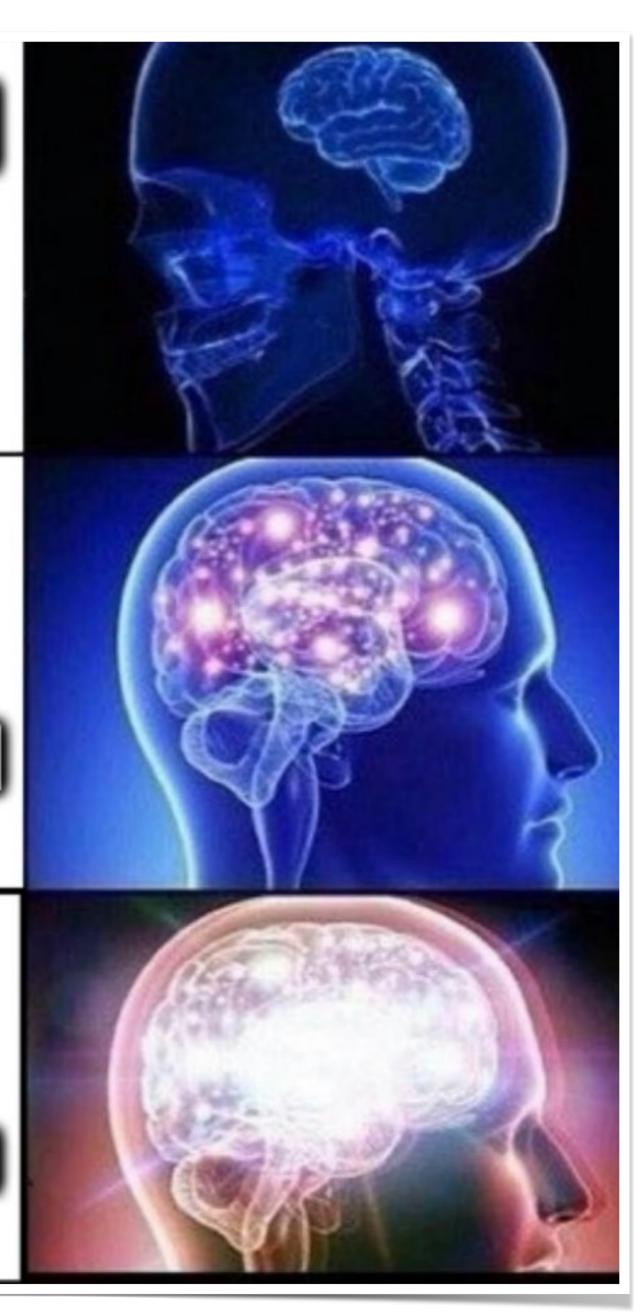


CAUSATION DOES NOT IMPLY CORRECTATION



## Graph model representation

- We can use graphs to represent our putative causal model.
- An arrow between variables represents a potential causal effect.



This is a Directed Acyclic Graph, a DAG