

Tongue root advancement and vowel duration: a gradient effect?

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- **Correlates of voicing**
 - *shorter VOT* (Westbury, 1983; Davidson, 2016; Abramson & Whalen, 2017)
 - *tongue root advancement TRA* (Westbury, 1983; Ohala, 2011)
 - *correlation VOT ~ TRA* (Ahn, 2015)
 - *longer vowel duration* (House & Fairbanks, 1953; Peterson & Lehiste, 1960; Chen, 1970; Klatt, 1973; Lisker, 1974; Fowler, 1992; Lampp & Reklis, 2004)
- **Relation between vowel duration and TRA**

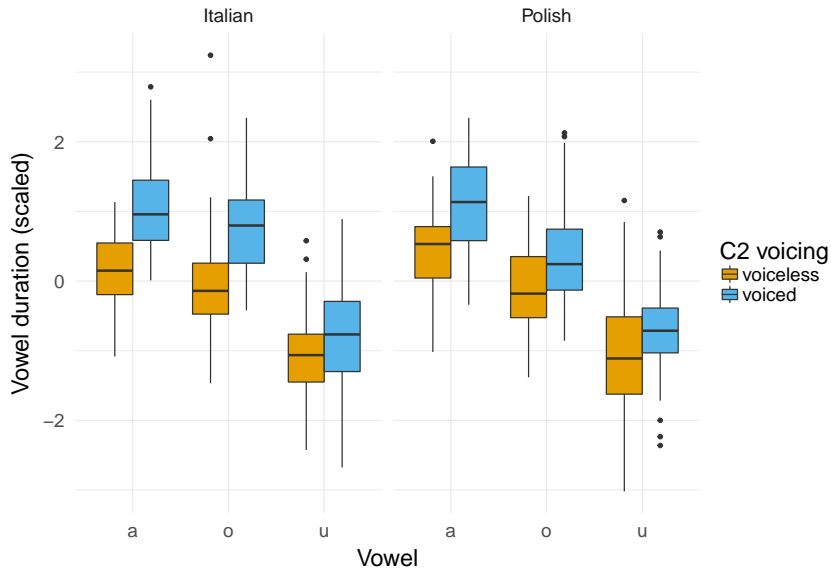
Background

- **Voicing effect (VE):** vowels are longer when followed by voiced stops
 - *Italian:* voicing effect of 35 msec (Farnetani & Kori, 1986)
 - *Polish:* mixed results
 - Keating (1984): no effect
 - Nowak (2006) PhD dissertation: 4.5 msec effect
- **Larger study:** relative timing of laryngeal and lingual activity
 - simultaneous UTI + EGG + audio
- **This study:** exploratory, data driven

Methods (a summary)

- **Participants:** 4 Italians (2 F, 2 M), 4 Polish (2 F, 2 M)
- **Targets**
 - $C_1V_1C_2V_1$
 - $C_1 = /p/$, $V_1 = /a, o, u/$, $C_2 = /t, d, k, g/$
 - *pata, pada, paka, ..., poto, podo, ...*
- **Frame sentence**
 - *Dico X lentamente*, 'I say X slowly'
 - *Mówię X teraz*, 'I say X now'
- **Data**
 - durational data from acoustics
 - tongue contours from ultrasound tongue imaging

