```
#PART ONE
#1
1/3 + 1/4
#2
2^10 + 1
#3
1127*log(1 + 440/700)
((-4+sqrt((4^2)-(4*2*-4)))/(2*2))
#PART TWO
df1 <- read.csv('labov.csv', header = T)
xtabs(~word+emphasis+r, data=df1)
# employees use the emphatic r in the word fourth 35 times
total <- 92+12
12/total
# The percentage of employees at S.Klein use r in word 'floor': 11.53846 %
#PART THREE
Vot <- read.table(file='VOT.tsv',sep='\t', header = T)</pre>
summary(Vot)
# 1st Quartile: -17.98
# 2nd Quartile: 13.82
# 3rd Quartile: 27.36
# 4th Quartile: 82.86
span <- Vot[Vot$language == 'spanish',]</pre>
summary(span)
# The mean of Spanish speaker's VOT is -24.31
eng <- Vot[Vot$language == 'english',]</pre>
eng_vot <- xtabs(~vot, data = eng)</pre>
sd(eng_vot)
#The sample standard deviation of English speakers' VOT is 0.1492448
```