

# Concurrent Programming Using The Disruptor

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INTERNATIONAL  
SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT  
**CONFERENCE**



[gotocon.com](http://gotocon.com)

# Concurrent Programming Using The Disruptor

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# The Disruptor?

# What I'm covering

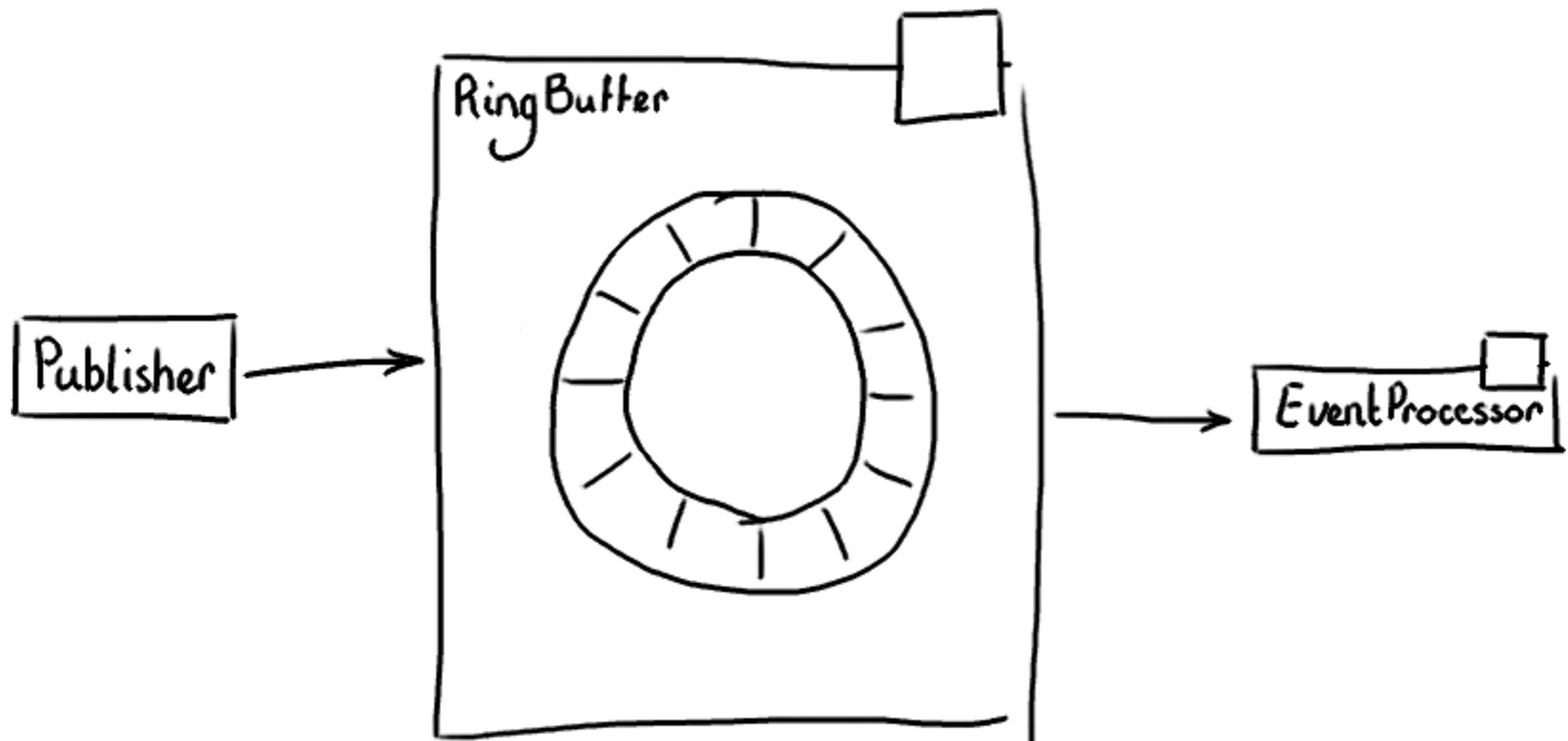
- Overview of the Disruptor
- Create your own!
- Turn it up to Eleven
- Q&A

# What is it?

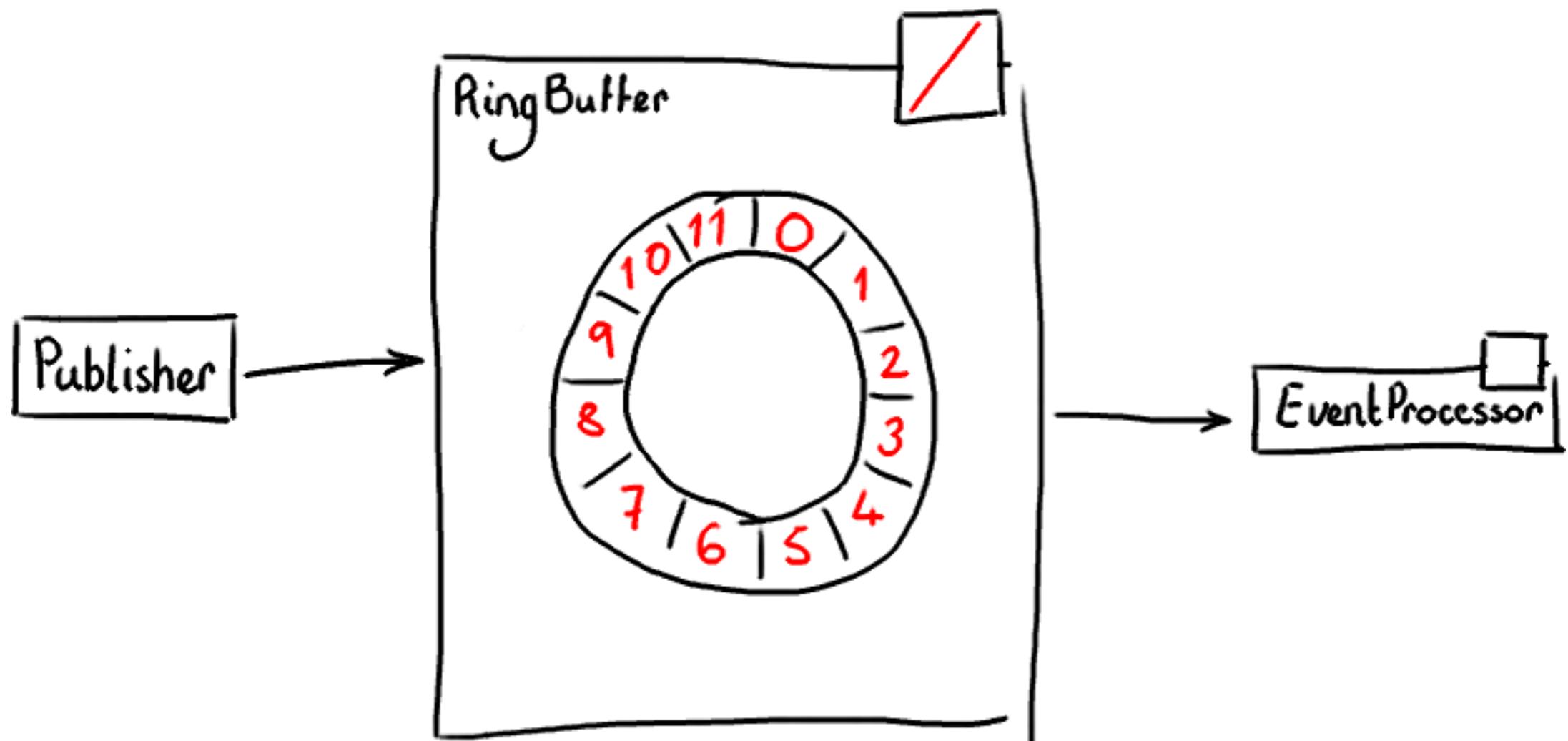
- Data structure and work flow with no contention.
- Very fast message passing.
- Allows you to go truly parallel.

So...?

