# Statistical analysis

### 1 Read data

These chunks read the data and processes it for analysis.

The following reads gestures.csv and utterances.csv into gesture\_tot and utterances\_tot. gestures\_tot has time series data of infant gestures and maternal Contingent Talks at 10, 11, and 12 months. utterance\_tot has time series data of maternal utterances at 10, 11, and 12 months. Data is aggregated from the two experimental activities.

```
gestures <- read_csv("./data/gestures.csv")</pre>
gestures_tot <- gestures %>%
  group_by(dyad, background, months, gesture) %>%
  summarise(
    count = sum(count),
    ct = sum(ct)
  ) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  mutate(
    gesture = factor(gesture, levels = c("reach", "point", "ho_gv"))
  mutate_if(is.character, as.factor) %>%
  mutate(
    # Needed for GAMs
    back_o = ordered(background, levels = c("English", "Bengali", "Chinese"))
  )
# Needed for GAMs
contrasts(gestures_tot$back_o) <- "contr.treatment"</pre>
utterances <- read_csv("./data/utterances.csv")</pre>
utterances_tot <- utterances %>%
  group_by(dyad, background, months) %>%
  summarise(
   utterances = sum(utterances) # there are NAs that must be kept
  ) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  mutate_if(is.character, as.factor) %>%
  mutate(
    # Needed for GAMs
    back_o = ordered(background, levels = c("English", "Bengali", "Chinese"))
# Needed for GAMs
contrasts(utterances_tot$back_o) <- "contr.treatment"</pre>
```

Here we create individual datasets for HoGs, reaches, pointing, and a dataset with aggreagated gestures count and maternal contingent talks (all\_tot).

```
hg_tot <- filter(gestures_tot, gesture == "ho_gv")
reach_tot <- filter(gestures_tot, gesture == "reach")
point_tot <- filter(gestures_tot, gesture == "point")

# Count = all gestures count, CT is aggregated from all gestures types
all_tot <- gestures_tot %>%
    group_by(dyad, back_o, months) %>%
    summarise(count = sum(count), ct = sum(ct))
```

The following code creates datasets for the analysis of pointing as predicted by HoGs, reaches, maternal CTs, and maternal utterances. The datasets are constructed so that the count of pointing at 11 months is matched with the count of gesture/utterances at 10 months, and the pointing at 12 is matched with the count of gesture/utterances at 11 months. Pointing at 10 months is dropped (since there is no data at 9 months).

```
hg_point_lead <- gestures_tot %>%
  dplyr::select(-ct) %>%
  spread(gesture, count) %>%
  dplyr::select(-reach) %>%
  group_by(dyad) %>%
  mutate(
    lead_point = lead(point)
  ) %>%
  filter(months != 12)
reach_point_lead <- gestures_tot %>%
  dplyr::select(-ct) %>%
  spread(gesture, count) %>%
  dplyr::select(-ho_gv) %>%
  group_by(dyad) %>%
  mutate(
    lead_point = lead(point)
  ) %>%
  filter(months != 12)
ct_point_lead <- gestures_tot %>%
  filter(gesture == "point") %>%
  dplyr::select(-gesture) %>%
  rename(point = count) %>%
  group_by(dyad) %>%
  mutate(
    lead_point = lead(point)
  ) %>%
  filter(months != 12)
utter_point_lead <- gestures_tot %>%
  filter(gesture == "point") %>%
  right_join(y = utterances_tot) %>%
  group_by(dyad) %>%
  mutate(
    lead_point = lead(count)
  ) %>%
  filter(months != 12)
```

The following creates a dataset with the infants' vocabulary counts and total counts of all gestures, HoGs + point, reaches,

maternal utterances and maternal contingent talks.

```
hgp_tot <- gestures_tot %>%
  filter(gesture != "reach") %>%
  group_by(dyad, background) %>%
  summarise(hgp_tot = sum(count))
reach_tot_2 <- gestures_tot %>%
  filter(gesture == "reach") %>%
  group_by(dyad, background) %>%
  summarise(reach_tot = sum(count))
vocab_gest <- gestures_tot %>%
  group_by(dyad, background) %>%
  summarise(count_tot = sum(count), ct_tot = sum(ct)) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  full_join(y = hgp_tot) %>%
  full_join(y = reach_tot_2) %>%
  mutate_if(is.factor, as.character)
vocab_utt <- utterances_tot %>%
  group_by(dyad, background) %>%
  summarise(utt_tot = sum(utterances)) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  mutate_if(is.factor, as.character)
vocab <- read_csv("./data/vocab.csv") %>%
  full_join(y = vocab_gest) %>%
  full_join(y = vocab_utt) %>%
  arrange(dyad, months) %>%
  mutate(
    months = as.factor(months),
   background = factor(background, levels = c("English", "Bengali", "Chinese"))
  mutate if(is.character, as.factor)
```

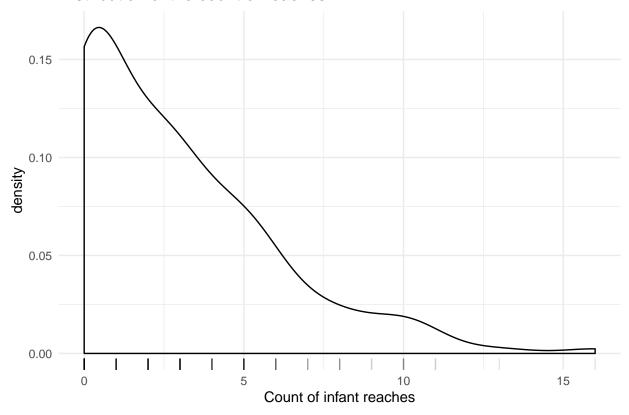
# 2 Analysis 1a. The development of reaches, hold out and gives (HoGs), and points from 10-12 months.

For analysis 1a, we fitted a series of GAMMs using the negative binomial function. The choice of using the negative binomial rather than the Poisson distribution is justified by the overdispersion of the data (and the very long tail in the distribution). The negative binomial distribution requires the specification of the theta parameter. The parameter has been estimated from the data by fitting a generalised linear model with the negative binomial distribution using MASS::glm.nb.

## 2.1 Reaches development

```
reach_tot %>%
  ggplot(aes(count)) + geom_density() + geom_rug(alpha = 0.1) +
labs(
  title = "Distribution of the count of reaches",
  x = "Count of infant reaches"
)
```

## Distribution of the count of reaches



The following models test cultural group.

```
# Estimation of theta for the negbin() family
reach_nb <- glm.nb(count ~ months, data = reach_tot)
theta <- summary(reach_nb)[["theta"]]</pre>
```

```
reach_gam <- gam(</pre>
 count ~
   back_o +
   s(months, k = 3) +
   s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
   s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
 data = reach_tot,
 method = "ML",
 family = negbin(theta)
## Warning in gam.side(sm, X, tol = .Machine$double.eps^0.5): model has
## repeated 1-d smooths of same variable.
summary(reach_gam)
##
## Family: Negative Binomial(0.986)
## Link function: log
##
## Formula:
## count ~ back_o + s(months, k = 3) + s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
      s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                  0.6375
                            0.1920 3.321 0.000898 ***
                  0.5874
                             0.2601 2.258 0.023923 *
## back_oBengali
## back oChinese
                  0.2403
                             0.2651 0.906 0.364704
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
                             edf Ref.df Chi.sq p-value
## s(months)
                           1.156
                                   1.287 1.181 0.2853
## s(months):back oBengali 1.000
                                   1.000 0.437 0.5085
## s(months):back_oChinese 1.000 1.000 0.125 0.7238
## s(months, dyad)
                          14.522 112.000 20.065 0.0315 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.165 Deviance explained = 21.4%
## -ML = 378.53 Scale est. = 1
                                      n = 173
reach_gam_null <- gam(</pre>
 count ~
    # back_o +
   s(months, k = 3) +
   \# s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
   s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
 data = reach_tot,
 method = "ML",
```

```
family = negbin(theta)
)
```

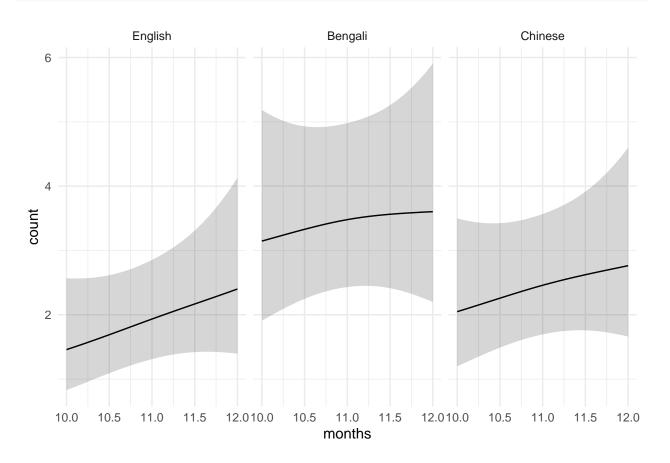
## Warning in gam.side(sm, X, tol = .Machine\$double.eps^0.5): model has
## repeated 1-d smooths of same variable.

compareML(reach\_gam\_null, reach\_gam)

```
## reach_gam_null: count \sim s(months, k = 3) + s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs",
##
       m = 1
##
## reach_gam: count ~ back_o + s(months, k = 3) + s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
       s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
##
##
## Chi-square test of ML scores
##
##
              Model
                       Score Edf Difference
                                               Df p.value Sig.
## 1 reach_gam_null 381.3235
                                      2.792 6.000
          reach_gam 378.5313 11
                                                     0.471
##
## AIC difference: -1.91, model reach_gam_null has lower AIC.
```

 $\hbox{\tt \#\# Warning in compareML} (\hbox{\tt reach\_gam\_null, reach\_gam}) : \hbox{\tt Only small difference in ML}...$ 

plot\_smooths(reach\_gam, months, facet\_terms = back\_o, series\_length = 25, transform = exp)

