All the possibilities

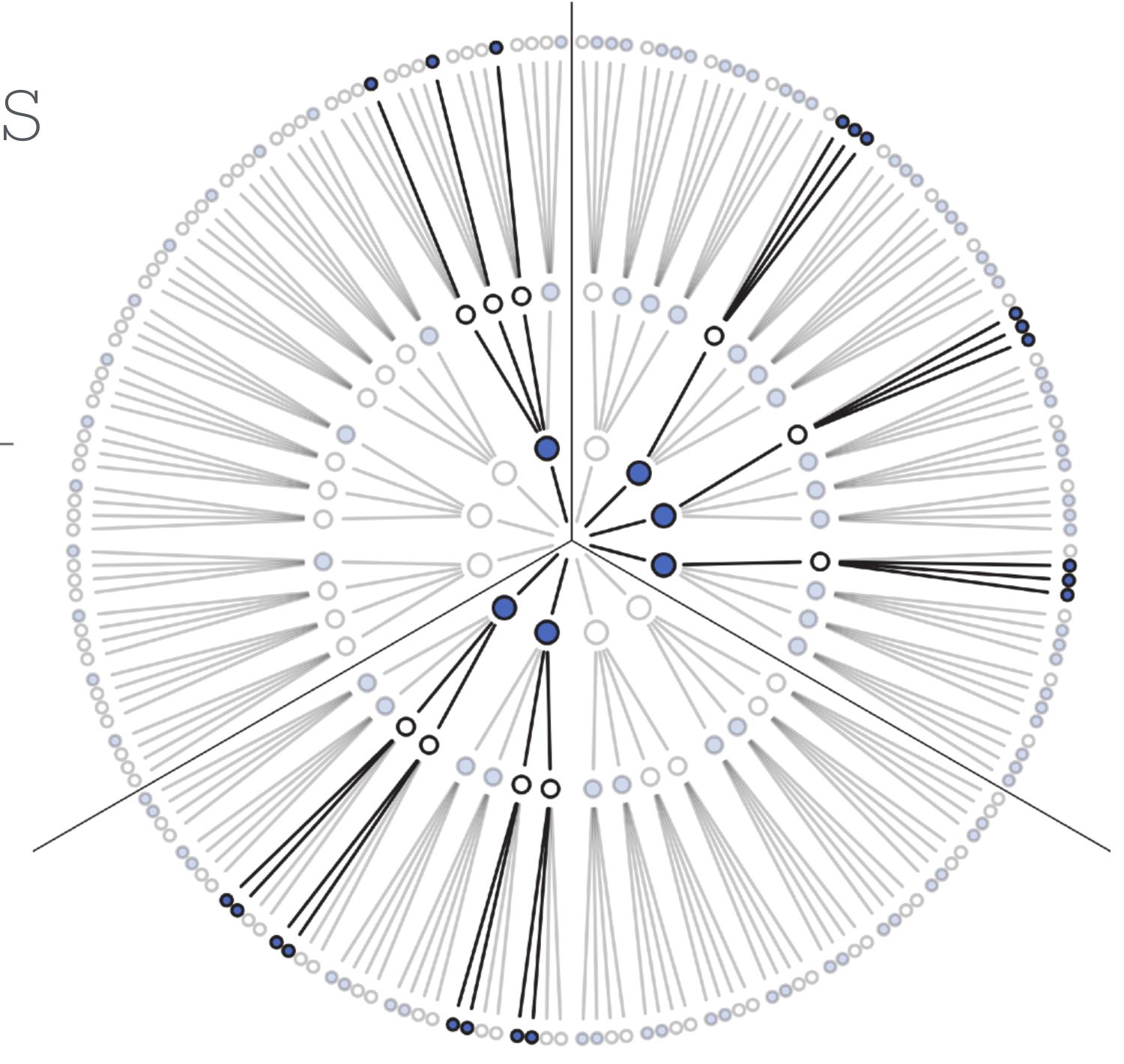
Conjecture	Ways to produce • 0	$\circ$
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[0000]	$0 \times 4 \times 0 = 0$	)
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 $[ \bullet \circ \circ \circ ] \qquad 1 \times 3 \times 1 = 3$ 

 $[ \bullet \bullet \circ \circ \circ ] \qquad 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$ 

 $[ \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet ] \qquad 4 \times 0 \times 4 = 0$ 



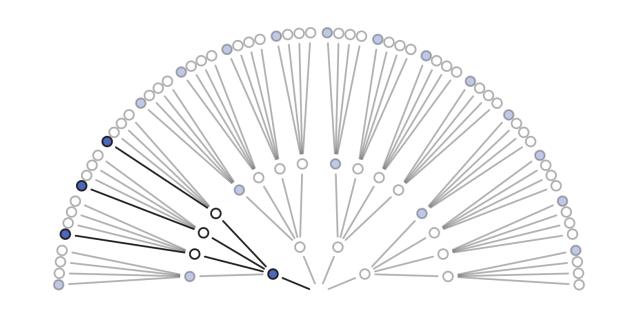
## Likelihood is just a scaled measure of these counts



$0 \times 4 \times 0 = 0$
$0 \times 4 \times 0 = 0$

 $[ \bullet \circ \circ \circ ] \qquad 1 \times 3 \times 1 = 3$ 

 $[ \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet ] \qquad 4 \times 0 \times 4 = 0$ 



```
> 3/(4^3)
[1] 0.046875
> dbinom(2, 3, 0.25)/3
[1] 0.046875
```