

# Linear model assumptions

By popular demand, a quick recap

- Linear models make some assumptions on the data we are modeling
- Deviations from these assumptions are not fatal, but understanding what each assumption implies helps us to interpret the deviations

# Linear model assumptions

Three of five

1. Linear relation between the response  $y$  and predictor  $x$ :

$$y_i = \alpha + \beta x_i + u_i$$

2. The sample  $[y_i, x_i]$  is a random sample of the population

3. The errors ( $u_i$ ) have zero mean when conditioned on  $x$

$$E(u | x) = 0$$

**OLS estimates  $\hat{\alpha}$  and  $\hat{\beta}$  are unbiased**