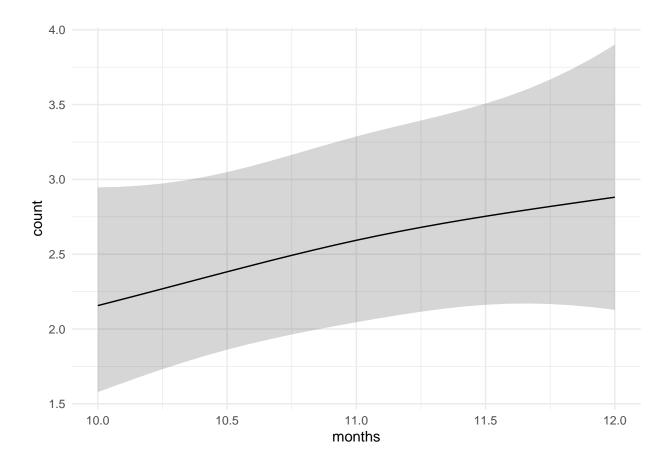


The following models test time sample.

```
reach_gam_2 <- gam(</pre>
  count ~
    s(months, k = 3) +
    s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
  data = reach tot,
  method = "ML",
  family = negbin(theta)
## Warning in gam.side(sm, X, tol = .Machine$double.eps^0.5): model has
## repeated 1-d smooths of same variable.
reach_gam_2_null <- gam(</pre>
  count ~
    \# s(months, k = 3) +
    s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
 data = reach tot,
 method = "ML",
 family = negbin(theta)
compareML(reach_gam_2_null, reach_gam_2)
## reach_gam_2_null: count ~ s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
##
## reach gam 2: count \sim s(months, k = 3) + s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs",
##
       m = 1)
##
## Chi-square test of ML scores
##
                Model
                          Score Edf Difference
                                                  Df p.value Sig.
## 1 reach_gam_2_null 382.1529
                                         0.829 2.000
                                                       0.436
          reach_gam_2 381.3235
## AIC difference: -3.95, model reach_gam_2_null has lower AIC.
```

## Warning in compareML(reach\_gam\_2\_null, reach\_gam\_2): Only small difference in ML...

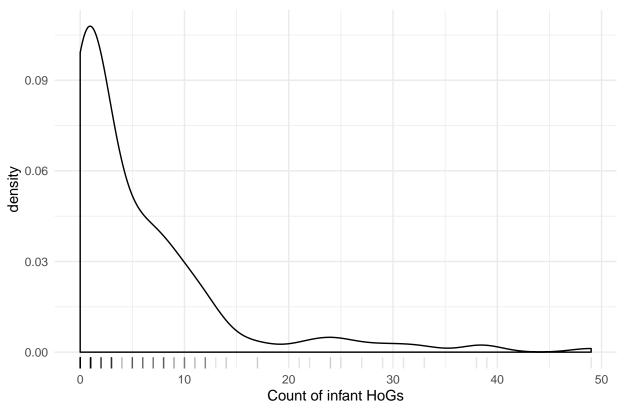
plot\_smooths(reach\_gam\_2, months, series\_length = 25, transform = exp)



## 2.2 HGs development

```
hg_tot %>%
  ggplot(aes(count)) + geom_density() + geom_rug(alpha = 0.1) +
labs(
  title = "Distribution of the count of HoGs",
  x = "Count of infant HoGs"
)
```

## Distribution of the count of HoGs



The following models test cultural group.

## Link function: log

##

```
hg_nb <- glm.nb(count ~ months, data = hg_tot)
theta_2 <- summary(hg_nb)[["theta"]]

hg_gam <- gam(
    count ~
    back_o +
    s(months, k = 3) +
    s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
    s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
    data = hg_tot,
    method = "ML",
    family = negbin(theta_2)
)</pre>
```

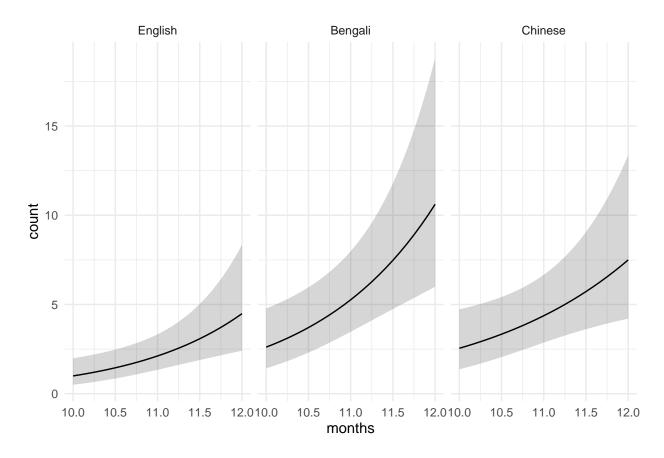
```
summary(hg_gam)

##
## Family: Negative Binomial(0.643)
```

```
## Formula:
## count \sim back_o + s(months, k = 3) + s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
               s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                                   Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
                                      0.7491
                                                          0.2316 3.234 0.00122 **
## (Intercept)
                                      0.9117
                                                                  0.3143 2.901 0.00372 **
## back_oBengali
## back_oChinese
                                       0.7257
                                                                 0.3163 2.295 0.02176 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
                                                                edf Ref.df Chi.sq p-value
##
## s(months)
                                                                                 1 9.708 0.00184 **
                                                              1.00
## s(months):back_oBengali 1.00
                                                                                   1 0.025 0.87559
                                                                                 1 0.426 0.51391
## s(months):back_oChinese 1.00
## s(months,dyad)
                                                           17.71
                                                                         112 26.332 0.01074 *
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.335 Deviance explained = 38.5%
## -ML = 451.06 Scale est. = 1
                                                                                       n = 173
hg gam null <- gam(
    count ~
        # back o +
        s(months, k = 3) +
        \# s(months, k = 3, by = back o) +
        s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
    data = hg_tot,
    method = "ML",
    family = negbin(theta_2)
## Warning in gam.side(sm, X, tol = .Machine$double.eps^0.5): model has
## repeated 1-d smooths of same variable.
compareML(hg_gam_null, hg_gam)
## hg_gam_null: count ~ s(months, k = 3) + s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs",
##
               m = 1
##
## hg_{gam}: count ~ back_o + s(months, k = 3) + s(months, k = 3, by = <math>back_o) + s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) + s(months
               s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
## Chi-square test of ML scores
## ----
                                           Score Edf Difference
                        Model
                                                                                                Df p.value Sig.
## 1 hg_gam_null 455.3692
## 2
                     hg_gam 451.0596 11
                                                                         4.310 6.000 0.196
## AIC difference: -2.20, model hg_gam_null has lower AIC.
```

## Warning in compareML(hg\_gam\_null, hg\_gam): Only small difference in ML...

```
plot_smooths(hg_gam, months, facet_terms = back_o, series_length = 25, transform = exp)
```



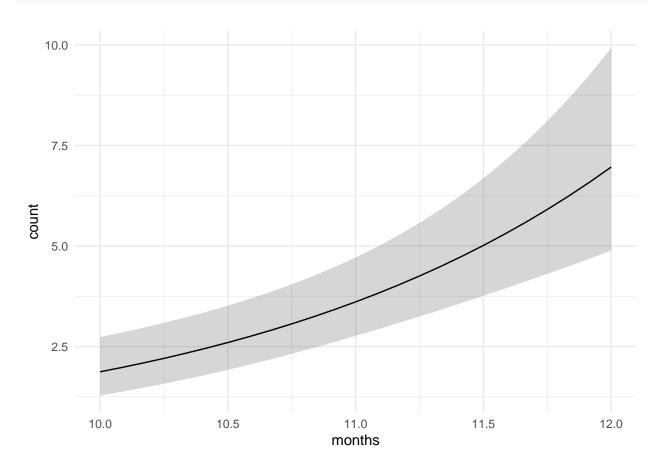
The following models test time sample.

```
hg_gam_2 <- gam(
    count ~
    s(months, k = 3) +
    s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
    data = hg_tot,
    method = "ML",
    family = negbin(theta_2)
)</pre>
```

```
compareML(hg_gam_2_null, hg_gam_2)
## hg_gam_2_null: count ~ s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
## hg_gam_2: count ~ s(months, k = 3) + s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs",
##
##
## Chi-square test of ML scores
## ----
                     Score Edf Difference
##
            Model
                                             Df p.value Sig.
## 1 hg_gam_2_null 467.6971
## 2
         hg_gam_2 455.3692
                             5
                                  12.328 2.000 4.427e-06 ***
##
```

```
plot_smooths(hg_gam_2, months, series_length = 25, transform = exp)
```

## AIC difference: 29.27, model hg\_gam\_2 has lower AIC.

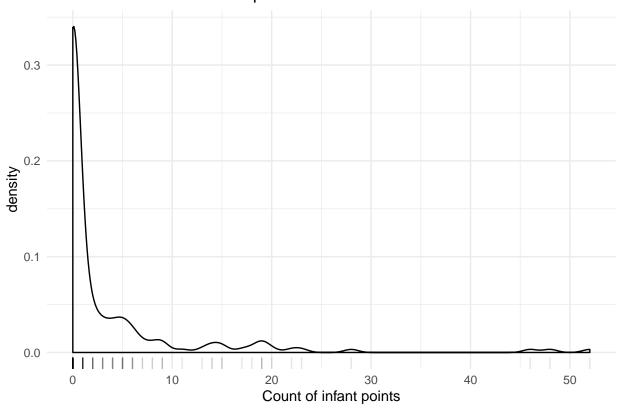


### 2.3 Points development

```
point_tot %>%
  ggplot(aes(count)) + geom_density() + geom_rug(alpha = 0.1) +
```

```
labs(
  title = "Distribution of the count of points",
  x = "Count of infant points"
)
```