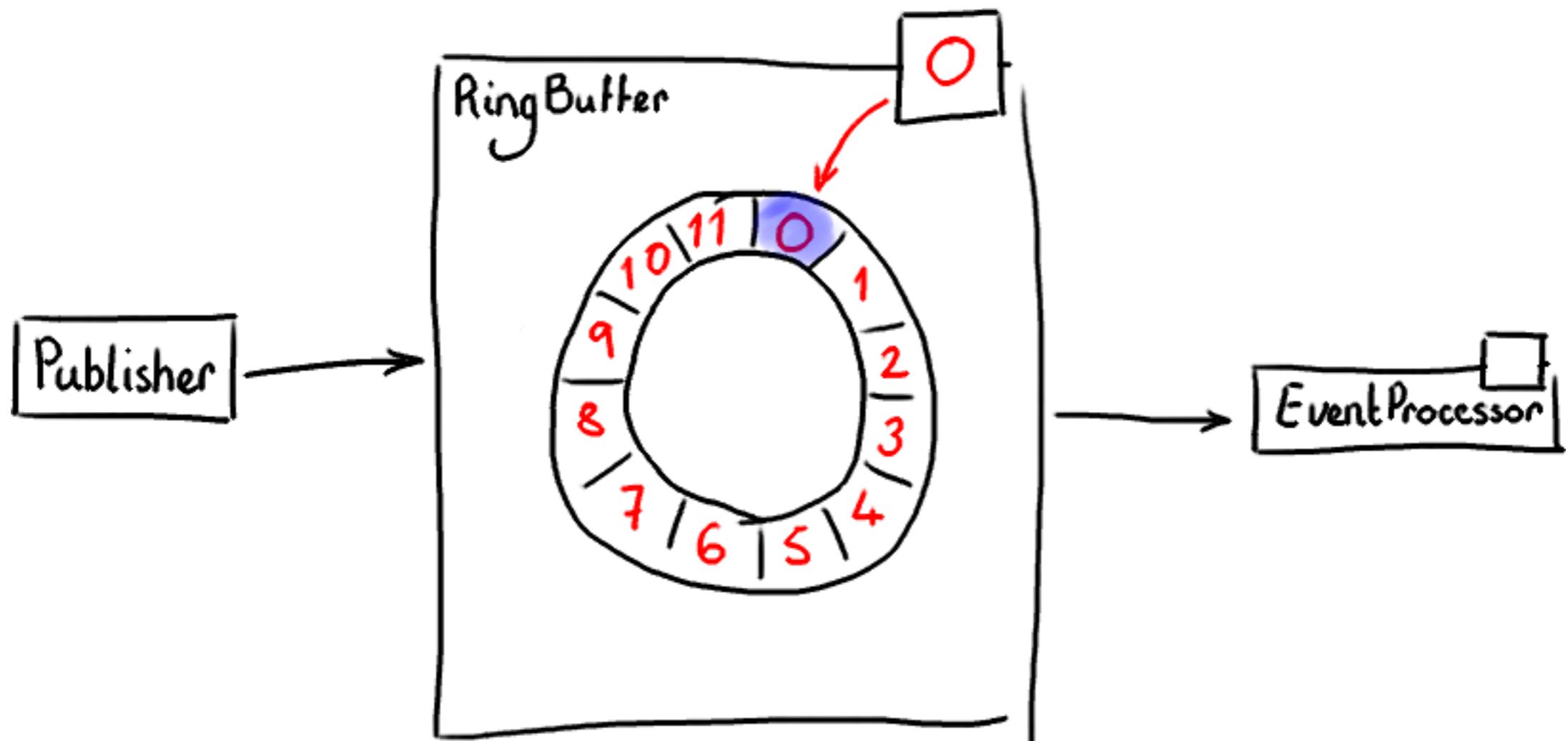
# The Magic RingBuffer



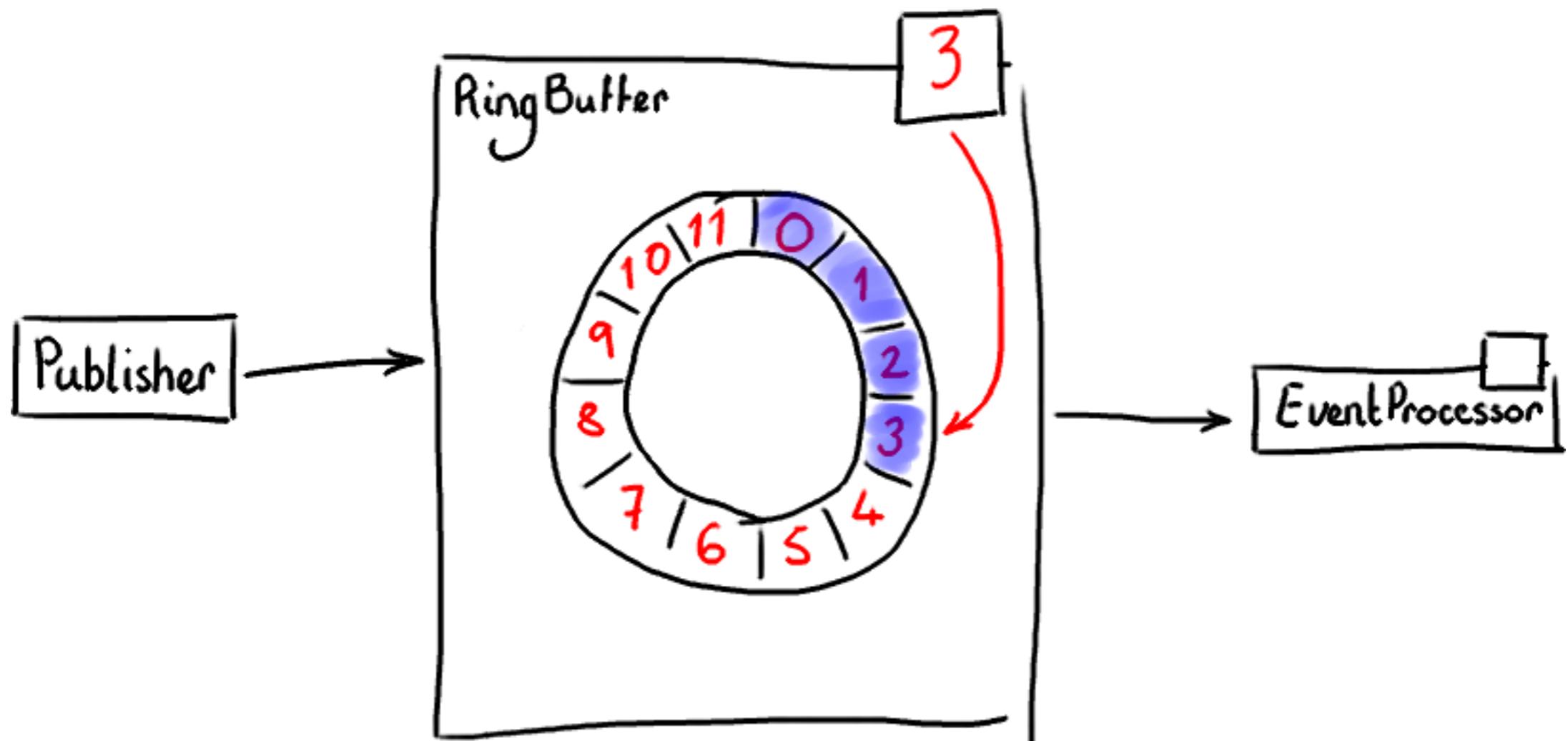
# The Magic RingBuffer



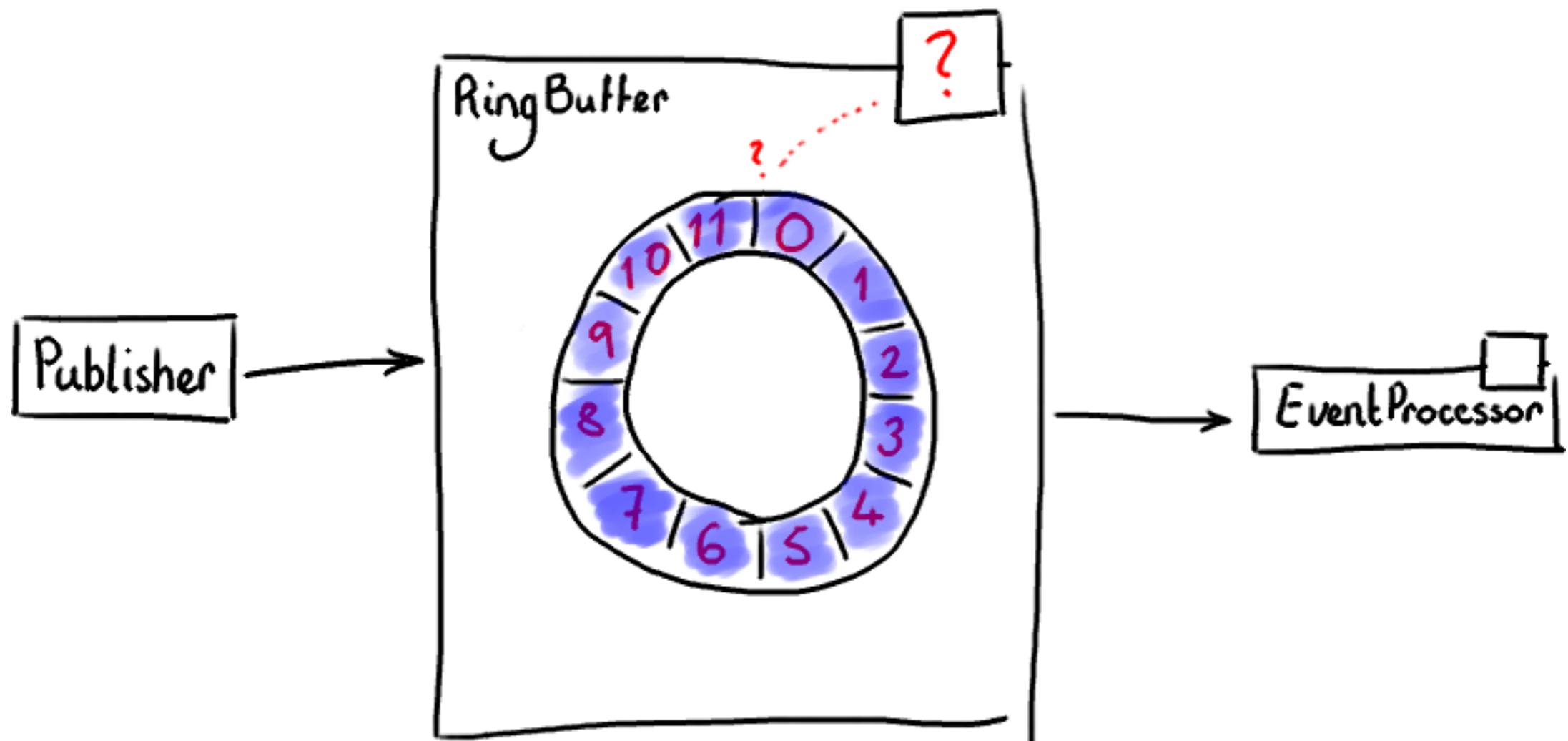
# The Magic RingBuffer



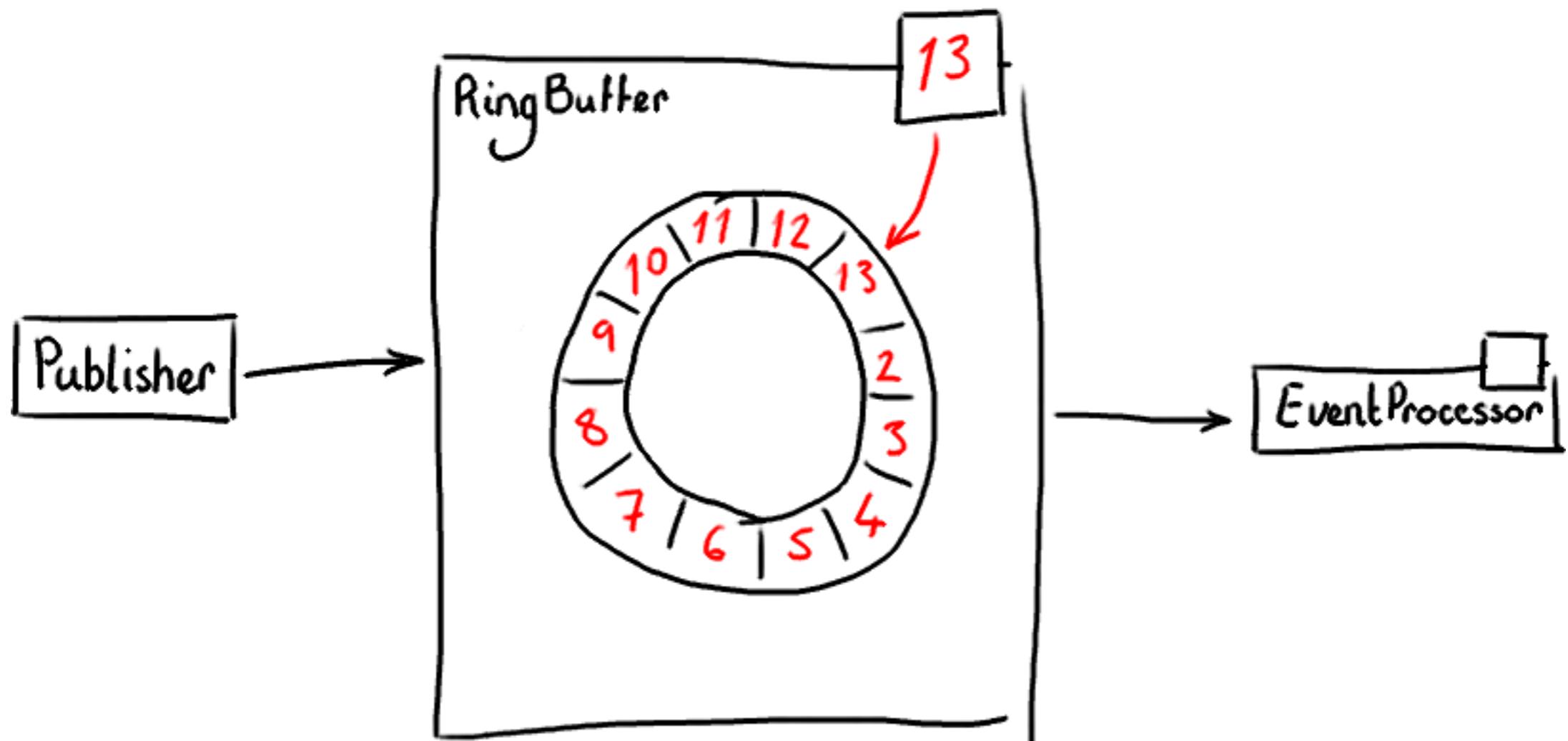
# The Magic RingBuffer



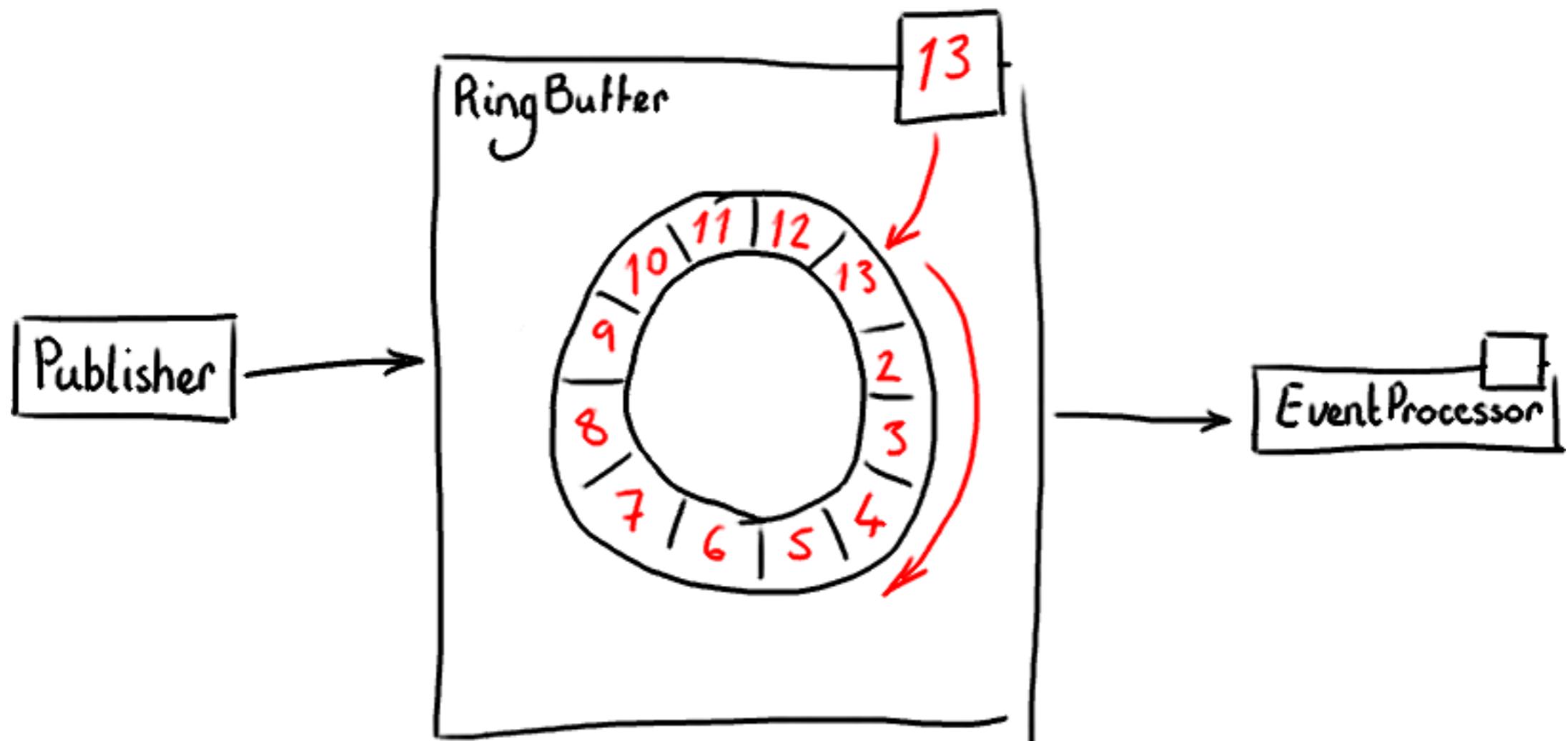
# The Magic RingBuffer



# The Magic RingBuffer



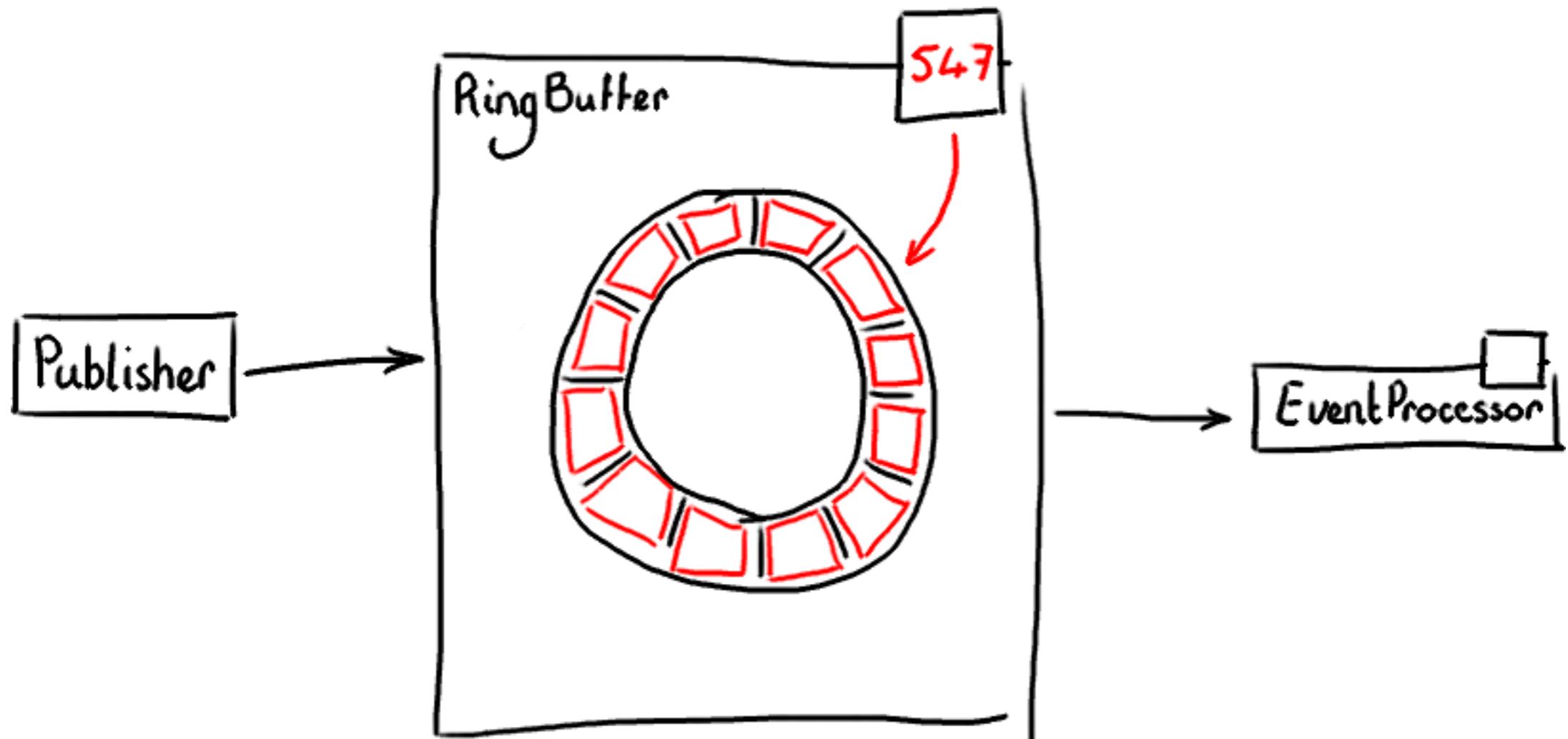
# The Magic RingBuffer



# Creating a RingBuffer

```
final RingBuffer<SimpleEvent> ringBuffer =  
    new RingBuffer<SimpleEvent>(SimpleEvent.EVENT_FACTORY,  
        RING_BUFFER_SIZE);
```

