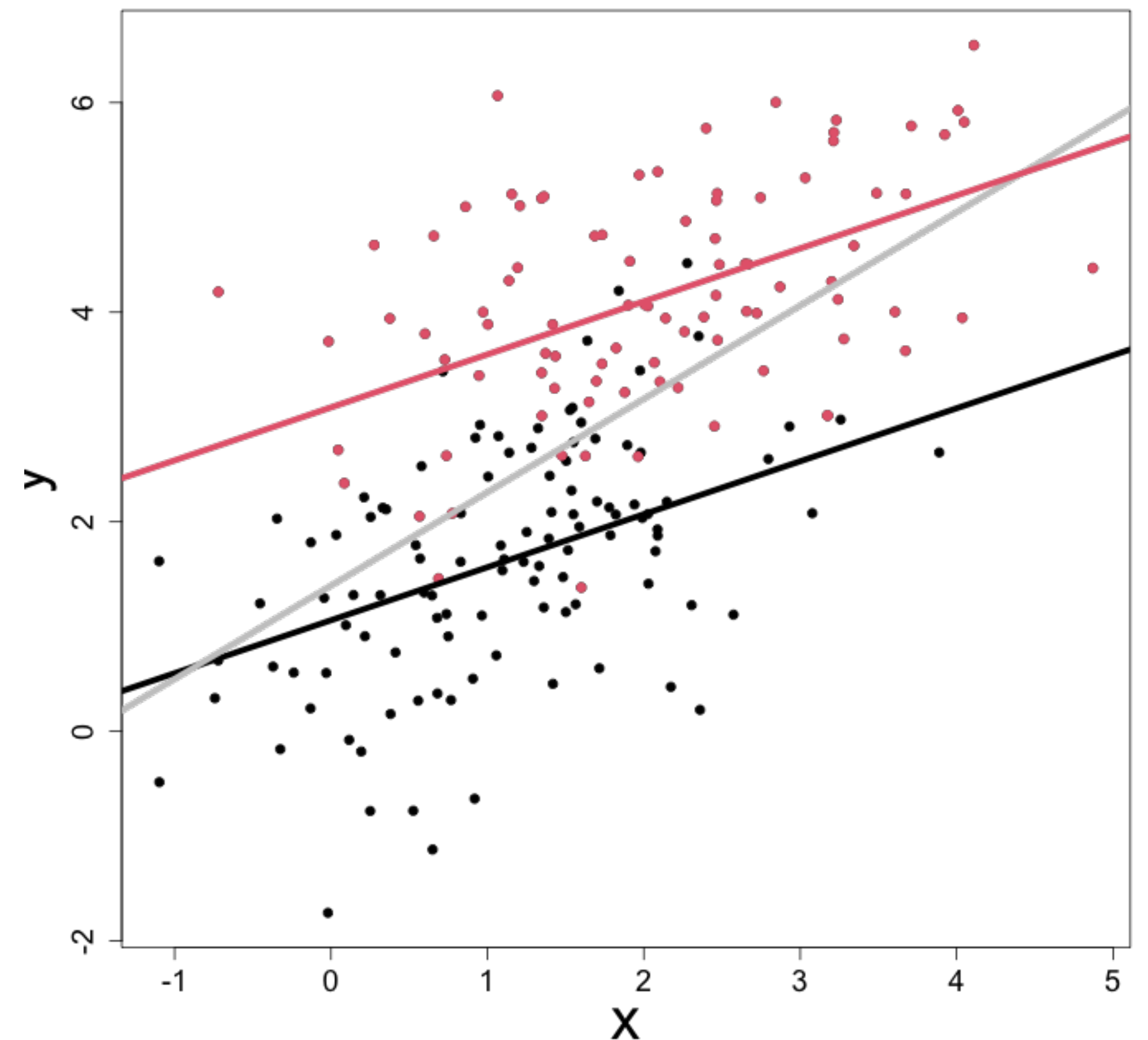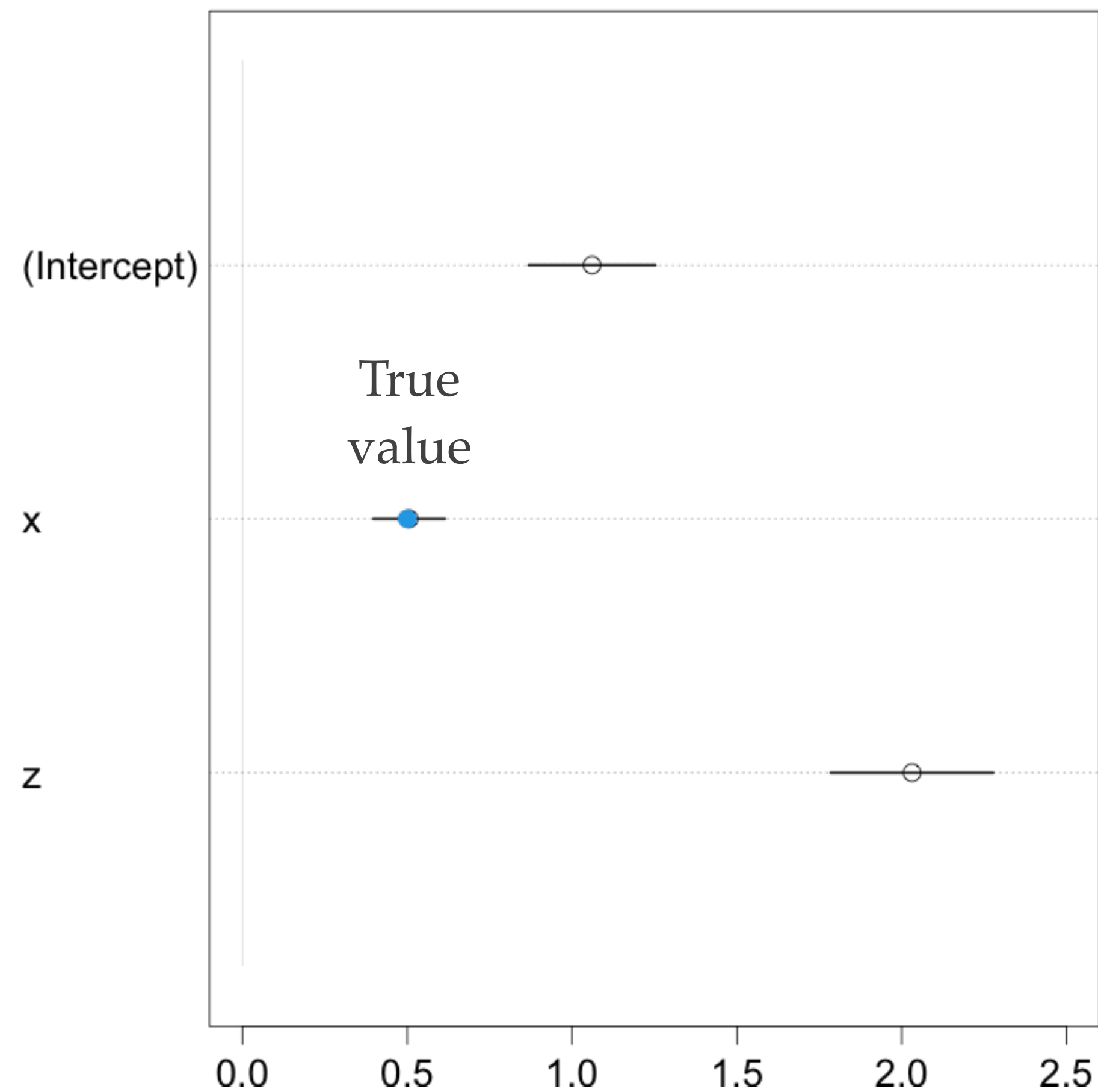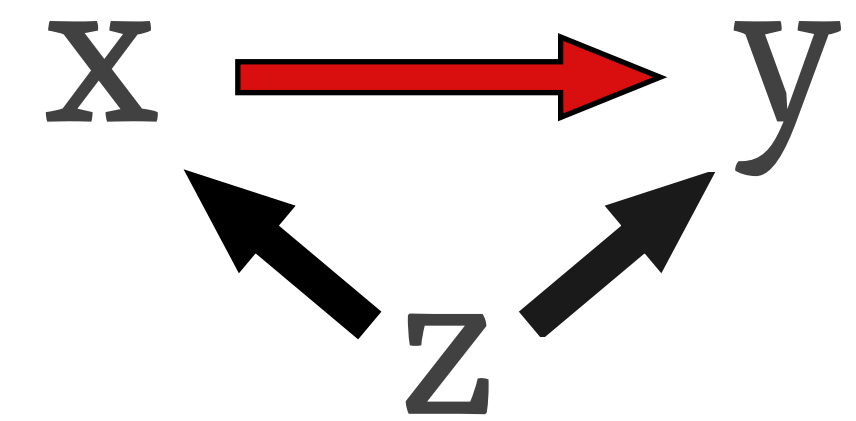# Including the confounder
Statistically stratifying by z

Confounders effect on the slope β_{xy}