USACO 2022/1/21 下午2:25

USA Computing Olympiad

Overview

Training

CONTESTS

HISTORY

STAFF

RESOURCES



USACO 2016 JANUARY CONTEST. GOLD PROBLEM 2. RADIO CONTACT

Return to Problem List Contest has ended.

Log in to allow submissions in analysis mode

English (en)

Farmer John has lost his favorite cow bell, and Bessie the cow has agreed to help him find it! They both fan out and search the farm along different paths, but stay in contact via radio so they can keep in touch with each-other. Unfortunately, the batteries in their radios are running low, so they want to plan their movements so as to conserve power, by trying to stay always within a short distance apart.

Farmer John starts at location (f_x, f_y) and plans to follow a path consisting of N steps, each of which is either 'N' (north), 'E' (east), 'S' (south), or 'W' west. Bessie starts at location (b_x, b_y) and follows a similar path consisting of M steps. Both paths may share points in common. At each time step, Farmer John can either stay put at his current location, or take one step forward along his path, in whichever direction happens to be next (assuming he has not yet reached the final location in his path). Bessie can make a similar choice. At each time step (excluding the first step where they start at their initial locations), their radios consume energy equal to the square of the distance between them.

Please help FJ and Bessie plan a joint movement strategy that will minimize the total amount of energy consumed up to and including the final step where both of them first reach the final locations on their respective paths.

INPUT FORMAT (file radio.in):

The first line of input contains N and M ($1 \le N$, $M \le 1000$). The second line contains integers f_x and f_y , and the third line contains b_X and b_Y (0 $\leq f_X, f_Y, b_X, b_Y \leq$ 1000). The next line contains a string of length N describing FJ's path, and the final line contains a string of length M describing Bessie's path.

It is guranteed that Farmer John and Bessie's coordinates are always in the range $(0 \le x, y \le 1000)$ throughout their journey. Note that East points in the positive x direction and North points in the positive y direction.

OUTPUT FORMAT (file radio.out):

Output a single integer specifying the minimum energy FJ and Bessie can use during their travels

SAMPLE INPUT:

SAMPLE OUTPUT:

Problem credits: Brian Dean

Contest has ended. No further submissions allowed.