# The Events are Buckets



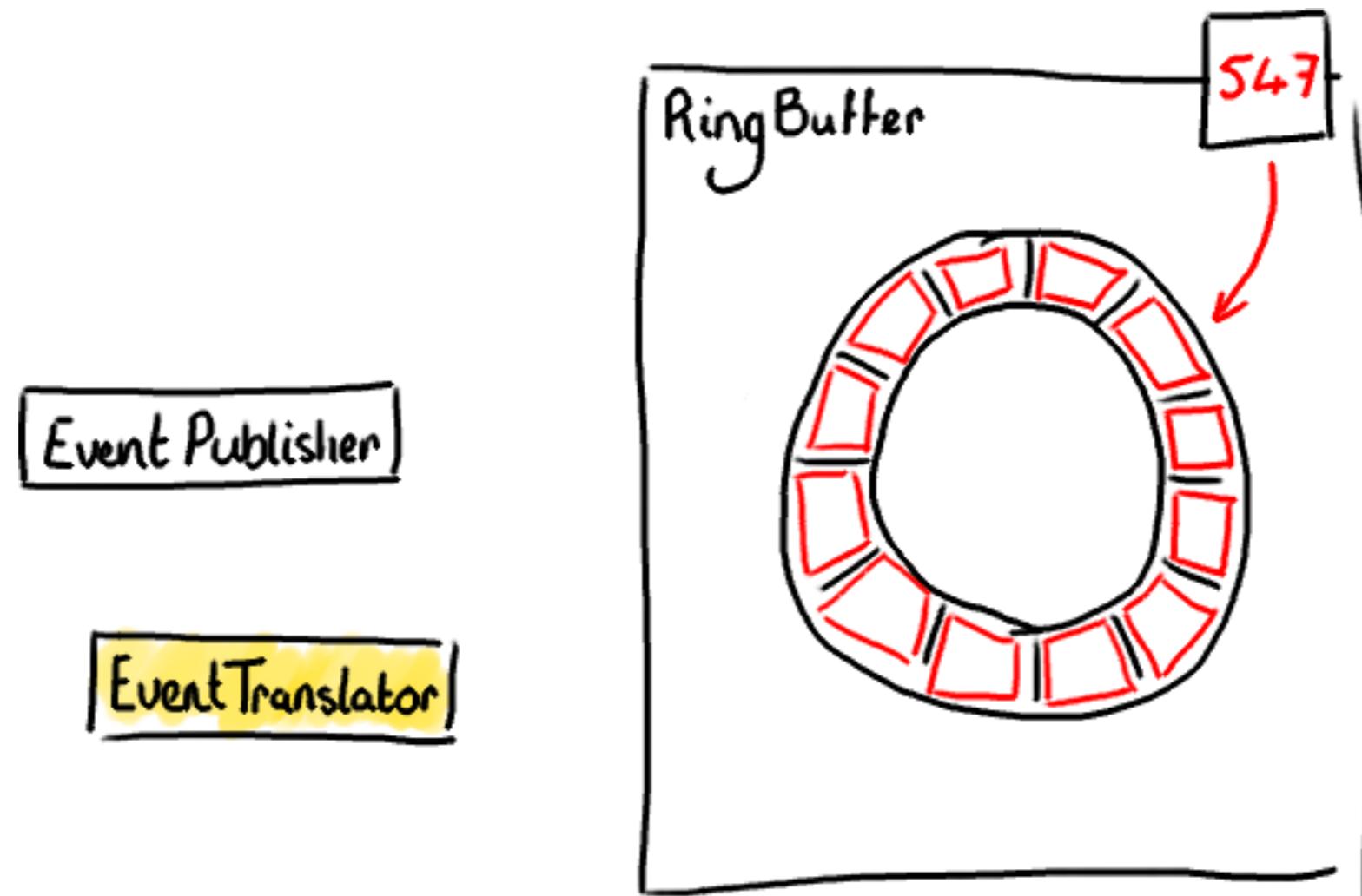
# Great! I want one!