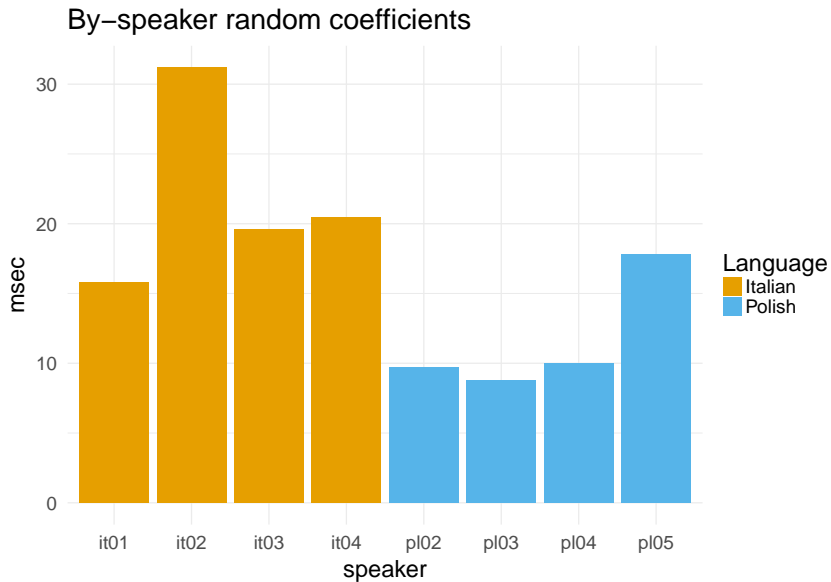
Results: Vowel duration



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- Linear mixed-effects models (Bates et al., 2015; Kuznetsova et al., 2016)
- **Italian:** $\beta = 22$ msec, $\chi^2(3) = 15.8$, $p = 0.0012434$
- **Polish:** $\beta = 12$ msec, $\chi^2(3) = 12.39$, $p = 0.0061556$

Results: Vowel duration

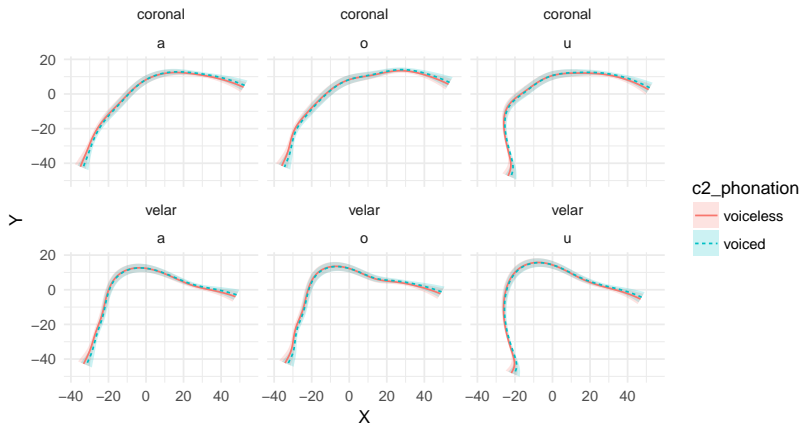


Results: Tongue contours

- **Midsagittal tongue contours**
 - from *within consonant closure* (at maximum tongue displacement, Strycharczuk & Scobbie, 2015), polar coordinates (Heyne & Derrick, 2015b,a; Mielke, 2015)
- **Generalised additive mixed effects models (GAMMs)** (Wood, 2006; Sóskuthy, 2017; van Rij et al., 2017)
- **Polar GAMMs** with the `rticulate` R package (Coretta, 2018a,b)
- **General trends**
 - idiosyncratic use of TRA
 - 2 speakers with relatively greater TRA

