



Seminar [615786](#)

Quantitative Text Analysis

Draft (last update: January 11, 2019)

Term: Spring term 2019
Time: Monday, 12:15–13:45
Lecture Room: **NA**
ECTS: 6.0

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Course Content

In recent times the availability of textual data has increased massively, and there are multiple opportunities for analysing these data to answer social science research questions. This course introduces students of political science to the quantitative analysis of textual data. We cover a treatment of underlying theoretical assumptions, applications of these methods in the scholarly literature, and the respective implementations in the R statistical programming language.

Each session also contains practical, hands-on exercises to apply the methods to real texts. Most of these methods can be reduced to a three-step process: first, identifying texts and units of texts for analysis; second, extract quantitatively measured features from these texts and converting them to a quantitative feature matrix; third, analyse this matrix with statistical methods, such as dictionary construction and application, scaling models, and topic models, to draw inferences about the texts. Students will learn how to apply these steps to various types of texts. There will be two homeworks which cover the theoretical assumptions as well as modelling and coding of text data. Moreover, students will use their own text corpus (or one of various text corpora provided for this course) to answer a substantive question from their personal research interests for a final project.

Details

- MA/PhD seminar
- Language: English
- Grading: 2 Homeworks (20% each); Research Paper (60%)

Introductory Readings

General Readings

The seminar does not build on a single text book, but relies mostly on papers and chapters of books. For a general overview of quantitative text analysis, natural language processing, and computational social science, the following books are recommended.

- Daniel Jurafsky and James H. Martin. 2018. *Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics, and Speech Recognition*. 3rd edition.
- Christopher D. Manning, Prabhakar Raghavan, and Hinrich Schütze. 2008. *An Introduction to Information Retrieval*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Matthew J. Salganik. 2017. *Bit by Bit: Social Research in the Digital Age*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Technical Background

The following books and websites are helpful to refresh and extend the knowledge of the R statistical programming language, RMarkdown, and the `quanteda` package. Websites such as [Stack OverFlow](#), [R bloggers](#), and the documentation of R packages will be useful for solving practical problems. The books below are published in print, but also legally available online.

R, RMarkdown, and `quanteda`:

- Hadley Wickham and Garrett Grolemund. 2017. *R for Data Science: Import, Tidy, Transform, Visualize, and Model Data*. Sebastopol: O'Reilly.
- Yihui Xie, J.J. Allaire, and Garrett Grolemund. 2018. *R Markdown: The Definite Guide*. Boca Raton: CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group.
- Kohei Watanabe and Stefan Müller. 2019. *Quanteda Tutorials*. URL: <https://tutorials.quanteda.io>.

Data Visualisation:

- Kieran Healy. 2019. *Data Visualization: A Practical Introduction*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Claus O. Wilke. Forthcoming. *Fundamentals of Data Visualization: A Primer On Making Informative and Compelling Figures*. Sebastopol: O'Reilly.

Software and Packages

The applications of the course are based on the R statistical programming language. Participants should download and install the latest versions of [R](#) and [RStudio](#). Moreover, students should install the latest releases of the following R packages, which will be used throughout the course.

- Quantitative text analysis: `quanteda`
- Importing text data: `readtext`
- Topic models: `stm`
- Data wrangling and visualisation: `tidyverse` (esp. `dplyr`, `tidyr` and `ggplot2`)

- Creating documents and reports: [rmarkdown](#) and [knitr](#)
- NLP (e.g., part-of-speech tagging and lemmatisation): [spacyr](#) (installation not mandatory)

Learning Outcomes

At the completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Understand fundamental issues in (quantitative) text analysis such as inter-coder agreement, reliability, validation, accuracy, and precision.
2. Convert texts into quantitative matrices of features, and then analyse those features using statistical methods.
3. Use human coding and annotations of texts to train supervised classifiers.
4. Apply these methods to a custom text corpus in order to tackle a substantive research question.

Syllabus Modification Rights

I reserve the right to reasonably alter the elements of the syllabus at any time. More often than not this will mean adjusting the reading list to keep pace with the course schedule, although I may change the content of specific sessions depending on the prior knowledge and interests of the course participants.