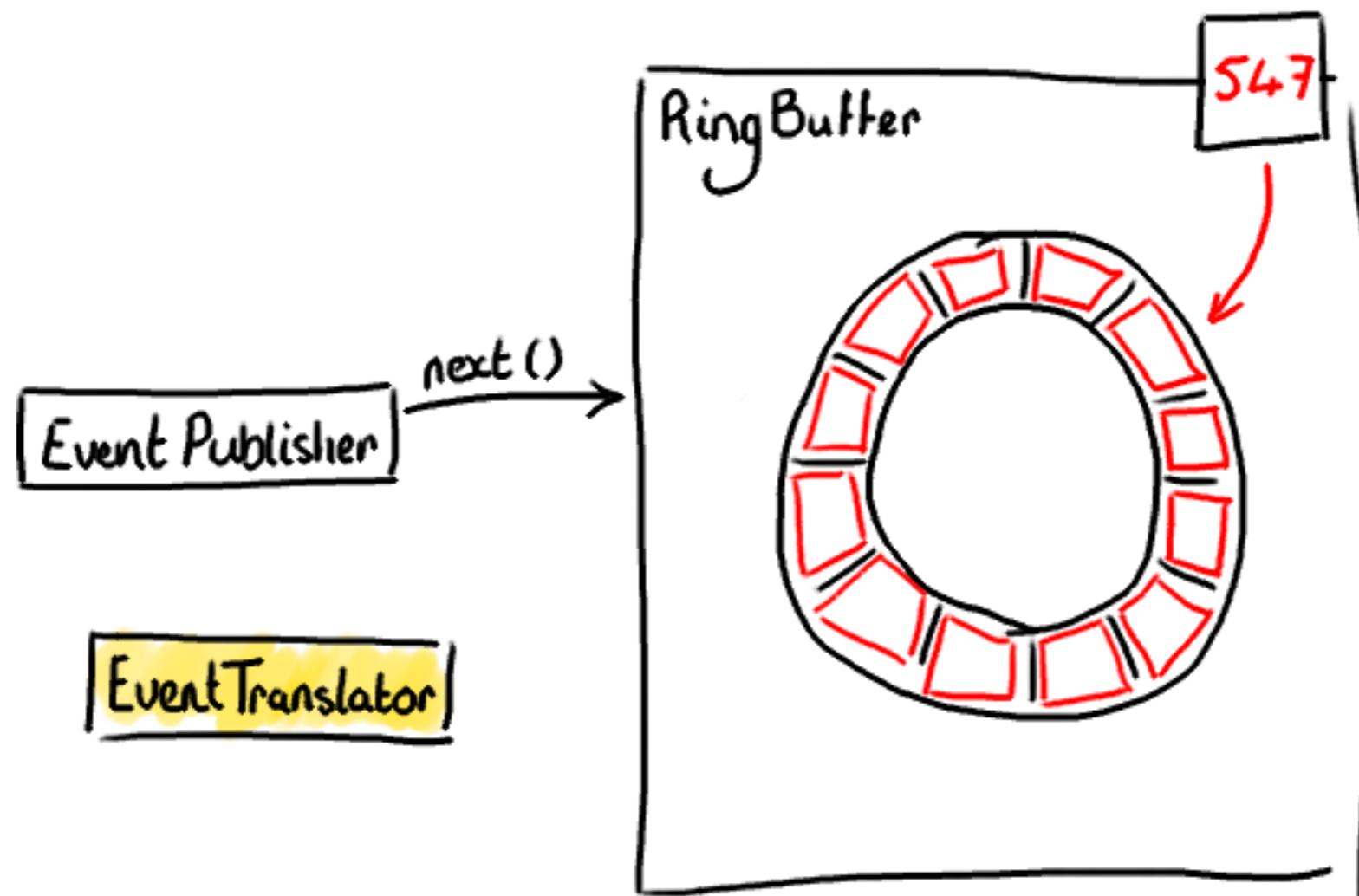
```
public class SimpleEvent {  
    public static final EventFactory<SimpleEvent> EVENT_FACTORY =  
        new SimpleEventFactory();  
  
    private volatile String value;  
  
    private static class SimpleEventFactory implements EventFactory<SimpleEvent> {  
        @Override  
        public SimpleEvent newInstance() {  
            return new SimpleEvent();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

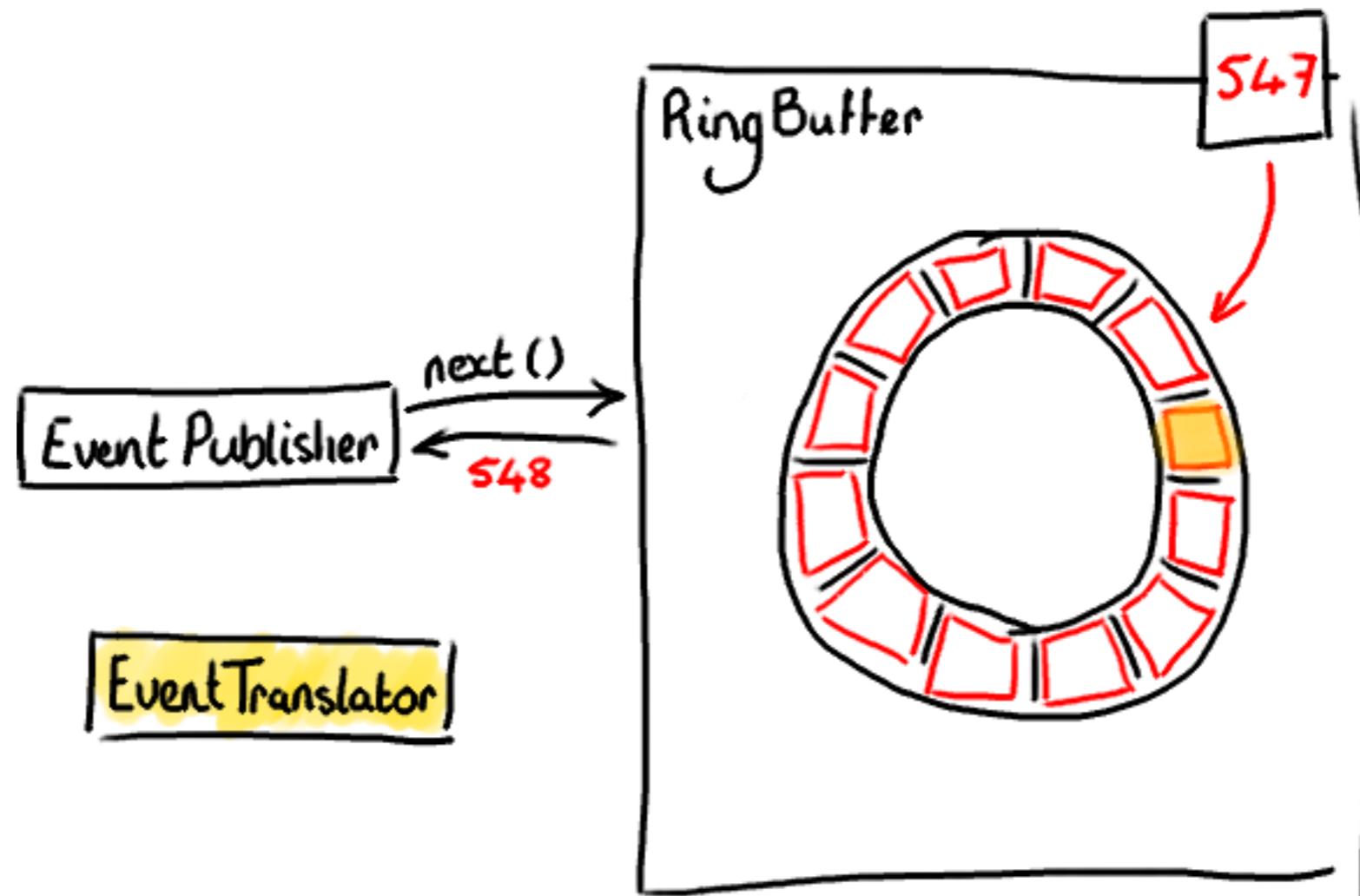
# I've got a RingBuffer!

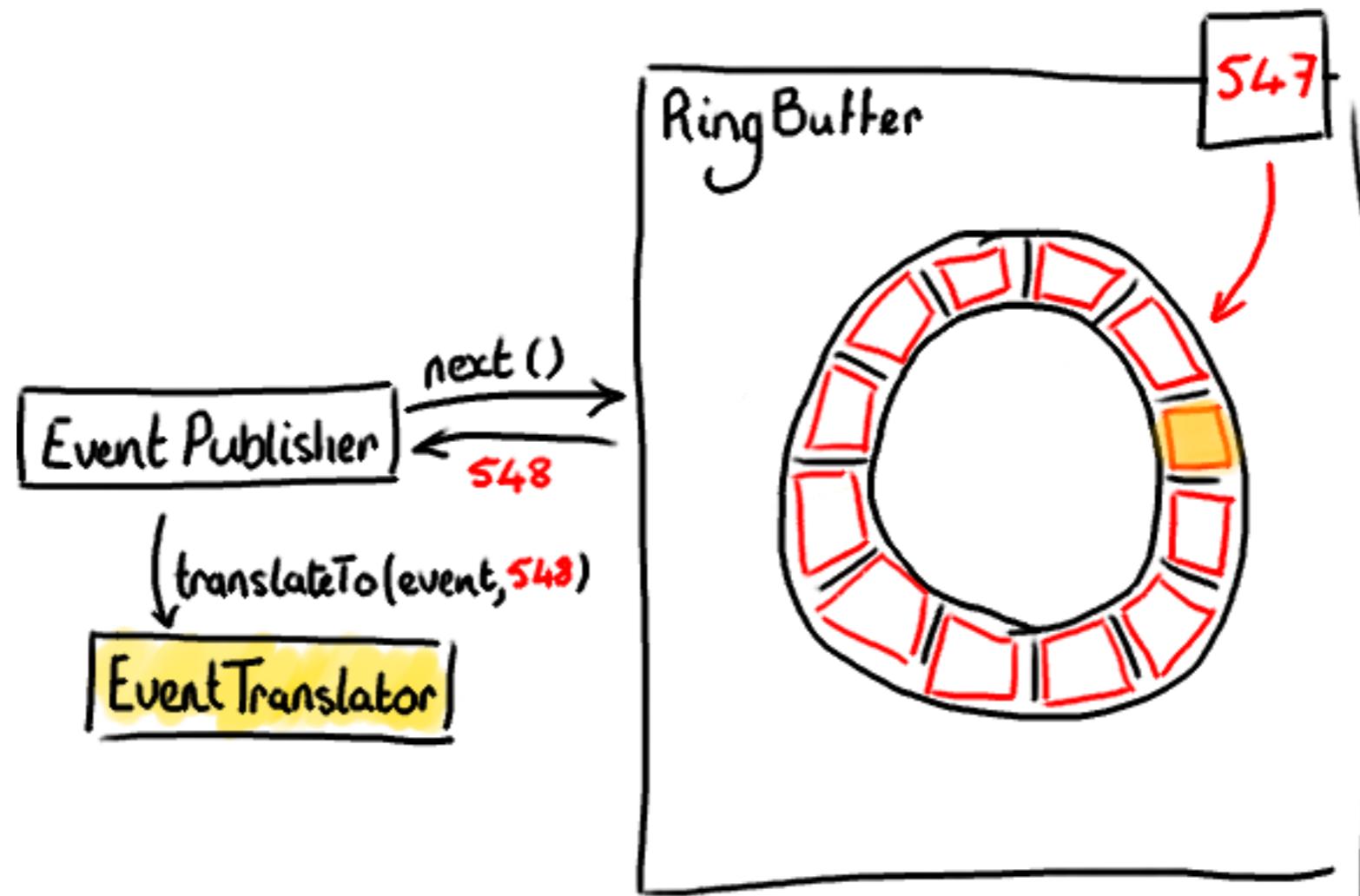
