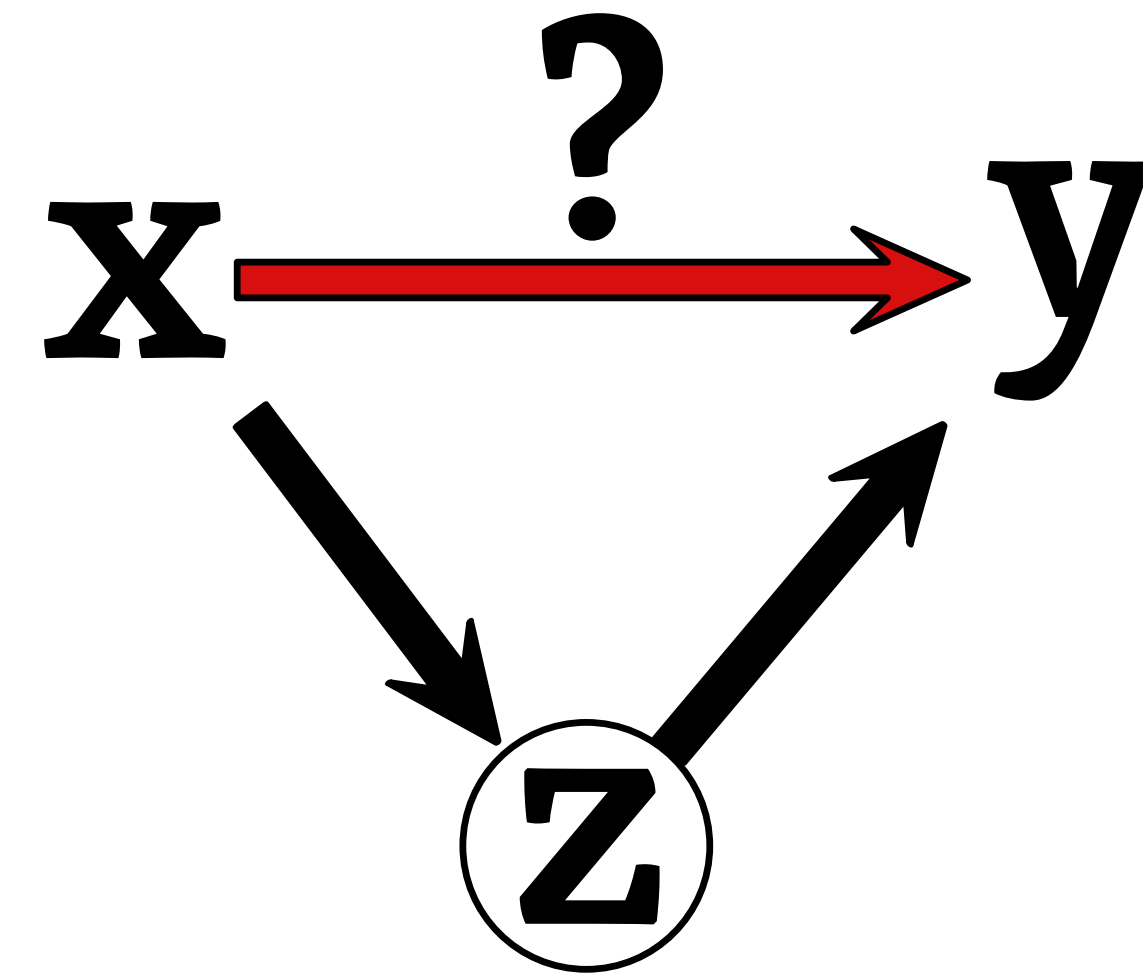
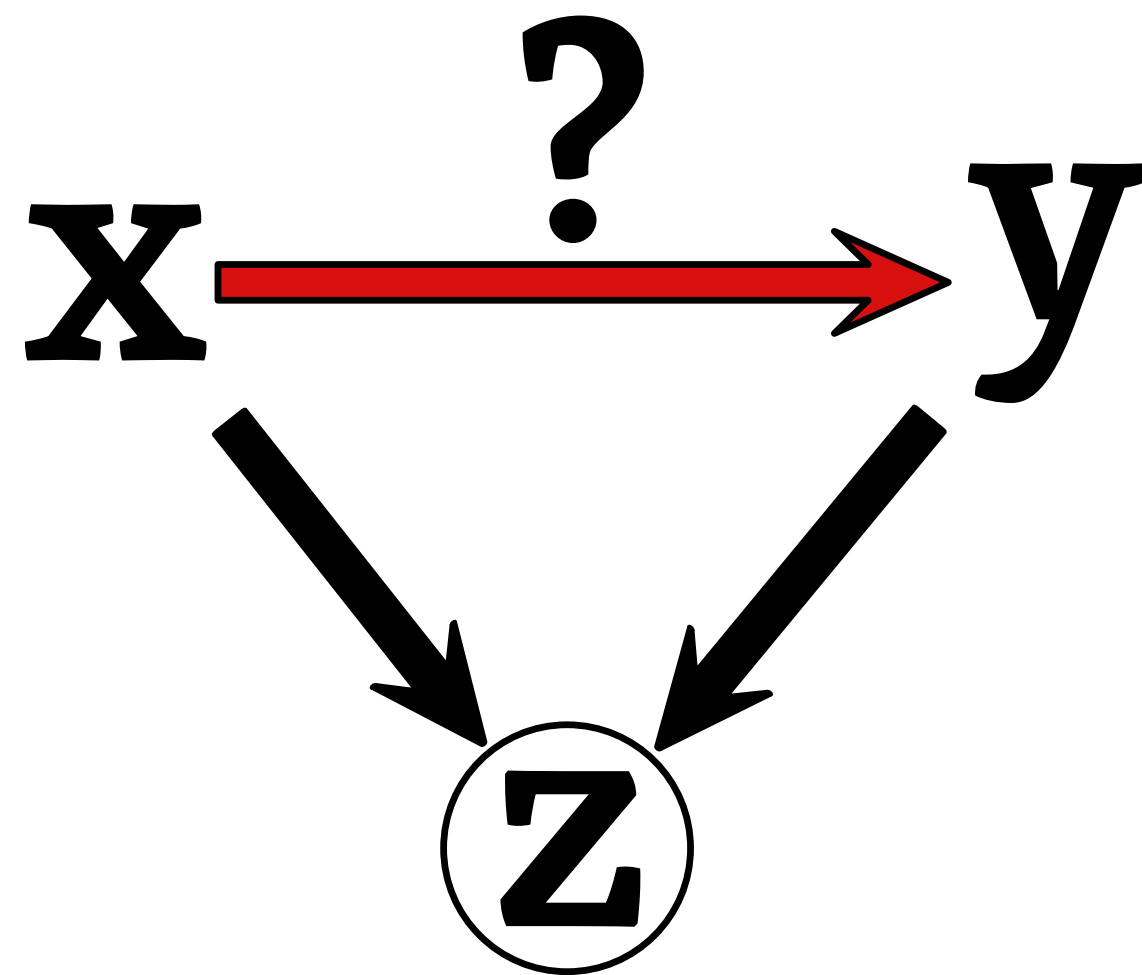
