```
<!-- Copyright 2015, Stacy Bridges -->
<!-- index.html -->
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN">
<head>
   <!-- domain: mipsops -->
   <title>MIPS Operations</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="css/styles.css">
   <script language="JavaScript1.2" type="text/javascript">
   /************************
    function init()
     this function is used to reset all radio buttons upon page refresh
   *******************
   function init(){
      var oR = document.getElementsByName("opRadio");
        var mR = document.getElementsByName("modeRadio");
        var sR = document.getElementsByName("speedRadio");
      // check the first radio button by default
      oR[0].checked=true;
      mR[0].checked=true;
      sR[3].checked=true;
   // global variables ------
                                   // flag to toggle helpBox from 'show' to 'hide'
   var operationQflag = 0;
   var operandsQflag = 0;
                                    // flag to toggle helpBox from 'show' to 'hide'
                                   // flag to toggle helpBox from 'show' to 'hide'
   var modeQflag = 0;
   var speedQflag = 0;
                                    // flag to toggle helpBox from 'show' to 'hide'
   var validFlag = false;
                                     // flag to indicate valid operands have been entered
   var simOperation = "multiplication"; // operation value from SIM SETTINGS interface
   var simOp1 = 0;
                                      // operand1 value from SIM SETTINGS interface
   var simOp2
                 = 0;
                                      // operand2 value from SIM SETTINGS interface
   var simMode
                 = "continuous";
                                     // mode value from SIM SETTINGS interface
   var simSpeed
                 = 4;
                                      // speed value from SIM SETTINGS interface
   var underFlag
                 = false;
                                     // flag to toggle underLED
                                     // flag to toggle overLED
   var overFlag
                 = false;
   var pArrow
                 = 0;
                                     // flag to toggle graphics groups
   var cArrow
                 = 0;
                                    // flag to toggle graphics groups
                                     // flag to toggle graphics groups
   var aluArrow
                 = 0;
              = 0;
                                      // flag to toggle graphics groups
   var rtArrow
```

```
var graphicFlag = 0;
                                 // flag to toggle graphics on and off
var count
         = 0;
                                 // this counter allows pauses between SIM steps
                                 // object for setInterval() / clearInterval()
var myVar;
var binMultiplicand;
                                 // initial multiplicand register
var binMultiplier;
                                 // initial multiplier register
var binProduct;
                                 // initial product register
var newProduct;
                                 // product + multiplicand
var addFlag
            = 0;
                                 // flag to toggle correct product to shift right
var startFlag
                                 // flag to allow run/stop control over sim
             = 0;
var abacus
             = 0;
                                 // 32-bit counter to control operations
var turboFlag
             = 0;
var logMessage;
var logCount
               = 0:
                                 // flag to toggle log (show/hide)
var logFlag
             = 0:
// -----
// VIEWER FUNCTIONS
/*************************
* funtion toggleLog()
* this function is used to 'show' or 'hide' the log feature
*******************
function toggleLog() {
   if(logFlag == 0){
       document.getElementById("viewerDiv").style.visibility="visible";
      logFlag = 1;
   else if( logFlag == 1 ){
      document.getElementById("viewerDiv").style.visibility="hidden";
      logFlag = 0;
}
/************************
 function movViewer()
* this function is used to move the viewer in the direction indicated
* by the argument
*******************
function movViewer(direction) {
   if( direction == 0 ) vImgNum --;
   if( direction == 1 ) vImqNum ++;
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if ( vImqNum < vAdder ) vImqNum = vImqArray.length - 1 + vAdder;
   if( vImqNum > vImqArray.length - 1 + vAdder ) vImqNum = vAdder;
   document.getElementById("viewerPic").src = vFolder + vImgNum + "fs.jpg";
   document.getElementById("viewerCaption").innerHTML = vAltTag[ vImgNum - vAdder ];
// BEGIN FLOATING LAYER FUNCTIONS ------
// the base code for the floating layer was provided as a free-use tool from
// by http://tools.seochat.com/tools/floating-layer/
isIE=document.all;
isNN=!document.all&&document.getElementById;
isN4=document.layers;
isActive=false:
function MoveInit(e){
   topOne=isIE ? "BODY" : "HTML";
   whichOne=isIE ? document.all.FloatingLayer : document.getElementById("viewerDiv");
   ActiveOne=isIE ? event.srcElement : e.target;
   while (ActiveOne.id!="moveZone"&&ActiveOne.tagName!=topOne) {
       ActiveOne=isIE ? ActiveOne.parentElement : ActiveOne.parentNode;
   if (ActiveOne.id=="moveZone") {
       offsetx=isIE ? event.clientX : e.clientX;
       offsety=isIE ? event.clientY : e.clientY;
       nowX=parseInt(whichOne.style.left);
       nowY=parseInt(whichOne.style.top);
       MoveEnabled=true;
       document.onmousemove=Move;
function Move(e){
   if (!MoveEnabled) return;
   whichOne.style.left=isIE ? nowX+event.clientX-offsetx : nowX+e.clientX-offsetx;
   whichOne.style.top=isIE ? nowY+event.clientY-offsety; nowY+e.clientY-offsety;
   return false;
}
function MoveN4(whatOne) {
   if (!isN4) return;
   N4=eval(whatOne);
   N4.captureEvents(Event.MOUSEDOWN|Event.MOUSEUP);
   N4.onmousedown=function(e){
       N4.captureEvents(Event.MOUSEMOVE);
```

```
N4x=e.x;
       N4y=e.y;
   N4.onmousemove=function(e){
       if (isActive) {
          N4.moveBy(e.x-N4x,e.y-N4y);
          return false;
   N4.onmouseup=function(){
      N4.releaseEvents(Event.MOUSEMOVE);
document.onmousedown=MoveInit;
document.onmouseup=Function("MoveEnabled=false");
// END FLOATING LAYER FUNCTIONS -----
/***********************
 function toggleHelp()
  this function is used to turn the tool-tips on and off by means of a
 switch statement, which determines 'off' or 'on' status based on two
  indicators:
         1) the name of the tool-tip as passed into the function
         2) the current state of the corresponding flag ( 0 or 1)
  ********************
function toggleHelp(objQ){
   switch(objQ.name) {
       case "operationQ":
          if( operationQflag == 0) {
              document.getElementById("operationHelp").style.visibility="visible";
              document.getElementById("q1").innerHTML=" X ";
              operationQflag=1;
          else{
              document.getElementById("operationHelp").style.visibility="hidden";
              document.getElementById("q1").innerHTML=" ? ";
          operationQflag=0;
          break:
       case "operandsQ":
          if ( operandsQflag == 0) {
              document.getElementById("operandsHelp").style.visibility="visible";
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document.getElementById("q2").innerHTML=" X ";
               operandsQflag=1;
           }
           else{
               document.getElementById("operandsHelp").style.visibility="hidden";
               document.getElementById("q2").innerHTML=" ? ";
               operandsQflag=0;
           break;
       case "mode0":
           if( modeQflag == 0) {
               document.getElementById("modeHelp").style.visibility="visible";
               document.getElementById("q3").innerHTML=" X ";
               modeOflag=1;
           else{
               document.getElementById("modeHelp").style.visibility="hidden";
               document.getElementById("q3").innerHTML=" ? ";
               modeQflag=0;
           break;
       case "speedQ":
           if ( speedQflag == 0) {
               document.getElementById("speedHelp").style.visibility="visible";
               document.getElementById("q4").innerHTML=" X ";
               speedQflag=1;
           }
           else{
               document.getElementById("speedHelp").style.visibility="hidden";
               document.getElementById("q4").innerHTML=" ? ";
               speedQflag=0;
           break;
}// end toggleHelp()
  function validate()
 this function is used to validate the operands submitted by the user
 in the SIM SETTINGS panel;
  the validations include:
          - the operands are not NULL
          - the operands are not negative
          - the operands are integers
          - the operands do not contain text or special chars
```