## Distribution of the count of points



The following models test cultural group.

```
point_nb <- glm.nb(count ~ months, data = point_tot)
theta_3 <- summary(point_nb)[["theta"]]

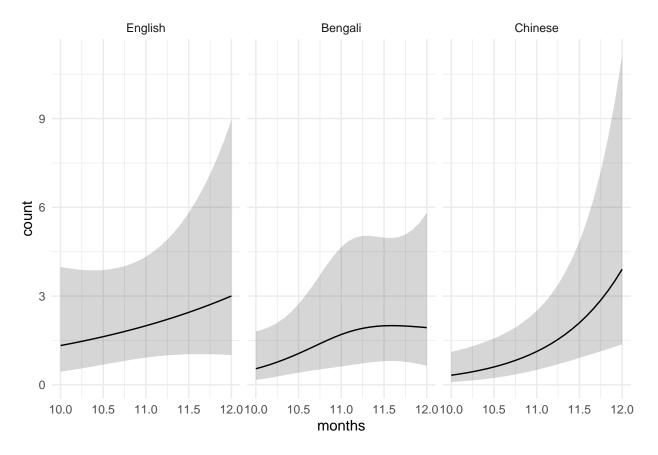
point_gam <- gam(
    count ~
    back_o +
    s(months, k = 3) +
    s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
    s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
    data = point_tot,
    method = "ML",
    family = negbin(theta_3)
)</pre>
```

```
summary(point_gam)
```

```
##
## Family: Negative Binomial(0.195)
## Link function: log
## Formula:
## count \sim back_o + s(months, k = 3) + s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
      s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                  0.6919 0.3953 1.750 0.0801 .
## back_oBengali -0.4994
                             0.5588 -0.894
                                              0.3715
## back_oChinese -0.5735
                             0.5675 -1.011
                                              0.3122
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
##
                             edf Ref.df Chi.sq p-value
## s(months)
                                   1.000 1.068 0.3014
                           1.000
                                   1.786 0.726 0.5737
## s(months):back_oBengali 1.538
## s(months):back oChinese 1.000
                                  1.000 2.118 0.1456
                          18.368 112.000 25.998 0.0225 *
## s(months, dyad)
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.332
                       Deviance explained =
## -ML = 326.24 Scale est. = 1
                                      n = 173
point_gam_null <- gam(</pre>
 count ~
    # back_o +
   s(months, k = 3) +
    \# s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
   s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
 data = point_tot,
 method = "ML",
 family = negbin(theta 3)
## Warning in gam.side(sm, X, tol = .Machine$double.eps^0.5): model has
## repeated 1-d smooths of same variable.
compareML(point_gam_null, point_gam)
## point_gam_null: count ~ s(months, k = 3) + s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs",
      m = 1
##
##
## point_gam: count ~ back_o + s(months, k = 3) + s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
      s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
##
```

```
## Chi-square test of ML scores
## ----
## Model Score Edf Difference Df p.value Sig.
## 1 point_gam_null 327.9371 5
## 2 point_gam 326.2371 11 1.700 6.000 0.757
##
## AIC difference: -7.40, model point_gam_null has lower AIC.
## Warning in compareML(point_gam_null, point_gam): Only small difference in ML...
```

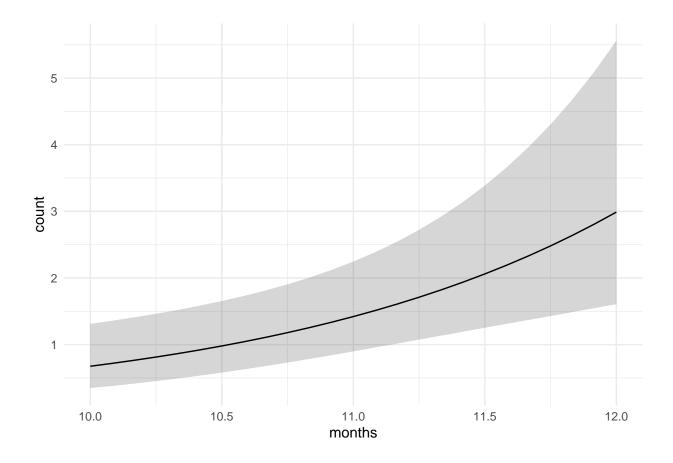




The following models test time sample.

```
point_gam_2 <- gam(
  count ~
    s(months, k = 3) +
    s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
  data = point_tot,
  method = "ML",
  family = negbin(theta_3)
)</pre>
```

```
point_gam_2_null <- gam(</pre>
  count ~
    \# s(months, k = 3) +
    s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
 data = point_tot,
 method = "ML",
  family = negbin(theta_3)
compareML(point_gam_2_null, point_gam_2)
## point_gam_2_null: count ~ s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
## point_gam_2: count \sim s(months, k = 3) + s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs",
##
      m = 1
##
## Chi-square test of ML scores
                Model
                         Score Edf Difference
                                                 Df p.value Sig.
## 1 point_gam_2_null 332.5523
                                 3
                               5
                                       4.615 2.000 0.010 **
## 2
        point_gam_2 327.9371
##
## AIC difference: 10.13, model point_gam_2 has lower AIC.
## Warning in compareML(point_gam_2_null, point_gam_2): Only small difference in ML...
plot_smooths(point_gam_2, months, series_length = 25, transform = exp)
```



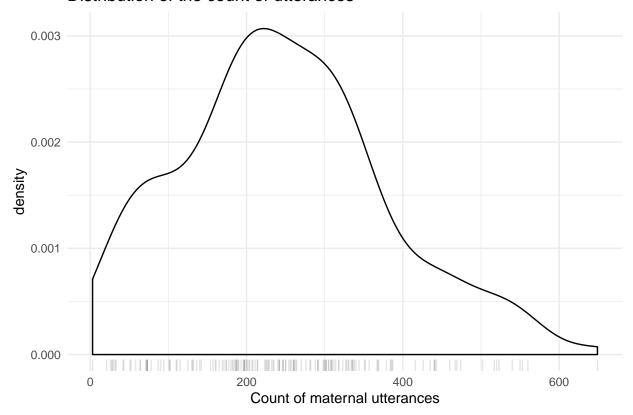
# 3 Analysis 1b. Frequency of maternal utterances and contingent talk to infants aged 10-12 months.

For maternal utterances we used a normal distribution, since the distribution of the data was almost normal. For maternal contingent talks instead we used again the negative binomial distribution for the same reasons as above.

## 3.1 Maternal utterances development

```
utterances_tot %>%
  ggplot(aes(utterances)) + geom_density() + geom_rug(alpha = 0.1) +
labs(
  title = "Distribution of the count of utterances",
  x = "Count of maternal utterances"
)
```

## Distribution of the count of utterances



The following models test cultural group.

```
utter_gam <- gam(
  utterances ~
  back_o +
  s(months, k = 3) +
  s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
  s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),</pre>
```

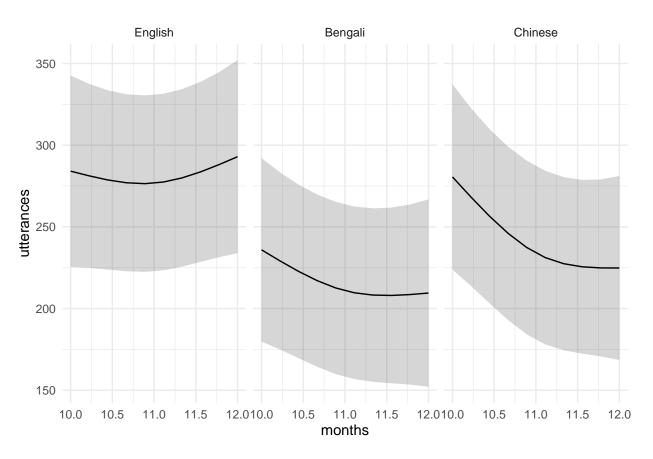
```
data = utterances_tot,
 method = "ML"
)
## Warning in gam.side(sm, X, tol = .Machine$double.eps^0.5): model has
## repeated 1-d smooths of same variable.
summary(utter_gam)
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
## Formula:
## utterances ~ back_o + s(months, k = 3) + s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
       s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
                          27.10 10.494
## (Intercept)
                 284.44
                                            <2e-16 ***
## back_oBengali -65.59
                                             0.0865 .
                             37.82 -1.734
## back_oChinese
                 -37.80
                             37.74 -1.002
                                             0.3193
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
                             edf Ref.df
                                            F p-value
## s(months)
                                   1.880 0.966
                           1.693
                                               0.333
## s(months):back_oBengali 1.001
                                   1.001 1.065
## s(months):back_oChinese 1.334
                                   1.533 1.924
                                               0.107
                          73.930 111.000 7.087 <2e-16 ***
## s(months, dyad)
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.837 Deviance explained = 91.6\%
## -ML = 991.97 Scale est. = 2827.4 n = 167
utter_gam_null <- gam(
 utterances ~
    # back o +
   s(months, k = 3) +
   \# s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
   s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
  data = utterances_tot,
 method = "ML"
)
```

### compareML(utter\_gam\_null, utter\_gam)

```
## utter_gam_null: utterances ~ s(months, k = 3) + s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs",
##
      m = 1
##
## utter_gam: utterances ~ back_o + s(months, k = 3) + s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
##
       s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
##
## Chi-square test of ML scores
## ----
##
              Model
                       Score Edf Difference
                                               Df p.value Sig.
## 1 utter_gam_null 995.3291
                               5
                                                    0.348
## 2
         utter_gam 991.9724 11
                                      3.357 6.000
##
## AIC difference: -3.68, model utter_gam_null has lower AIC.
```

## plot\_smooths(utter\_gam, months, facet\_terms = back\_o, series\_length = 10)

## Warning in compareML(utter\_gam\_null, utter\_gam): Only small difference in ML...



The following models test time sample.

```
utter_gam_2 <- gam(
  utterances ~</pre>
```

```
s(months, k = 3) +
s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
data = utterances_tot,
method = "ML"
)
```

