**Contact quotient** 0.509 5.5 0.412 0.315 5.0 fitted values, excl. random 4.5 4.0 Log lexical frequency 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 0.476 5.2 0.393 0.310 5.0 fitted values, excl. random 4.5 4.0 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0

Vowel duration (proportion)