

Homework 1**1 Arithmetic**

1.

*R script:*

```
>1/3 + 1/4
```

*Answer:*

0.5833333

2.

*R Script:*

```
>(2^10) + 1
```

*Answer:*

1025

3.

*R Script:*

```
>f = 440
```

```
>1127*log(1 + f/700)
```

*Answer:*

549.6415

4.

*R Script:*

```
>(-b+sqrt(b^2 - 4*a*c))/(2*a)
```

*Answer:*

0.7320508

**2 Categorical Data***R Script:*

```
>setwd('/Users/brynn/Downloads')
```

```
>hwdf <- read.csv('NYC.csv')
```

```
>xtabs(~word+emphasis+r, data=hwdf)
```

```
>xtabs(~word+store+r, data=hwdf)
```

```
>x = 12
```

```
>y = 12 + 92
```

```
>x/y
```

*Answer:*

How many times did employees at the three department stores use *r* in the word “fourth” in the emphatic condition?

35 times

What percentage of the time did employees at S. Klein's use *r* in the word "floor"?  
0.1153846 (approximately 11.54% of the time)

### 3 Ratio Data

*R Script:*

```
>setwd('/Users/brynn/Downloads')
>read.table(file = 'VOT.tsv', header = TRUE)
>c = read.table(file = 'VOT.tsv', header = TRUE)
>c
>VOT = c$vot
>VOT
>quantile(VOT)
>SpanishVOT = c[c$language == "spanish", ]
>SpanishVOT
>f = SpanishVOT$vot
>f
>mean(f)
>EnglishVOT = c[c$language == "english", ]
>EnglishVOT
>b = EnglishVOT$vot
>b
>sd(b)
```

*Answer:*

Sample quartiles for VOT (NB: the 2nd quartile, AKA the 50% percentile, is the median):

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-85.290	-17.975	13.825	27.365	82.860

The mean of Spanish speakers' VOTs:

```
[1] -24.31306
```

The (sample) standard deviation of English speakers' VOTs

```
[1] 19.86479
```