- Erm.... how do I poke things into it?

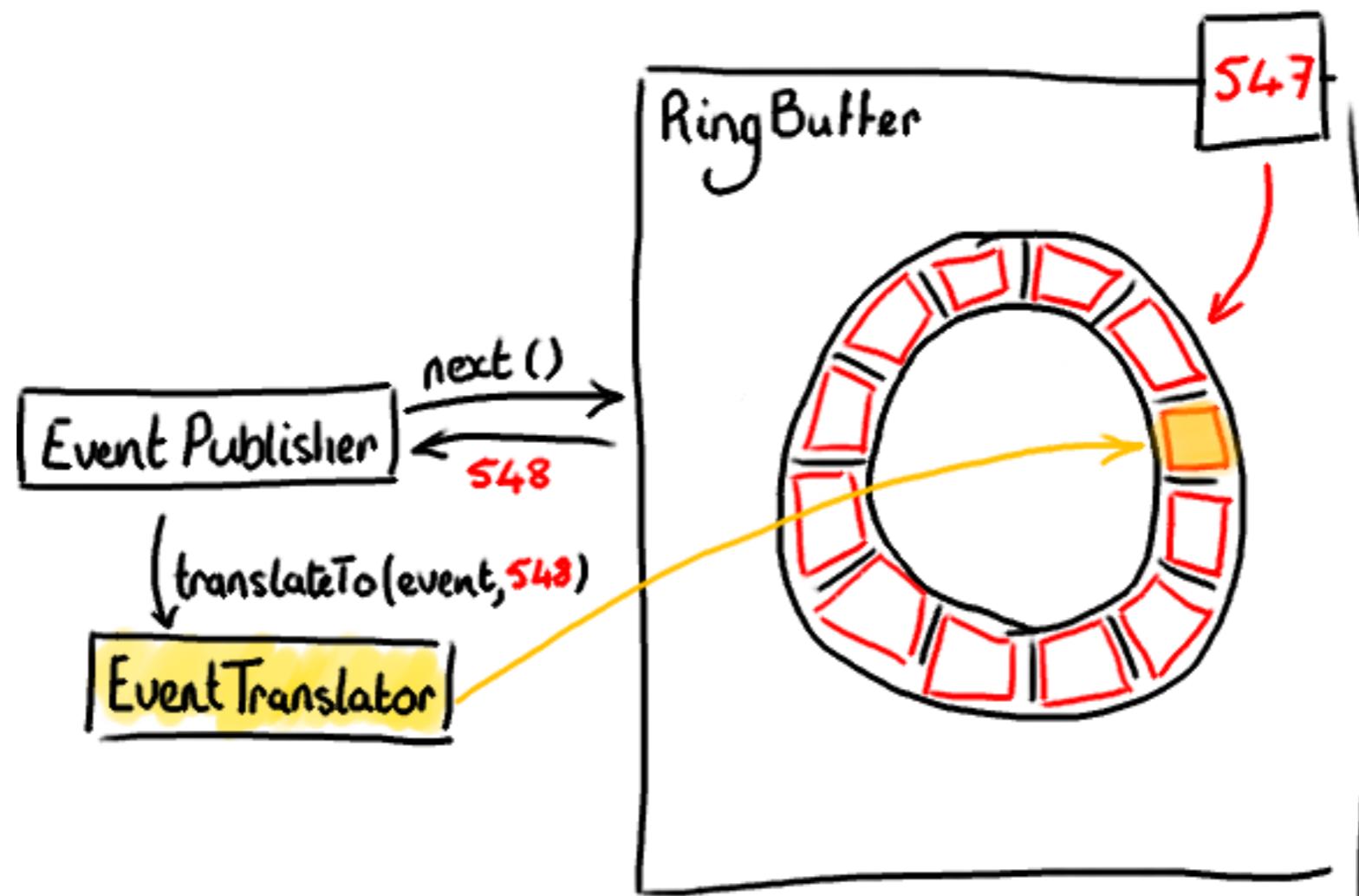
# The Publisher

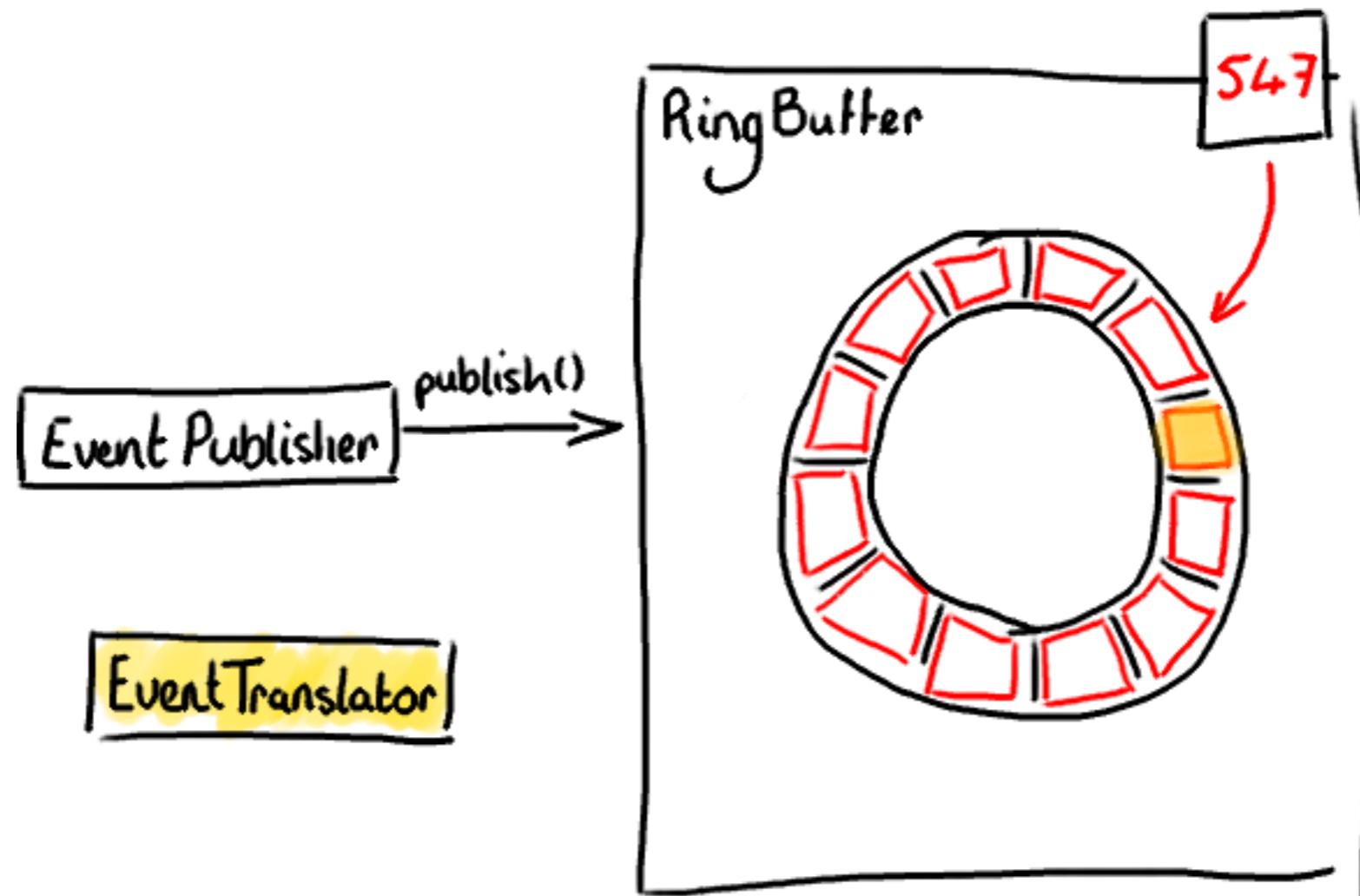


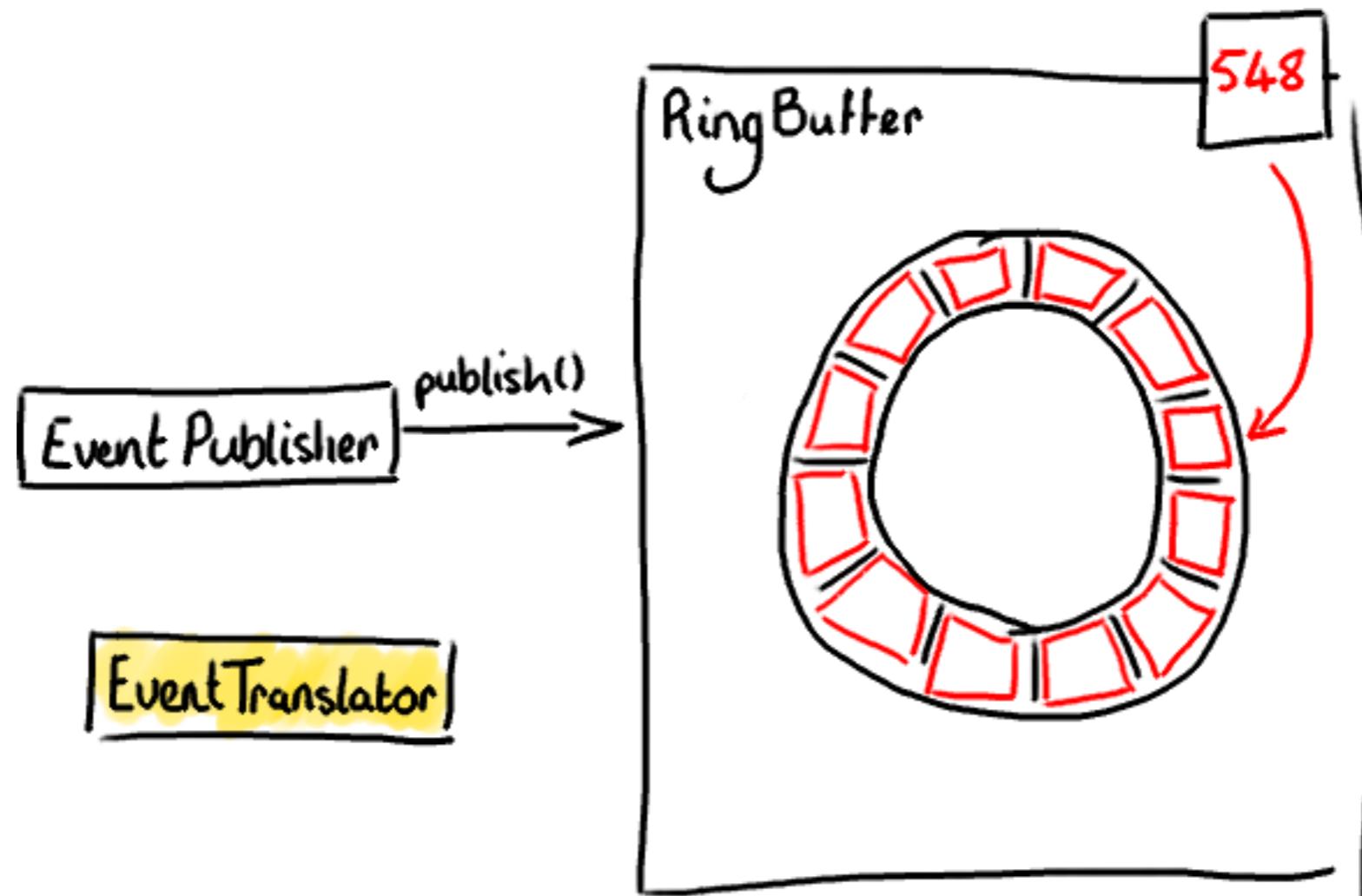












# What do I do?

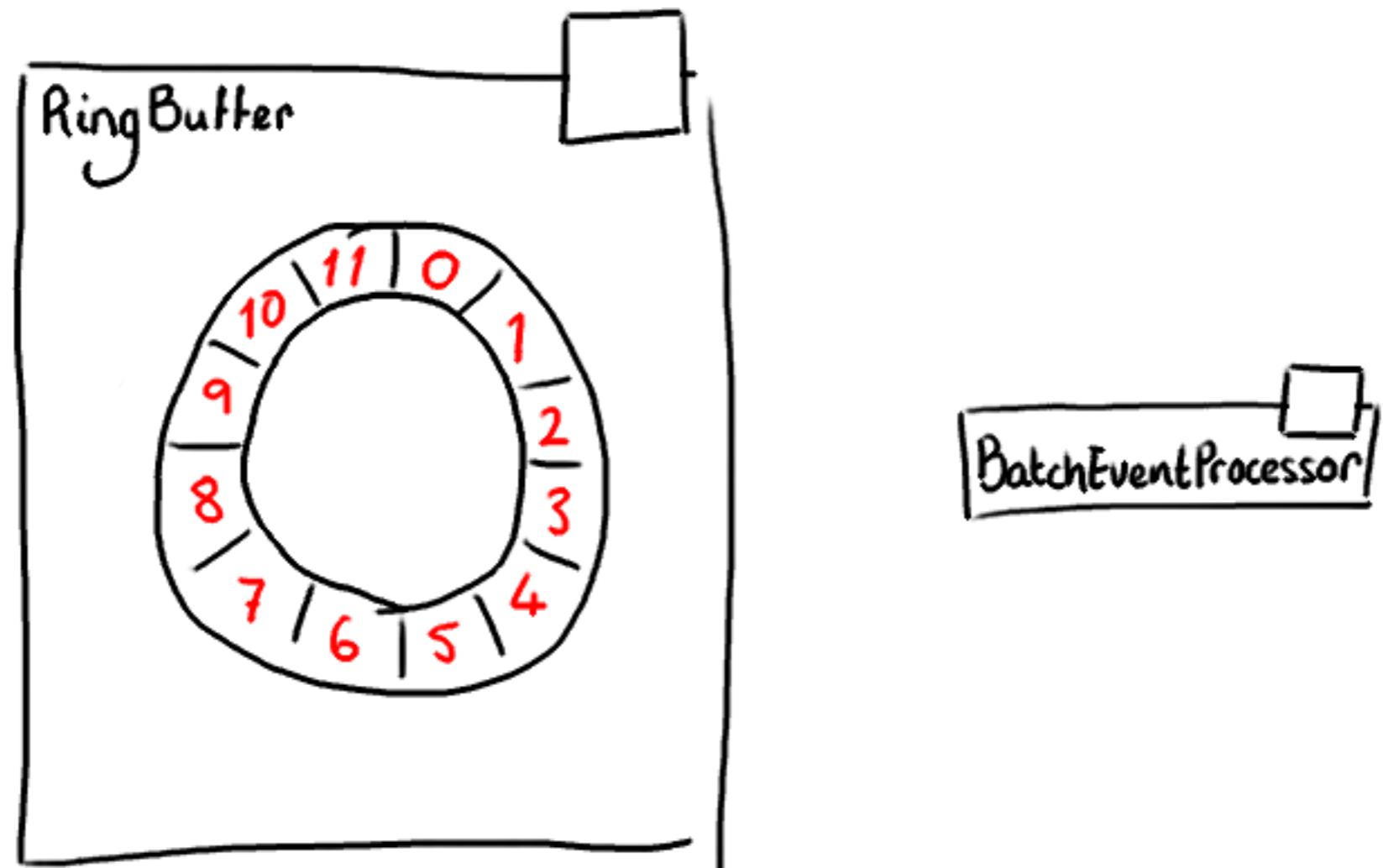
```
public class SimpleEventTranslator implements  
EventTranslator<SimpleEvent>
```

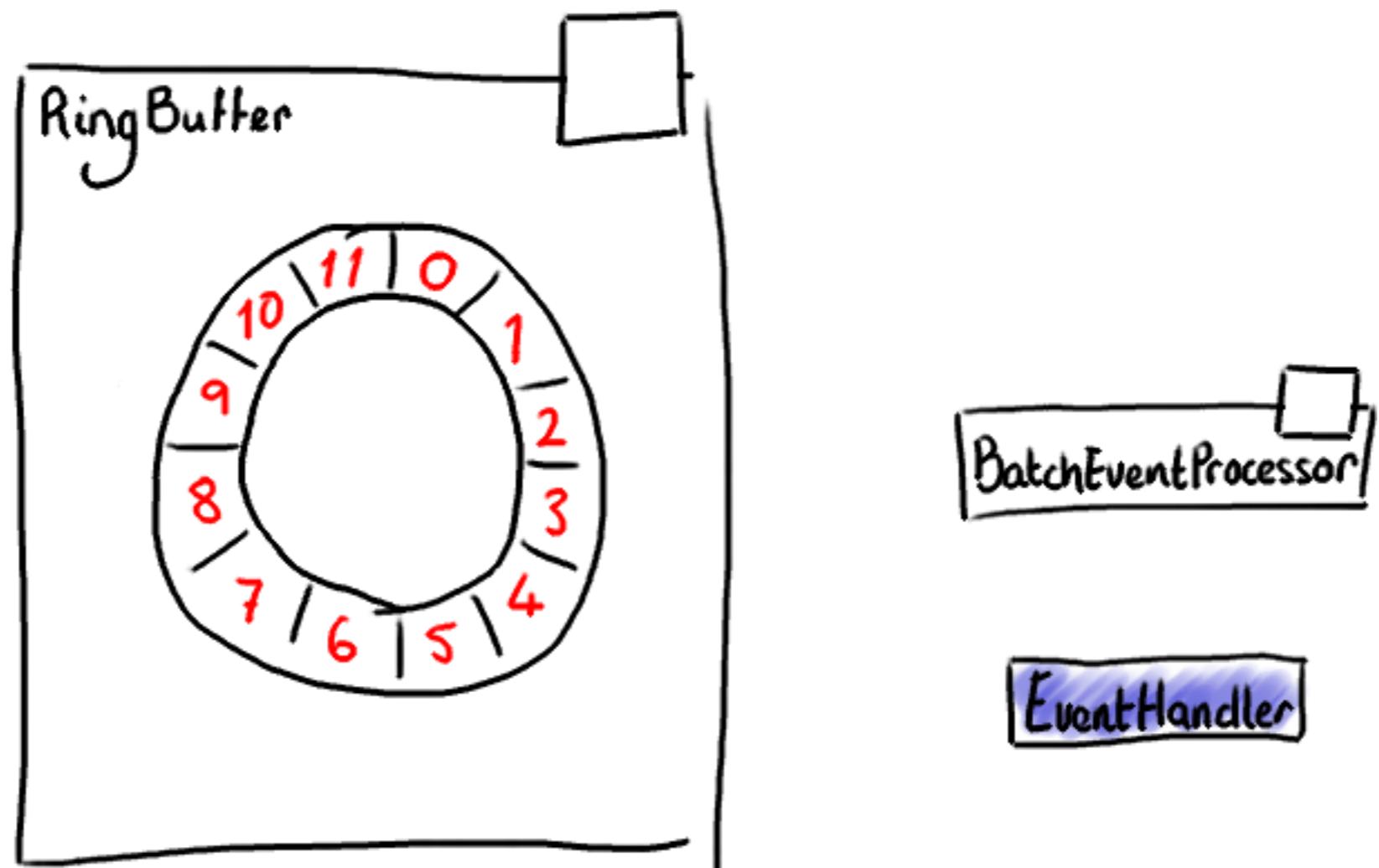
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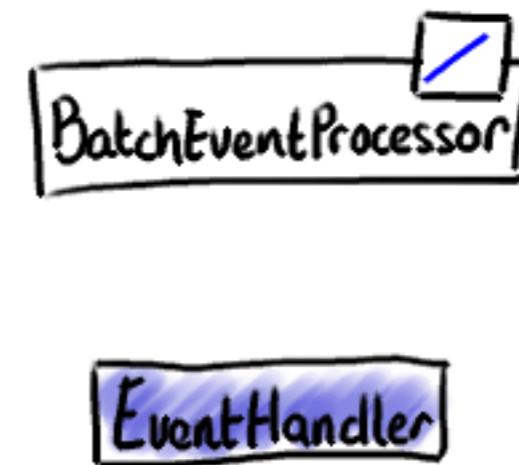
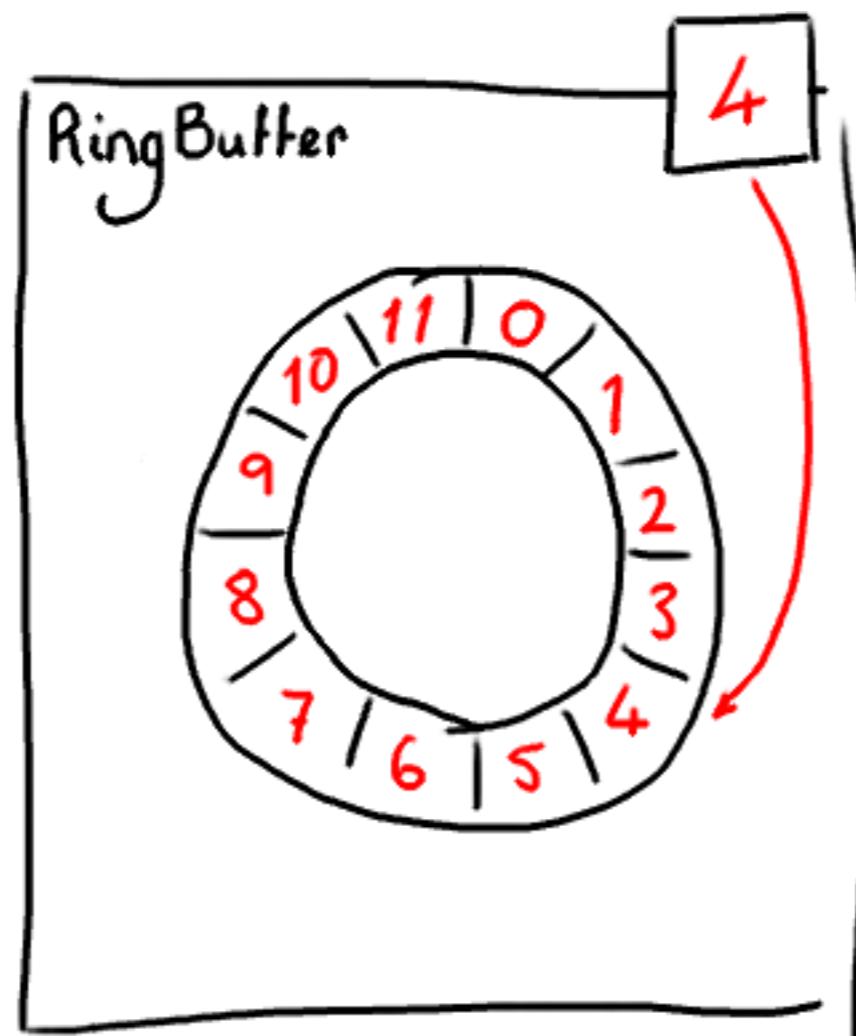
```
SimpleEventTranslator translator = new SimpleEventTranslator();  
  