## Warning in gam.side(sm, X, tol = .Machine\$double.eps^0.5): model has
## repeated 1-d smooths of same variable.

```
utter_gam_2_null <- gam(
  utterances ~
    # s(months, k = 3) +
    s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
  data = utterances_tot,
  method = "ML"
)
compareML(utter_gam_2_null, utter_gam_2)</pre>
```

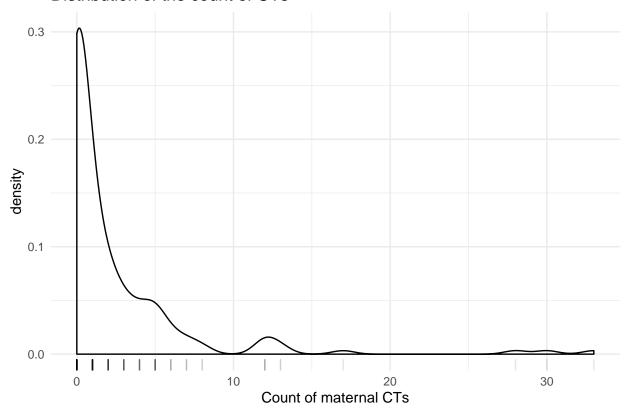
```
## utter_gam_2_null: utterances ~ s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
## utter_gam_2: utterances ~ s(months, k = 3) + s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs",
      m = 1
##
##
## Chi-square test of ML scores
## ----
##
               Model
                        Score Edf Difference
                                                Df p.value Sig.
## 1 utter_gam_2_null 997.9664
                                3
         utter_gam_2 995.3291
                               5
                                       2.637 2.000
##
## AIC difference: 6.07, model utter_gam_2 has lower AIC.
```

## Warning in compareML(utter\_gam\_2\_null, utter\_gam\_2): Only small difference in ML...

## 3.2 Contingent talks development

```
all_tot %>%
  ggplot(aes(ct)) + geom_density() + geom_rug(alpha = 0.1) +
  labs(
    title = "Distribution of the count of CTs",
    x = "Count of maternal CTs"
)
```

## Distribution of the count of CTs



The following models test cultural group.

```
ct_nb <- glm.nb(ct ~ months, data = all_tot)
theta_4 <- summary(ct_nb)[["theta"]]

ct_gam <- gam(
    ct ~
        back_o +
        s(months, k = 3) +
        s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
        s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
    data = all_tot,
    method = "ML",
    family = negbin(theta_4)
)</pre>
```

```
summary(ct_gam)

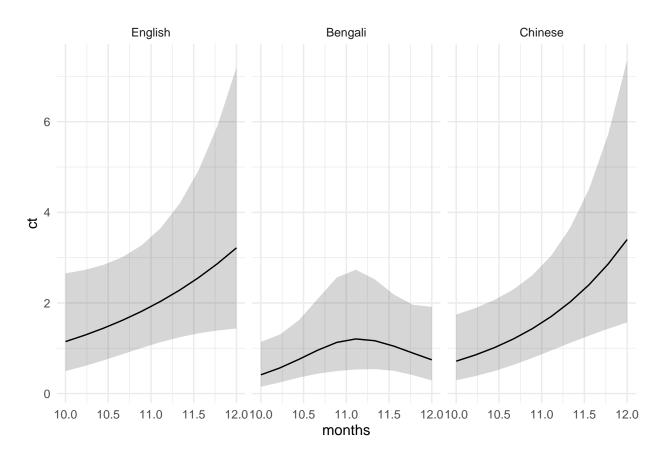
##
## Family: Negative Binomial(0.385)
```

```
## Link function: log
##
```

```
## Formula:
## ct \sim back_o + s(months, k = 3) + s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
      s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                 0.6527 0.2977 2.192 0.0283 *
## (Intercept)
                             0.4347 -2.269
## back oBengali -0.9863
                                             0.0233 *
                            0.4226 -0.493
## back_oChinese -0.2083
                                             0.6222
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
                            edf Ref.df Chi.sq p-value
##
## s(months)
                                 1.000 3.039 0.08129 .
                           1.00
                                 1.937 3.064 0.24022
## s(months):back_oBengali 1.75
## s(months):back_oChinese 1.00 1.000 0.391 0.53191
## s(months,dyad)
                          18.38 112.000 27.602 0.00937 **
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.394 Deviance explained = 43.7\%
## -ML = 315.49 Scale est. = 1
                                       n = 172
ct_gam_null <- gam(
 ct ~
   # back_o +
   s(months, k = 3) +
   \# s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
   s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
 data = all_tot,
 method = "ML",
 family = negbin(theta_4)
## Warning in gam.side(sm, X, tol = .Machine$double.eps^0.5): model has
## repeated 1-d smooths of same variable.
compareML(ct_gam_null, ct_gam)
## ct_{gam_null}: ct \sim s(months, k = 3) + s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
## ct_gam: ct \sim back_o + s(months, k = 3) + s(months, k = 3, by = back_o) +
##
      s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
## Chi-square test of ML scores
## ----
##
                   Score Edf Difference
          Model
                                           Df p.value Sig.
## 1 ct_gam_null 318.9134
         ct_gam 315.4851 11
                                  3.428 6.000
                                               0.334
## AIC difference: 0.60, model ct_gam has lower AIC.
```

## Warning in compareML(ct\_gam\_null, ct\_gam): Only small difference in ML...

```
plot_smooths(ct_gam, months, facet_terms = back_o, series_length = 10, transform = exp)
```



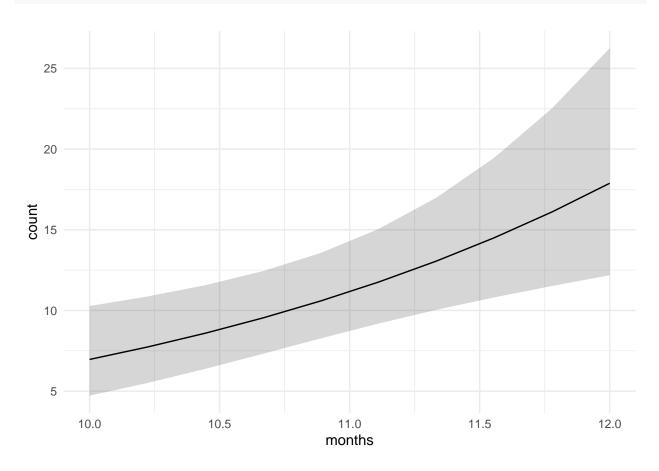
The following models test time sample.

```
ct_gam_2 <- gam(
    count ~
        s(months, k = 3) +
        s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1),
    data = all_tot,
    method = "ML",
    family = negbin(theta_4)
)</pre>
```

```
compareML(ct_gam_2_null, ct_gam_2)
```

```
## ct_gam_2_null: count ~ s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs", m = 1)
##
## ct_gam_2: count ~ s(months, k = 3) + s(months, dyad, k = 2, bs = "fs",
      m = 1
##
##
## Chi-square test of ML scores
## ----
##
            Model
                     Score Edf Difference
                                             Df p.value Sig.
## 1 ct_gam_2_null 641.7134
         ct_gam_2 637.2323
                                    4.481 2.000 0.011 *
## 2
                             5
##
## AIC difference: 6.96, model ct_gam_2 has lower AIC.
## Warning in compareML(ct_gam_2_null, ct_gam_2): Only small difference in ML...
```

plot\_smooths(ct\_gam\_2, months, series\_length = 10, transform = exp)



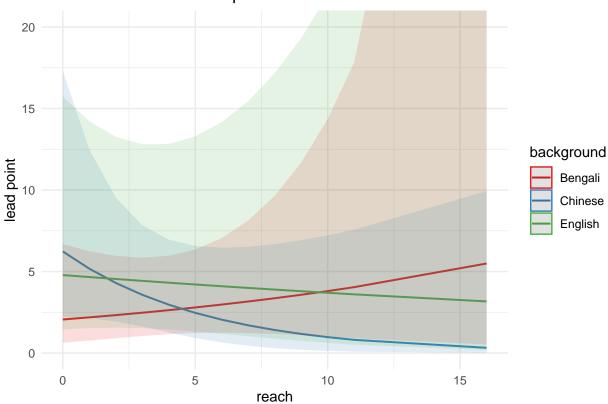
## 4 Analysis 1c. Predictors of pointing at 12 months

The following GLMMs test the relation between pointing as the outcome variable and reaches/HoGs.

#### 4.1 Reaches

```
reach_point_lead_nb <- glm.nb(lead_point ~ reach, data = reach_point_lead)</pre>
reach_point_lm <- glmer(</pre>
 lead_point
   reach *
   background +
    (1 | dyad),
  data = reach_point_lead,
  family = negbin(0.2681)
summary(reach_point_lm)
## Generalized linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood (Laplace
     Approximation) [glmerMod]
  Family: Negative Binomial(0.268) (log)
## Formula: lead_point ~ reach * background + (1 | dyad)
     Data: reach_point_lead
##
##
       AIC
                BIC
                       logLik deviance df.resid
      523.3
##
              545.1
                       -253.7
                                 507.3
                                            104
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
               1Q Median
      Min
                                3Q
                                       Max
## -0.5066 -0.4982 -0.3934 0.1437
##
## Random effects:
                       Variance Std.Dev.
## Groups Name
## dyad
          (Intercept) 0.1569
## Number of obs: 112, groups: dyad, 57
## Fixed effects:
##
                           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                            0.72163 0.60141 1.200
                                                          0.230
## reach
                            0.06136
                                       0.09716 0.632
                                                          0.528
                                               1.521
## backgroundChinese
                            1.10777
                                       0.72841
                                                          0.128
## backgroundEnglish
                                      0.68166 1.238
                                                          0.216
                            0.84357
## reach:backgroundChinese -0.24686
                                       0.16105 -1.533
                                                          0.125
## reach:backgroundEnglish -0.08716
                                       0.13746 -0.634
                                                          0.526
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
              (Intr) reach bckgrC bckgrE rch:bC
## reach
              -0.724
## bckgrndChns -0.709 0.550
## bckgrndEngl -0.557 0.506 0.508
## rch:bckgrnC 0.453 -0.610 -0.710 -0.298
## rch:bckgrnE 0.449 -0.681 -0.366 -0.599 0.412
```





