Maybe model comparison will save us?

```
> AIC(m1, m2)
   df       AIC
m1  3 576.7421
m2  4 526.9382
```

$$m1 : y \sim x$$

$$m2 : y \sim x + z$$

The biased model has a lower AIC!

Natural colliders happen all the time

The data available to observe can include collider bias