EventPublisher<SimpleEvent> publisher =  
    new EventPublisher<SimpleEvent>(ringBuffer);  
  
// poke your translator here  
// ...and when you're done...  
publisher.publishEvent(translator);
```

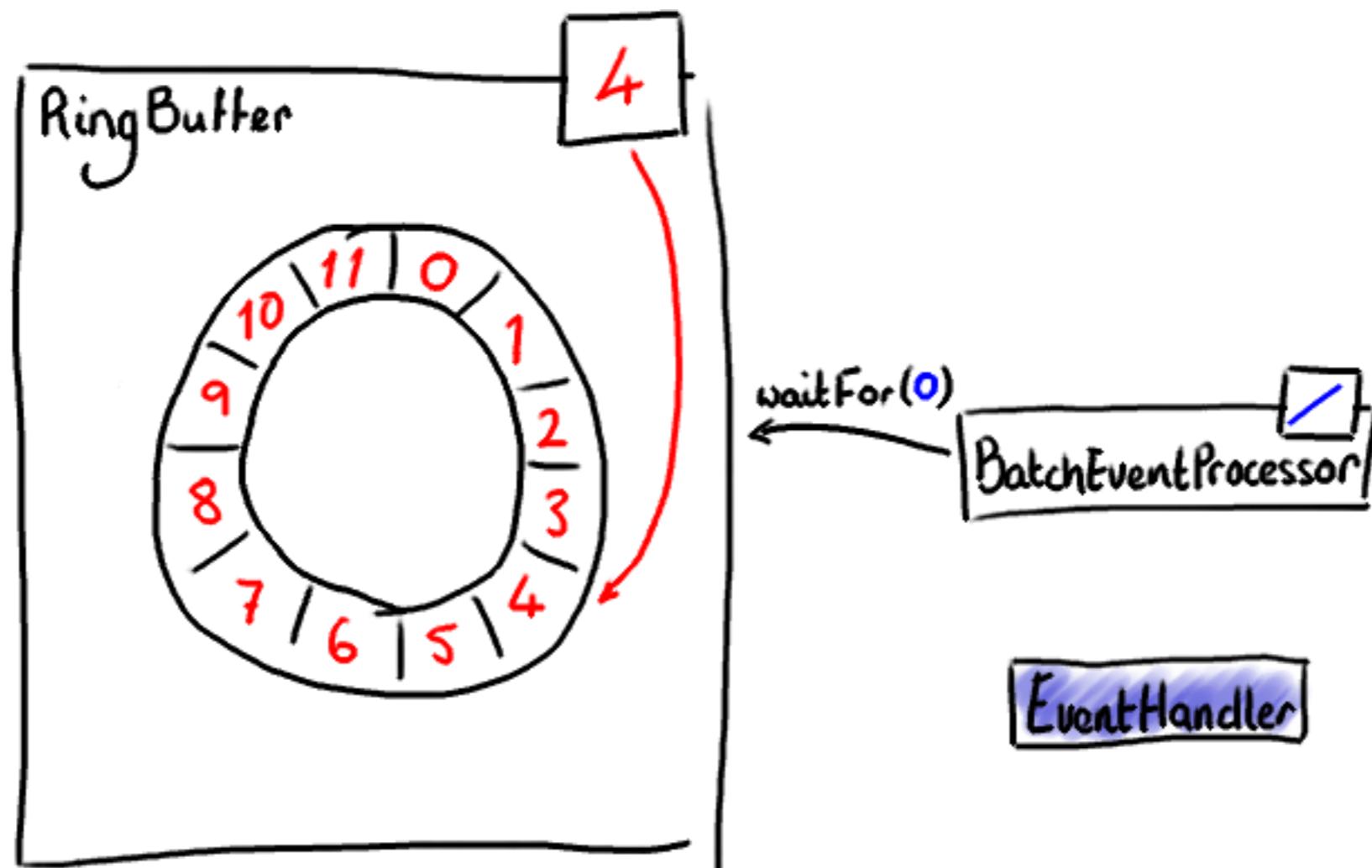
# ...so now I want to read

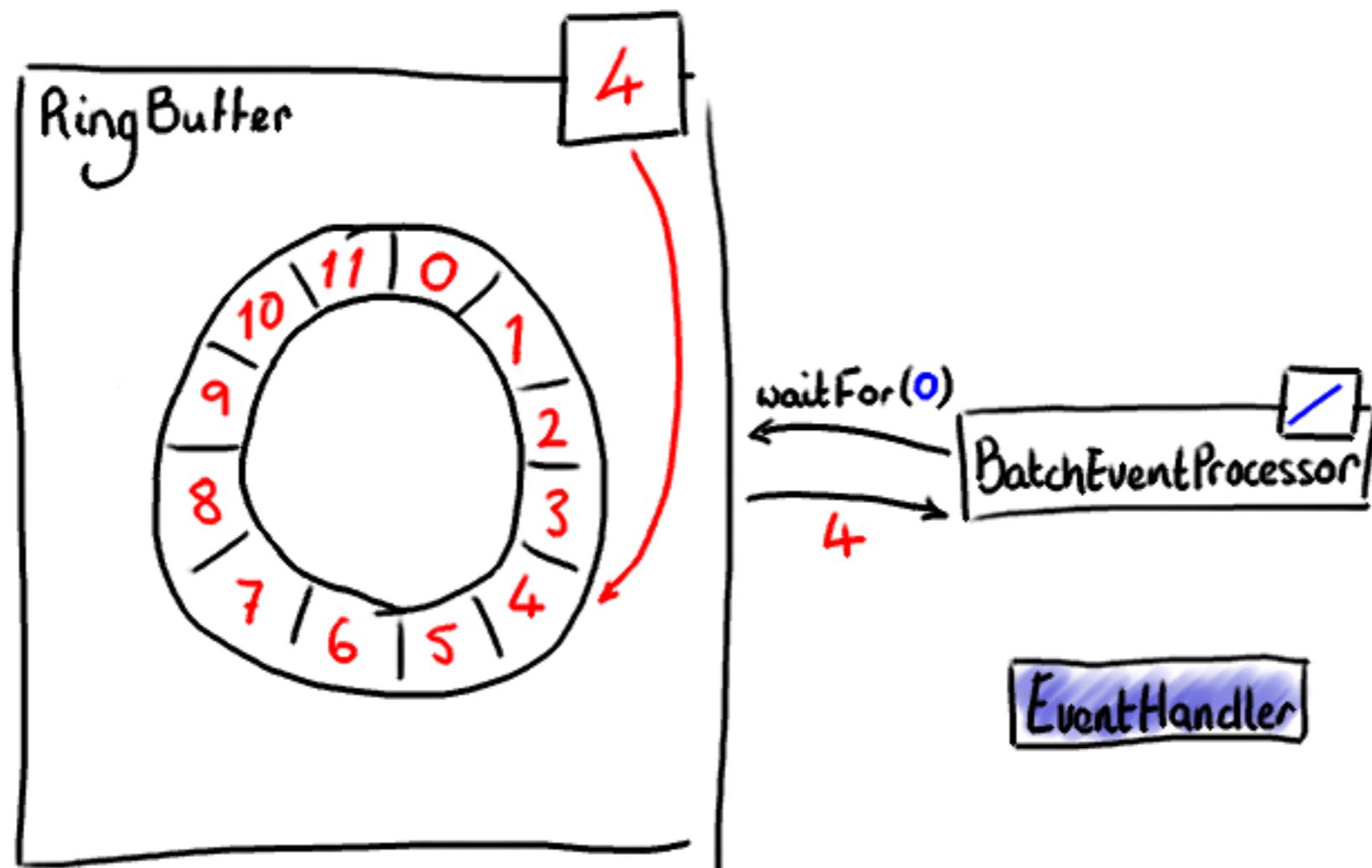
- The Disruptor provides nice batching behaviour for free

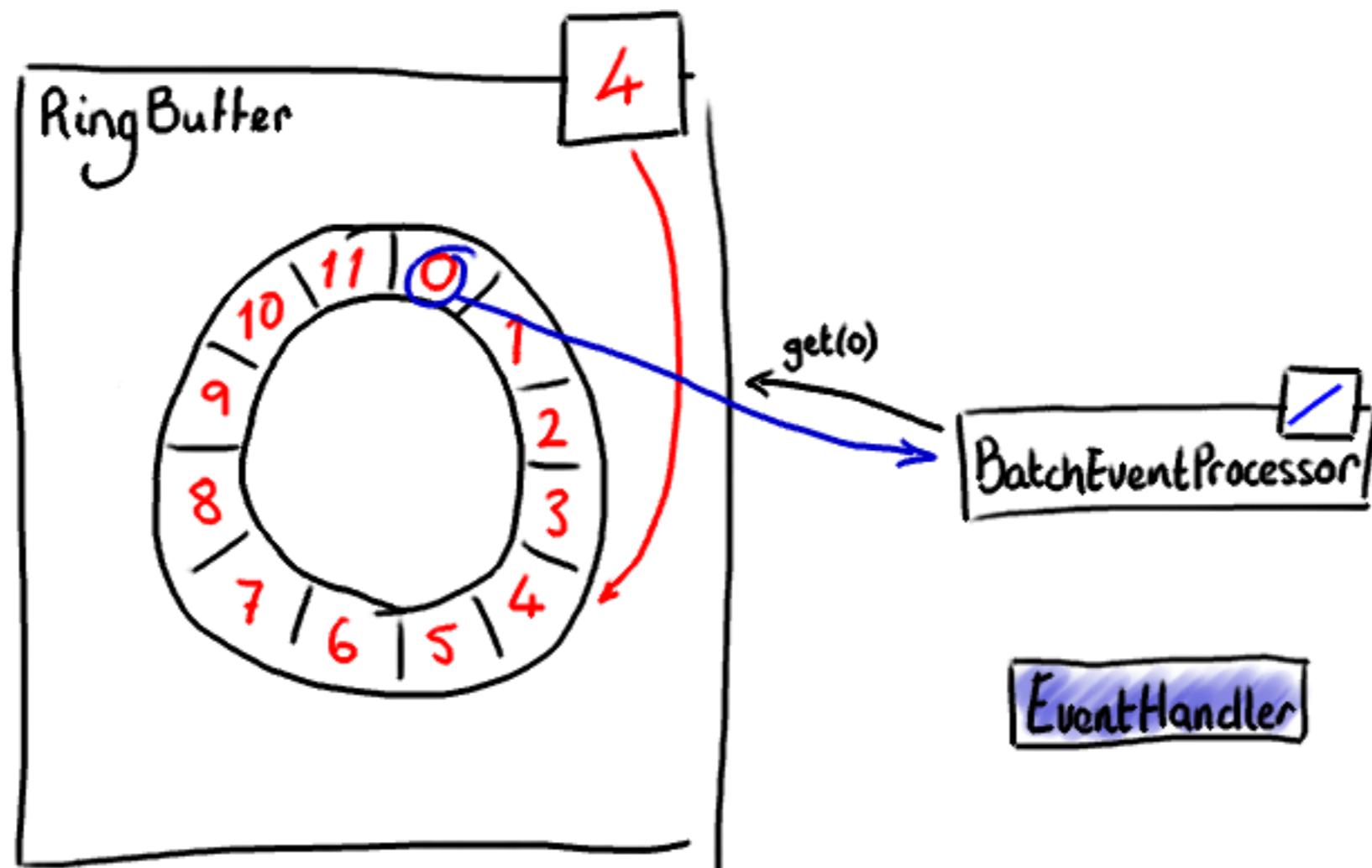


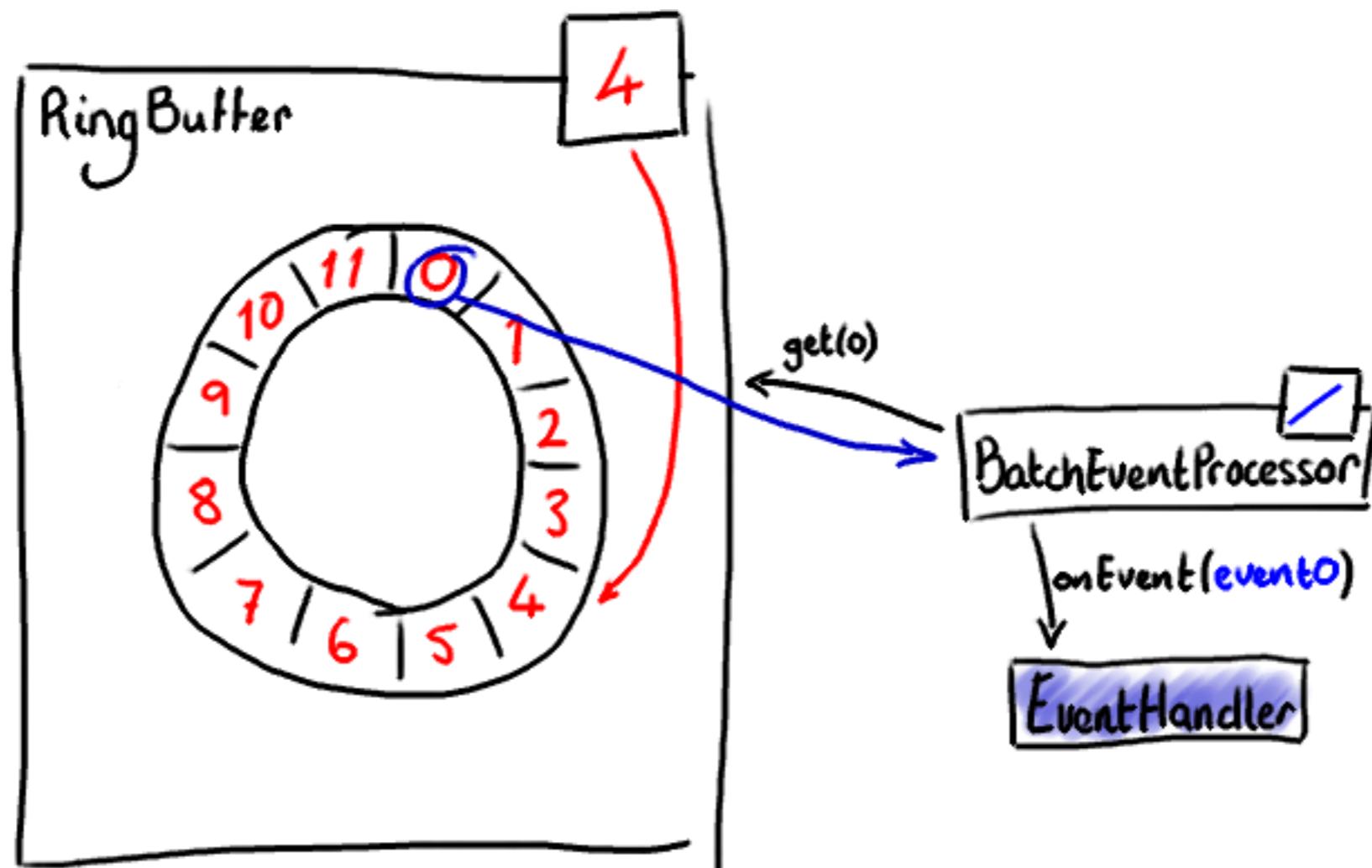