## 4.2 HoGs

```
hg_point_lead_nb <- glm.nb(lead_point ~ ho_gv, data = filter(hg_point_lead, ho_gv < 20))
hg_point_lm <- glmer(
  lead_point ~
    ho_gv *
    background +
    (1|dyad),
  data = filter(hg_point_lead, ho_gv < 20),
  family = negbin(0.2606)
)</pre>
```

## boundary (singular) fit: see ?isSingular

```
summary(hg_point_lm)
```

```
## Generalized linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood (Laplace
## Approximation) [glmerMod]
## Family: Negative Binomial(0.261) ( log )
```

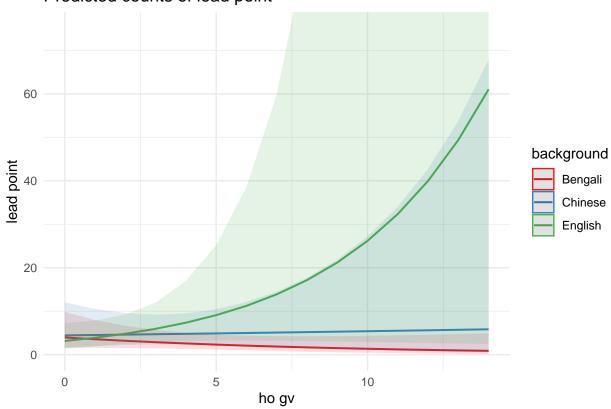
```
## Formula: lead_point ~ ho_gv * background + (1 | dyad)
##
      Data: filter(hg_point_lead, ho_gv < 20)</pre>
##
##
        AIC
                       logLik deviance df.resid
                 BIC
##
      503.8
               525.3
                       -243.9
                                 487.8
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
## -0.5080 -0.4942 -0.3979 0.1241 6.0969
##
## Random effects:
## Groups Name
                       Variance Std.Dev.
## dyad (Intercept) 1.41e-10 1.187e-05
## Number of obs: 109, groups: dyad, 57
##
## Fixed effects:
##
                           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                            1.37529
                                       0.46393
                                                2.964 0.00303 **
                           -0.10718
                                       0.08031 -1.335 0.18200
## ho_gv
## backgroundChinese
                            0.11400
                                       0.68904
                                                 0.165 0.86859
## backgroundEnglish
                           -0.22613
                                       0.62893 -0.360 0.71919
## ho gv:backgroundChinese 0.12680
                                       0.13875
                                                 0.914 0.36081
                                                 2.048 0.04056 *
## ho_gv:backgroundEnglish 0.31880
                                       0.15566
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
               (Intr) ho_gv bckgrC bckgrE h_gv:C
##
## ho_gv
               -0.681
## bckgrndChns -0.673 0.459
## bckgrndEngl -0.738 0.502 0.497
## h_gv:bckgrC 0.394 -0.579 -0.714 -0.291
## h_gv:bckgrE 0.351 -0.516 -0.237 -0.621 0.299
## convergence code: 0
## boundary (singular) fit: see ?isSingular
hg_point_lm_null <- glmer(
  lead_point ~
   ho_gv +
   background +
    (1|dyad),
  data = filter(hg_point_lead, ho_gv < 20),</pre>
  family = negbin(0.2606)
anova(hg_point_lm_null, hg_point_lm)
## Data: filter(hg_point_lead, ho_gv < 20)</pre>
## Models:
## hg_point_lm_null: lead_point ~ ho_gv + background + (1 | dyad)
## hg_point_lm: lead_point ~ ho_gv * background + (1 | dyad)
##
                          AIC
                                 BIC logLik deviance Chisq Chi Df
                    Df
## hg_point_lm_null 6 504.69 520.84 -246.35
                                               492.69
                     8 503.79 525.32 -243.89
                                               487.79 4.9055
## hg_point_lm
##
                    Pr(>Chisq)
```

```
## hg_point_lm
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
plot_model(hg_point_lm, type = "pred", terms = c("ho_gv", "background")) + coord_cartesian(ylim = c(0, "background"))
```

# Predicted counts of lead point

0.08606 .

## hg\_point\_lm\_null



## 5 Analysis 2. Predictors of vocabulary scores at 12 and 18 months

#### 5.1 Comprehension at 12 and 18 months

#### 5.1.1 All gestures combined

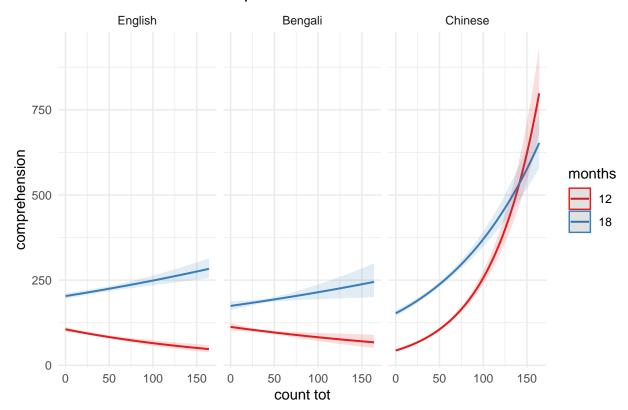
```
all_gest_lm <- glm(
  comprehension ~
    count_tot *
    months *
    background,
  data = vocab,
  family = poisson
)
summary(all_gest_lm)</pre>
```

```
##
## Call:
  glm(formula = comprehension ~ count_tot * months * background,
##
       family = poisson, data = vocab)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
                                  3Q
      Min
                1Q Median
                                           Max
## -12.534
          -3.589 -0.588 2.339
                                       16.033
## Coefficients:
##
                                         Estimate Std. Error z value
## (Intercept)
                                         4.6615113 0.0323369 144.155
## count tot
                                        -0.0048625 0.0007949 -6.117
## months18
                                        0.6528243 0.0389823 16.747
## backgroundBengali
                                        0.0635196 0.0586909
                                                              1.082
## backgroundChinese
                                        -0.8899846 0.0570165 -15.609
## count_tot:months18
                                        0.0068861 0.0008836
                                                              7.793
## count_tot:backgroundBengali
                                        0.0017305 0.0013854
                                                               1.249
## count_tot:backgroundChinese
                                        0.0226132 0.0010689 21.155
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                        -0.2163911 0.0726471 -2.979
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                         0.6034030 0.0675504
                                                                8.933
## count_tot:months18:backgroundBengali -0.0016836 0.0016536 -1.018
## count_tot:months18:backgroundChinese -0.0157740 0.0012443 -12.677
##
                                       Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                         < 2e-16 ***
## count tot
                                        9.53e-10 ***
## months18
                                         < 2e-16 ***
## backgroundBengali
                                         0.2791
## backgroundChinese
                                         < 2e-16 ***
## count_tot:months18
                                       6.52e-15 ***
## count tot:backgroundBengali
                                         0.2116
## count_tot:backgroundChinese
                                         < 2e-16 ***
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                         0.0029 **
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                         < 2e-16 ***
## count_tot:months18:backgroundBengali
                                         0.3086
## count_tot:months18:backgroundChinese < 2e-16 ***</pre>
```

```
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
## Null deviance: 6642.1 on 108 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 3326.7 on 97 degrees of freedom
## (11 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 4072.7
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5

plot_model(all_gest_lm, type = "pred", terms = c("count_tot", "months", "background"))
```

## Predicted counts of comprehension



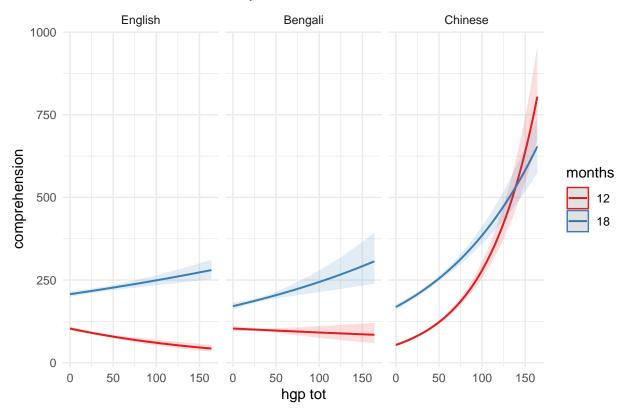
### 5.1.2 HoGs + points

```
hgp_lm <- glm(
  comprehension ~
   hgp_tot *
   months *
   background,
  data = vocab,
  family = poisson()</pre>
```

```
summary(hgp_lm)
##
## Call:
  glm(formula = comprehension ~ hgp_tot * months * background,
      family = poisson(), data = vocab)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                  10
                        Median
                                      3Q
                                               Max
                       -0.3296
## -12.0912
             -4.0304
                                  2.6629
                                           17.5976
##
## Coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
## (Intercept)
                                      4.6377993 0.0292714 158.441 < 2e-16
## hgp tot
                                     -0.0053955 0.0008347 -6.464 1.02e-10
## months18
                                      0.6962163 0.0354287 19.651 < 2e-16
## backgroundBengali
                                      0.0003589 0.0522614
                                                            0.007 0.99452
## backgroundChinese
                                     -0.6535607 0.0506378 -12.907 < 2e-16
## hgp_tot:months18
                                      0.0072361 0.0009178
                                                           7.885 3.16e-15
## hgp_tot:backgroundBengali
                                     0.0041596 0.0015628
                                                            2.662 0.00778
## hgp_tot:backgroundChinese
                                      0.0218970 0.0011069 19.782 < 2e-16
                                     ## months18:backgroundBengali
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                      0.4461919 0.0600587
                                                            7.429 1.09e-13
## hgp_tot:months18:backgroundBengali -0.0024355 0.0018614 -1.308 0.19074
## hgp_tot:months18:backgroundChinese -0.0154648 0.0012786 -12.095 < 2e-16
##
## (Intercept)
## hgp_tot
                                     ***
## months18
## backgroundBengali
## backgroundChinese
## hgp tot:months18
## hgp_tot:backgroundBengali
## hgp tot:backgroundChinese
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                     **
## months18:backgroundChinese
## hgp_tot:months18:backgroundBengali
## hgp_tot:months18:backgroundChinese ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 6642.1 on 108 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 3459.2 on 97
                                     degrees of freedom
     (11 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 4205.2
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

