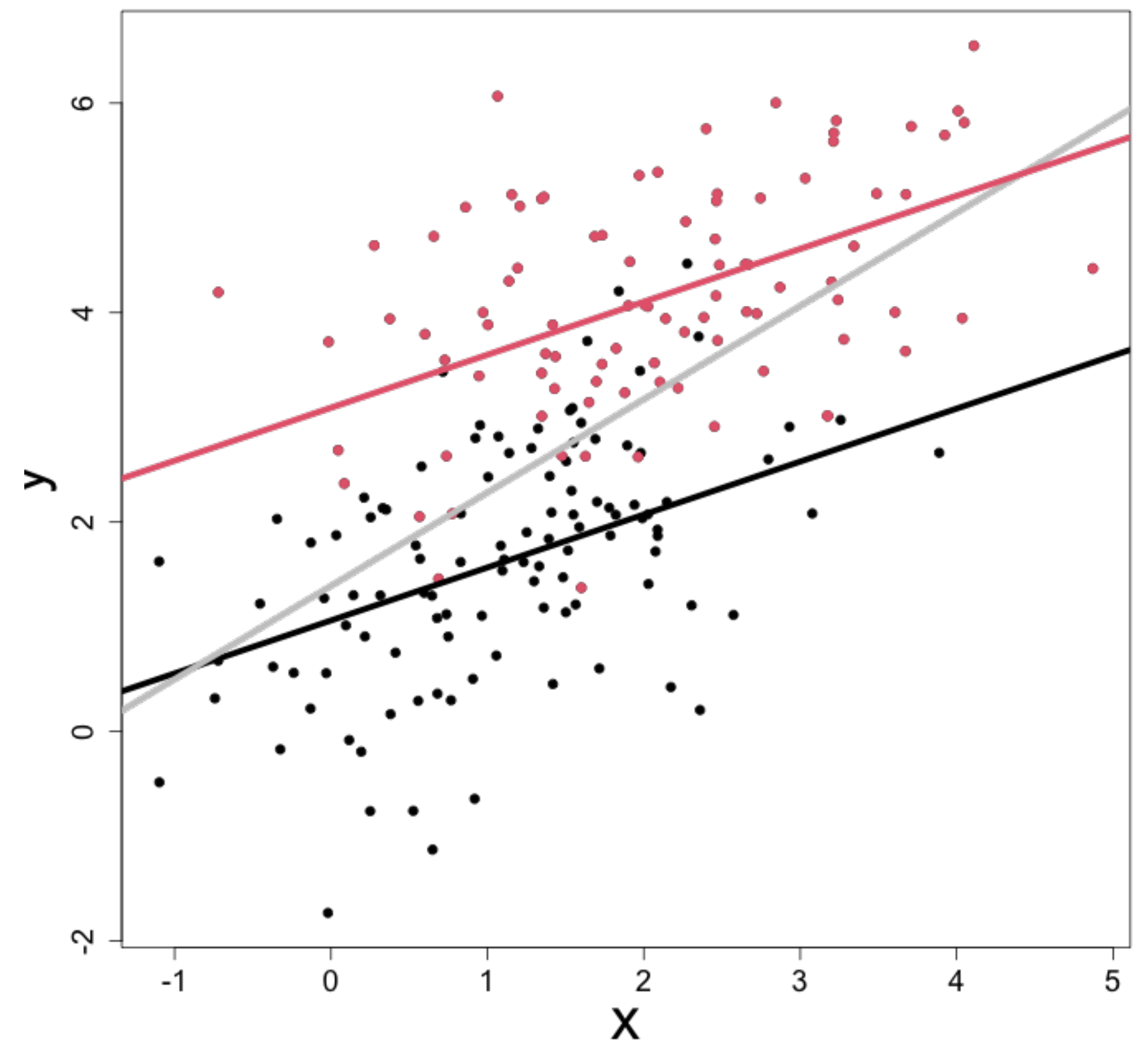
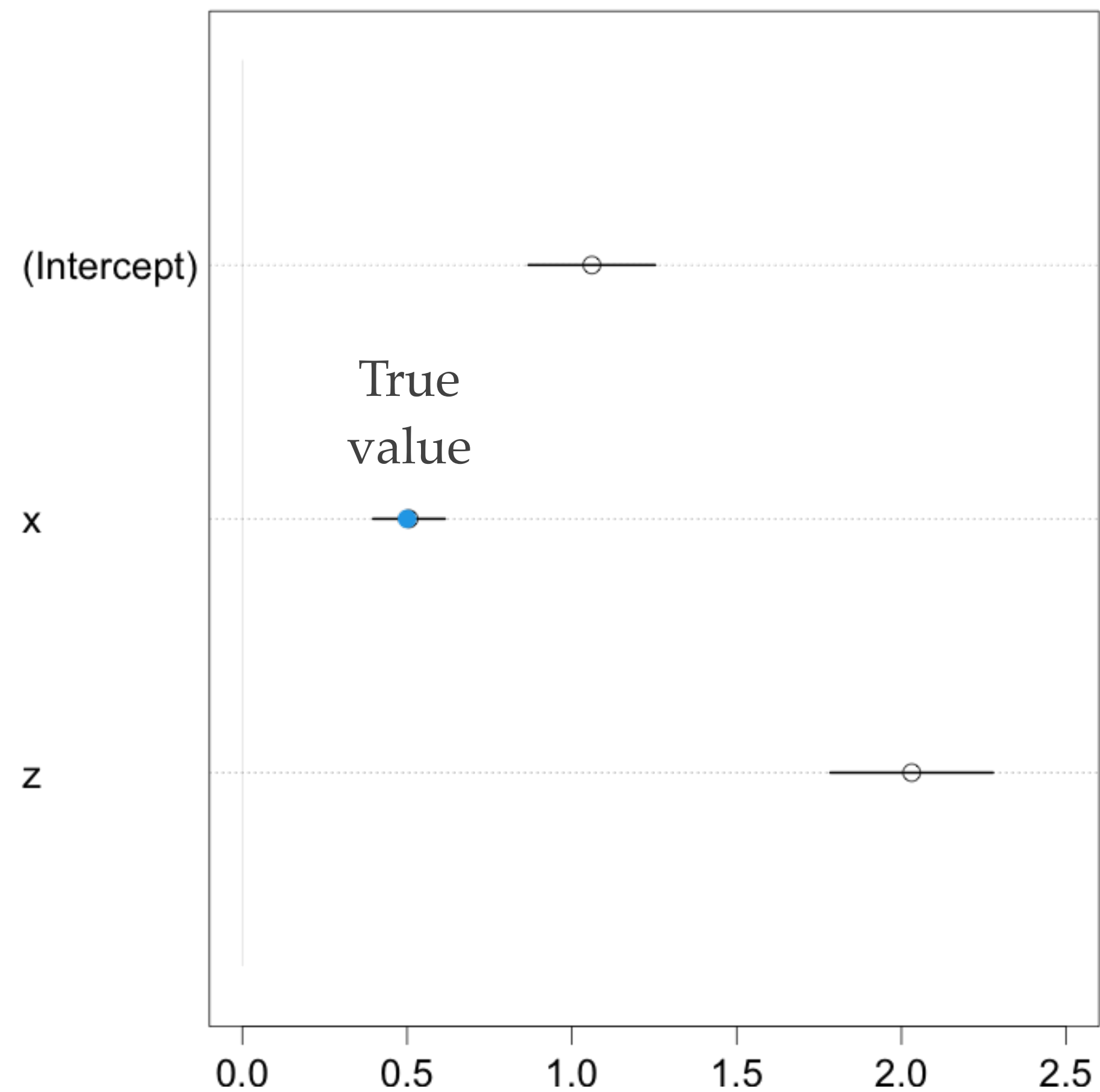
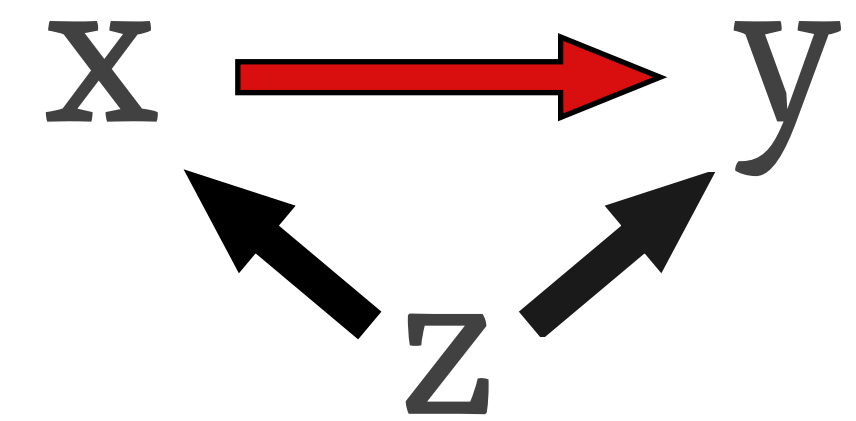


# Including the confounder

Statistically stratifying by  $z$



# Confounders effect on the slope $\beta_{xy}$