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- the operands are not floating point values
            (note: a floating val is valid if all decimal points are 0)
*********************
function validate() {
   var message = "";
   validFlag = true;
   // get the operand values from the SIM SETTINGS text-fields
   var simOp1 = document.getElementById("operand1").value; // multiplicand, dividend
   var simOp2 = document.getElementById("operand2").value; // multiplier, divisor
   // check that the operands are not empty
   if ( simOp2 == "" && simOp1 == "" ) {
       validFlag=false;
       message = message + "The operands are empty. ";
   else{
       if( simOp1 == "" && simOp2 != "" ) {
           validFlag=false;
           message = "The first operand is empty. ";
       if ( simOp2 == "" && simOp1 != "" ) {
           validFlag=false;
           message = "The second operand is empty. ";
       }
   // check that operands are not fractions (ie, operand%1) or text (ie, isNaN(operand))
   if( (eval(simOp1%1) != 0 && eval(simOp2%1) != 0) || (isNaN(simOp1) && isNaN(simOp2) )) {
       validFlag=false;
       message = message + "The operands are not integers. ";
   else{
       if ( eval(simOp1%1) != 0 || isNaN(simOp1) ) {
           validFlag=false;
           message = message + "The first operand is not an integer. ";
       if (eval(simOp2\%1) != 0 || isNaN(simOp2)) {
           validFlag=false;
           message = message + "The second operand is not an integer. ";
   // check that operands are not negative
   if ( simOp1 < 0 \&\& simOp2 < 0 ) {
       validFlag=false;
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```
message = message + "The operands are negative. ";
    else{
       if (simOp1 < 0)
            validFlag=false;
           message = message + "The first operand is negative.";
       if (simOp2 < 0)
            validFlag=false;
            message = message + "The second operand is negative.";
       }
   // display validation results
   if( validFlag ) {
       document.getElementById("validLED").style.backgroundColor="green";
        document.getElementById("validationMessage").style.color="green";
        document.getElementById("validationMessage").innerHTML="Validation successful.<br/>br>Run when
                                                                ready.";
    else{
        document.getElementById("validLED").style.backgroundColor="red";
        document.getElementById("validationMessage").style.color="red
       document.getElementById("validationMessage").innerHTML=message;
}// end validate()
function fieldClick(field, code) {
   // update validation message
   document.getElementById("validationMessage").style.color="brown";
    document.getElementById("validationMessage").innerHTML="Awaiting valid operands.";
   // if user clicked operand1 field, then reset it
   if( field.id == "operand1" ) {
        document.getElementById("operand1").value = "";
        document.getElementById("validLED").style.backgroundColor = "rgb(250,250,150)";
       field1Flag = 0;
   }// end if
   // if user clicked operand2 field, then reset it
   else{
        document.getElementById("operand2").value = "";
        document.getElementById("validLED").style.backgroundColor = "rgb(250,250,150)";
        field2Flag = 0;
```

