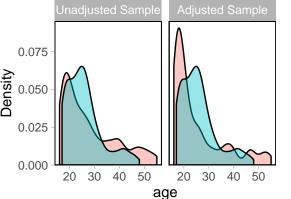
Distributional Balance for "age" Unadjusted Sample Adjusted Sample





Treatment