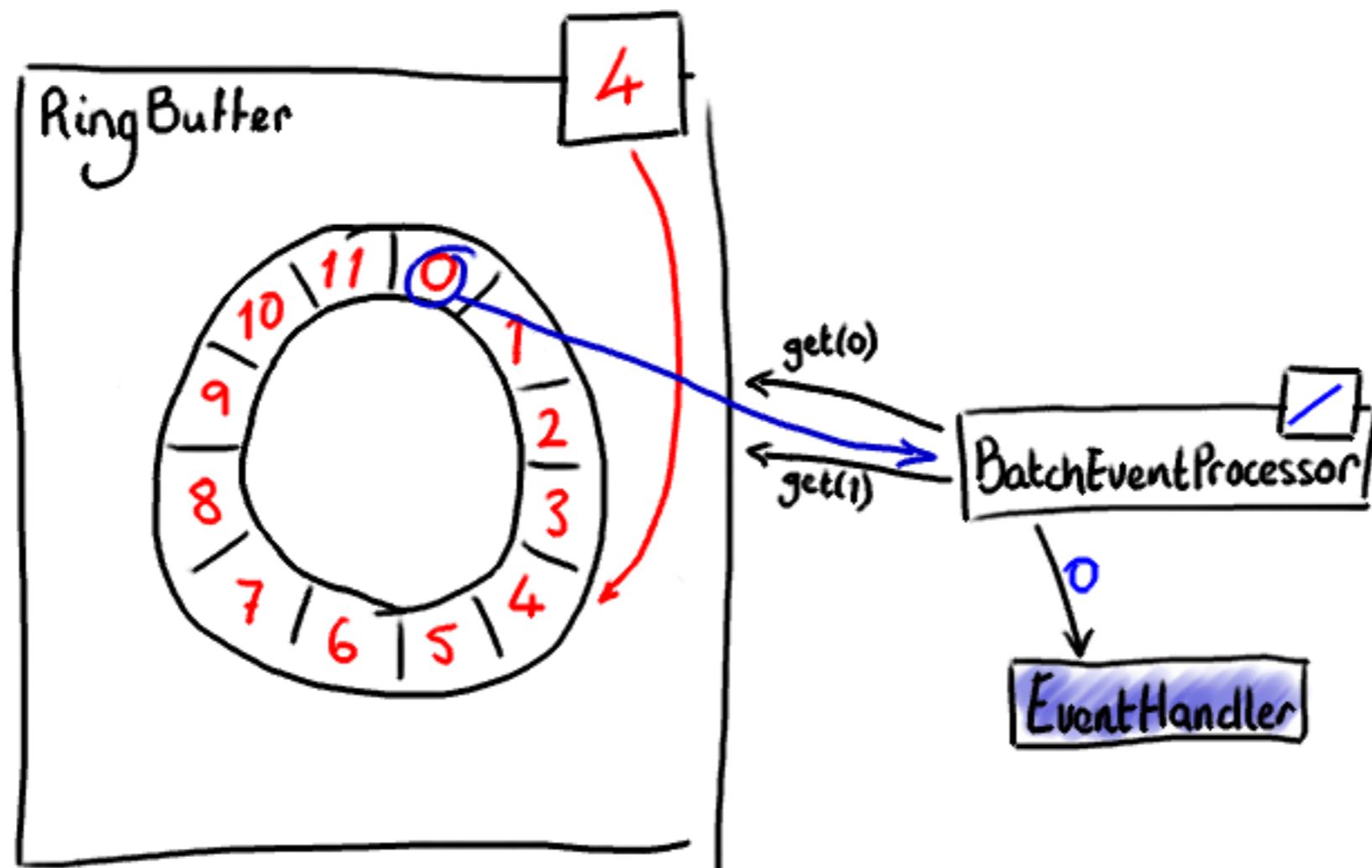


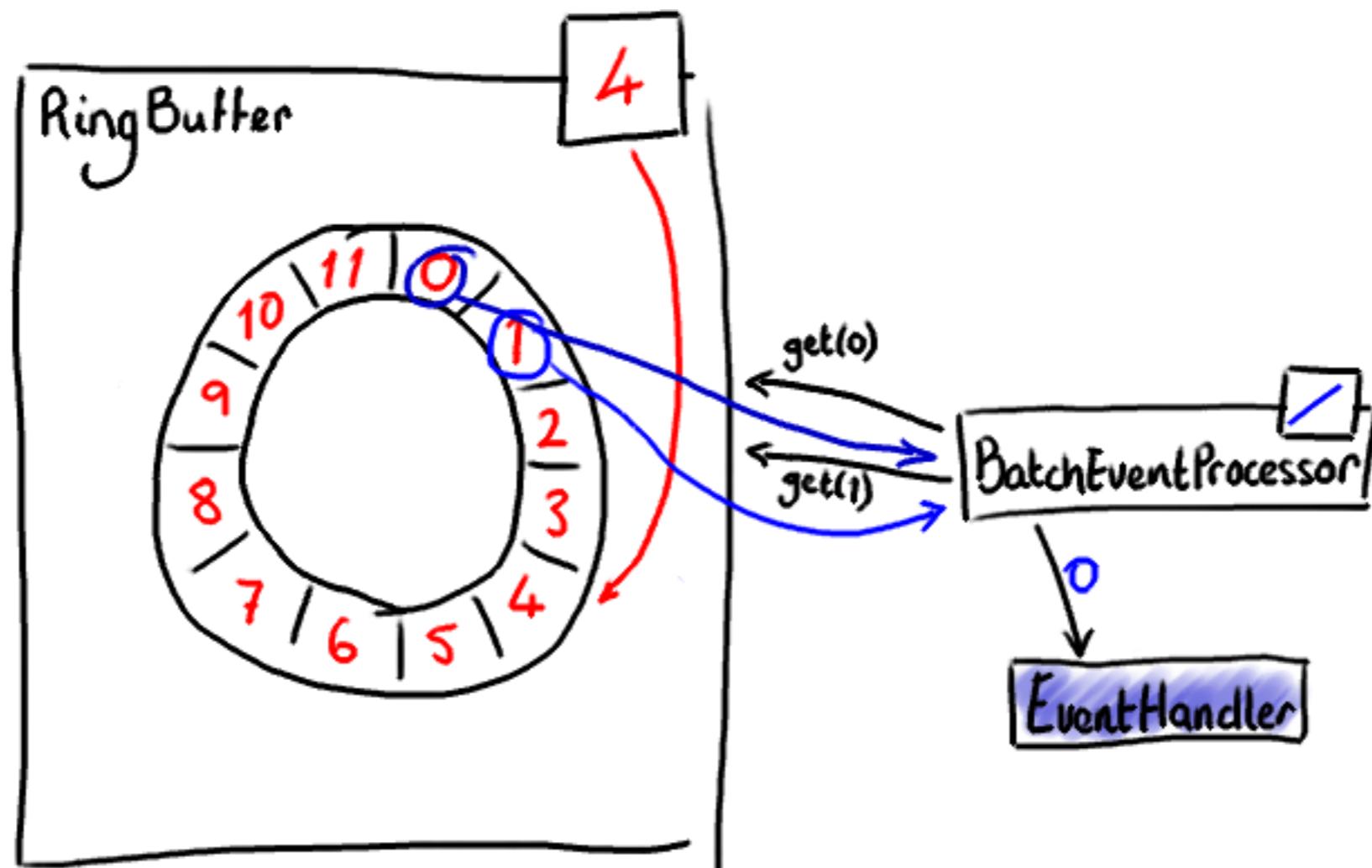


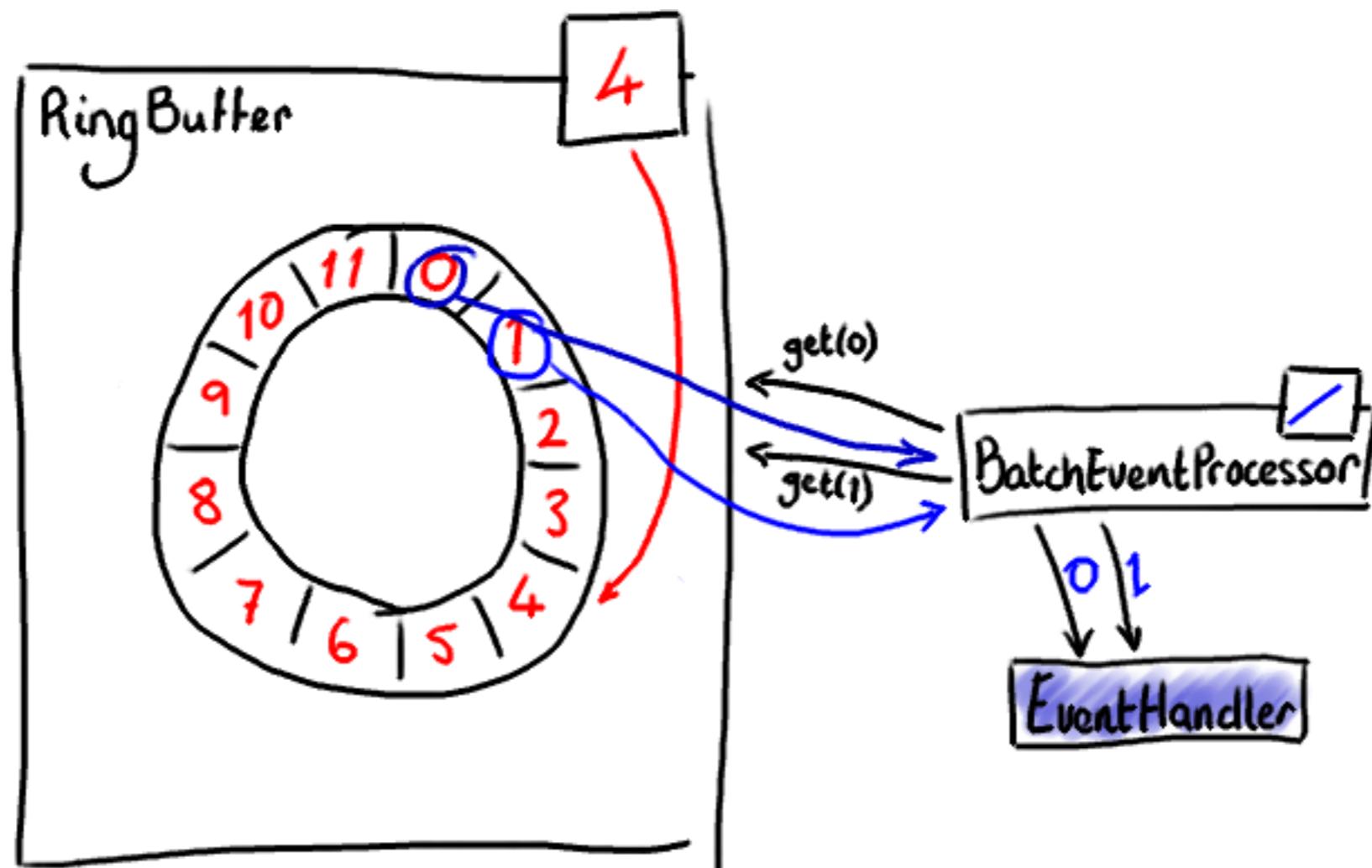


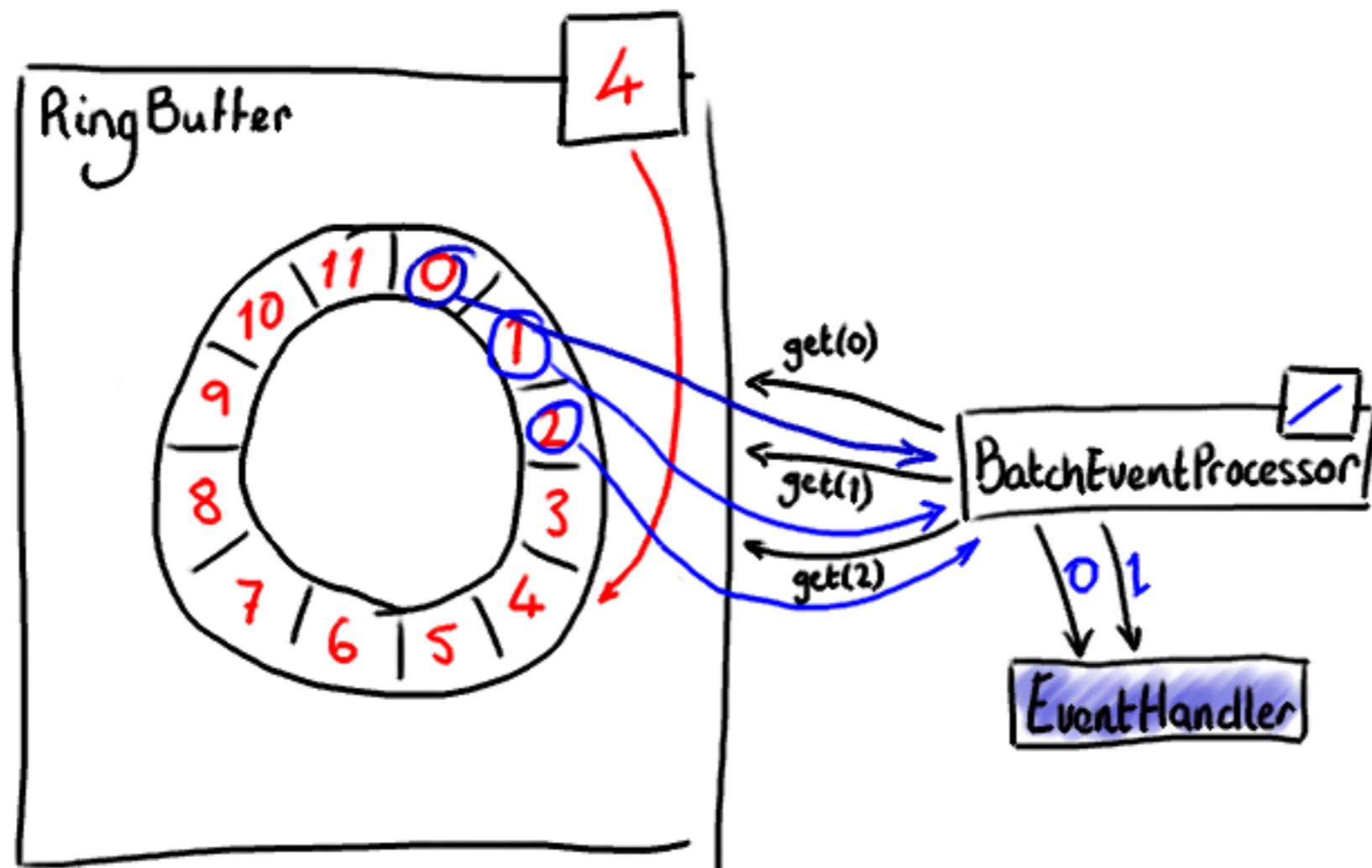


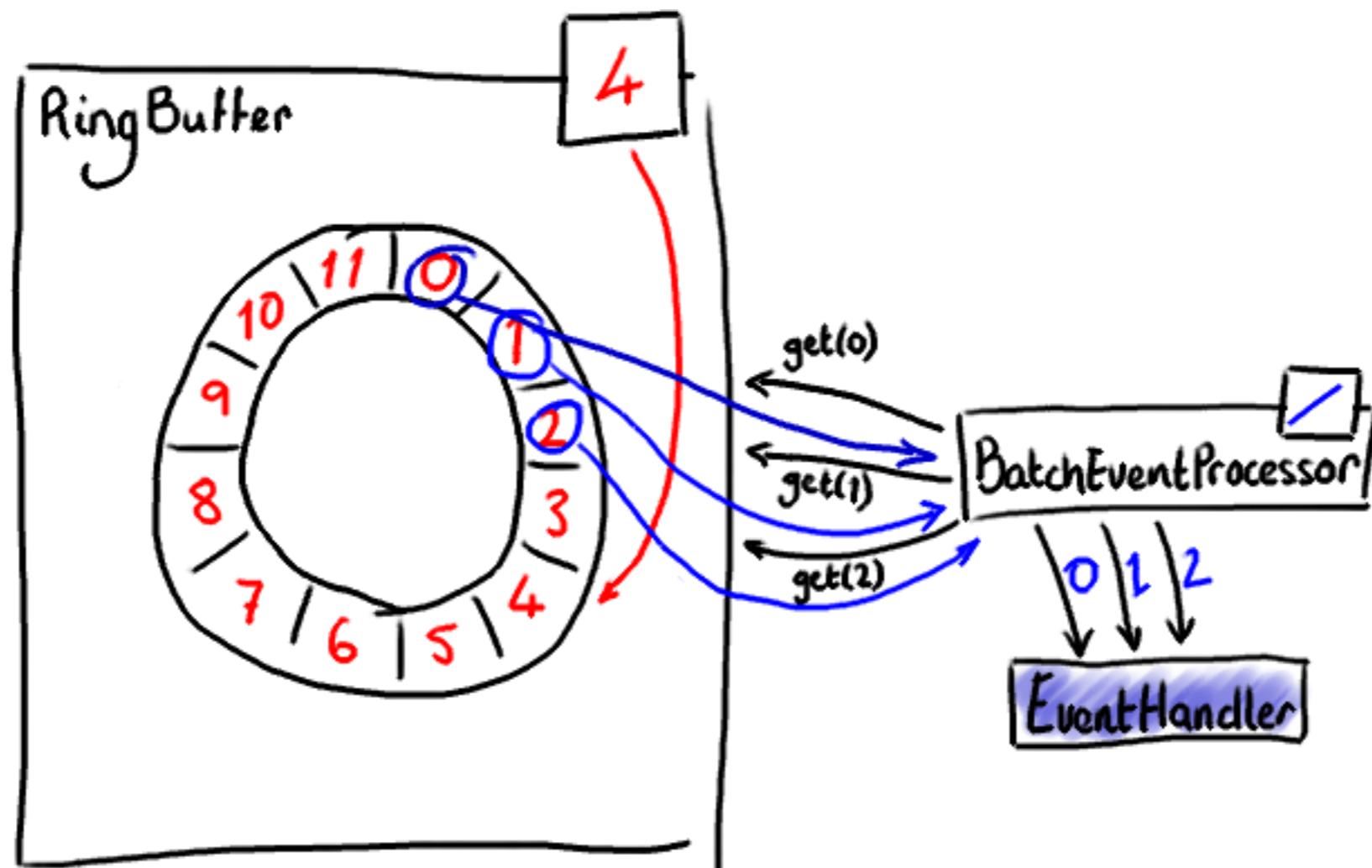


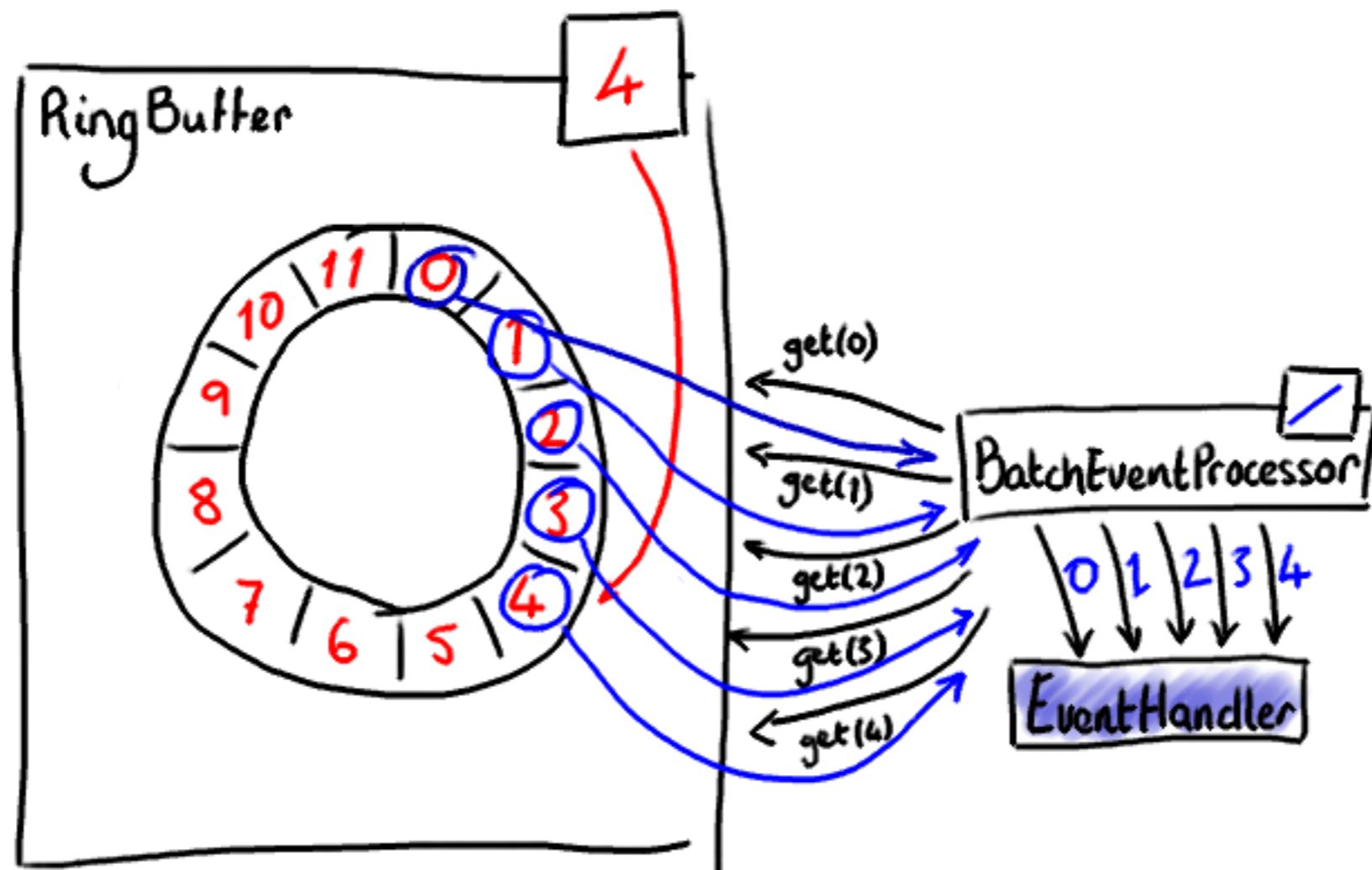


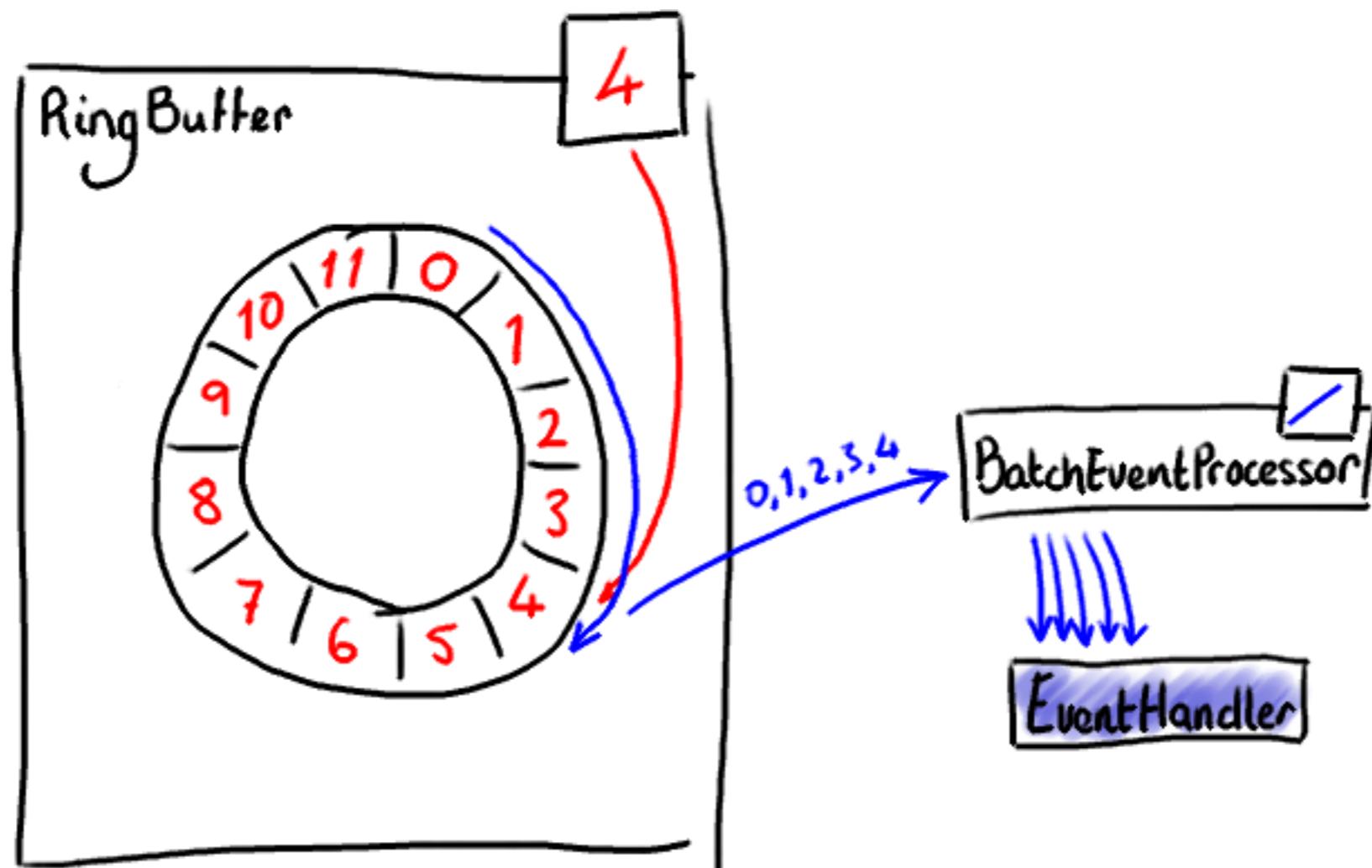


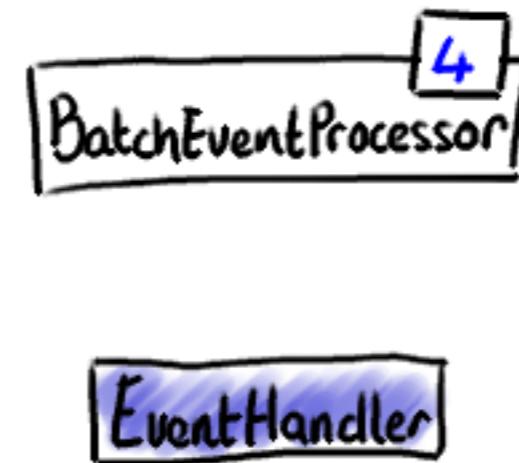
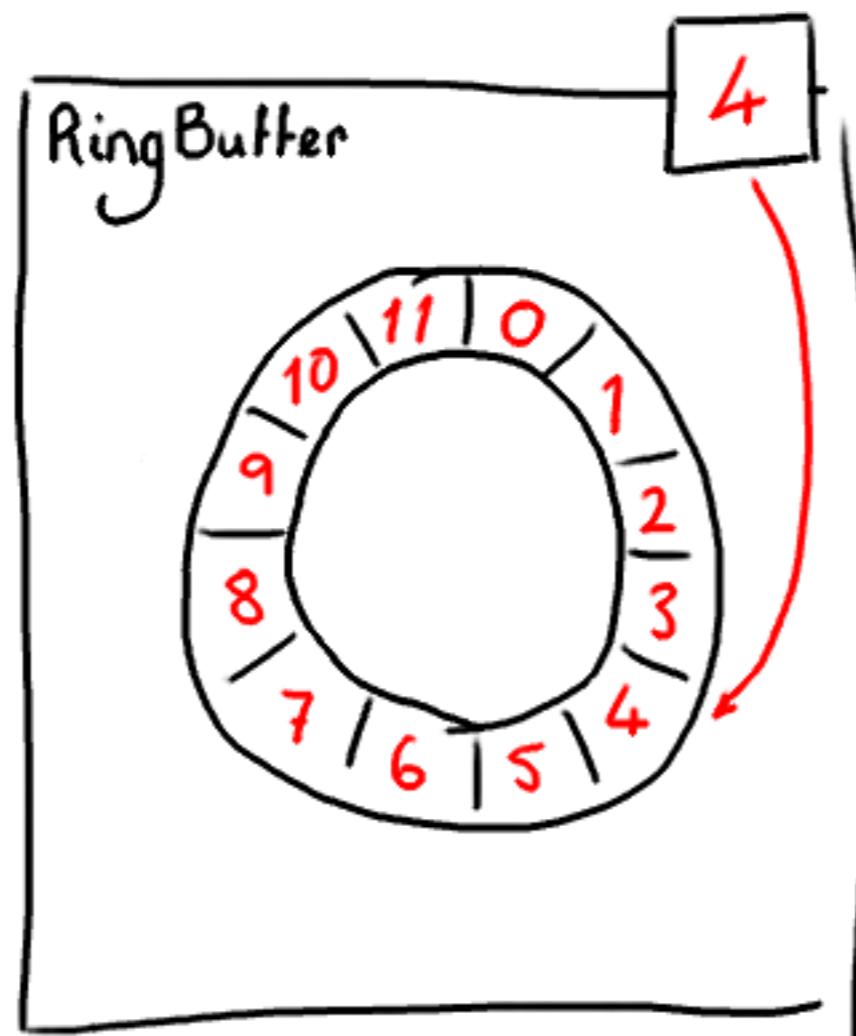










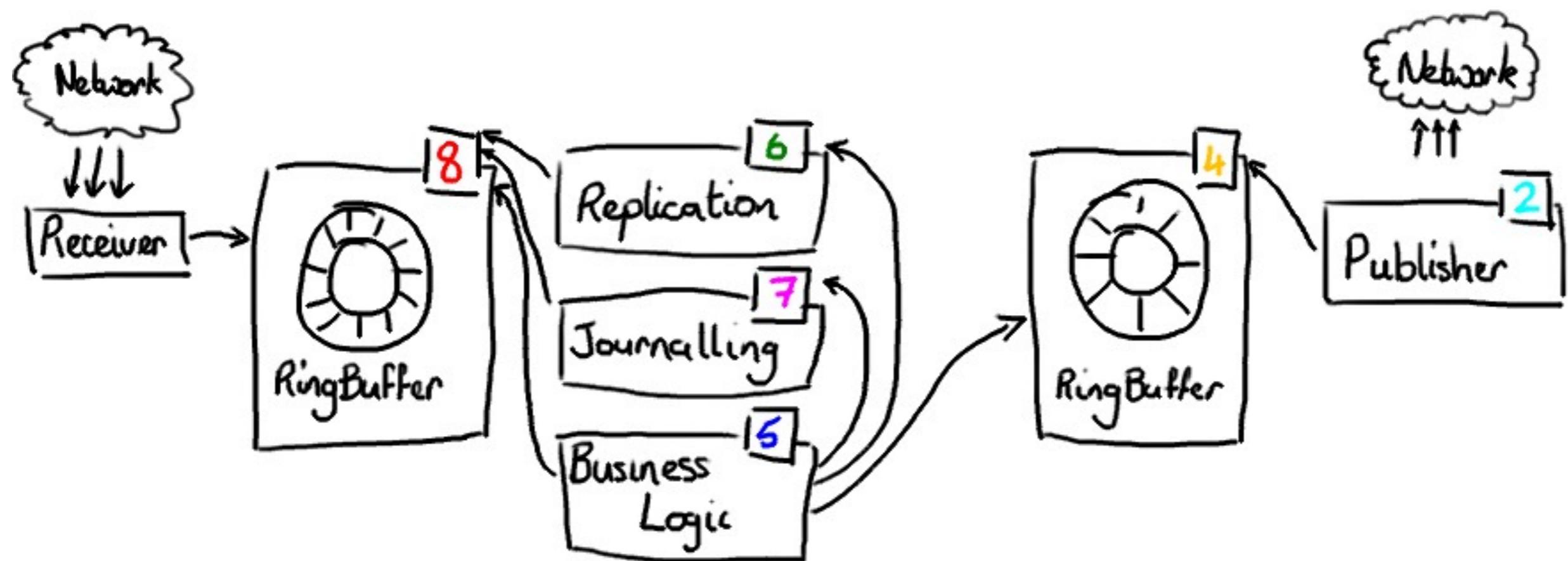


# ...and all you need is...