```
}// end else
}// end fieldClick()
function changeFieldColor(field, code) {
   if( (field.id == "operand1" && field1Flag == 0) || (field.id == "operand2" && field2Flag == 0) ){
        if( code == 1 ) {
            // onmouseover behavior
            document.getElementById(field.id).style.backgroundColor="white";
        else if (code == 0)
           // onmouseout behavior
            document.getElementById(field.id).style.backgroundColor="rgb(255,255,230)";
}// end changeFieldColor
function clearSettings() {
    document.getElementById("operand1").value = "";
    document.getElementById("operand2").value = "";
    document.getElementById("operand1").style.backgroundColor="rgb(255,255,230)"; // light yellow
    document.getElementById("operand2").style.backgroundColor="rgb(255,255,230)"; // light yellow
    document.getElementById("validLED").style.backgroundColor="rgb(250,250,150)"; // amber
   document.getElementById("validationMessage").style.color="brown";
   document.getElementById("validationMessage").innerHTML="Awaiting valid operands.";
}// end clearSetttings()
function getSimSettings() {
   // get the operation value
   var i; // array index
    var valOperation = document.getElementsByName("opRadio");
    for( i = 0; i < valOperation.length; i++ ){</pre>
        if( valOperation[i].checked ) {
            simOperation = valOperation[i].value;
   // get the operand values
    simOp1 = document.getElementById("operand1").value; // multiplicand, dividend
    simOp2 = document.getElementById("operand2").value; // multiplier, divisor
   // get the mode value
   var valMode = document.getElementsByName("modeRadio");
    for (i = 0; i < valMode.length; <math>i++) {
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if( valMode[i].checked ) {
            simMode = valMode[i].value;
   // get the speed value
   var valSpeed = document.getElementsByName("speedRadio");
    for( i = 0; i < valSpeed.length; i++ ){</pre>
       if( valSpeed[i].checked ) {
            simSpeed = valSpeed[i].value;
}// end getSimSettings()
function startSim(){
   if( startFlag == 0) {
       // don't start the SIM unless the operands have passed validation
       validate();
       if(!validFlag){
            alert("The SIM cannot be run due to invalid operands.");
            return;
        }
        // fetch the values from the SIM SETTINGS interface
       getSimSettings();
       // convert operands to binary
        document.getElementById("messageBox").innerHTML="converting the operands to binary. . . ";
       binMultiplicand = convertToBinary(simOp1); // convert multiplicand
       binMultiplier = convertToBinary(simOp2); // convert multiplier
       binProduct
                       = convertToBinary(0);
                                                    // convert product
       // set the speed of the SIM based on speedRadio value
       if( turboFlag == 0 ) {
            speed = Number(simSpeed * 200);
        else if (turboFlag == 1) {
            speed = Number(simSpeed * 10);
        // clear the log
        for(var i = 0; i \le 65; i++) {
            document.getElementById("log"+i).innerHTML="";
```

```
// clear all counters
            count = 0;
            addFlag = 0;
            abacus = 0;
           logCount = 0;
           logFlag = 0;
        }// end for
   }// end if
   document.getElementById("simStateMessage").innerHTML="the sim is running. . . ";
   // run the SIM on a timed interval basis
   myVar = setInterval( runSim, speed );
}// end startSim()
function turboDrive(){
   if( turboFlag == 0 ){
        turboFlaq = 1;
        document.getElementById("x10button").style.backgroundColor="green";
        document.getElementById("x10button").style.color="rgb(232,200,160)";
   else if( turboFlag == 1 ){
        turboFlag = 0;
        document.getElementById("x10button").style.backgroundColor="transparent";
        document.getElementById("x10button").style.color="brown";
}// end turboDrive()
function stopSim(x){
   if( count > 0 ){ // if count == 0, the sim has not been started yet, so
                     // no need to run stop instructions
        clearInterval(myVar);
        startFlag = x;
        if( startFlag == 1) {
            document.getElementById("simStateMessage").innerHTML="the sim is stopped. . . ";
        if( startFlag == 0 ){
            document.getElementById("simStateMessage").innerHTML="the sim run is finished. ";
}//end stopSim()
function resetSIM() {
```

```
location.reload(true);
}// end resetSIM()
function runSim(){
   if( simOperation == "multiplication" ) {
       // WAIT **********
      if( count == 0 ) {
       // load the operands into the registers
          document.getElementById("messageBox").innerHTML="initializing registers. . . ";
          document.getElementById("controlMessage").innerHTML="initialize registers";
       }
       // WAIT **********
       if( count == 1 ) {
          document.getElementById("multiplicandReg").style.color="orange";
          document.getElementById("multiplierReg").style.color="orange";
          document.getElementById("productReg").style.color="orange";
          document.getElementById("multiplicandReg").style.backgroundColor="white";
          document.getElementById("multiplierReg").style.backgroundColor="white";
          document.getElementById("productReg").style.backGroundcolor="white";
       // WAIT **********
       if(count == 2){
          document.getElementById("multiplicandReg").innerHTML=binMultiplicand;
          document.getElementById("multiplierReg").innerHTML=binMultiplier;
          document.getElementBvId("productReg").innerHTML=binProduct;
          // write to the log
          " + binMultiplicand + "  " +
                                                           binProduct +
                                                           "  " + binMultiplier;
          logCount++;
       // WAIT ***********
       if(count == 3){
          document.getElementById("multiplicandReg").style.color="brown";
          document.getElementById("multiplierReg").style.color="brown";
          document.getElementById("productReg").style.color="brown";
          document.getElementById("multiplicandReg").style.backgroundColor="rgb(200,255,255)";
          document.getElementById("multiplierReg").style.backgroundColor="rgb(200,255,255)";
```

```
document.getElementById("productReg").style.backGroundcolor="rgb(200,255,255)";
// REM: 32-Cycle Multiplication starts here -----
// WAIT ***********
if(count == 4)
   // compare lsb to 1 ------
   // show messages and graphics
   abacus++; // the abacus will be incremented 32 times (once for each bit in the register)
   document.getElementById("messageBox").innerHTML="comparing the multiplier lsb to 1. . . ";
   document.getElementById("controlMessage").innerHTML="compare lsb to 1";
}
// WAIT ***********
if(count == 5)
   document.getElementById("aluLeftInput").style.visibility="visible";
   document.getElementById("aluLeftInput").innerHTML="  1  ";
   document.getElementById("aluLeftInput").style.border="1px solid brown";
   document.getElementById("aluRightInput").style.visibility="visible";
   document.getElementById("aluRightInput").innerHTML="  lsb  ";
   document.getElementById("aluRightInput").style.border="1px solid brown";
   document.getElementById("lsbArrow1").style.visibility="visible";
   document.getElementById("pArrow11").style.visibility="visible";
   var g = document.getElementsByName("plierLsb");
   for ( var i = 0; i < g.length; i++ ) {
       g[i].style.visibility="visible";
   }
// WAIT **********
if( count == 6 && binMultiplier[31] == 0 ){
   // if false, no add
   document.getElementById("aluOut0").style.visibility="visible";
   document.getElementById("trueFalse").style.visibility="visible";
   document.getElementById("trueFalse").style.textAlign="right";
   document.getElementById("trueFalse").innerHTML="     
                                                        FALSE";
   addFlag = 0;
// WAIT **********
if ( count == 7 \&\& binMultiplier[31] == 0 ) {
   // 'lsb is not 1, so no add'
```

