



## General Information:

Lecture (3 SWS): Tue 12.15 – 13.45 (H16) and Thu 12.15 – 13.45 (H16)  
Exercises (1 SWS): Tue 14.00 – 16.00 (02.151b-113) and Thu 10.00 – 12.00 (02.151b-113)  
Certificate: Oral exam at the end of the semester  
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# Manifold Learning

## Exercise 1 Rules for submitting the programming exercise:

- (a) Work together in pairs (max. two people).
- (b) You have to show your code to the tutors not later than the deadline. It's recommended that all team members show up.
- (c) Your code has to be in C or C++. We recommend using *OpenCV* for Matrix algebra and visualization, as it is available in the CIP pool.
- (d) You can either use CIP pool PC's or your own laptop.
- (e) Plagiarism will be punished by assigning zero points, removal from the programming exercises and/or by a report to the examination office. According to Wikipedia, plagiarism is *the "wrongful appropriation" and "stealing and publication" of another author's "language, thoughts, ideas, or expressions" and the representation of them as one's own original work.*

## Exercise 2 Programming exercise:

The goal of this exercise is to implement two algorithms for manifold learning: Principle Component Analysis (PCA) and Isomap. We will apply these algorithms to 3-D data to reduce it to 2-D data.

- (a) Download *main.cpp* from Studon. This file contains code that generates sample 3-D data, as well as functions for visualization.
- (b) Implement Principle Component Analysis (PCA) in the given function body. Scale the data such that the L2 norm in each dimension is one.
- (c) Implement Isomap in the given function body. Use k-NearestNeighbor and Euclidean distances for the neighborhood search. Using the neighbors, create a distance map using, e.g., the Floyd-Warshall algorithm. Obtain the manifold embedding by eigen-decomposition. We recommend using 10 neighbors, and a default distance of 10000.0 for samples which are not neighbors to ensure a path between all sample combinations.
- (d) Enable the commented code in the *main()* function to display and save the

results of your algorithms. Results obtained with the reference implementation are available from StudOn for comparison.

- (e) (not graded) Investigate the behavior of the algorithms when changing the *noiseScaling*.
- (f) **Deadline for submission: May, 29/30th**