Expectations and Grading

- Students are expected to read all papers or chapters assigned under **Readings** as this literature serves as the basis for in-class discussions about the advantages, disadvantages, and applicability to social science questions. For each session, I also assign a variety of optional readings which are *not* mandatory.
- Students two **Homeworks**, each of which counts towards 20% of the final grade. The homeworks will be distributed via [OLAT](#) 14 days before the submission deadline as an RMarkdown file. Students fill in the answers and solutions in the same RMarkdown file, rename it as to `hw_01/02_surname_firstname.Rmd`, knit it as an `html` file, and submit it via OLAT. Only knitted `html` files will be accepted. The deadline for Homework 1 is **March 22, 2019 (8:00pm CET)**, the deadline for Homework 2 is **April 26, 2019 (8:00pm CET)**. More details on the homeworks will be provided in the tutorials.
- Students also submit a **Research Paper** which counts towards 60% of the final grade. The research paper is a written analysis of 5,000–5,500 words (including bibliography, captions, and footnotes). in the research projects students develop a research design to answer a question with textual data. Students are free to answer questions from all subfields of political science, but must justify their choice and the relevance of the question. The research papers must be submitted via OLAT as a `pdf` document before **June 14, 2019 (8:00pm CET)**. In the 10th and 11th session, each student will present the research question, relevance, text corpus, and methodological approach in a presentation, and submit a 1,000 words research proposal covering these aspects. Each project will be discussed critically by another seminar participant, and students will receive written feedback from me. Detailed instructions on the research paper, the presentation, and the in-class discussion will be provided on OLAT.

Overview of deadlines	
Date and time	Assignment
March 22, 2019 (8:00pm CET)	Homework 1
April 26, 2019 (8:00pm CET)	Homework 2
June 14, 2019 (8:00pm CET)	Research Paper

Course Structure

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Week 1: Organisation and Introduction (18/02/2019)

Readings

- Justin Grimmer and Brandon M. Stewart. 2013. “Text as Data: The Promise and Pitfalls of Automatic Content Analysis Methods for Political Texts”. *Political Analysis* 21 (3): 267–297.

Optional

- David Lazer and Jason Radford. 2017. “Data ex Machina: Introduction to Big Data”. *Annual Review of Sociology* 43: 19–39.
- Julia Hirschberg and Christopher D. Manning. 2015. “Advances in Natural Language Processing”. *Science* 349 (6245): 261–266.

- Burt L. Monroe, Jennifer Pan, Margaret E. Roberts, Maya Sen, and Betsy Sinclair. 2016. “No! Formal Theory, Causal Inference, and Big Data Are Not Contradictory Trends in Political Science”. *PS: Political Science & Politics* 48 (1): 71–74.
- Matthew Gentzkow, Bryan T. Kelly, and Matt Taddy. 2017. “Text as Data”. NBER Working Paper Series, Working Paper 23276.

Week 2: Assumptions and Workflow (25.02.2019)

- What are the underlying assumptions of text-as-data approaches?
- Application: importing textual data, creating a text corpus, and adding document-level variables

Readings

- Kenneth Benoit, Kohei Watanabe, Haiyan Wang, Paul Nulty, Adam Obeng, Stefan Müller, and Akitaka Matsuo. 2018. “[quanteda: An R Package for the Quantitative Analysis of Textual Data](#)”. *The Journal of Open Source Software* 3 (30): 774.
- John Wilkerson and Andreu Casas. 2017. “[Large-Scale Computerized Text Analysis in Political Science: Opportunities and Challenges](#)”. *Annual Review of Political Science* 20: 529–544.

Optional

- Paul DiMaggio. 2015. “[Adapting Computational Text Analysis to Social Science \(and Vice Versa\)](#)”. *Big Data & Society* 2 (2): 1–5.
- Fabrizio Gilardi and Bruno Wueest. 2018. *Text-as-Data Methods for Comparative Policy Analysis*. URL: <https://www.fabriziogilardi.org/resources/papers/Gilardi-Wueest-TextAsData-Policy-Analysis.pdf>.

Week 3: Tokenisation and Document-Feature Matrix (04.03.2019)

- What are tokens, types, and features?
- Application: tokenisation and creating a document-feature matrix

Readings

- Kasper Welbers, Wouter Van Atteveldt, and Kenneth Benoit. 2017. “[Text Analysis in R](#)”. *Communication Methods and Measures* 11 (4): 245–265.
- Kohei Watanabe and Stefan Müller. 2019. *Quanteda Tutorials*. URL: <https://tutorials.quanteda.io>: Chapter 3.