```
document.getElementById("sumBitString").style.visibility="visible";
   document.getElementById("sumBitString").innerHTML="    
                                                      lsb is not 1, so 'no add'";
// WAIT **********
if( count == 8 && binMultiplier[31] == 0 ){
   // show controlBox arrow
   document.getElementById("messageBox").innerHTML="no add ";
   document.getElementById("controlMessage").innerHTML="    no add";
   var g = document.getElementsByName("cArrow");
   for (var i = 0; i < q.length; i++)
       g[i].style.visibility="visible";
   // write to the log
   document.getElementById("log" + logCount).innerHTML = "no add    " + " " +
                                                       binMultiplicand + "  " +
                                                       binProduct + "  " +
                                                       binMultiplier;
   logCount++;
// WAIT ***********
if( count == 9 && binMultiplier[31] == 0 ){
   // hide graphics
   document.getElementById("aluLeftInput").style.visibility="hidden";
   document.getElementById("aluRightInput").style.visibility="hidden";
   document.getElementById("lsbArrow0").style.visibility="hidden";
   document.getElementById("lsbArrow1").style.visibility="hidden";
   document.getElementById("pArrow11").style.visibility="hidden";
   document.getElementById("aluOut0").style.visibility="hidden";
   document.getElementById("trueFalse").style.visibility="hidden";
   document.getElementById("sumBitString").style.visibility="hidden";
   var g = document.getElementsByName("cArrow");
   for (var i = 0; i < q.length; i++) {
       g[i].style.visibility="hidden";
   }
   g = document.getElementsByName("plierLsb");
   for ( var i = 0; i < g.length; i++ ) {
       g[i].style.visibility="hidden";
```

```
count = 18; // this count increase allows a jump to SHIFT RIGHT
     }// end if statements for 'if false, no add'
     // WAIT **********
     if( count == 6 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
         // if true, add
         document.getElementById("aluOut0").style.visibility="visible";
         document.getElementById("trueFalse").style.visibility="visible";
         document.getElementById("trueFalse").style.textAlign="right";
         document.getElementById("trueFalse").innerHTML="    
                                                              TRUE";
         addFlaq = 1;
     // WAIT ***********
     if( count == 7 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
         // 'lsb is 1, so add'
         document.getElementById("sumBitString").style.visibility="visible";
document.getElementById("sumBitString").innerHTML="    
                                                               lsb is 1, so 'add'";
     // WAIT ***********
     if( count == 8 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
         // show controlBox arrow
         document.getElementById("messageBox").innerHTML="add";
         document.getElementById("controlMessage").innerHTML="  add";
         var q = document.getElementsByName("cArrow");
         for (var i = 0; i < q.length; i++)
            a[i].style.visibility="visible";
     // WAIT **********
     if( count == 9 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
         // hide graphics
         document.getElementById("aluLeftInput").style.visibility="hidden";
         document.getElementById("aluRightInput").style.visibility="hidden";
         document.getElementById("lsbArrow0").style.visibility="hidden";
         document.getElementById("lsbArrow1").style.visibility="hidden";
         document.getElementById("pArrow11").style.visibility="hidden";
         document.getElementById("aluOut0").style.visibility="hidden";
         document.getElementById("trueFalse").style.visibility="hidden";
         document.getElementById("sumBitString").style.visibility="hidden";
```

