

$$m = \frac{1 - (-1)}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{2}{2} = 1 = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = 1$$

斜  
• 找出直線方程式

Step 1:  $m = 2$

Step 2:  $y = 2x + 1$   
( $x$  代入 0 時  $y$  是 1)

$y = mx + b$   
↑  
斜率

$y = 2x + 1$

$\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = m = \frac{1 - (-1)}{0 - (-1)} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$  (B和C)

$= \frac{(-1) - (-3)}{(-1) - (-2)} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$  (B和A)

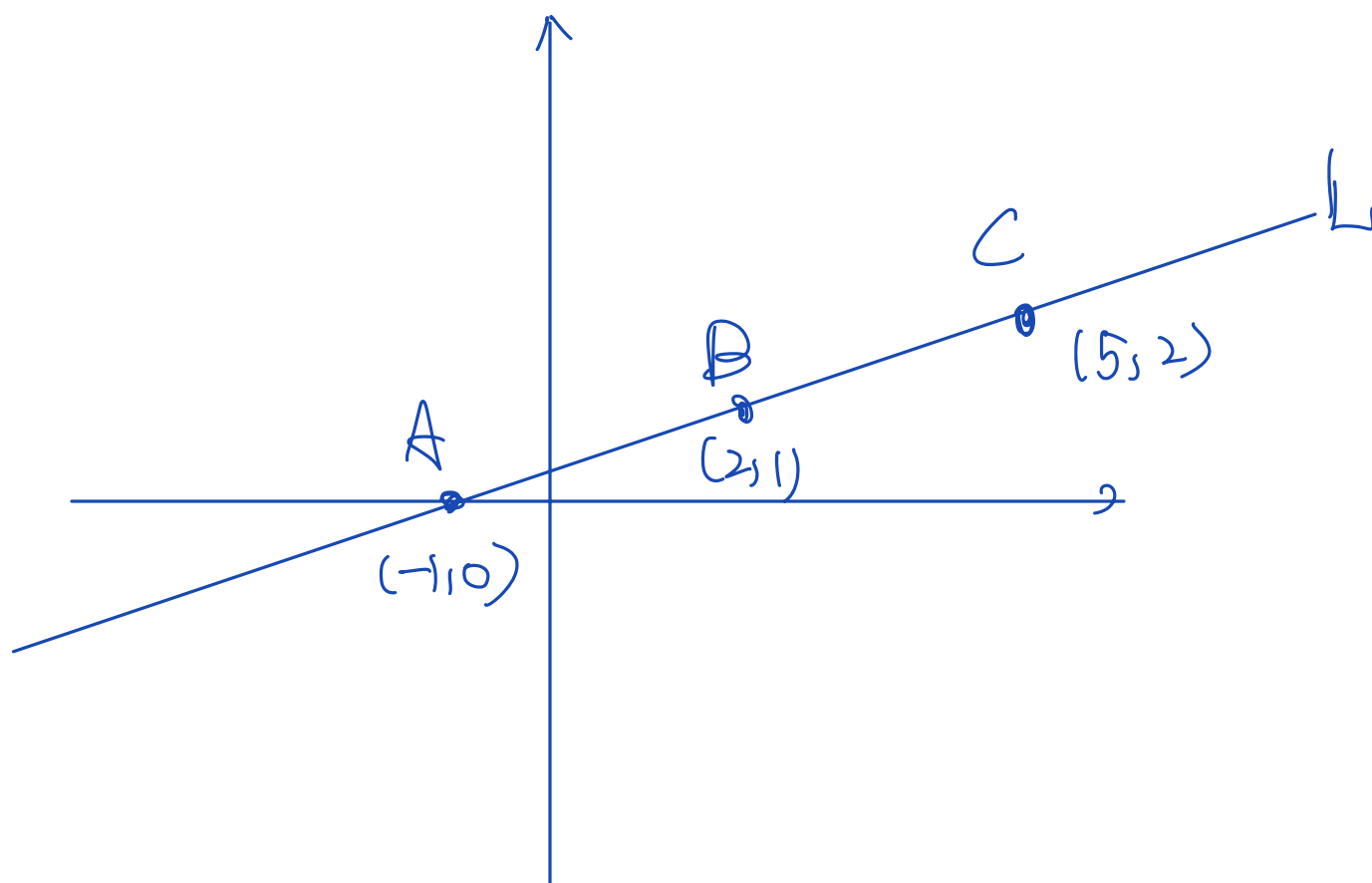
$= \frac{1 - (-3)}{0 - (-2)} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$  (C和A)

$= \frac{-3 - 1}{-2 - 0} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2$  (A和C)

差

$\Delta x = x_2 - x_1$   
末  $x$  - 初  $x$

Difference 差  
△



① L 的斜率  $m = ?$

② 用 A, B 算  $m$  = 用 B, C 算  $m$  = 用 A, C 算  $m$

③ L 的方程.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0 = -\frac{1}{3} + b \\
 \quad \quad \quad +\frac{1}{3} \quad \quad +\frac{1}{3} \\
 \hline
 \frac{1}{3} = b
 \end{array}$$