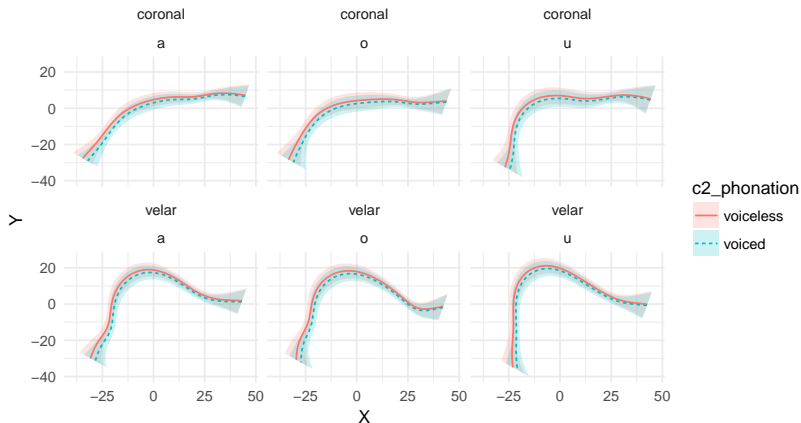
Results: Tongue contours

IT01



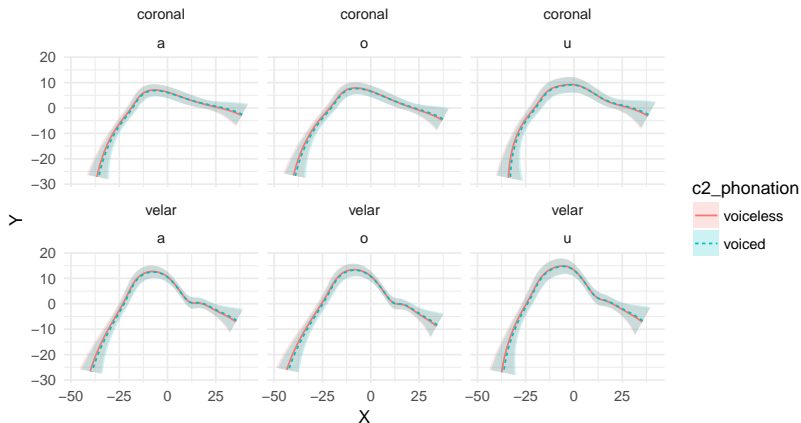
Results: Tongue contours

IT02



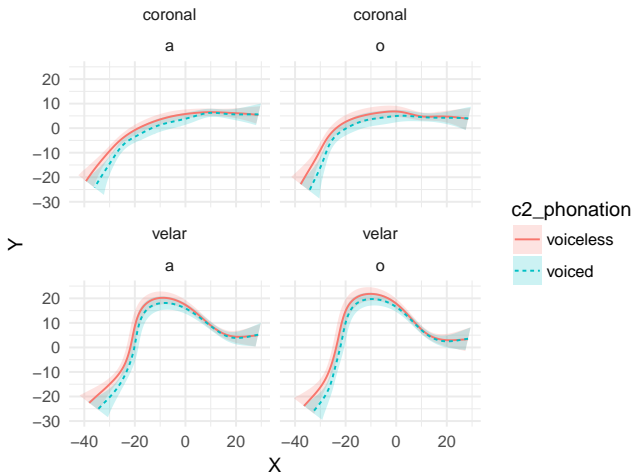
Results: Tongue contours

PL04



Results: Tongue contours

PL05

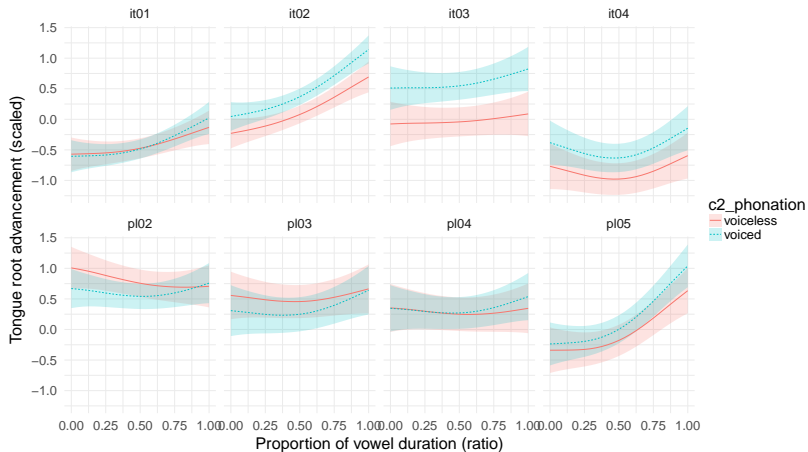


Discussion: Results summary

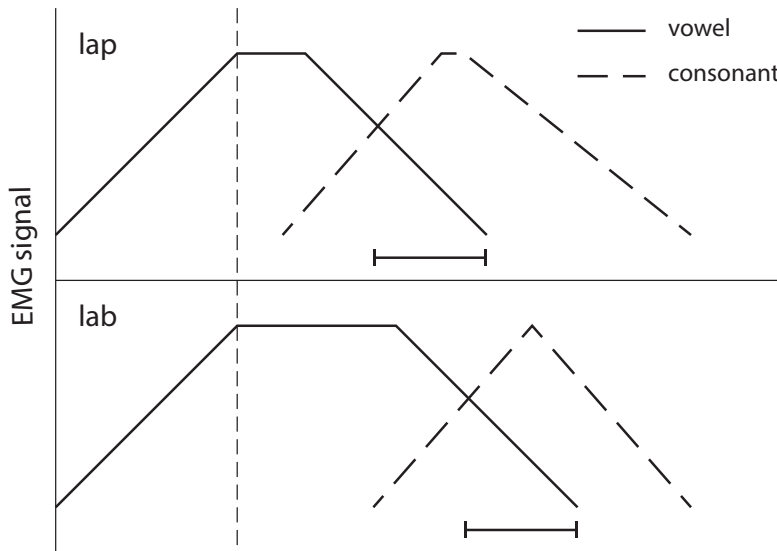
- **Effect of voicing on vowel duration**
 - Italian: +22 msec
 - Polish: +12 msec
- **Tongue contours**
 - 4 of 8 speakers (IT01, IT02, IT03, PL05) show TRA within closure
- **2 speakers** (IT02, PL05) with stronger VE and greater TRA

- **TRA hypothesis:** *Longer vowel duration allows for greater tongue root advancement.*
