

Compared with the original version in 2019, the BQ.1.1 spike protein has a total of 39 mutation sites:

Bold face serial numbers indicate electrical variation (electrical infectivity), thin serial numbers indicate water-based variation (water-induced infectivity), small serial numbers indicate NTD variation (escape infectiousness), and middle serial numbers indicate RBD variation (Affinity and coexistence are strengthened), a large sequence number indicates FHR variation (mortality toxicity is gradually weakened),

Compared with BA.5, there are only 5 mutations (compared to BF.7, there are only 2 places, and compared to Omicron, there are 33 mutations (33/1273=2.6%).

(Joint work with Carleton School of Computing, Ottawa Medical School)

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1
WUHAN-SPIKE      MFVFLVLLPLVSSQCVNLTTTRTQLPPAYTNSFTRGVYYPDKVFRSSVLHSTQDLFLPFFS
DELTA-SPIKE      MFVFLVLLPLVSSQCVNLRTRTQLPPAYTNSFTRGVYYPDKVFRSSVLHSTQDLFLPFFS
OMICRON          MFVFLVLLPLVSSQCVNLTTTRTQLPPAYTNSFTRGVYYPDKVFRSSVLHSTQDLFLPFFS
BA.2             MFVFLVLLPLVSSQCVNLITRTQ---SYTNSFTRGVYYPDKVFRSSVLHSTQDLFLPFFS
BA.5             MFVFLVLLPLVSSQCVNLITRTQ---SYTNSFTRGVYYPDKVFRSSVLHSTQDLFLPFFS
BQ.1.1          MFVFLVLLPLVSSQCVNLITRTQ---SYTNSFTRGVYYPDKVFRSSVLHSTQDLFLPFFS
                ****:*****1****2345:*****

61
WUHAN-SPIKE      NVTWFHAIHVSGTNGTKRFDNPVLPFNDGVYFASTEKSNIIRGWIFGTTLDSKTQSLIV
DELTA-SPIKE      NVTWFHAIHVSGTNGTKRFDNPVLPFNDGVYFASTEKSNIIRGWIFGTTLDSKTQSLIV
OMICRON          NVTWFHVI---SGTNGTKRFDNPVLPFNDGVYFASIEKSNIIRGWIFGTTLDSKTQSLIV
BA.2             NVTWFHAIHVSGTNGTKRFDNPVLPFNDGVYFASTEKSNIIRGWIFGTTLDSKTQSLIV
BA.5             NVTWFHAI---SGTNGTKRFDNPVLPFNDGVYFASTEKSNIIRGWIFGTTLDSKTQSLIV
BQ.1.1          NVTWFHAI---SGTNGTKRFDNPVLPFNDGVYFASTEKSNIIRGWIFGTTLDSKTQSLIV
                *****.67*****

121
WUHAN-SPIKE      NNATNVVIVKCEFQFCNDPFLGVYYHKNNKSWMESEFRVYSSANNCTFEYVSQPFLMDLE
DELTA-SPIKE      NNATNVVIVKCEFQFCNDPFLDVYYHKNNKSWMES---GVYSSANNCTFEYVSQPFLMDLE
OMICRON          NNATNVVIVKCEFQFCNDPFLD---HKNNKSWMESEFRVYSSANNCTFEYVSQPFLMDLE
BA.2             NNATNVVIVKCEFQFCNDPFLDVYYHKNNKGWMESEFRVYSSANNCTFEYVSQPFLMDLE
BA.5             NNATNVVIVKCEFQFCNDPFLDVYYHKNNKSWMESEFRVYSSANNCTFEYVSQPFLMDLE
BQ.1.1          NNATNVVIVKCEFQFCNDPFLDVYYHKNNKSWMESEFRVYSSANNCTFEYVSQPFLMDLE
                *****.8*****

181
WUHAN-SPIKE      GKQGNFKNLREFVFKNIDGYFKIYSKHTPINL---VRDLPQGFSALEPLVDLPIGINITRF
DELTA-SPIKE      GKQGNFKNLREFVFKNIDGYFKIYSKHTPINL---VRDLPQGFSALEPLVDLPIGINITRF
OMICRON          GKQGNFKNLREFVFKNIDGYFKIYSKHTPIIVREPEDLPGFSALEPLVDLPIGINITRF
BA.2             GKQGNFKNLREFVFKNIDGYFKIYSKHTPINL---GRDLPQGFSALEPLVDLPIGINITRF
BA.5             GKQGNFKNLREFVFKNIDGYFKIYSKHTPINL---GRDLPQGFSALEPLVDLPIGINITRF
BQ.1.1          GKQGNFKNLREFVFKNIDGYFKIYSKHTPINL---GRDLPQGFSALEPLVDLPIGINITRF
                *****:9.*****

