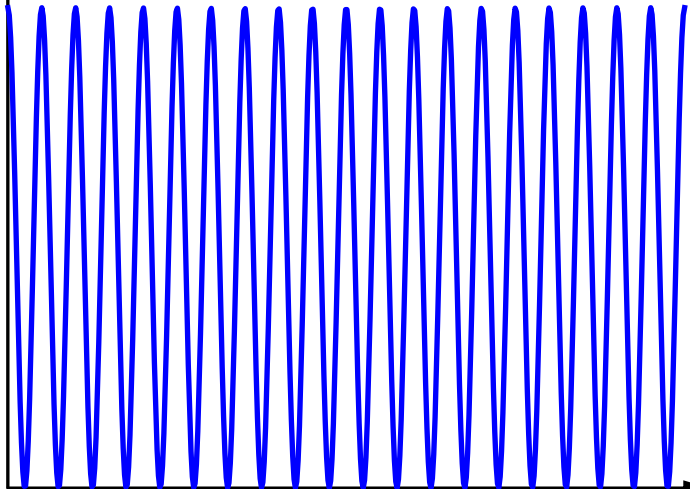


$\delta n_{eff}(z)$



z