 - cf. with Halle & Stevens (1967): laryngeal adjustments
- If TRA hypothesis is correct:
 - TRA during the vowel
 - greater TRA in IT02 and PL05

Discussion: TRA during the vowel



Discussion: Electromiography (EMG, Raphael, 1975)

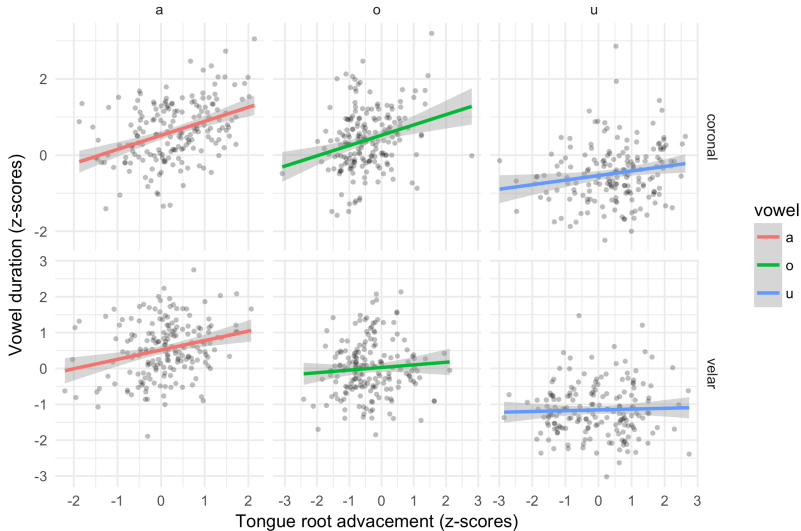


Discussion

- Raphael (1975): sustained muscular activity in voiced consonants
 - *extra time allows more tongue root advancement?*
- Is this a gradual (linear) relationship?
 - We might see a **positive correlation between vowel duration and degree of TRA** (but caveat!)

Discussion: Vowel Duration ~ TRA

Correlation between tongue root advancement and vowel duration



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