Week 4: Dictionary Approaches and Sentiment Analysis (11.03.2019)

- What are automated dictionary approaches? How can we create, test, and refine dictionaries?
- Application: creating multiword expressions and applying dictionaries to tokens objects and document-feature matrices

Readings

- Michael Laver and John Garry. 2000. “[Estimating Policy Positions from Political Texts](#)”. *American Journal of Political Science* 44 (3): 619–634.
- Matthijs Rooduijn and Teun Pauwels. 2011. “[Measuring Populism: Comparing Two Methods of Content Analysis](#)”. *West European Politics* 34 (6): 1272–1283.
- Stuart N. Soroka. 2012. “[The Gatekeeping Function: Distributions of Information in Media and the Real World](#)”. *The Journal of Politics* 74 (2): 514–528.
- Stuart N. Soroka and Christopher Wlezien. 2018. “[Tracking the Coverage of Public Policy in Mass Media](#)”. *Policy Studies Journal* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1111/psj.12285).
- Sven-Oliver Proksch, Will Lowe, Jens Wäckerle, and Stuart N. Soroka. 2018. “[Multilingual Sentiment Analysis: A New Approach to Measuring Conflict in Legislative Speeches](#)”. *Legislative Studies Quarterly* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1111/lsq.12218).

Optional

- Robert A. Stine. 2019. “[Sentiment Analysis](#)”. *Annual Review of Statistics and Its Application* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1146/annurev-statistics-030718-105242).
- Elena Rudkowsky, Martin Haselmayer, Matthias Wastian, Marcelo Jenny, Štefan Emrich, and Michael Sedlmair. 2018. “[More than Bags of Words: Sentiment Analysis with Word Embeddings](#)”. *Communication Methods and Measures* 12 (2–3): 140–157.
- Yla R. Tausczik and James W. Pennebaker. 2010. “[The Psychological Meaning of Words: LIWC and Computerized Text Analysis Methods](#)”. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology* 29 (1): 24–54.
- Ashley Muddiman, Shannon C. McGregor, and Natalie Jomini Stroud. 2018. “[\(Re\)Claiming Our Expertise: Parsing Large Text Corpora With Manually Validated and Organic Dictionaries](#)”. *Political Communication* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1080/10584609.2018.1517843).
- Christian Rauh. 2018. “[Validating a Sentiment Dictionary for German Political Language: A Workbench Note](#)”. *Journal of Information Technology & Politics* 15 (4): 319–343.

Week 5: Textual Statistics, Text Similarity and Text Reuse (18.03.2019)

- How do texts differ in their ‘readability’? What are measures to estimate the similarity and distance between texts?
- Application: creating n-grams; estimating complexity and similarities/distances of texts

Readings

- Daniel Bischof and Roman Senninger. 2018. “Simple Politics for the People? Complexity in Campaign Messages and Political Knowledge”. *European Journal of Political Research* 57 (2): 473–495.
- Kenneth Benoit, Kevin Munger, and Arthur Spirling. Forthcoming. “Measuring and Explaining Political Sophistication Through Textual Complexity”. *American Journal of Political Science*.
- John Wilkerson, David Smith, and Nicholas Stramp. 2015. “Tracing the Flow of Policy Ideas in Legislatures: A Text Reuse Approach”. *American Journal of Political Science* 59 (4): 943–956.
- James P. Cross and Henrik Hermansson. 2017. “Legislative Amendments and Informal Politics in the European Union: A Text Reuse Approach”. *European Union Politics* 18 (4): 581–602.

Optional

- Todd Allee and Andrew Lugg. 2016. “Who Wrote the Rules for the Trans-Pacific Partnership?”. *Research and Politics* 3 (3): 1–9.
- Fridolin Linder, Bruce A. Desmarais, Matthew Burgess, and Eugenia Giraudy. 2018. “Text as Policy: Measuring Policy Similarity through Bill Text Reuse”. *Policy Studies Journal* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1111/psj.12257).