```
var g = document.getElementsByName("cArrow");
   for (var i = 0; i < q.length; i++) {
       g[i].style.visibility="hidden";
   }
   g = document.getElementsByName("plierLsb");
   for ( var i = 0; i < g.length; i++ ) {
       g[i].style.visibility="hidden";
}
// WAIT **********
if( count == 10 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
   // convert and add multiplicand and product strings
   newProduct = convertAndAdd(binProduct, binMultiplicand);
   // show messages and graphics
   document.getElementById("controlMessage").innerHTML = "add multiplicand to product";
   // write to the log
   document.getElementById("log" + logCount).innerHTML = "add      
                                                        + " " + binMultiplicand +
                                                          " + newProduct + "  " +
                                                        binMultiplier;
logCount++;
// WAIT ***********
if( count == 11 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
   document.getElementById("aluLeftInput").style.visibility="visible";
   document.getElementById("aluLeftInput").innerHTML="  product  ";
   document.getElementById("aluLeftInput").style.border="1px solid brown";
   document.getElementById("aluRightInput").style.visibility="visible";
   document.getElementById("aluRightInput").innerHTML="multiplicand";
   document.getElementById("aluRightInput").style.border="1px solid brown";
   document.getElementById("lsbArrow0").style.visibility="visible";
   document.getElementById("lsbArrow1").style.visibility="visible";
   graphicToggle("pArrow");
// WAIT ***********
if( count == 12 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
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// show binary addition inputs
    document.getElementById("aluOut0").style.visibility="visible";
    document.getElementById("trueFalse").style.visibility="visible";
    document.getElementById("trueFalse").innerHTML=binProduct;
    document.getElementById("addBitString").style.visibility="visible";
    document.getElementById("addBitString").innerHTML=binMultiplicand;
// WATT ***********
if( count == 13 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
    // show binary addition result
    document.getElementById("sumBitString").style.visibility="visible";
    document.getElementById("sumBitString").innerHTML=newProduct;
// WAIT **********
if( count == 14 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
    // load result into product register -> 1st, turn off graphics
    document.getElementById("controlMessage").innerHTML="load result to product register";
document.getElementById("aluOut0").style.visibility="hidden";
    document.getElementById("trueFalse").style.visibility="hidden";
    document.getElementById("addBitString").style.visibility="hidden";
    document.getElementById("aluLeftInput").style.visibility="hidden";
    document.getElementById("aluRightInput").style.visibility="hidden";
    graphicToggle("lsbArrow");
    graphicToggle("pArrow");
   graphicToggle("pArrow");
// WATT **********
if( count == 15 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
    document.getElementById("aluOut1").style.visibility="visible";
}
// WAIT **********
if( count == 16 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
    // load result into product register -> 2nd, load new value into register
    document.getElementById("productReg").style.color="red";
    document.getElementById("productReg").style.backgroundColor="white";
// WAIT ***********
if( count == 17 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
    document.getElementById("productReg").innerHTML=newProduct;
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```
// WATT **********
if( count == 18 && binMultiplier[31] == 1 ){
   // turn off graphics and cBox message
   document.getElementById("sumBitString").style.visibility="hidden";
   document.getElementById("aluOut1").style.visibility="hidden";
   document.getElementById("productReg").style.color="brown";
   document.getElementById("productReg").style.backgroundColor="rgb(200,255,255)";
   document.getElementById("controlMessage").innerHTML="";
}// end if statements for 'if true, add'
// WAIT *********** SHIFT RIGHT
if( count == 19 ) {
   // shift registers to the right -> 1st, show graphics
   document.getElementById("controlMessage").innerHTML="shift right";
   graphicToggle("rtArrow");
}
// WAIT ***********
if(count == 20)
   // shift registers to the right -> 2nd, compute new reg values and load to regs
   document.getElementById("productReg").style.color="red";
   document.getElementById("productReg").style.backgroundColor="white";
   document.getElementById("multiplierReg").style.color="red";
   document.getElementById("multiplierReg").style.backgroundColor="white";
}
// WAIT ***********
if( count == 21 ) {
   if(addFlaq == 1){
       shiftRegsRight(newProduct, binMultiplier);
   else if ( addFlag == 0 ) {
       shiftRegsRight(binProduct, binMultiplier);
   // write to the log
   document.getElementById("log" + logCount).innerHTML = "shift    " + "
                                                        " + binMultiplicand +
                                                        "  " + binProduct + "  " +
                                                        binMultiplier;
   logCount++;
// WAIT **********
```

```
if( count == 22 ) {
           // restore screen to starting position
           graphicToggle("rtArrow");
           document.getElementById("productReg").style.color="brown";
           document.getElementById("productReg").style.backgroundColor="rgb(200,255,255)";
           document.getElementById("multiplierReg").style.color="brown";
           document.getElementById("multiplierReg").style.backgroundColor="rgb(200,255,255)";
           document.getElementById("controlMessage").innerHTML="";
       count++;
   }// end multiplication
   if ( count == 23 && abacus < 32 ) {
       // reset wait count for next loop
       count = 4;
   if ( count == 23 && abacus == 32) {
       // end operation loop
       document.getElementById("messageBox").innerHTML="operation complete!"
       count = 0:
       abacus = 0;
       stopSim(0);
   // ======== DIVIDE
   if( simOperation == "division" ) {
       alert("divide");
       stopSim();
}// end runSim()
function shiftRegsRight(prod, mult) {
   // convert the string arguments into array
   var prodReg = [];
   var multReg = [];
   for (var i = 0; i < 32; i++) { // populate array with string values
       var x = i+1;
       prodReg[i] = parseInt( prod.substring(i,x) );
       multReg[i] = parseInt( mult.substring(i,x) );
```

```
// shift the multiplier register
   for ( var i = 31; i >= 0; i-- ) {
       var h = i - 1;
       if(i == 0){
           multReg[i] = prodReg[31];
       else{
           multReg[i] = multReg[h];
   // shift the product register
    for ( var i = 31; i >= 0; i-- ) {
       var h = i - 1;
       if(i == 0){}
           prodReg[i] = 0;
       }
       else{
           prodReg[i] = prodReg[h];
   var nuProd = prodReg.join("");
   var nuMult = multReg.join("");
   document.getElementById("productReg").innerHTML=nuProd;
   document.getElementById("multiplierReg").innerHTML=nuMult;
   binProduct = nuProd;
   binMultiplier = nuMult;
}// end shiftRegsRight()
function convertAndAdd(prod, cand) {
   // convert the string arguments into arrays
   var prodArray = []; // create new prodarray
   var candArray = []; // create new prodarray
   var nuProd = []
    for (var i = 0; i < 32; i++) { // populate array with string values
       var x = i+1;
       prodArray[i] = parseInt( prod.substring(i,x) );
       candArray[i] = parseInt( cand.substring(i,x) );
       nuProd[i] = 0;
```

```
// add the arrays together
   nuProd = binaryAddition(prodArray, candArray);
   // convert the new product array into a string and return it to the caller
   nuProd = nuProd.join("");
   return nuProd;
}// end convertAndAdd()
function convertToBinary(num) {
   // set a flag to indicate if argument will need two's complement conversion
   var signFlag = false;
   if( num < 0 ){
       signFlag = true;
       num = Math.abs(num);
   // create an array to hold the binary version of the operand
   var binArray = [];
   // initialize the array with 0 values
   for ( var i = 0; i < 32; i++ ) {
       binArray[i] = 0;
   }// end for loop
   // convert the passed-in argument to a bit string and store in array
   var dividend = num;
    for ( var i = 31; i >= 0; i-- ) {
       if( dividend == 0 ){
           binArray[i] = 0;
        else{
            binArray[i] = (dividend | 0) % 2;
            dividend = (dividend / 2) | 0;
   }// end for loop
   // do two's complement conversion if needed
   if( signFlag == true ) {
       var bitString = convertToTwos(binArray);
       return bitString;
   }
   // else, convert the unsigned array to a string and return it to the caller
```