241
WUHAN-SPIKE      QTLLALHRSYLTTPGDSSSGWTAGAAAYVGYLQPRTFLLKYNENGTITDAVDCALDPLSE
DELTA-SPIKE      QTLLALHRSYLTTPGDSSSGWTAGAAAYVGYLQPRTFLLKYNENGTITDAVDCALDPLSE
OMICRON          QTLLALHRSYLTTPGDSSSGWTAGAAAYVGYLQPRTFLLKYNENGTITDAVDCALDPLSE
BA.2             QTLLALHRSYLTTPGDSSSGWTAGAAAYVGYLQPRTFLLKYNENGTITDAVDCALDPLSE
BA.5             QTLLALHRSYLTTPGDSSSGWTAGAAAYVGYLQPRTFLLKYNENGTITDAVDCALDPLSE
BQ.1.1          QTLLALHRSYLTTPGDSSAGWTAGAAAYVGYLQPRTFLLKYNENGTITDAVDCALDPLSE
                *****10*****
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301
WUHAN-SPIKE TKCTLKSFTVEKGIYQTSNFRVQPTESIVRFPNITNLCPFGEVFNAT**R**FASVYAWNKRKI
DELTA-SPIKE TKCTLKSFTVEKGIYQTSNFRVQPTESIVRFPNITNLCPFGEVFNATRFASVYAWNKRKI
OMICRON TKCTLKSFTVEKGIYQTSNFRVQPTESIVRFPNITNLCPF**D**EVFNATRFASVYAWNKRKI
BA.2 TKCTLKSFTVEKGIYQTSNFRVQPTESIVRFPNITNLCPFDEVFNATRFASVYAWNKRKI
BA.5 TKCTLKSFTVEKGIYQTSNFRVQPTESIVRFPNITNLCPFDEVFNATRFASVYAWNKRKI
BQ.1.1 TKCTLKSFTVEKGIYQTSNFRVQPTESIVRFPNITNLCPFDEVFNATT**F**ASVYAWNKRKI
*****.11*****12*****

361
WUHAN-SPIKE SNCVADYSVLYNSASFSTFKCYGVSP TKLNDLCFTNVYADSFVIRGDEV**R**QIAPGQTGKI
DELTA-SPIKE SNCVADYSVLYNSASFSTFKCYGVSP TKLNDLCFTNVYADSFVIRGDEV**R**QIAPGQTGKI
OMICRON SNCVADYSVLYN**LAPFF**TFKCYGVSP TKLNDLCFTNVYADSFVIRGDEV**R**QIAPGQT**GNI**
BA.2 SNCVADYSVLYN**FAPFFAF**KCYGVSP TKLNDLCFTNVYADSFVIRG**NEVSQ**IAPGQT**GNI**
BA.5 SNCVADYSVLYNFAPFFAFKCYGVSP TKLNDLCFTNVYADSFVIRG**NEVSQ**IAPGQT**GNI**
BQ.1.1 SNCVADYSVLYNFAPFFAFKCYGVSP TKLNDLCFTNVYADSFVIRG**NEVSQ**IAPGQT**GNI**
*****13--16:*****17:*18*****19:

421
WUHAN-SPIKE ADYNYKL PDDFTGCVIAWNSNNLDSKVGGNYNYLYRLFRKSNLKP**F**ERDISTEIIYQAGST
DELTA-SPIKE ADYNYKL PDDFTGCVIAWNSNNLDSKVGGNYNY**R**YRLFRKSNLKP**F**ERDISTEIIYQAG**S**K
OMICRON ADYNYKL PDDFTGCVIAWNSN**K**LDSKV**S**GNYNYLYRLFRKSNLKP**F**ERDISTEIIYQAG**N**K
BA.2 ADYNYKL PDDFTGCVIAWNSN**K**LDSKVGGNYNYLYRLFRKSNLKP**F**ERDISTEIIYQAG**N**K
BA.5 ADYNYKL PDDFTGCVIAWNSN**K**LDSKVGGNYNY**R**YRLFRKSNLKP**F**ERDISTEIIYQAG**N**K
BQ.1.1 ADYNYKL PDDFTGCVIAWNSN**K**LDS**T**VGGNYNYRYRLFRKSKLKP**F**ERDISTEIIYQAG**N**K
*****20:21*.*****22*****23*****.-25