Week 6: Human Coding and Document Classification (25.03.2019)

- How can we classify documents into known and pre-defined categories? What is crowd-sourced coding?
- Application: typical workflow of human coding using crowdsourcing; Naïve Bayes classification

Readings

- Slava Mikhaylov, Michael Laver, and Kenneth Benoit. 2012. “Coder Reliability and Misclassification in the Human Coding of Party Manifestos”. *Political Analysis* 20 (1): 78–91.
- Kenneth Benoit, Drew Conway, Benjamin E. Lauderdale, Michael Laver, and Slava Mikhaylov. 2016. “Crowd-Sourced Text Analysis: Reproducible and Agile Production of Political Data”. *American Political Science Review* 110 (2): 278–295.
- Christopher D. Manning, Prabhakar Raghavan, and Hinrich Schütze. 2008. *An Introduction to Information Retrieval*. New York: Cambridge University Press: Chapter 13 (Naïve Bayes).
- Daniel Jurafsky and James H. Martin. 2018. *Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics, and Speech Recognition*. 3rd edition: Chapter 4 (Naïve Bayes).
- Andrew Peterson and Arthur Spirling. 2018. “Classification Accuracy as a Substantive Quantity of Interest: Measuring Polarization in Westminster Systems”. *Political Analysis* 26 (1): 120–128.

Optional

- Kenneth Benoit, Michael Laver, and Slava Mikhaylov. 2009. “Treating Words as Data with Error: Uncertainty in Text Statements of Policy Positions”. *American Journal of Political Science* 53 (2): 495–513.
- Gary King, Patricka Lam, and Margaret E. Roberts. 2017. “Computer-Assisted Keyword and Document Set Discovery from Unstructured Text”. *American Journal of Political Science* 61 (4): 971–988.
- Daniel J. Hopkins and Gary King. 2010. “A Method of Automated Nonparametric Content Analysis for Social Science”. *American Journal of Political Science* 54 (1): 229–247.
- Alexander Horn. 2018. “Can the Online Crowd Match Real Expert Judgments? How Task Complexity and Coder Location Affect the Validity of Crowd-Coded Data”. *European Journal of Political Research* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1111/1475-6765.12278).
- Julio Cesar Amador Diaz Lopez, Sofia Collignon-Delmar, Kenneth Benoit, and Akitaka Matsuo. 2017. “Predicting the Brexit Vote by Tracking and Classifying Public Opinion Using Twitter Data”. *Statistics, Politics and Policy* 8 (1): 85–104.
- Matt W. Loftis and Peter B. Mortensen. 2018. “Collaborating with the Machines: A Hybrid Method for Classifying Policy Documents”. *Policy Studies Journal* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1111/psj.12245).

Week 7: Supervised Scaling (01.04.2019)

- What are the assumptions, advantages, and problems of supervised scaling?
- Application: Worscores

Readings

- Michael Laver, John Garry, and Kenneth Benoit. 2003. “Extracting Policy Positions from Political Texts Using Words as Data”. *American Political Science Review* 97 (2): 311–331.
- Michael Laver. 2014. “Measuring Policy Positions in Political Space”. *Annual Review of Political Science* 17: 207–223.
- Alexander Baturo, Niheer Dasandi, and Slava Mikhaylov. 2017. “Understanding State Preferences With Text As Data: Introducing the UN General Debate Corpus”. *Research and Politics* 4 (2): 1–9.

Optional

- Will Lowe. 2008. “Understanding Wordscores”. *Political Analysis* 16 (4): 356–371.
- Lanny W. Martin and Georg Vanberg. 2008. “A Robust Transformation Procedure for Interpreting Political Text”. *Political Analysis* 16 (1): 93–100.
- Patrick O. Perry and Kenneth Benoit. 2017. *Scaling Text with the Class Affinity Model*. arXiv PrePrint. URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1710.08963v1>.

Week 8: Unsupervised Scaling (15.04.2019)

- What are differences between supervised and unsupervised scaling methods? How can we validate scaling models?
- Application: Wordfish and Wordshoal

Readings

- Jonathan B. Slapin and Sven-Oliver Proksch. 2008. “[A Scaling Model for Estimating Time-Series Party Positions from Texts](#)”. *American Journal of Political Science* 52 (3): 705–722.
- Will Lowe and Kenneth Benoit. 2013. “[Validating Estimates of Latent Traits from Textual Data Using Human Judgment as a Benchmark](#)”. *Political Analysis* 21 (3): 298–313.
- Daniel Schwarz, Denise Traber, and Kenneth Benoit. 2017. “[Estimating Intra-Party Preferences: Comparing Speeches to Votes](#)”. *Political Science Research and Methods* 5 (2): 379–396.
- Heike Klüver. 2009. “[Measuring Interest Group Influence Using Quantitative Text Analysis](#)”. *European Union Politics* 10 (4): 535–549.

