

# Study of a Potential Third Time Component of Light in Liquid Argon

written by  
**Stefano Vergani**

Submitted to the Department of Physics of ETH Zürich  
in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of  
**Master of Science in Physics**

Supervised by:

Prof. Dr. André Rubbia (ETHZ)  
Prof. Dr. Janet Conrad (MIT)  
Dr. Matthew Touns (FNAL)

September 19, 2016



I declare that I have written this work by myself and have not used resources and materials besides those cited lege artis. Moreover, the present document has never been submitted elsewhere. For this work, no degree, diploma or award has been conferred on me before, either at this or at any other institutions.

Hiermit erkläre ich, die eingereichte Arbeit selbständig verfasst und keine anderen als die von mir angegebenen Quellen und Hilfsmittel benutzt zu haben. Wörtlich oder inhaltlich verwendete Quellen wurden entsprechend den anerkannten Regeln wissenschaftlichen Arbeitens zitiert. Ich versichere weiterhin, dass die vorliegende Arbeit nicht anderweitig eingereicht wurde.

Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory,  
September 19, 2016

## **Abstract**

I describe here my Master's Thesis work, done in the Proton Assembly Building (PAB) at Fermi National Acceleration Laboratory, USA. My first task was to prepare and build an experiment for testing the new Hamamatsu Vacuum Ultra Violet (VUV) Multi Pixel Photon Counters (MPPC) in Liquid Argon (LAr). The test gave successful results and an average amplified response of the MPPCs was obtained. The second part consisted in building an experiment for testing a hypothetical third intermediate component of scintillation light in Liquid Argon. The experiment, conducted in LAr, measured the distributions of time differences between scintillation photons produced by an alpha source and measured by a VUV MPPC close to the source and two other MPPCs 65 cm away. One of those MPPCs measured direct scintillation photons while the other measured waveshifted photons by a Tetra Phenyl Butadiene (TPB) coated plate. At the end of the data analysis we were not able to definitively confirm or refute the existence of a third time component fitting the data. Reasons and possible future steps are discussed.