```
plot_model(hgp_lm, type = "pred", terms = c("hgp_tot", "months", "background"))
```

## Predicted counts of comprehension



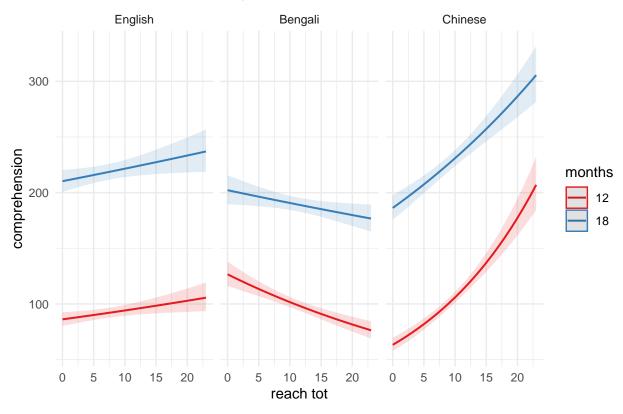
## 5.1.3 Reaches

```
reach_lm <- glm(
  comprehension ~
    reach_tot *
    months *
    background,
  data = vocab,
  family = poisson()
)
summary(reach_lm)</pre>
```

```
##
## glm(formula = comprehension ~ reach_tot * months * background,
       family = poisson(), data = vocab)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
        \mathtt{Min}
                    1Q
                          Median
                                         3Q
                                                  Max
## -15.0397 -4.2179
                         -0.4216
                                    3.4316
                                              17.2738
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
##
                                        Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                                   0.036398 122.433 < 2e-16
                                        4.456258
## reach_tot
                                                              2.441 0.01465
                                        0.008853
                                                   0.003627
## months18
                                        0.892274
                                                   0.043543 20.492 < 2e-16
## backgroundBengali
                                                              6.751 1.47e-11
                                        0.384841
                                                   0.057007
## backgroundChinese
                                                   0.060521 -5.100 3.39e-07
                                        -0.308676
## reach_tot:months18
                                                    0.004337 -0.843 0.39916
                                        -0.003657
## reach_tot:backgroundBengali
                                        -0.030842
                                                   0.005119 -6.024 1.70e-09
## reach_tot:backgroundChinese
                                        0.042672
                                                   0.005541
                                                             7.701 1.35e-14
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                        -0.424152
                                                   0.069985 -6.061 1.36e-09
                                                            2.611 0.00902
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                                   0.071705
                                        0.187235
## reach_tot:months18:backgroundBengali 0.019788
                                                   0.006201
                                                              3.191 0.00142
## reach_tot:months18:backgroundChinese -0.026341
                                                    0.006649 -3.961 7.45e-05
##
## (Intercept)
## reach_tot
## months18
## backgroundBengali
                                        ***
## backgroundChinese
## reach_tot:months18
## reach_tot:backgroundBengali
## reach_tot:backgroundChinese
                                        ***
## months18:backgroundBengali
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                        **
## reach tot:months18:backgroundBengali **
## reach_tot:months18:backgroundChinese ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
       Null deviance: 6642.1 on 108 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 4011.7 on 97 degrees of freedom
     (11 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 4757.8
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
plot_model(reach_lm, type = "pred", terms = c("reach_tot", "months", "background"))
```

## Predicted counts of comprehension



#### 5.1.4 Maternal utterances

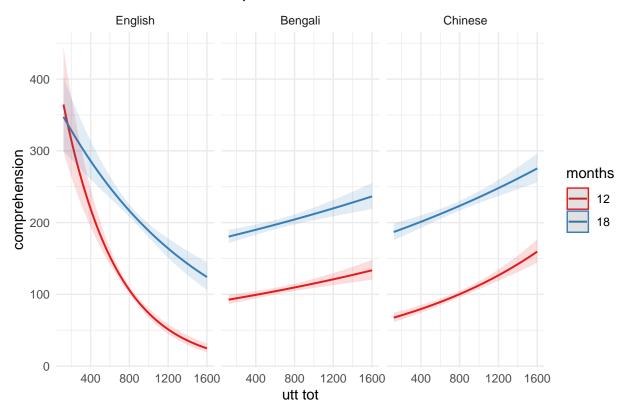
##

```
utt_lm <- glm(
  comprehension ~
   utt_tot *
   months *
   background,
  data = vocab,
  family = poisson()
)
summary(utt_lm)</pre>
```

```
## Call:
  glm(formula = comprehension ~ utt_tot * months * background,
       family = poisson(), data = vocab)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
       Min
              1Q
                     Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
                      -1.202
## -14.146
           -4.714
                                3.528
                                        16.309
##
## Coefficients:
                                       Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                       6.1169916 0.1184273 51.652 < 2e-16
```

```
## utt tot
                                     -0.0018179 0.0001481 -12.277 < 2e-16
## months18
                                     -0.1830862 0.1463324 -1.251
                                                                      0.211
## backgroundBengali
                                     -1.6180843 0.1253368 -12.910 < 2e-16
## backgroundChinese
                                     -1.9734461 0.1306492 -15.105 < 2e-16
## utt tot:months18
                                      0.0011224 0.0001787
                                                            6.281 3.37e-10
## utt tot:backgroundBengali
                                      0.0020650 0.0001566 13.186 < 2e-16
## utt tot:backgroundChinese
                                      0.0023984 0.0001599 14.996 < 2e-16
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                      0.8579418 0.1548619
                                                            5.540 3.02e-08
                                                            7.717 1.19e-14
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                      1.2385528 0.1605040
## utt_tot:months18:backgroundBengali -0.0011869 0.0001896 -6.259 3.87e-10
## utt_tot:months18:backgroundChinese -0.0014408 0.0001932 -7.457 8.82e-14
## (Intercept)
## utt_tot
## months18
## backgroundBengali
                                     ***
## backgroundChinese
                                     ***
## utt tot:months18
## utt_tot:backgroundBengali
                                     ***
## utt tot:backgroundChinese
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                     ***
## months18:backgroundChinese
## utt_tot:months18:backgroundBengali ***
## utt tot:months18:backgroundChinese ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
  (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
##
      Null deviance: 5914.0 on 98 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 3642.8 on 87 degrees of freedom
     (21 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 4324.5
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
plot_model(utt_lm, type = "pred", terms = c("utt_tot", "months", "background"))
```

## Predicted counts of comprehension



#### 5.1.5 Contingent talks

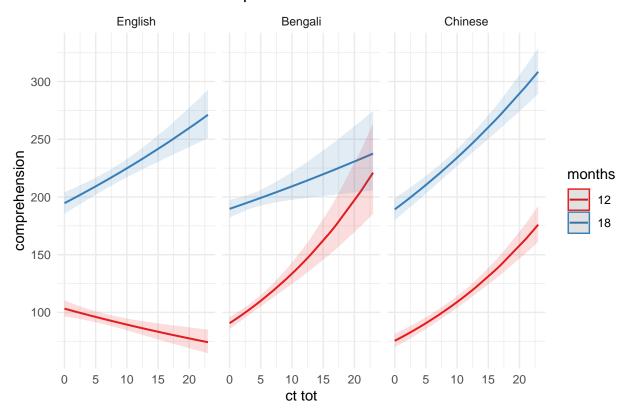
## (Intercept)

```
ct_lm <- glm(
  comprehension ~
    ct_tot *
    months *
    background,
  data = filter(vocab, ct_tot < 30),</pre>
  family = poisson()
summary(ct_lm)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = comprehension ~ ct_tot * months * background, family = poisson(),
       data = filter(vocab, ct_tot < 30))</pre>
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
        \mathtt{Min}
             10
                          Median
                                         3Q
                                                  Max
## -13.4501 -4.6077
                         -0.2327
                                    3.4079
                                              19.6808
##
## Coefficients:
                                        Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
```

4.637232 0.034058 136.157 < 2e-16

```
## ct_tot
                                     -0.014368
                                                 0.003855 -3.727 0.000194
                                                 0.041849 15.148 < 2e-16
## months18
                                      0.633921
## backgroundBengali
                                     -0.130032
                                                0.044814 -2.902 0.003713
## backgroundChinese
                                     -0.314289
                                                0.051969 -6.048 1.47e-09
## ct tot:months18
                                      0.028783
                                               0.004487
                                                           6.415 1.41e-10
## ct tot:backgroundBengali
                                                          8.857 < 2e-16
                                      0.053121
                                                0.005997
## ct tot:backgroundChinese
                                      0.051221
                                                 0.004907 \quad 10.439 \quad < 2e-16
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                     0.104409
                                                 0.054990
                                                           1.899 0.057603
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                      0.286084
                                                 0.062807
                                                           4.555 5.24e-06
## ct_tot:months18:backgroundBengali -0.057756
                                                 0.007397 -7.808 5.80e-15
## ct_tot:months18:backgroundChinese -0.044388
                                                 0.005814 -7.635 2.26e-14
## (Intercept)
                                     ***
## ct_tot
                                     ***
## months18
                                     ***
## backgroundBengali
## backgroundChinese
                                     ***
## ct tot:months18
## ct_tot:backgroundBengali
                                     ***
## ct tot:backgroundChinese
                                     ***
## months18:backgroundBengali
## months18:backgroundChinese
## ct_tot:months18:backgroundBengali ***
## ct tot:months18:backgroundChinese ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
   (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
##
       Null deviance: 6335.5 on 104 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 3804.5 on 93 degrees of freedom
     (1 observation deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 4526.8
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
plot_model(ct_lm, type = "pred", terms = c("ct_tot", "months", "background"))
```

## Predicted counts of comprehension



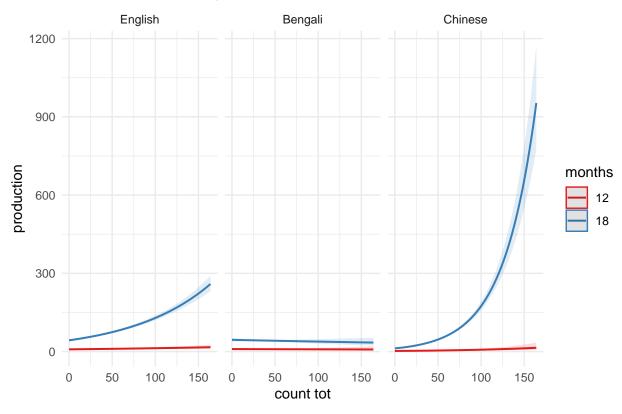
### 5.2 Production at 12 and 18 months

#### 5.2.1 All gestures combined

##