481
WUHAN-SPIKE PCNGVEGFNCYFPLQSYGFQPTNGVGYQPYRVVLSFELLHAPATVCGPKKSTNLVKNKC
DELTA-SPIKE PCNGVEGFNCYFPLQSYGFQPTNGVGYQPYRVVLSFELLHAPATVCGPKKSTNLVKNKC
OMICRON PCNGV**A**GFNCYFPL**RSYSFR**PT**Y**GV**GH**QPYRVVLSFELLHAPATVCGPKKSTNLVKNKC
BA.2 PCNGVAGFNCYFPLRSYGFRPT**Y**GV**GH**QPYRVVLSFELLHAPATVCGPKKSTNLVKNKC
BA.5 PCNGVAG**V**NCYFPLQSYGFRPT**Y**GV**GH**QPYRVVLSFELLHAPATVCGPKKSTNLVKNKC
BQ.1.1 PCNGVAGVNCYFPLQSYGFRPT**Y**GV**GH**QPYRVVLSFELLHAPATVCGPKKSTNLVKNKC
****26*27*****:*.:28*29*:30*****

541
WUHAN-SPIKE VNFNFNGLTGTGVLTESNKKFLPFQQFGRDIADTTDAVRDPQTLEILDITPCSFGGVSVI
DELTA-SPIKE VNFNFNGLTGTGVLTESNKKFLPFQQFGRDIADTTDAVRDPQTLEILDITPCSFGGVSVI
OMICRON VNFNFNGL**K**GTGVLTESNKKFLPFQQFGRDIADTTDAVRDPQTLEILDITPCSFGGVSVI
BA.2 VNFNFNGLTGTGVLTESNKKFLPFQQFGRDIADTTDAVRDPQTLEILDITPCSFGGVSVI
BA.5 VNFNFNGLTGTGVLTESNKKFLPFQQFGRDIADTTDAVRDPQTLEILDITPCSFGGVSVI
BQ.1.1 VNFNFNGLTGTGVLTESNKKFLPFQQFGRDIADTTDAVRDPQTLEILDITPCSFGGVSVI
*****.*****

601
WUHAN-SPIKE TPGTNTSNQVAVLYQDVNCTEVPVAIHADQLTPTWRVYSTG**S**NV**F**QTRAGCLIGAEHVNN
DELTA-SPIKE TPGTNTSNQVAVLYQ**G**VNCTEVPVAIHADQLTPTWRVYSTG**S**NV**F**QTRAGCLIGAEHVNN
OMICRON TPGTNTSNQVAVLYQGVNCTEVPVAIHADQLTPTWRVYSTG**S**NV**F**QTRAGCLIGAE**Y**VNN
BA.2 TPGTNTSNQVAVLYQGVNCTEVPVAIHADQLTPTWRVYSTG**S**NV**F**QTRAGCLIGAE**Y**VNN
BA.5 TPGTNTSNQVAVLYQGVNCTEVPVAIHADQLTPTWRVYSTG**S**NV**F**QTRAGCLIGAE**Y**VNN
BQ.1.1 TPGTNTSNQVAVLYQGVNCTEVPVAIHADQLTPTWRVYSTG**S**NV**F**QTRAGCLIGAE**Y**VNN
*****.31*****:32**

661
WUHAN-SPIKE SYECDIPIGAGICASYQTQTNSPRRARSVASQSI IAYTMSLGAENSVAYSNNNSIAIPTNF
DELTA-SPIKE SYECDIPIGAGICASYQTQTNSRRRARSVASQSI IAYTMSLGAENSVAYSNNNSIAIPTNF
OMICRON SYECDIPIGAGICASYQTQT**KSH**RRARSVASQSI IAYTMSLGAENSVAYSNNNSIAIPTNF
BA.2 SYECDIPIGAGICASYQTQT**KSH**RRARSVASQSI IAYTMSLGAENSVAYSNNNSIAIPTNF
BA.5 SYECDIPIGAGICASYQTQT**KSH**RRARSVASQSI IAYTMSLGAENSVAYSNNNSIAIPTNF
BQ.1.1 SYECDIPIGAGICASYQTQT**KSH**RRARSVASQSI IAYTMSLGAENSVAYSNNNSIAIPTNF
*******33:34*******