```
else{
        var bitString = binArray.join("");
       return bitString;
}// end convertToBinary()
function convertToTwos(binArray) {
   // flip the bits
   for( var i = 0; i < 32; i++) {
        if(binArray[i] == 0){
            binArray[i] = 1;
        else{
            binArray[i] = 0;
    }// end for
   // add one
    // first, create an array to hold binary value of 1
    var oneArray = [];
    for( var i = 0; i < 32; i ++ ){
        if(i == 31){
            oneArray[i] = 1;
        else{
            oneArray[i] = 0;
        }// end for
    // next, pass the binArray and the oneArray to binaryAddition()
   binArray = binaryAddition(binArray, oneArray);
    // next, convert the two's complement number to a bit string and return to caller
    var bitString = binArray.join("");
    return bitString;
}// end convertToTwos
function binaryAddition(binArray, oneArray) {
    var carryBit = 0;
    var nuBin = [];
    var nuOne = [];
    // convert array contents to integers
   for ( var i = 0; i < 32; i ++ ) {
        nuBin[i] = parseInt(binArray[i]);
```

```
nuOne[i] = parseInt(oneArray[i]);
   }
    // perform addition
    for( var i = 31; i >= 0; i--) {
        var h = Number(nuBin[i] + nuOne[i] + carryBit);
        if(h == 0){
            nuBin[i] = 0;
            carryBit = 0;
        if(h == 1){
           nuBin[i] = 1;
            carryBit = 0;
        if(h == 2){
            nuBin[i] = 0;
            carryBit = 1;
       if(h == 3){
            nuBin[i] = 1;
            carryBit = 1;
        }
    }// end for
   // set underFlag if carryBit == 1
   if( carryBit == 1 ) {
       underFlag = true;
   // return the converted array to caller
    return nuBin;
}// end binaryAddition()
function showLog() {
   alert("log");
}// end showLog()
function changeOperandLabels(code) {
    if( code == 0 ){
        document.getElementById("op1 label").innerHTML="multiplicand:";
       document.getElementById("op2 label").innerHTML="multiplier:";
    else{
```

```
document.getElementById("op1 label").innerHTML="dividend:";
           document.getElementById("op2 label").innerHTML="divisor:";
           alert ("The division operation is disconnected. The operation will be set to 'multiplication'");
           document.getElementById("multRadio").checked="yes";
           document.getElementById("op1 label").innerHTML="multiplicand:";
           document.getElementById("op2 label").innerHTML="multiplier:";
   }// end changeOperandLabels()
   function modeClick(code) {
       if( code == 1 ) {// continuous behavior
           document.getElementById("pauseButton").style.visibility="visible";
           document.getElementById("resumeButton").style.visibility="visible";
       else if ( code == 0 ) { // step behavior
           document.getElementById("pauseButton").style.visibility="hidden";
           document.getElementById("resumeButton").style.visibility="hidden";
   }// end modeClick()
   function graphicToggle(a) {
       if( graphicFlag == 1) {
           var g = document.getElementsByName(a);
           for (var i = 0; i < g.length; i++) {
               g[i].style.visibility="hidden";
           qraphicFlaq = 0;
       else if( graphicFlag == 0) {
           var q = document.getElementsByName(a);
           for ( var i = 0; i < g.length; i++ ) {
               g[i].style.visibility="visible";
           graphicFlag = 1;
   }// end graphicToggle()
   </script>
</head>
<body onload="init();">
   <header>
       MIPS Ops
```

```
<a href="docs/htmlCode.pdf" target=" blank" id="htmlCode" class="deliverables" title="deliverable">
     <imq src="images/pdfIconSmall.png" style="position:relative;top:6px;">
     html/is
  </a>
  <a href="docs/cssCode.pdf" target=" blank" id="cssCode" class="deliverables" title="deliverable">
     <imq src="images/pdfIconSmall.png" style="position:relative;top:6px;">
     CSS
  </a>
  <a href="docs/mipsOpsUserGuide.pdf" target=" blank" class="deliverables" id="userGuide"</pre>
   title="deliverable">
     <img src="images/pdfIconSmall.png" style="position:relative;top:6px;">
     user quide
  </a>
  <div style="width:1138px;height:4px;border-bottom:1px solid brown;</pre>
           margin-top:20px;margin-bottom:20px;"></div>
</header>
<div id="mainDiv">
   SIM SETTINGS:
         SIM VIEWER:
        \langle t.d \rangle \langle /t.d \rangle
     </t.r>
     <t.r>
        <t.r>
        border-left:1px solid brown;
                                  border-right:1px solid brown;">
           <div id="simSettings" style="font-size:1.2em;">
              font-size:.75em; color:brown; width:232px;">
                <t.r>
                   \langle t.d \rangle
                      <br>
                      <a style="font-weight:bold;">operation:</a>&nbsp;
                      <a class="help" style="font-weight:bold;margin-left:80px;"</pre>
                                      onclick="toggleHelp(this)"
```