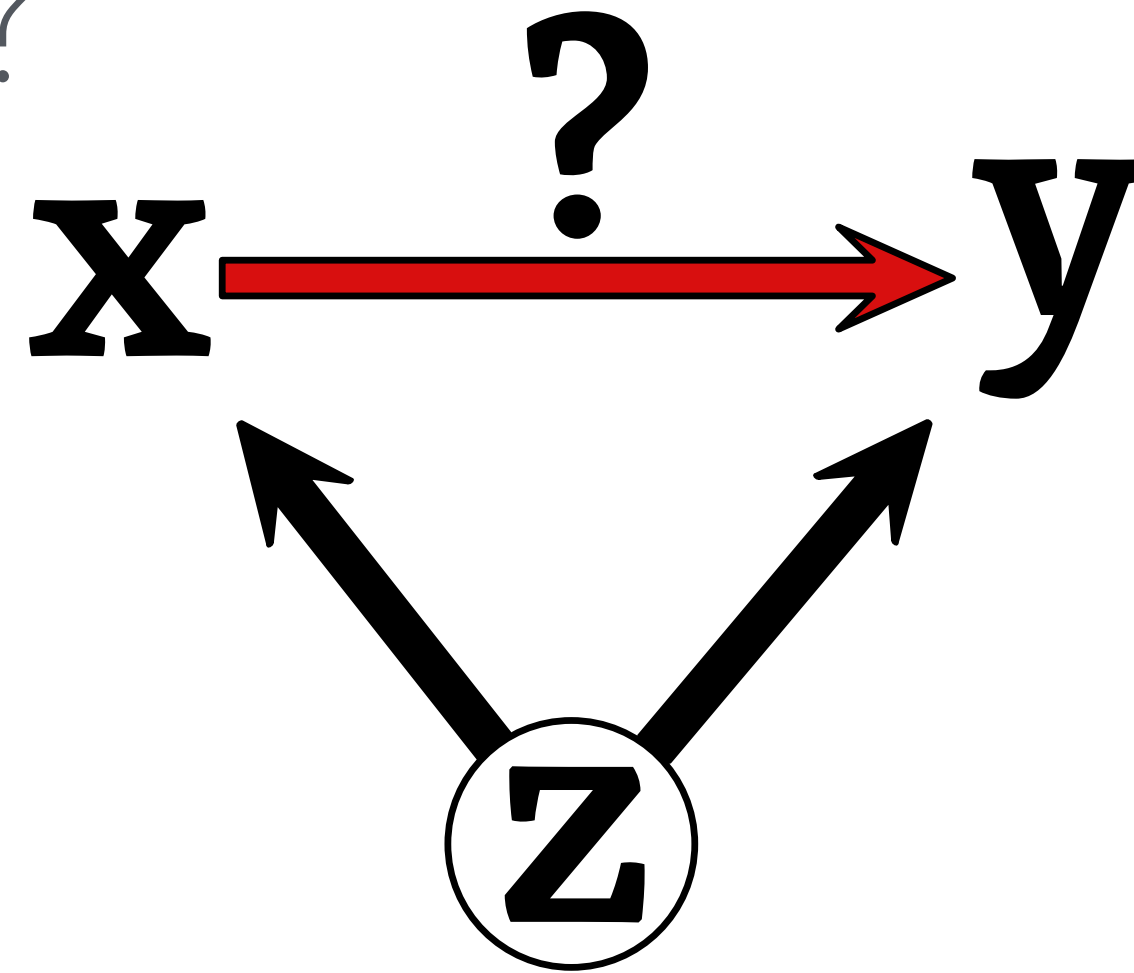


How does a confounder affect our estimate of the effect of x on y ?



The fork