721
WUHAN-SPIKE TISVTTEILPVSMTKTSVDCTMYICGDSTECNLLLQYGSFCTQLNRALTGIAVEQDKNT
DELTA-SPIKE TISVTTEILPVSMTKTSVDCTMYICGDSTECNLLLQYGSFCTQLNRALTGIAVEQDKNT
OMICRON TISVTTEILPVSMTKTSVDCTMYICGDSTECNLLLQYGSFCTQL**K**RALTGIAVEQDKNT
BA.2 TISVTTEILPVSMTKTSVDCTMYICGDSTECNLLLQYGSFCTQL**K**RALTGIAVEQDKNT
BA.5 TISVTTEILPVSMTKTSVDCTMYICGDSTECNLLLQYGSFCTQL**K**RALTGIAVEQDKNT
BQ.1.1 TISVTTEILPVSMTKTSVDCTMYICGDSTECNLLLQYGSFCTQL**K**RALTGIAVEQDKNT
*******:35*******

781
WUHAN-SPIKE QEVFAQVKQIYKTPPIKDFGGFNFSQILPDPSKPSKRSFIEDLLFNKVTLDAGFIKQYG
DELTA-SPIKE QEVFAQVKQIYKTPPIKDFGGFNFSQILPDPSKPSKRSFIEDLLFNKVTLDAGFIKQYG
OMICRON QEVFAQVKQIYKTPPIK**Y**FGGFNFSQILPDPSKPSKRSFIEDLLFNKVTLDAGFIKQYG
BA.2 QEVFAQVKQIYKTPPIK**Y**FGGFNFSQILPDPSKPSKRSFIEDLLFNKVTLDAGFIKQYG
BA.5 QEVFAQVKQIYKTPPIK**Y**FGGFNFSQILPDPSKPSKRSFIEDLLFNKVTLDAGFIKQYG
BQ.1.1 QEVFAQVKQIYKTPPIK**Y**FGGFNFSQILPDPSKPSKRSFIEDLLFNKVTLDAGFIKQYG
*******36*******

841
WUHAN-SPIKE DCLGDIAARDLICAQKFNGLTVLPPLLTDEMIAQYTSALLAGTITSGWTFGAGAALQIPF
DELTA-SPIKE DCLGDIAARDLICAQKFNGLTVLPPLLTDEMIAQYTSALLAGTITSGWTFGAGAALQIPF
OMICRON DCLGDIAARDLICAQKF**K**GLTVLPPLLTDEMIAQYTSALLAGTITSGWTFGAGAALQIPF
BA.2 DCLGDIAARDLICAQKFNGLTVLPPLLTDEMIAQYTSALLAGTITSGWTFGAGAALQIPF
BA.5 DCLGDIAARDLICAQKFNGLTVLPPLLTDEMIAQYTSALLAGTITSGWTFGAGAALQIPF
BQ.1.1 DCLGDIAARDLICAQKFNGLTVLPPLLTDEMIAQYTSALLAGTITSGWTFGAGAALQIPF
*******:*******

901
WUHAN-SPIKE AMQMAYRFNGIGVTQNVLYENQKLIANQFN**S**AIGKIQDSLSTASALGKLQDVVNQNAQA
DELTA-SPIKE AMQMAYRFNGIGVTQNVLYENQKLIANQFN**S**AIGKIQDSLSTASALGKLQ**N**VVNQNAQA
OMICRON AMQMAYRFNGIGVTQNVLYENQKLIANQFN**S**AIGKIQDSLSTASALGKLQ**D**VVN**H**NAQA
BA.2 AMQMAYRFNGIGVTQNVLYENQKLIANQFN**S**AIGKIQDSLSTASALGKLQDVVN**H**NAQA
BA.5 AMQMAYRFNGIGVTQNVLYENQKLIANQFN**S**AIGKIQDSLSTASALGKLQDVVN**H**NAQA
BQ.1.1 AMQMAYRFNGIGVTQNVLYENQKLIANQFN**S**AIGKIQDSLSTASALGKLQDVVN**H**NAQA
*******:** :37****

961
WUHAN-SPIKE LNTLVKQLSSNFGAISSVLNDILSRDKVEAEVQIDRLITGRLQSLQTYVTQQLIRAAEI
DELTA-SPIKE LNTLVKQLSSNFGAISSVLNDILSRDKVEAEVQIDRLITGRLQSLQTYVTQQLIRAAEI
OMICRON LNTLVKQLSS**K**FGAISSVLNDI**F**SRDKVEAEVQIDRLITGRLQSLQTYVTQQLIRAAEI
BA.2 LNTLVKQLSS**K**FGAISSVLNDILSRDKVEAEVQIDRLITGRLQSLQTYVTQQLIRAAEI
BA.5 LNTLVKQLSS**K**FGAISSVLNDILSRDKVEAEVQIDRLITGRLQSLQTYVTQQLIRAAEI
BQ.1.1 LNTLVKQLSS**K**FGAISSVLNDILSRDKVEAEVQIDRLITGRLQSLQTYVTQQLIRAAEI
*******:38*********:*******

