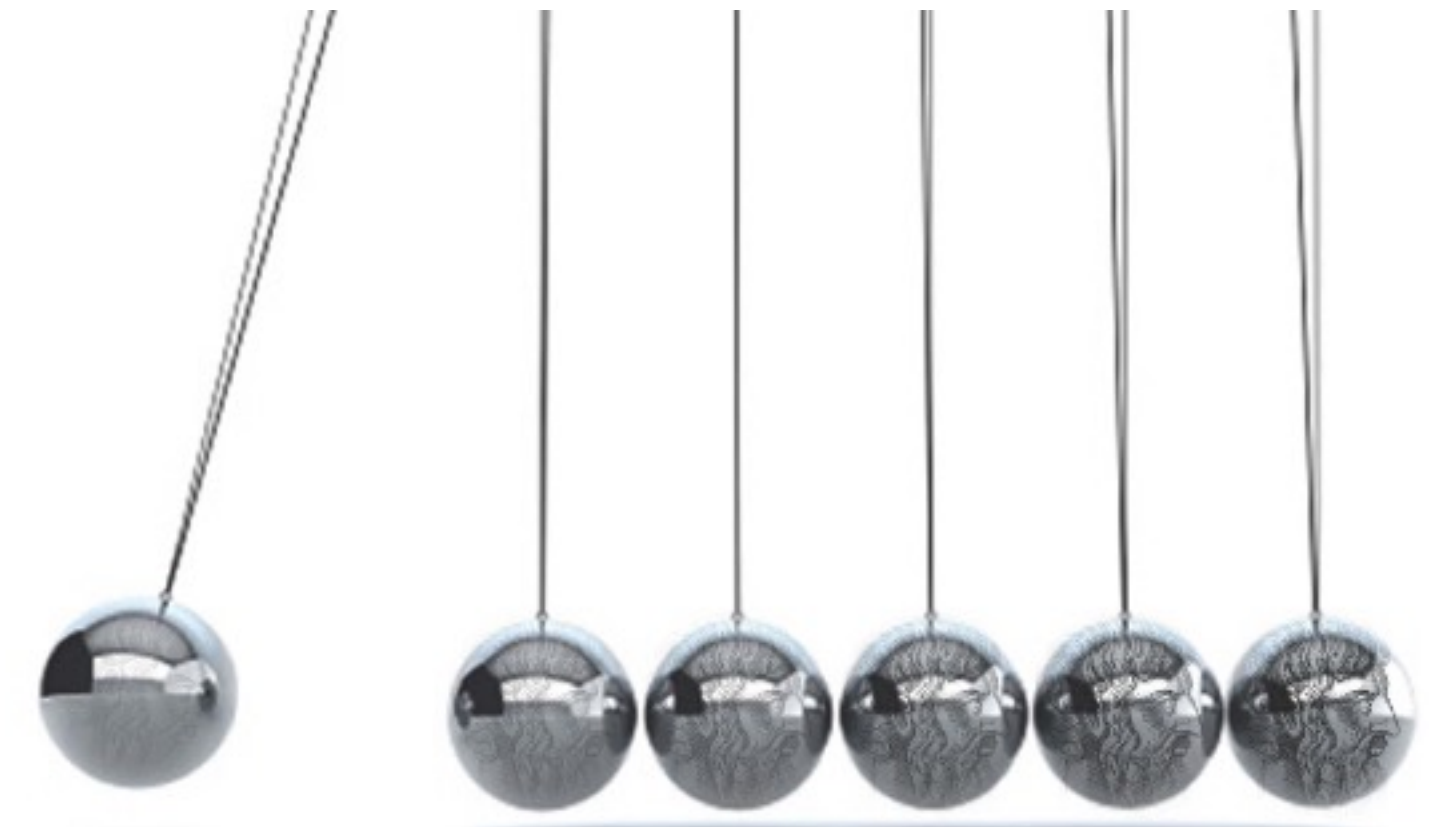


What now?!

Using DAGs to build models

- If we represent our putative causal relations using DAGs, we have a set of rules that tells us what variables we need to include in the model in order to calculate a particular effect, or if the effect can be estimated at all
 - This is a formalism called **do-calculus**
- There are also more complicated methods, like Structural Equation Modeling or **Full-Luxury Bayesian Inference**:
 - Regression, Fire, and Dangerous Things (1/3)



CAUSAL INFERENCE IN STATISTICS

A Primer

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