Including the confounder
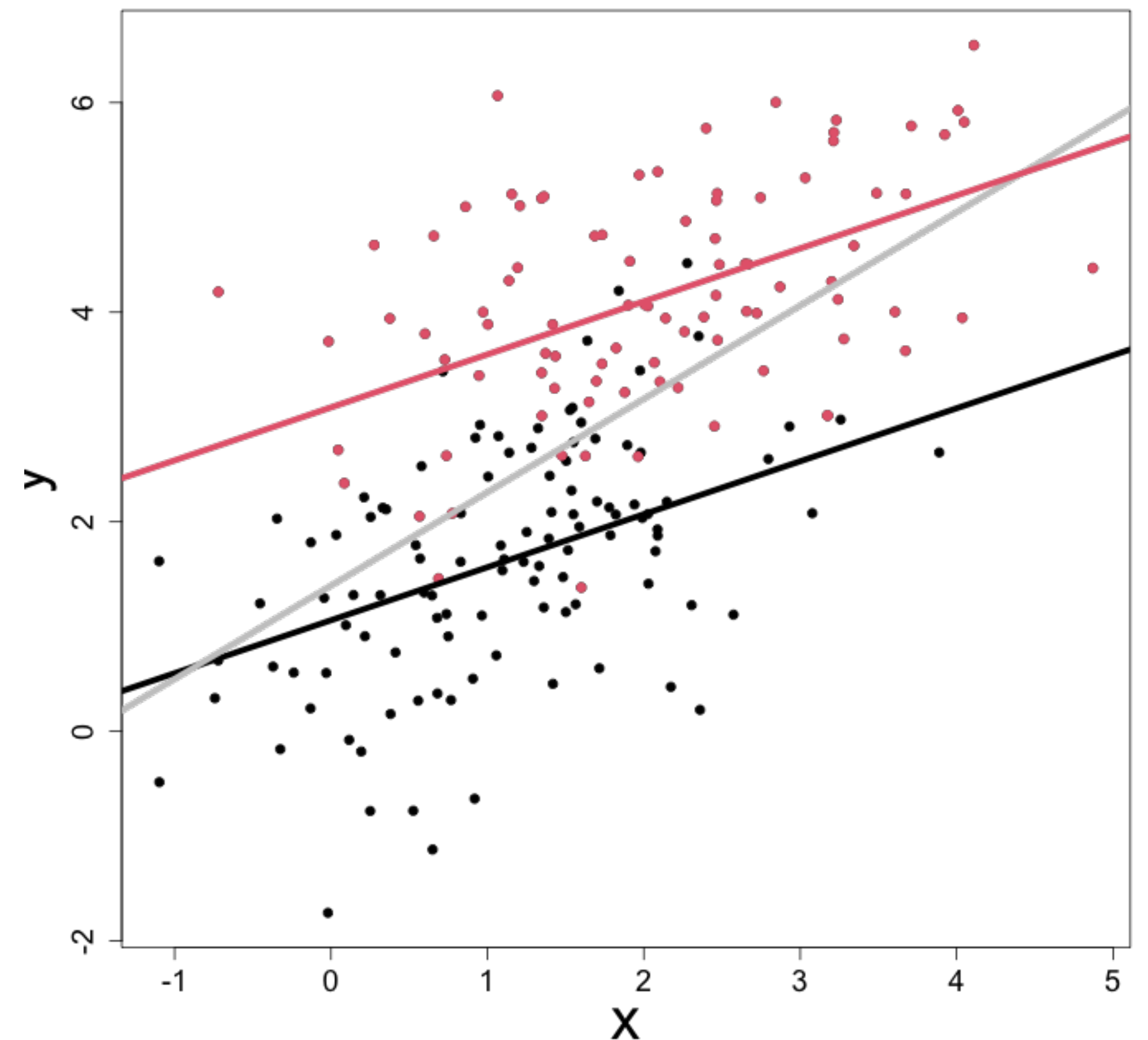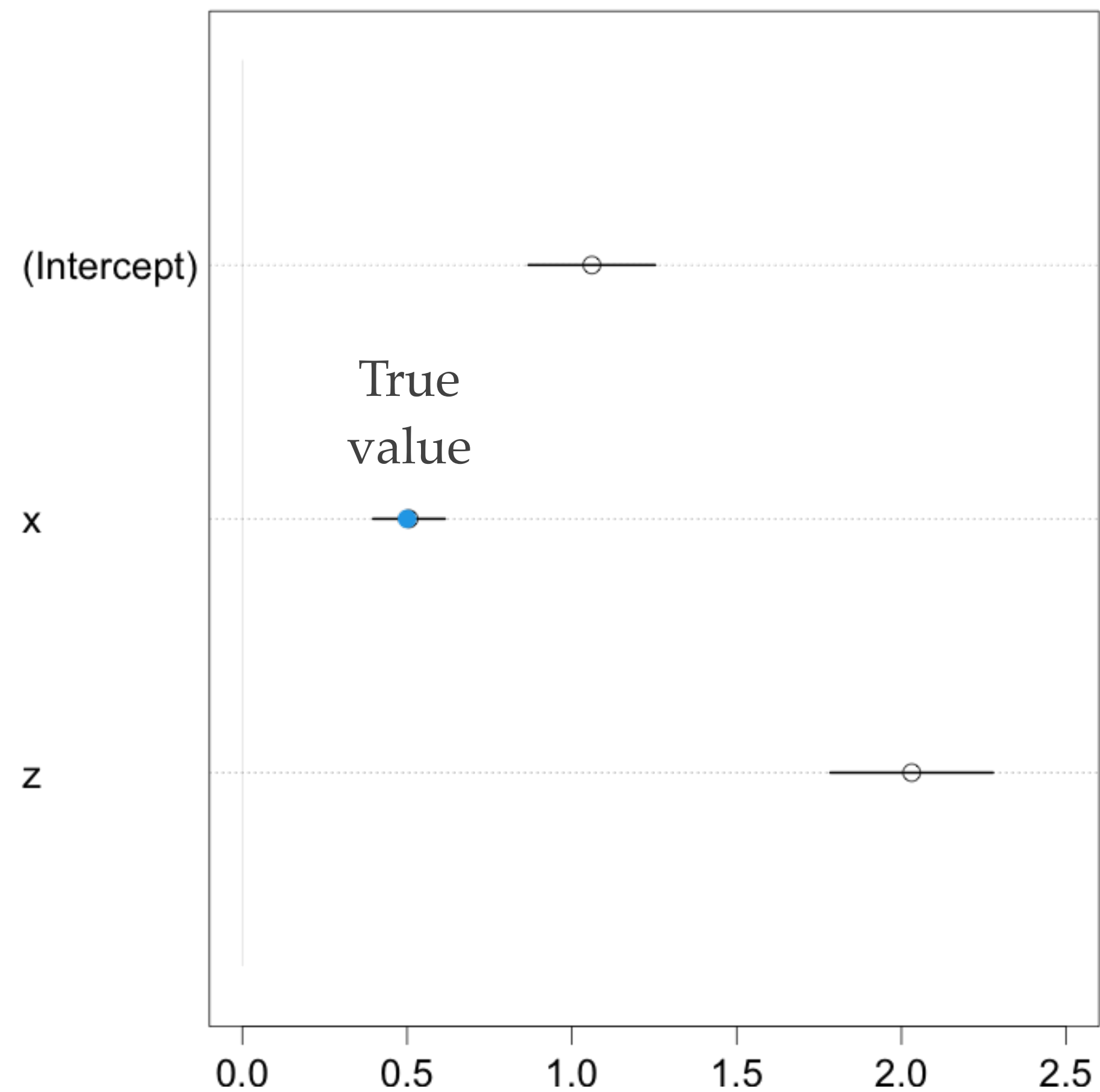