1021
 WUHAN-SPIKE RASANLAATKMSECVLGQSKRVDFCGKGYHLMSFPQSAPHGVVFLHVTYVPAQEKNTTAA
 DELTA-SPIKE RASANLAATKMSECVLGQSKRVDFCGKGYHLMSFPQSAPHGVVFLHVTYVPAQEKNTTAA
 OMICRON RASANLAATKMSECVLGQSKRVDFCGKGYHLMSFPQSAPHGVVFLHVTYVPAQEKNTTAA
 BA.2 RASANLAATKMSECVLGQSKRVDFCGKGYHLMSFPQSAPHGVVFLHVTYVPAQEKNTTAA
 BA.5 RASANLAATKMSECVLGQSKRVDFCGKGYHLMSFPQSAPHGVVFLHVTYVPAQEKNTTAA
 BQ.1.1 RASANLAATKMSECVLGQSKRVDFCGKGYHLMSFPQSAPHGVVFLHVTYVPAQEKNTTAA

1081
 WUHAN-SPIKE PAICHDGKAHFPREGVFSNGTHWFTVQRNFYEPQIIITDNTFVSGNCDVVIGIVNNTVY
 DELTA-SPIKE PAICHDGKAHFPREGVFSNGTHWFTVQRNFYEPQIIITDNTFVSGNCDVVIGIVNNTVY
 OMICRON PAICHDGKAHFPREGVFSNGTHWFTVQRNFYEPQIIITDNTFVSGNCDVVIGIVNNTVY
 BA.2 PAICHDGKAHFPREGVFSNGTHWFTVQRNFYEPQIIITDNTFVSGNCDVVIGIVNNTVY
 BA.5 PAICHDGKAHFPREGVFSNGTHWFTVQRNFYEPQIIITDNTFVSGNCDVVIGIVNNTVY
 BQ.1.1 PAICHDGKAHFPREGVFSNGTHWFTVQRNFYEPQIIITDNTFVSGNCDVVIGIVNNTVY

1141
 WUHAN-SPIKE DPLQPELDSFKEELDKEYFKNHTSPDVLGDISGINASVVNIQKEIDRLNEVAKNLNESLI
 DELTA-SPIKE DPLQPELDSFKEELDKEYFKNHTSPDVLGDISGINASVVNIQKEIDRLNEVAKNLNESLI
 OMICRON DPLQPELDSFKEELDKEYFKNHTSPDVLGDISGINASVVNIQKEIDRLNEVAKNLNESLI
 BA.2 DPLQPELDSFKEELDKEYFKNHTSPDVLGDISGINASVVNIQKEIDRLNEVAKNLNESLI
 BA.5 DPLQPELDSFKEELDKEYFKNHTSPDVLGDISGINASVVNIQKEIDRLNEVAKNLNESLI
 BQ.1.1 DPLQPELDSFKEELDKEYFKNHTSPDVLGDISGINASVVNIQKEIDRLNEVAKNLNESLI

1201
 WUHAN-SPIKE DLQELGKYEQYIKWPWYIWLGFIAGLIAIVMTIMLCMTSCCSCLKGCCSCGSCCKFDE
 DELTA-SPIKE DLQELGKYEQYIKWPWYIWLGFIAGLIAIVMTIMLCMTSCCSCLKGCCSCGSCCKFDE
 OMICRON DLQELGKYEQYIKWPWYIWLGFIAGLIAIVMTIMLCMTSCCSCLKGCCSCGSCCKFDE
 BA.2 DLQELGKYEQYIKWPWYIWLGFIAGLIAIVMTIMLCMTSCCSCLKGCCSCGSCCKFDE
 BA.5 DLQELGKYEQYIKWPWYIWLGFIAGLIAIVMTIMLCMTSCCSCLKGCCSCGSCCKFDE
 BQ.1.1 DLQELGKYEQYIKWPWYIWLGFIAGLIAIVMTIMLCMTSCCSFLKGCCSCGSCCKFDE
 *****39*****

1261
 WUHAN-SPIKE DDSEPVKGVKLHYT
 DELTA-SPIKE DDSEPVKGVKLHYT
 OMICRON DDSEPVKGVKLHYT
 BA.2 DDSEPVKGVKLHYT
 BA.5 DDSEPVKGVKLHYT
 BQ.1.1 DDSEPVKGVKLHYT



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