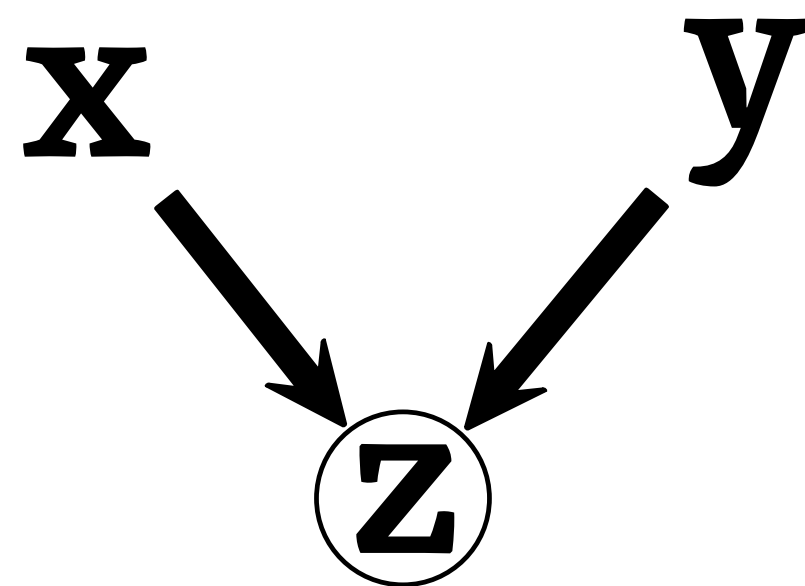


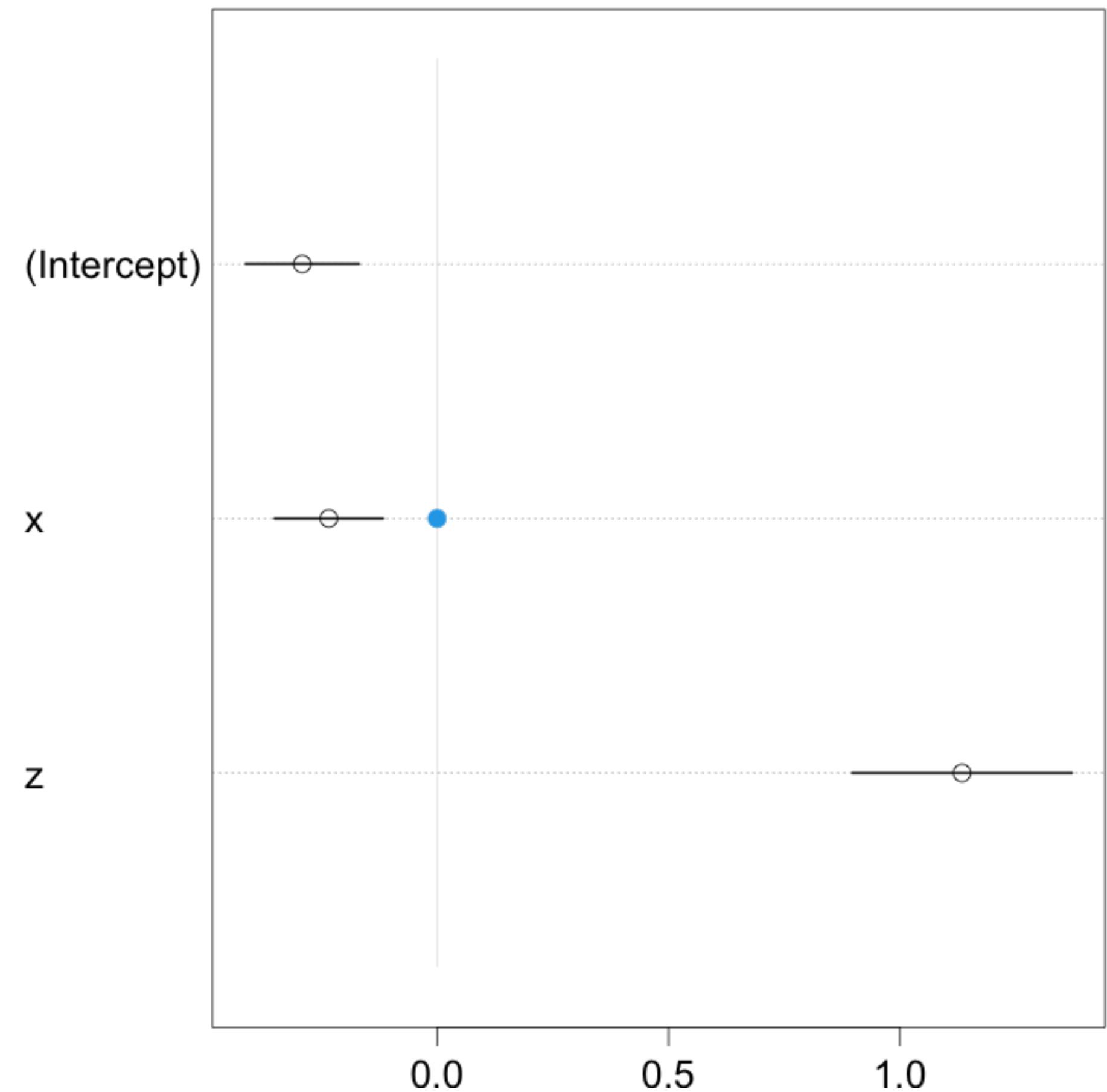
# Now, the model with the collider $z$



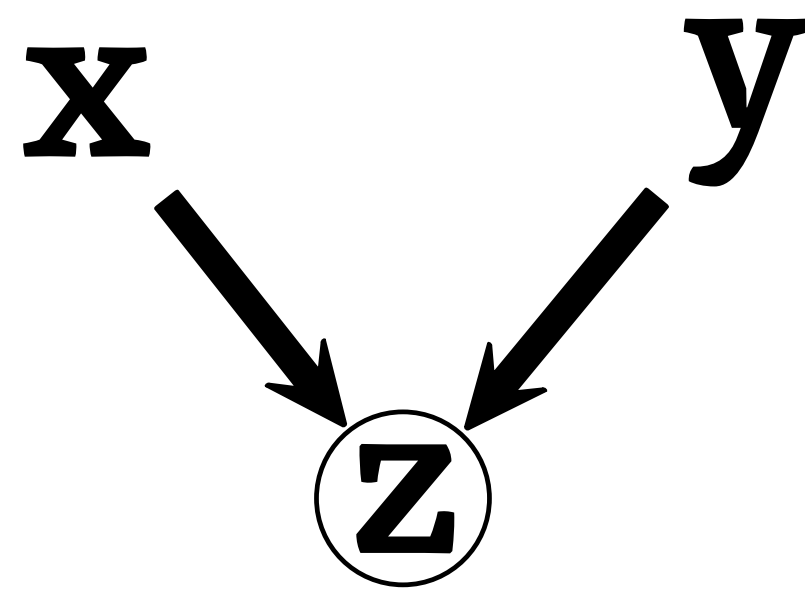
```
> m2 = lm(y ~ x + z)
```

```
> (pm2 = precis(m2))
```

	mean	sd	5.5%	94.5%
(Intercept)	-0.29	0.08	-0.41	-0.17
x	-0.23	0.07	-0.35	-0.12
z	1.13	0.15	0.90	1.37



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