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LING82100 – Homework 1

Part 1. Arithmetic

1. $(1/3) + (1/4)$
2. $(2^{10}) + 1$
3. $f <- 440$
 $1127 * \log(1 + (f/700))$
4. $a <- 2$
 $b <- 4$
 $c <- -4$
 $(-b + \sqrt{((b^2) - (4 * a * c))}) / (2 * a)$

Part 2. Categorical Data

Q1: How many times did employees at the three department stores use 'r' in the word "fourth" in the emphatic condition?

Commands: `nycdf <- read.csv("NYC.csv")`
`table(nycdf$r, nycdf$emphasis, nycdf$word)`

Answer: 35

Q2: What percentage of the time did employees at S. Klein's use r in the word "floor"?

Commands: `floorcounts <- xtabs(~ r + store + word, data = nycdf, subset = word == "floor")`
`prop.table(floorcounts, margin = 2)`

Answer: 11.538%

Part 3: Ratio Data

Q1: What are the sample quartiles for VOT?

Commands: `votdf <- read.table(file = "VOT.tsv", header = TRUE)`
`vots <- votdf$vot`
`quantile(vots)`

Answer: The quartiles going from 1st to 3rd are -17.975, 13.825, and 27.365.

Q2: What is the mean of Spanish speakers' VOTs?

Commands: `spanvots <- votdf[votdf$language == "spanish",]`
`mean(spanvots$vot)`

Answer: -24.31306

Q3: What is the sample standard deviation of English speakers' VOTs?

Commands: `engvots <- votdf[votdf$language == "english",]`
`sd(engvots$vot)`

Answer: 19.86479