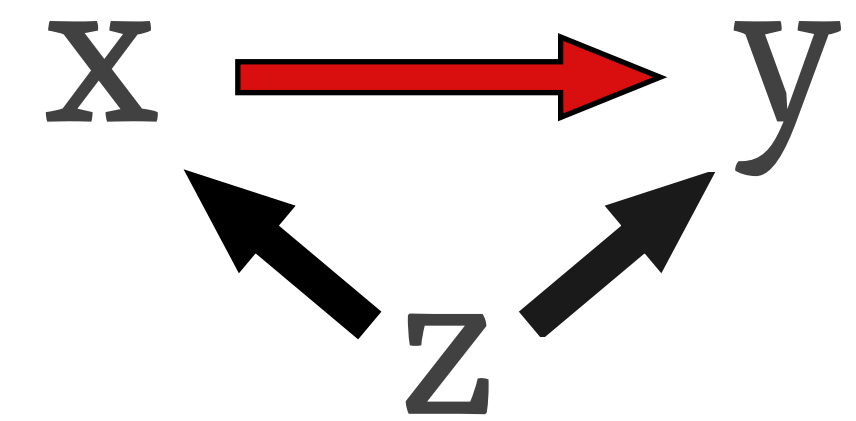## Statistically stratifying by z

True value

Confounders effect on the slope β_{yx}