```
all_gest_prod <- glm(</pre>
  production ~
    count_tot *
    months *
    background,
 data = vocab,
  family = poisson()
summary(all_gest_prod)
##
  glm(formula = production ~ count_tot * months * background, family = poisson(),
##
       data = vocab)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                      Median
                                    3Q
                                            Max
## -9.4957 -4.2027 -1.2293
                              0.9099 28.3218
```

```
## Coefficients:
##
                                        Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                                   0.098032 22.098 < 2e-16
## (Intercept)
                                        2.166316
## count_tot
                                                             2.451
                                        0.003990
                                                   0.001628
                                                                      0.0142
## months18
                                        1.601423
                                                   0.106336 15.060 < 2e-16
## backgroundBengali
                                                             0.560
                                                                      0.5754
                                        0.106356
                                                   0.189875
## backgroundChinese
                                                   0.241938 -5.252 1.50e-07
                                       -1.270756
## count_tot:months18
                                        0.006925
                                                   0.001700
                                                             4.074 4.62e-05
## count_tot:backgroundBengali
                                                   0.004041 -1.246
                                        -0.005035
                                                                      0.2127
## count_tot:backgroundChinese
                                        0.006937
                                                   0.004082 1.699
                                                                      0.0892
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                        -0.064505
                                                   0.208611 -0.309
                                                                      0.7572
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                                             0.045
                                                                      0.9641
                                        0.011565
                                                   0.256854
## count_tot:months18:backgroundBengali -0.007497
                                                   0.004425 -1.694
                                                                      0.0902
## count_tot:months18:backgroundChinese 0.008679
                                                   0.004237 2.048
                                                                      0.0405
##
## (Intercept)
                                        ***
## count_tot
## months18
## backgroundBengali
## backgroundChinese
## count_tot:months18
## count_tot:backgroundBengali
## count_tot:backgroundChinese
## months18:backgroundBengali
## months18:backgroundChinese
## count tot:months18:backgroundBengali .
## count_tot:months18:backgroundChinese *
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
       Null deviance: 6616.0 on 108 degrees of freedom
##
## Residual deviance: 3247.6 on 97 degrees of freedom
     (11 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 3711.3
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
plot_model(all_gest_prod, type = "pred", terms = c("count_tot", "months", "background"))
```



#### 5.2.2 HoGs + point

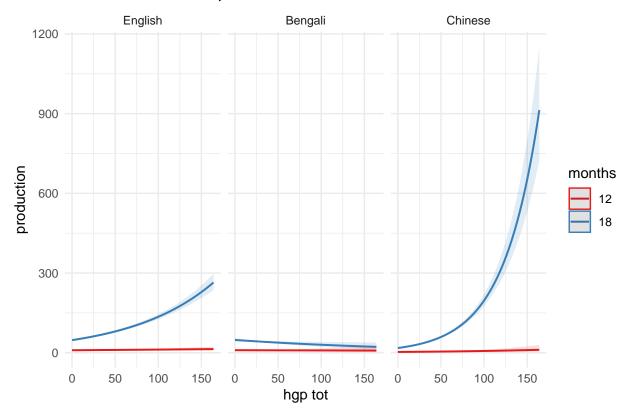
## (Intercept)

```
hgp_prod <- glm(
 production ~
   hgp_tot *
    months *
    background,
  data = vocab,
  poisson()
summary(hgp_prod)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = production ~ hgp_tot * months * background, family = poisson(),
       data = vocab)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
       Min 1Q
                        Median
                                      3Q
                                               Max
## -10.1715 -4.3463
                       -1.2156
                                  0.8963
                                           28.5549
##
## Coefficients:
```

Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)

2.245524 0.089517 25.085 < 2e-16

```
## hgp_tot
                                      0.002311
                                                 0.001714
                                                            1.348
                                                                    0.1776
                                      1.615544
## months18
                                                 0.097321 16.600 < 2e-16
                                      0.011640
                                                 0.167801
                                                                    0.9447
## backgroundBengali
                                                            0.069
## backgroundChinese
                                     -1.137042
                                                 0.209942 -5.416 6.09e-08
## hgp_tot:months18
                                      0.008156
                                                 0.001776
                                                            4.592 4.38e-06
## hgp tot:backgroundBengali
                                     -0.003219
                                                 0.004646 -0.693
                                                                    0.4883
## hgp tot:backgroundChinese
                                      0.005629
                                                 0.004230
                                                            1.331
                                                                    0.1833
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                                                    0.9860
                                      0.003230
                                                 0.184145
                                                            0.018
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                      0.158991
                                                 0.223274
                                                            0.712
                                                                    0.4764
## hgp_tot:months18:backgroundBengali -0.011967
                                                 0.005105 -2.344
                                                                    0.0191
## hgp_tot:months18:backgroundChinese 0.007893
                                                 0.004380
                                                            1.802
                                                                    0.0715
## (Intercept)
                                      ***
## hgp_tot
## months18
## backgroundBengali
## backgroundChinese
## hgp_tot:months18
## hgp_tot:backgroundBengali
## hgp tot:backgroundChinese
## months18:backgroundBengali
## months18:backgroundChinese
## hgp_tot:months18:backgroundBengali *
## hgp tot:months18:backgroundChinese .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
   (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
       Null deviance: 6616.0 on 108 degrees of freedom
##
## Residual deviance: 3391.2 on 97 degrees of freedom
     (11 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 3854.9
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
plot_model(hgp_prod, type = "pred", terms = c("hgp_tot", "months", "background"))
```



#### 5.2.3 Reaches

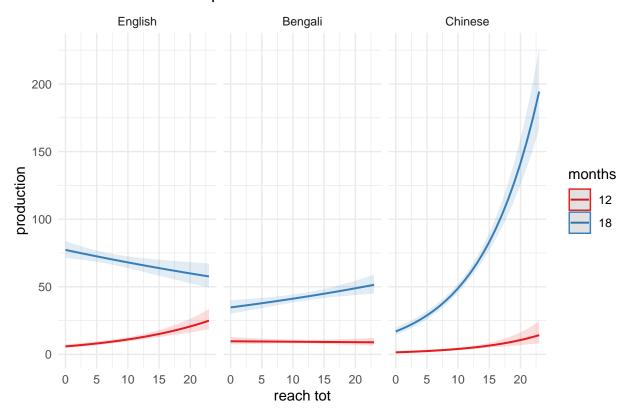
```
reach_prod <- glm(</pre>
 production ~
   reach_tot *
    months *
    background,
  data = vocab,
  family = poisson()
summary(reach_prod)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = production ~ reach_tot * months * background, family = poisson(),
##
       data = vocab)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
       Min
           1Q Median
                                  3Q
                                           Max
           -4.326
                     -1.274
## -11.152
                             1.089
                                       27.720
##
## Coefficients:
                                       Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                         1.77394
                                                   0.12626 14.050 < 2e-16
```

```
## reach_tot
                                         0.06271
                                                    0.01005
                                                            6.239 4.40e-10
## months18
                                                    0.13262 19.405 < 2e-16
                                         2.57343
## backgroundBengali
                                         0.49872
                                                    0.19502
                                                            2.557 0.010549
## backgroundChinese
                                                    0.30542 -4.472 7.73e-06
                                        -1.36596
## reach tot:months18
                                        -0.07546
                                                    0.01097 -6.877 6.11e-12
## reach tot:backgroundBengali
                                                    0.01531 -4.336 1.45e-05
                                        -0.06637
## reach tot:backgroundChinese
                                                    0.02410
                                                            1.450 0.147099
                                        0.03494
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                                    0.21214 -6.121 9.32e-10
                                        -1.29841
                                                    0.31853 -0.475 0.634915
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                        -0.15125
## reach_tot:months18:backgroundBengali 0.09620
                                                              5.729 1.01e-08
                                                    0.01679
## reach_tot:months18:backgroundChinese
                                        0.08389
                                                    0.02529
                                                              3.317 0.000909
## (Intercept)
                                        ***
## reach_tot
## months18
## backgroundBengali
## backgroundChinese
## reach tot:months18
## reach_tot:backgroundBengali
                                        ***
## reach tot:backgroundChinese
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                        ***
## months18:backgroundChinese
## reach_tot:months18:backgroundBengali ***
## reach tot:months18:backgroundChinese ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
   (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
##
       Null deviance: 6616.0 on 108 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 3934.9 on 97 degrees of freedom
     (11 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 4398.6
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
plot_model(reach_prod, type = "pred", terms = c("reach_tot", "months", "background"))
```

-1.206

1.294

-3.563



#### 5.2.4 Maternal utterances

## -15.241

## Coefficients:

## (Intercept)

##

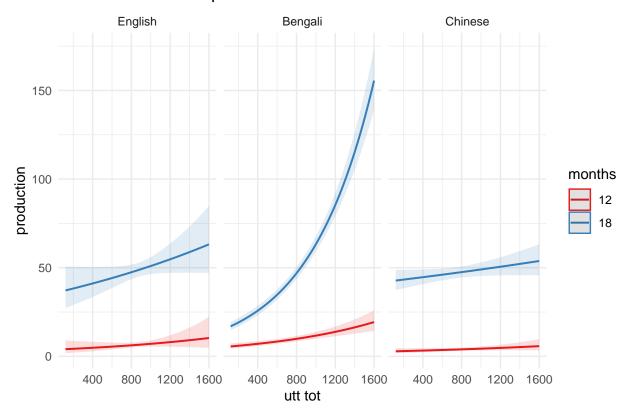
```
utt_prod <- glm(
 production ~
   utt_tot *
    months *
    background,
  data = vocab,
  family = poisson()
summary(utt_prod)
##
## Call:
  glm(formula = production ~ utt_tot * months * background, family = poisson(),
       data = vocab)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
       Min
           1Q
                    Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
```

Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)

1.3192300 0.4676905 2.821 0.00479

21.551