```
name="operationQ" id="q1" title="info"> ? </a>
        <br><br>&nbsp;
        <a class="radio">
            <input type="radio" class="buttons" name="opRadio"</pre>
            value="multiplication" checked="yes"
            onclick="changeOperandLabels(0)" id="multRadio">
           multiplication
        </a>
        <br >&nbsp;
        <a class="radio">
            <input type="radio" class="buttons" name="opRadio"</pre>
            value="division" onclick="changeOperandLabels(1)">
           division
        </a>
        <br><br><br>>
        <hr>
    </t.d>
<a style="font-weight:bold;">
           operands:
        </a>&nbsp;
        <form>
            <fieldset style="border:0px;">
                <a class="help" style="font-weight:bold;margin-left:80px;</pre>
                                       position:relative;left:98px;top:-26px;"
                   onclick="toggleHelp(this)" name="operandsQ" id="q2"
                   title="info">
                     ? </a>
                <br>
                <article>
                    <a id="op1 label" style="font-style:italic;</pre>
                                             font-size:.95em;">
                        multiplicand:
                    </a>
                    <br>
                    <input type="text" name="first" value="" id="operand1"</pre>
                     autocomplete = "off" class="textField"
                           onmouseout="changeFieldColor(this, 0)"
                           onmouseover="changeFieldColor(this, 1)"
                           onclick="fieldClick(this, 1)">
```

```
<hr><hr><hr>>
                    <a id="op2 label" style="font-style:italic;</pre>
                    font-size:.95em;">
                       multiplier:
                    </a>
                    <br>
                    <input type="text" name="second" value="" id="operand2"</pre>
                     autocomplete = "off" class="textField"
                     onmouseout="changeFieldColor(this, 0)"
                     onmouseover="changeFieldColor(this, 1)"
                     onclick="fieldClick(this, 1)">
                    <br><br><br>>
                </article>
                <article id="validationMessage">
                    Awaiting valid operands.
                </article>
           </fieldset>
       </form>
    </t.d>
</t.r>
<article align="center">
            <button class="buttons" onclick="validate()">validate/button>
            <a style="background-color:rgb(250,250,150);</pre>
                     border:1px brown;" id="validLED"> </a>
            <button class="buttons"</pre>
            onclick="clearSettings()">  clear  /button>
        </article>
        <hr>
        <hr>
    \langle t.d \rangle
        <a style="font-weight:bold;">mode:</a>
        <a class="help" style="font-weight:bold;margin-left:122px;"</pre>
         onclick="toggleHelp(this)" name="modeQ" id="q3" title="info">
```

```
<br><br>&nbsp;
        <a class="radio">
        <input type="radio" class="buttons" value="continuous"</pre>
            name="modeRadio" checked="yes"
            onclick="modeClick(0)">
             continuous
       </a>
        <br><br><br>>
       <hr>
   </t.r>
\langle t.d \rangle
       <a style="font-weight:bold;">
           speed:</a>&nbsp;
       <a class="help" style="font-weight:bold;margin-left:112px;"</pre>
          onclick="toggleHelp(this)" name="speedQ" id="q4" title="info">
            ? </a>
       <br><br><br>>
        <a id="disabledMessage"></a>
        <div id="speedDiv" style="visibility:visible;">
            
           <a class="radio">
               <input type="radio" name="speedRadio" value="9" title="25%">
           </a>
                  
           <a class="radio">
               <input type="radio" name="speedRadio" value="6" title="50%">
           </a>
                  
           <a class="radio">
               <input type="radio" name="speedRadio" value="3" title="75%">
```

?

```
</a>
                       
                <a class="radio">
                   <input type="radio" name="speedRadio" value="1" title="100%"</pre>
                   checked="yes">
                </a>
                <hr>
                <a style="font-style:italic;font-size:.95em;">&nbsp;slow
                </a>
                                   
                                 
                <a style="font-style:italic;font-size:.95em;">
                   fast
                </a>
                <hr>
                <div id="x10div" style="font-size:.75em;text-align:center;">
                   <button value="10" class="buttons"</pre>
                   id="x10button"onclick="turboDrive()">
                     x10
                   </but.ton>
                </div>
              </div>
            <!-- end simSettings table -->
    </div><!-- end simSettings div -->
  </t.r>
<t.r>
  <br>
  \langle t.d \rangle \langle /t.d \rangle
  </t.r>
<t.r>
  idle
```

```
run
    stop
    log
    reset
   </111>
 </t.r>
<t.r>
 </t.r>
<t.r>
 multiplicand register (32 bits):
 style="font-style:italic;">
   \langle a \rangle the sim is idle. . . \langle /a \rangle
 </t.d>
 </t.r>
<t.r>
 <imq src="images/arrowElbow0.jpg" id="pArrow8" name="pArrow" class="graphics">
 <img src="images/arrowHorz.jpg" id="pArrow9" name="pArrow"</pre>
  class="graphics">
 <img src="images/arrowElbow1.jpg" id="pArrow10" name="pArrow" class="graphics">
 <imq src="images/arrowShft0.jpg" id="lsbArrow0" name="lsbArrow" class="graphics">
 \langle t.d \rangle \langle /t.d \rangle
 <t.d></t.d>
```

```
<imq src="images/arrowShft1.jpg" id="pArrow7" name="pArrow" class="graphics">
   <a id="aluLeftInput" class="aluInputs">product</a>
   \langle t.d \rangle \langle /t.d \rangle
   <a id="aluRightInput"</pre>
   class="aluInputs">multiplicand</a>
   <img src="images/arrowHorz9bb.jpg" name="plierLsb" class="graphics">
   <img src="images/arrowHorz9a.jpg" name="plierLsb" class="graphics">
   <imq src="images/arrowHorz9b.jpg" name="plierLsb" class="graphics">
   <img src="images/arrowHorz9a.jpg" name="plierLsb" class="graphics">
   <imq src="images/arrowElbow0b.jpg" name="plierLsb"</pre>
   class="graphics">
</t.r>
<t.r>
   <img src="images/arrowShft0.jpg" id="pArrow6" name="pArrow" class="graphics">
   \langle t.d \rangle \langle /t.d \rangle
   <img src="images/arrowDown.jpg" id="pArrow11" name="pArrow"
   class="graphics">
   alu:
   \langle t.d \rangle \langle /t.d \rangle
   <img src="images/arrowDown.jpg" id="lsbArrow1" name="lsbArrow"</pre>
   class="graphics">
   \langle t.d \rangle \langle /t.d \rangle
   <a style="margin-left:32px;">control:</a>
   <imq src="images/arrowShft0.jpg" name="plierLsb" class="graphics">
<img src="images/arrowShft2.jpg" id="pArrow5" name="pArrow" class="graphics">
   \langle t.d \rangle \langle /t.d \rangle
   <img src="images/alu.jpg" style="margin-left:-14px;">
   <a id="controlBox"></a>
   <imq src="images/arrowShft2.jpg" name="plierLsb" class="graphics">
<t.r>
   <img src="images/arrowShft0.jpg" id="pArrow4" name="pArrow" class="graphics">
   <img src="images/arrowDown.jpg" id="aluOut0"</pre>
   name="aluArrow" class="graphics">
```

