

## COMP 222 Computer Organization

### Assignment #1—Performance Assessment

#### Objective:

To calculate the average CPI, total execution time, and MIPS of a sequence of instructions, given the number of instruction classes, the CPI and total count of each instruction type, and the clock rate (frequency) of a particular machine.

#### Inputs:

- Number of instructions classes (types)
- CPI each type of instruction
- Total count of each type of instruction (in millions)
- Clock rate of machine (MHz)

#### Output:

- Average CPI
- Total CPU processing time (msec)
- MIPS of the program

#### Specification:

The program calculates the output based on choosing from a menu of choices, where each choice calls the appropriate procedure, where the choices are:

- 1) Enter parameters
- 2) Calculate average CPI of a sequence of instructions
- 3) Calculate total execution time of a sequence of instructions
- 4) Calculate MIPS of a sequence of instructions
- 5) Quit

#### Notes:

- Make sure all calculations are displayed truncated to 2 decimal fractional places, using the format “%.2f” in the printf statements.
- Be sure that CPU time is measured in milliseconds (msec).
- To typecast an int **x** to a float **y**, use **y=(float)x** or simply **y=1.0\*x**
- To create proper spacing, use “\t” to tab.
- Feel free to use the template “skeleton” code provided on Moodle for the assignment {beware: it will not compile correctly until modified appropriately}

#### What to turn in:

The source code as a single file named: **asmt1\_yourlastname.c** uploaded to Moodle (<http://moodle.csun.edu>) by the deadline.

Be sure to name your file: **asmt1\_yourlastname.c** {not **assignment1\_yourlastname.c**, **assign.c**, **main.c**, or **my\_ass.c**, or any other name}. Any deviation from the format for submission will result in an automatic -10% on the total grade. You can use any editor and/or compiler, but **make sure** your code compiles and executes under the gcc compiler—otherwise you will receive 0 points for compilation and execution.

## Sample test run

% asmt1

Performance assessment:

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- 1) Enter parameters
- 2) Calculate average CPI of a sequence of instructions
- 3) Calculate total execution time of a sequence of instructions
- 4) Calculate MIPS of a sequence of instructions
- 5) Quit

Enter selection: 1

Enter the number of instruction classes: 3  
Enter the frequency of the machine (MHz): 200  
Enter CPI of class 1: 1  
Enter instruction count of class 1 (millions): 6  
Enter CPI of class 2: 3  
Enter instruction count of class 2 (millions): 4  
Enter CPI of class 3: 5  
Enter instruction count of class 3 (millions): 2

Performance assessment:

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- 1) Enter parameters
- 2) Calculate average CPI of a sequence of instructions
- 3) Calculate total execution time of a sequence of instructions
- 4) Calculate MIPS of a sequence of instructions
- 5) Quit

Enter selection: 2

The average CPI of the sequence is: 2.33

Performance assessment:

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- 1) Enter parameters
- 2) Calculate average CPI of a sequence of instructions
- 3) Calculate total execution time of a sequence of instructions
- 4) Calculate MIPS of a sequence of instructions
- 5) Quit

Enter selection: 3

The total CPU time of the sequence is: 140.00 msec

Performance assessment:

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- 1) Enter parameters
- 2) Calculate average CPI of a sequence of instructions
- 3) Calculate total execution time of a sequence of instructions
- 4) Calculate MIPS of a sequence of instructions
- 5) Quit

Enter selection: 4

The total MIPS of the sequence is: 85.71

Performance assessment:

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- 1) Enter parameters
- 2) Calculate average CPI of a sequence of instructions
- 3) Calculate total execution time of a sequence of instructions
- 4) Calculate MIPS of a sequence of instructions
- 5) Quit

Enter selection: 5

%