Optional

- Zachary Greene and Matthias Haber. 2016. “[Leadership Competition and Disagreement at Party National Congresses](#)”. *British Journal of Political Science* 46 (3): 611–632.
- Nicole Baerg and Will Lowe. 2018. “[A Textual Taylor Rule: Estimating Central Bank Preferences Combining Topic and Scaling Methods](#)”. *Political Science Research and Methods* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1017/psrm.2018.31).
- Anna Storz and Julian Bernauer. 2018. “[Supply and Demand of Populism: A Quantitative Text Analysis of Cantonal SVP Manifestos](#)”. *Swiss Political Science Review* 24 (4): 525–544.

Week 9: Topic Models (29.04.2019)

- How does unsupervised classification work? What are the assumptions, advantages, and caveats of topic models?
- Application: Latent Dirichlet allocation (LDA) and structural topic models (STM)

Readings

- David M. Blei, Andrew Y. Ng, and Michael I. Jordan. 2003. “[Latent Dirichlet Allocation](#)”. *Journal of Machine Learning Research* 3: 993–1022.
- David M. Blei. 2012. “[Probabilistic Topic Models](#)”. *Communications of the ACM* 55 (4): 77–84.
- Margaret E. Roberts, Brandon M. Stewart, Dustin Tingley, Christopher Lucas, Jetson Leder-Luis, Shana Kushner Gadarian, Bethany Albertson, and David G. Rand. 2014. “[Structural Topic Models for Open-Ended Survey Responses](#)”. *American Journal of Political Science* 58 (4): 1064–1082.

Optional

- Constantine Boussalis and Travis G. Coan. 2016. “[Text-Mining the Signals of Climate Change Doubt](#)”. *Global Environmental Change* 36: 89–100.
- Amy Catalinac. 2016. “[From Pork to Policy: The Rise of Programmatic Campaigning in Japanese Elections](#)”. *The Journal of Politics* 78 (1): 1–18.
- Carina Jacobi, Wouter Van Atteveldt, and Kasper Welbers. 2016. “[Quantitative Analysis of Large Amount of Journalistic Texts Using Topic Modelling](#)”. *Digital Journalism* 4 (1): 89–106.

Week 10: Presentation of Projects (I) (06.05.2019)

In this session, the first half of students will present their projects. The remaining projects will be presented in the following session. Detailed instructions on the presentations, the written outline of the research design, and how to discuss each other’s proposal will be distributed through OLAT.

Week 11: Presentation of Projects (II) (13.04.2019)

In this session, the second half of students will present their projects.

Week 12: Social Media and Multilingual Analyses (20.05.2019)

- How can we analyse social media posts with text-as-data approaches? In what ways can we conduct multilingual analyses?
- Application: scraping Twitter data using an API; introducing platforms for machine translation

Readings: Social Media

- Tamar Mitts. 2018. “[From Isolation to Radicalization: Anti-Muslim Hostility and Support for ISIS in the West](#)”. *American Political Science Review* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1017/S0003055418000618).
- Jürgen Pfeffer, Katja Mayer, and Fred Morstatter. 2018. “[Tampering with Twitter’s Sample API](#)”. *EPJ Data Science* 7 (50): 1–21.

Readings: Machine Translation

- James A. Evans and Pedro Aceves. 2016. “[Machine Translation: Mining Text for Social Theory](#)”. *Annual Review of Sociology* 42: 21–50.
- Christopher Lucas, Richard A. Nielsen, Margaret E. Roberts, Brandon M. Stewart, Alex Storer, and Dustin Tingley. 2015. “[Computer-Assisted Text Analysis for Comparative Politics](#)”. *Political Analysis* 23 (2): 254–277.
- Erik De Vries, Martijn Schoonvelde, and Gijs Schumacher. 2018. “[No Longer Lost in Translation: Evidence that Google Translate Works for Comparative Bag-of-Words Text Applications](#)”. *Political Analysis* 26 (4): 417–430.

