

2個點: (x_1, y_1) 與 (x_2, y_2)

$$m = \frac{[-(-1)]}{[1 - (-1)]} = \frac{2}{2} = 1 = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = 1$$

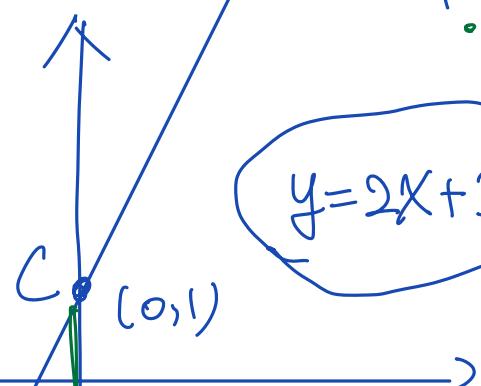
斜率
• 求直線方程式

Step 1: $m = 2$

Step 2: $y = 2x + 1$
(x 代入0時 y 是1)

$y = mx + b$

不
斜率



$$\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = m = \frac{[-(-1)]}{[0 - (-1)]} = \frac{2}{1} = 2 \quad (\text{B和C})$$

$$= \frac{(-1) - (-3)}{(-1) - (-2)} = \frac{2}{1} = 2 \quad (\text{B和A})$$

$$= \frac{[1 - (-3)]}{[0 - (-2)]} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \quad (\text{C和A})$$

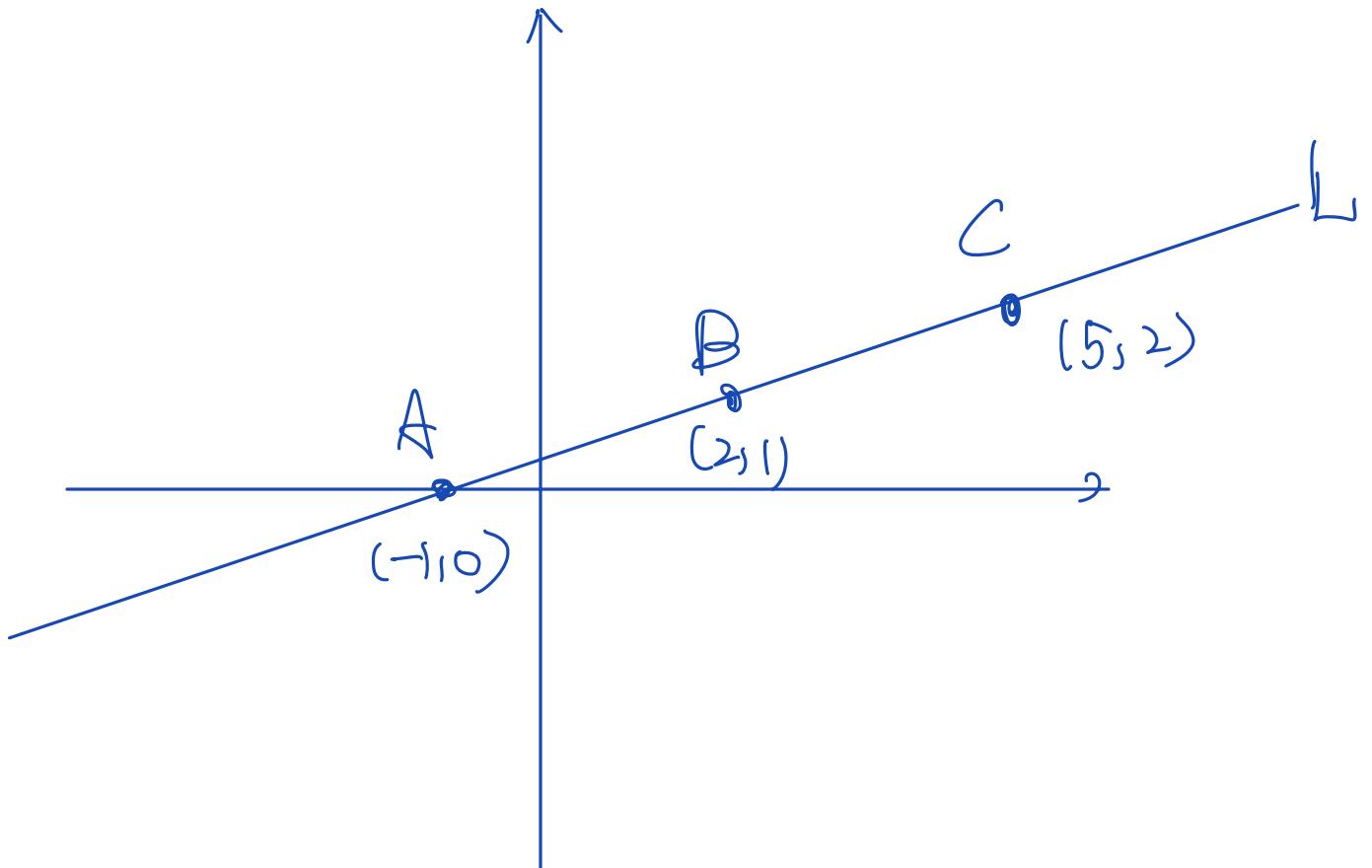
$$= \frac{-3 - 1}{-2 - 0} = \frac{-4}{2} = 2 \quad (\text{A和C})$$

差異

$$\Delta x = x_2 - x_1$$

末X - 初X

Difference 差異
 Δ



① L 的斜率 $m = ?$

② 用 A, B 算 $m =$ 用 B, C 算 $m =$ 用 A, C 算 m

③ L 的方程.

$$0 = -\frac{1}{3} + b$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +\frac{1}{3} \quad +\frac{1}{3} \\ \hline \frac{1}{3} = \quad b. \end{array}$$