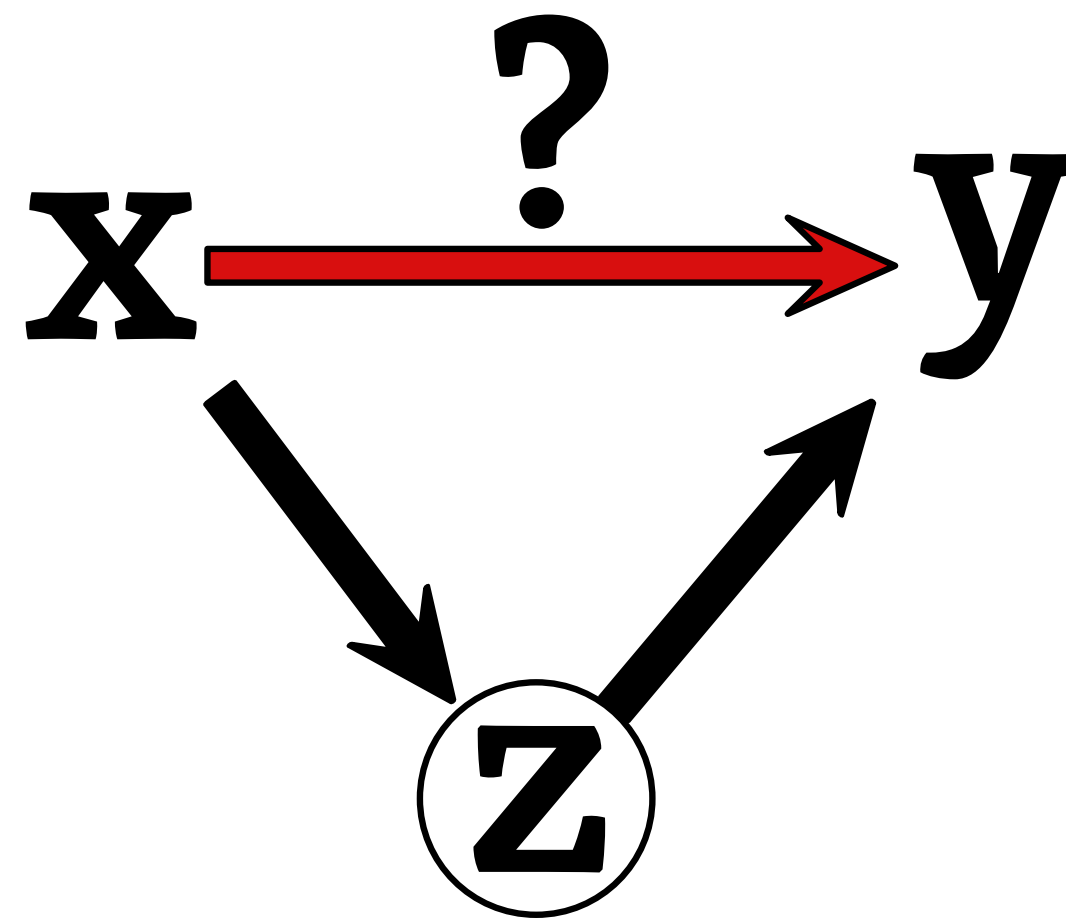


Examples of pipes or mediators

Including a mediator in our models can have catastrophic effects

A common mistake is to include post-treatment variables



Post-treatment variables

For example, in an experiment which attempts to estimate the effect of a treatment on the final size of a plant