```
0.0006349 0.0005199
## utt_tot
                                                             1.221 0.22202
## months18
                                      2.2536527 0.5013805
                                                             4.495 6.96e-06
## backgroundBengali
                                      0.2990578 0.4911280
                                                             0.609 0.54258
## backgroundChinese
                                                            -0.607 0.54397
                                     -0.3297520 0.5434137
## utt tot:months18
                                     -0.0002767 0.0005571
                                                            -0.497 0.61938
## utt tot:backgroundBengali
                                      0.0002044 0.0005441
                                                             0.376 0.70713
## utt tot:backgroundChinese
                                     -0.0001612 0.0006045 -0.267 0.78978
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                     -1.2230964 0.5287705 -2.313 0.02072
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                      0.4936444 0.5778999
                                                             0.854 0.39299
## utt_tot:months18:backgroundBengali 0.0009362 0.0005839
                                                             1.603 0.10887
## utt_tot:months18:backgroundChinese -0.0000419 0.0006432 -0.065 0.94806
## (Intercept)
## utt_tot
## months18
## backgroundBengali
## backgroundChinese
## utt tot:months18
## utt_tot:backgroundBengali
## utt tot:backgroundChinese
## months18:backgroundBengali
## months18:backgroundChinese
## utt_tot:months18:backgroundBengali
## utt tot:months18:backgroundChinese
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
  (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 5308.0 on 98 degrees of freedom
##
## Residual deviance: 3069.1 on 87 degrees of freedom
     (21 observations deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 3480.5
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
plot_model(utt_prod, type = "pred", terms = c("utt_tot", "months", "background"))
```

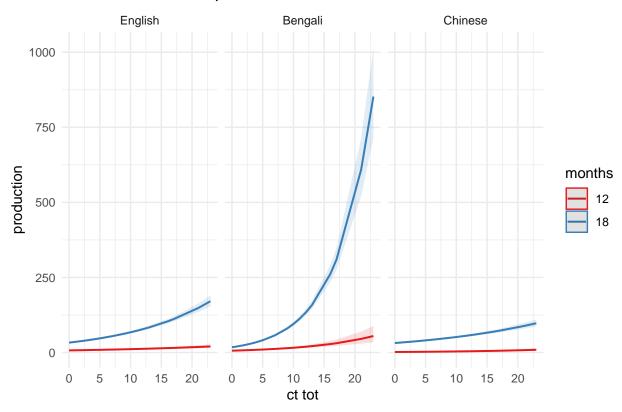


#### 5.2.5 Contingent talks

```
ct_prod <- glm(
  production ~
    ct_tot *
    months *
    background,
  data = filter(vocab, ct_tot < 30),
  family = poisson()
)
summary(ct_prod)</pre>
```

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = production ~ ct_tot * months * background, family = poisson(),
##
       data = filter(vocab, ct_tot < 30))</pre>
##
## Deviance Residuals:
       Min
             10
                    Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
                     -1.082
                               1.232
## -10.399
           -3.871
                                        19.069
##
## Coefficients:
                                      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                      1.964853
                                               0.116021 16.935 < 2e-16
```

```
## ct_tot
                                     0.045305
                                                0.009572 4.733 2.21e-06
## months18
                                                0.127526 12.004 < 2e-16
                                     1.530771
## backgroundBengali
                                    -0.140679
                                                0.157079 -0.896 0.37047
## backgroundChinese
                                    -1.389104
                                                0.264167 -5.258 1.45e-07
## ct tot:months18
                                     0.026242
                                                0.010293
                                                          2.550 0.01078
## ct tot:backgroundBengali
                                     0.049489
                                                0.016404
                                                         3.017 0.00255
## ct tot:backgroundChinese
                                                         1.385 0.16617
                                     0.026008
                                                0.018783
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                                0.175556 -2.779 0.00545
                                    -0.487944
## months18:backgroundChinese
                                     1.348792
                                                0.275822 4.890 1.01e-06
## ct_tot:months18:backgroundBengali 0.047711
                                                0.017752 2.688 0.00719
## ct_tot:months18:backgroundChinese -0.048643
                                                0.019651 -2.475 0.01331
## (Intercept)
                                    ***
## ct_tot
                                    ***
## months18
                                    ***
## backgroundBengali
## backgroundChinese
                                    ***
## ct tot:months18
## ct_tot:backgroundBengali
                                    **
## ct tot:backgroundChinese
## months18:backgroundBengali
                                    **
## months18:backgroundChinese
## ct_tot:months18:backgroundBengali **
## ct tot:months18:backgroundChinese *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
  (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 6123.3 on 104 degrees of freedom
##
## Residual deviance: 2765.6 on 93 degrees of freedom
     (1 observation deleted due to missingness)
## AIC: 3209.7
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
plot_model(ct_prod, type = "pred", terms = c("ct_tot", "months", "background"))
```



#### 6 R session

#### sessionInfo()

```
## R version 3.5.3 (2019-03-11)
## Platform: x86_64-apple-darwin15.6.0 (64-bit)
## Running under: macOS Mojave 10.14.5
##
## Matrix products: default
## BLAS: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/3.5/Resources/lib/libRblas.0.dylib
## LAPACK: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/3.5/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib
##
## locale:
## [1] en_GB.UTF-8/en_GB.UTF-8/en_GB.UTF-8/C/en_GB.UTF-8/en_GB.UTF-8
## attached base packages:
## [1] stats
                 graphics grDevices utils
                                                datasets methods
                                                                    base
## other attached packages:
## [1] sjPlot_2.6.3
                          simr_1.0.5
                                             effects_4.1-1
## [4] carData_3.0-2
                          lmerTest_3.1-0
                                             lme4_1.1-21
## [7] Matrix_1.2-17
                          tidymv_2.2.0
                                             itsadug_2.3
## [10] plotfunctions_1.3 mgcv_1.8-28
                                             nlme_3.1-140
## [13] forcats_0.4.0
                          stringr_1.4.0
                                             dplyr_0.8.2
## [16] purrr_0.3.2
                          readr_1.3.1
                                             tidyr_0.8.3
                          ggplot2_3.2.0
## [19] tibble_2.1.3
                                             tidyverse_1.2.1
## [22] MASS_7.3-51.4
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] TH.data_1.0-10
                            minqa_1.2.4
                                                 colorspace_1.4-1
## [4] rio_0.5.16
                            sjlabelled_1.1.0
                                                 snakecase_0.11.0
## [7] estimability_1.3
                            rstudioapi_0.10
                                                 glmmTMB_0.2.3
## [10] mvtnorm 1.0-11
                            lubridate 1.7.4
                                                 xm12 1.2.0
                            splines_3.5.3
                                                 mnormt_1.5-5
## [13] codetools_0.2-16
## [16] knitr_1.23
                            sjmisc_2.8.1
                                                 jsonlite_1.6
## [19] nloptr_1.2.1
                                                 pbkrtest_0.4-7
                            ggeffects_0.11.0
## [22] broom_0.5.2
                            binom_1.1-1
                                                 compiler_3.5.3
## [25] httr_1.4.0
                                                 emmeans_1.3.5.1
                            sjstats_0.17.5
## [28] backports_1.1.4
                                                 lazyeval_0.2.2
                            assertthat_0.2.1
## [31] survey_3.36
                            cli_1.1.0
                                                 htmltools_0.3.6
                                                 gtable_0.3.0
## [34] tools_3.5.3
                            coda_0.19-2
## [37] glue_1.3.1
                            Rcpp_1.0.1
                                                 cellranger_1.1.0
## [40] iterators_1.0.10
                            psych_1.8.12
                                                 insight_0.4.0
## [43] xfun_0.8
                            openxlsx_4.1.0.1
                                                 rvest_0.3.4
## [46] zoo 1.8-6
                            scales_1.0.0
                                                 hms 0.4.2
## [49] parallel 3.5.3
                                                 RColorBrewer_1.1-2
                            sandwich_2.5-1
## [52] TMB_1.7.15
                            yaml_2.2.0
                                                 curl_3.3
## [55] stringi_1.4.3
                            bayestestR_0.2.2
                                                 plotrix_3.7-6
## [58] boot_1.3-22
                            zip_2.0.3
                                                 rlang_0.4.0
## [61] pkgconfig_2.0.2
                            evaluate 0.14
                                                 lattice 0.20-38
                                                 plyr_1.8.4
## [64] labeling_0.3
                            tidyselect_0.2.5
## [67] magrittr_1.5
                            R6_2.4.0
                                                 generics_0.0.2
```

## [	[70]	multcomp_1.4-10	RLRsim_3.1-3	DBI_1.0.0
## [	[73]	pillar_1.4.2	haven_2.1.0	foreign_0.8-71
## [	[76]	withr_2.1.2	survival_2.44-1.1	abind_1.4-5
## [	[79]	nnet_7.3-12	performance_0.2.0	modelr_0.1.4
## [	[82]	crayon_1.3.4	car_3.0-3	rmarkdown_1.13
## [	[85]	grid_3.5.3	readxl_1.3.1	data.table_1.12.2
## [	[88]	digest_0.6.19	xtable_1.8-4	numDeriv_2016.8-1.1
## [	[91]	munsell_0.5.0	mitools_2.4	