Week 13: Beyond Bag-of-Words (27.05.2019)

- What are future directions in natural language processing?
- Application: introducing assumptions of word2vec and deep learning approaches

Readings

- Tomas Mikolov, Kai Chen, Greg Corrado, and Jeffrey Dean. 2013. *Efficient Estimation of Word Representations in Vector Space*. arXiv: 1301.3781. URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1301.3781>.
- Yann LeCun, Yoshua Bengio, and Geoffrey Hinton. 2015. “Deep Learning”. *Nature* 521: 436–444.
- Jungseock Joo and Zachary C. Steinert-Threlkeld. 2018. *Image as Data: Automated Visual Content Analysis for Political Science*. arXiv PrePrint. URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1810.01544>.

Optional

- François Chollet and J.J. Allaire. 2018. *Deep Learning with R*. Shelter Island: Manning.
- Matthew J. Salganik. 2017. *Bit by Bit: Social Research in the Digital Age*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

References

- Allee, Todd and Andrew Lugg. 2016. “Who Wrote the Rules for the Trans-Pacific Partnership?”. *Research and Politics* 3 (3): 1–9.
- Baerg, Nicole and Will Lowe. 2018. “A Textual Taylor Rule: Estimating Central Bank Preferences Combining Topic and Scaling Methods”. *Political Science Research and Methods* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1017/psrm.2018.31).
- Baturo, Alexander, Niheer Dasandi, and Slava Mikhaylov. 2017. “Understanding State Preferences With Text As Data: Introducing the UN General Debate Corpus”. *Research and Politics* 4 (2): 1–9.
- Benoit, Kenneth, Drew Conway, Benjamin E. Lauderdale, Michael Laver, and Slava Mikhaylov. 2016. “Crowd-Sourced Text Analysis: Reproducible and Agile Production of Political Data”. *American Political Science Review* 110 (2): 278–295.
- Benoit, Kenneth, Michael Laver, and Slava Mikhaylov. 2009. “Treating Words as Data with Error: Uncertainty in Text Statements of Policy Positions”. *American Journal of Political Science* 53 (2): 495–513.
- Benoit, Kenneth, Kevin Munger, and Arthur Spirling. Forthcoming. “Measuring and Explaining Political Sophistication Through Textual Complexity”. *American Journal of Political Science*.
- Benoit, Kenneth, Kohei Watanabe, Haiyan Wang, Paul Nulty, Adam Obeng, Stefan Müller, and Akitaka Matsuo. 2018. “quanteda: An R Package for the Quantitative Analysis of Textual Data”. *The Journal of Open Source Software* 3 (30): 774.
- Bischof, Daniel and Roman Senninger. 2018. “Simple Politics for the People? Complexity in Campaign Messages and Political Knowledge”. *European Journal of Political Research* 57 (2): 473–495.
- Blei, David M. 2012. “Probabilistic Topic Models”. *Communications of the ACM* 55 (4): 77–84.
- Blei, David M., Andrew Y. Ng, and Michael I. Jordan. 2003. “Latent Dirichlet Allocation”. *Journal of Machine Learning Research* 3: 993–1022.
- Boussalis, Constantine and Travis G. Coan. 2016. “Text-Mining the Signals of Climate Change Doubt”. *Global Environmental Change* 36: 89–100.
- Catalinac, Amy. 2016. “From Pork to Policy: The Rise of Programmatic Campaigning in Japanese Elections”. *The Journal of Politics* 78 (1): 1–18.