```
\langle t.d \rangle \langle /t.d \rangle
  <img src="images/arrowUp.jpg" id="cArrow4" name="cArrow" class="graphics">
  <imq src="images/arrowShft0.jpg" name="plierLsb" class="graphics">
<t.r>
  <img src="images/arrowShft4.jpg" id="pArrow3" name="pArrow" class="graphics">
  </t.d>
  <a id="(product)"></a>
  <img src="images/arrowShft4.jpg" id="cArrow3" name="cArrow" class="graphics">
  <img src="images/arrowShft4.jpg" name="plierLsb" class="graphics">
</t.r>
<t.r>
  <!-- need to add a plus sign-->
    <a class="binAdd" id="addBitString" style="border-bottom:1px solid brown;">
       </a>
  <a id="(multiplicand)"></a>
  \langle t.d \rangle \langle /t.d \rangle
  \langle t.d \rangle \langle /t.d \rangle
</t.r>
<t.r>
  <imq src="images/arrowShft5.jpg" id="pArrow2" name="pArrow" class="graphics">
  <a class="binAdd" id="sumBitString">
       </a>
  </t.d>
  <imq src="images/arrowHorz2.jpg" id="cArrow0" name="cArrow" class="graphics" valign="top">
```

```
<imq src="images/arrowHorz2.jpg" id="cArrow1" name="cArrow" class="graphics">
  <img src="images/arrowElbow3.jpg" id="cArrow2" name="cArrow" class="graphics">
  </t.d>
  <img src="images/arrowShft5.jpg" name="plierLsb" class="graphics">
<imq src="images/arrowShft0.jpg" id="pArrow1" name="pArrow" class="graphics">
  <img src="images/arrowDown.jpg" id="aluOut1" name="aluArrow" class="graphics">
  </t.d>
  <imq src="images/arrowRt.jpg" id="rtArrow0" name="rtArrow" class="graphics">
  <imq src="images/arrowRt.jpg" id="rtArrow1" name="rtArrow" class="graphics">
  </t.d>
  <img src="images/arrowShft0.jpg" name="plierLsb" class="graphics">
</t.r>
<t.r>
  <imq src="images/arrowElbow2.jpg" id="pArrow0" name="pArrow" class="graphics">
  product register (32 bits):
  multiplier register (32 bits):
  <imq src="images/arrowElbow2b.jpg" name="plierLsb" class="graphics">
</t.r>
<t.r>
  </t.r>
<t.r>
  64 bits
</t.r>
 1
```

```
 2
      3
      4
      5
      6
      7
      8
      9
     10
     11
     12
     13
     14
     15
     16
     17
   <td colspan="18" style="border-top:1px solid brown;
                 text-align:center;font-size:.75em;">
       <br><br><br>>
       ©   2015,     Stacy Bridges
     </t.d>
   </t.r>
 <!-- end mainTable -->
</div><!-- end mainDiv -->
<!-- begin help descriptions ////////////->
<div id="operationHelp"
style="position:relative;top:-774px;left:232px;width:30%;visibility:hidden;" name="helper">
 <t.r>
     <a>Select an integer operation<br>for the SIM to run.</a>
     </t.r>
 </div>
<div id="operandsHelp" style="position:relative;top:-706px;left:232px;width:30%;visibility:hidden;" name="helper">
```

```
<a>Enter two integer operands (non-negative) <br/>br>to use in the SIM operation.</a>
         </t.d>
      </t.r>
   </div>
<div id="modeHelp" style="position:relative;top:-440px;left:228px;width:30%;visibility:hidden;" name="helper">
   <a>The SIM is set to run continuously<br>
               from beginning to end, but you may<br>
               use the "run" and "stop" links in <br>
               the nav menu for more control.
            </a>
         </div>
<div id="speedHelp" style="position:relative;top:-426px;left:228px;width:30%;visibility:hidden;" name="helper">
   <t.r>
         <a>Select a speed to run the SIM from<br>
               slow (25%) to fast (100%). You may < br >
               hover over each radio button to see<br>
               its speed. Click "x10" to increase <br>
               the speed ten times. Once selected, the <br >
               speed is set until the SIM is reset.
            </a>
         </t.d>
      </t.r>
   </div>
<!-- end help descriptions -->
<!-- LOG FLOATING LAYER -->
<!-- Start Floating Layer -->
<div id="viewerDiv"
style="position:absolute;left:620px;top:300px;visibility:hidden;overflow:scroll;height:600px;">
```

```
 Ops Log
     <a style="position:relative;left:720px;" class="help" onclick="toggleLog()">&nbspX&nbsp;</a>
  </t.r>
       
     step
     multiplicand    
                                  
                
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     &n
     product
                                
     multiplier
  </t.d>
</t.r>
<t.r>
  -----   
     ----- 
     ----- 
  </t.r>
```

```
<tr>
<!-- end log (floating layer) -->
```

</div>

