

## HOMEWORK 1

1.

```
sum(1/3, 1/4)
```

```
## [1] 0.5833333
```

```
2^10+1
```

```
## [1] 1025
```

```
f<-440
```

```
1127*log(1+f/700)
```

```
## [1] 549.6415
```

```
a<-2
```

```
b<-4
```

```
c<- -4
```

```
(-b+sqrt(b^2-4*a*c))/(2*a)
```

```
## [1] 0.7320508
```

2.

```
datany <-
```

```
read.csv(url("http://wellformedness.com/courses/LING82100/Data/NYC.csv"))
```

```
xtabs( ~ word + emphasis, data=datany, exclude = c("flooR", "normal"))
```

```
##           emphasis
```

```
## word      emphatic
```

```
##  fouRth      147
```

```
klein <- xtabs( ~ store + word, data=datany, exclude = c("Macy's", "Saks"))
```

```
floor <- xtabs( ~ store + word, data=datany, exclude = c("Macy's", "Saks",  
"fouRth"))
```

```
100*floor/sum(klein)
```

```
##           word
```

```
## store      flooR
```

```
## Klein's 48.14815
```

3.

```
datavot <-
```

```
read.table(url("http://wellformedness.com/courses/LING82100/Data/VOT.tsv"),  
header = TRUE)
```

```
quantile(datavot$vot)
```

```
##      0%      25%      50%      75%     100%
## -85.290 -17.975  13.825  27.365  82.860

mean(datavot[datavot$language == "spanish",]$vot)

## [1] -24.31306

sd(datavot[datavot$language == "english",]$vot)

## [1] 19.86479
```