- Chollet, François and J.J. Allaire. 2018. *Deep Learning with R*. Shelter Island: Manning.
- Cross, James P. and Henrik Hermansson. 2017. “Legislative Amendments and Informal Politics in the European Union: A Text Reuse Approach”. *European Union Politics* 18 (4): 581–602.
- De Vries, Erik, Martijn Schoonvelde, and Gijs Schumacher. 2018. “No Longer Lost in Translation: Evidence that Google Translate Works for Comparative Bag-of-Words Text Applications”. *Political Analysis* 26 (4): 417–430.
- Diaz Lopez, Julio Cesar Amador, Sofia Collignon-Delmar, Kenneth Benoit, and Akitaka Matsuo. 2017. “Predicting the Brexit Vote by Tracking and Classifying Public Opinion Using Twitter Data”. *Statistics, Politics and Policy* 8 (1): 85–104.
- DiMaggio, Paul. 2015. “Adapting Computational Text Analysis to Social Science (and Vice Versa)”. *Big Data & Society* 2 (2): 1–5.
- Evans, James A. and Pedro Aceves. 2016. “Machine Translation: Mining Text for Social Theory”. *Annual Review of Sociology* 42: 21–50.
- Gentzkow, Matthew, Bryan T. Kelly, and Matt Taddy. 2017. “Text as Data”. NBER Working Paper Series, Working Paper 23276.
- Gilardi, Fabrizio and Bruno Wueest. 2018. *Text-as-Data Methods for Comparative Policy Analysis*. URL: <https://www.fabriziogilardi.org/resources/papers/Gilardi-Wueest-TextAsData-Policy-Analysis.pdf>.
- Greene, Zachary and Matthias Haber. 2016. “Leadership Competition and Disagreement at Party National Congresses”. *British Journal of Political Science* 46 (3): 611–632.
- Grimmer, Justin and Brandon M. Stewart. 2013. “Text as Data: The Promise and Pitfalls of Automatic Content Analysis Methods for Political Texts”. *Political Analysis* 21 (3): 267–297.
- Healy, Kieran. 2019. *Data Visualization: A Practical Introduction*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Hirschberg, Julia and Christopher D. Manning. 2015. “Advances in Natural Language Processing”. *Science* 349 (6245): 261–266.
- Hopkins, Daniel J. and Gary King. 2010. “A Method of Automated Nonparametric Content Analysis for Social Science”. *American Journal of Political Science* 54 (1): 229–247.
- Horn, Alexander. 2018. “Can the Online Crowd Match Real Expert Judgments? How Task Complexity and Coder Location Affect the Validity of Crowd-Coded Data”. *European Journal of Political Research* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1111/1475-6765.12278).
- Jacobi, Carina, Wouter Van Attevelde, and Kasper Welbers. 2016. “Quantitative Analysis of Large Amount of Journalistic Texts Using Topic Modelling”. *Digital Journalism* 4 (1): 89–106.
- Joo, Jungseock and Zachary C. Steinert-Threlkeld. 2018. *Image as Data: Automated Visual Content Analysis for Political Science*. arXiv PrePrint. URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1810.01544>.
- Jurafsky, Daniel and James H. Martin. 2018. *Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics, and Speech Recognition*. 3rd edition.
- King, Gary, Patrick Lam, and Margaret E. Roberts. 2017. “Computer-Assisted Keyword and Document Set Discovery from Unstructured Text”. *American Journal of Political Science* 61 (4): 971–988.
- Klüver, Heike. 2009. “Measuring Interest Group Influence Using Quantitative Text Analysis”. *European Union Politics* 10 (4): 535–549.
- Laver, Michael. 2014. “Measuring Policy Positions in Political Space”. *Annual Review of Political Science* 17: 207–223.
- Laver, Michael and John Garry. 2000. “Estimating Policy Positions from Political Texts”. *American Journal of Political Science* 44 (3): 619–634.
- Laver, Michael, John Garry, and Kenneth Benoit. 2003. “Extracting Policy Positions from Political Texts Using Words as Data”. *American Political Science Review* 97 (2): 311–331.
- Lazer, David and Jason Radford. 2017. “Data ex Machina: Introduction to Big Data”. *Annual Review of Sociology* 43: 19–39.
- LeCun, Yann, Yoshua Bengio, and Geoffrey Hinton. 2015. “Deep Learning”. *Nature* 521: 436–444.
- Linder, Fridolin, Bruce A. Desmarais, Matthew Burgess, and Eugenia Giraudy. 2018. “Text as Policy: Measuring Policy Similarity through Bill Text Reuse”. *Policy Studies Journal* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1111/psj.12257).
- Loftis, Matt W. and Peter B. Mortensen. 2018. “Collaborating with the Machines: A Hybrid Method for Classifying Policy Documents”. *Policy Studies Journal* published ahead of print (doi: 10.1111/psj.12245).
- Lowe, Will. 2008. “Understanding Wordscores”. *Political Analysis* 16 (4): 356–371.

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