```
public class SimpleEventHandler implements EventHandler<SimpleEvent>
{
    @Override
    public void onEvent(final SimpleEvent event,
                        final long sequence,
                        final boolean endOfBatch) throws Exception {
        // do stuff
    }
}
```

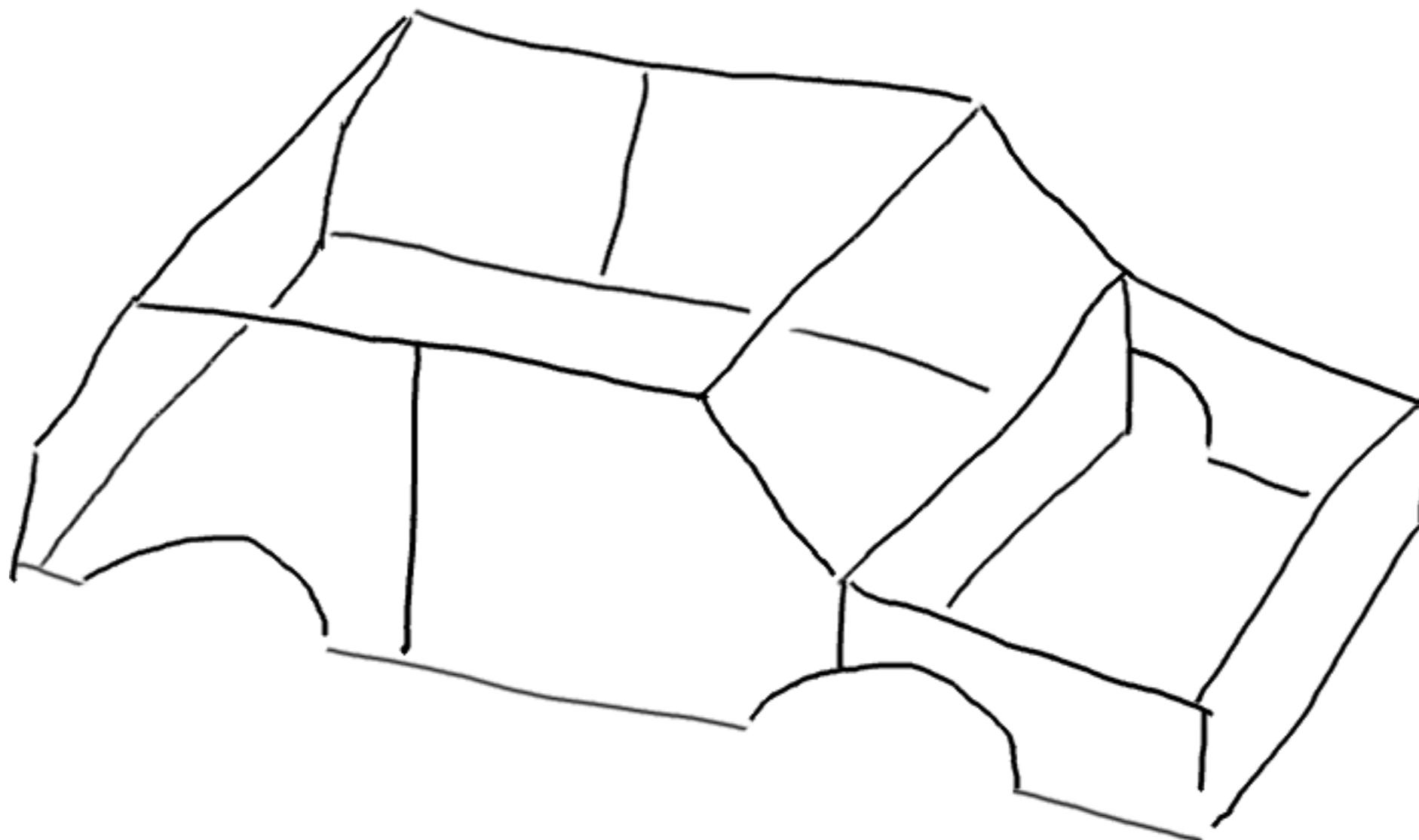
# Shiny. So what?

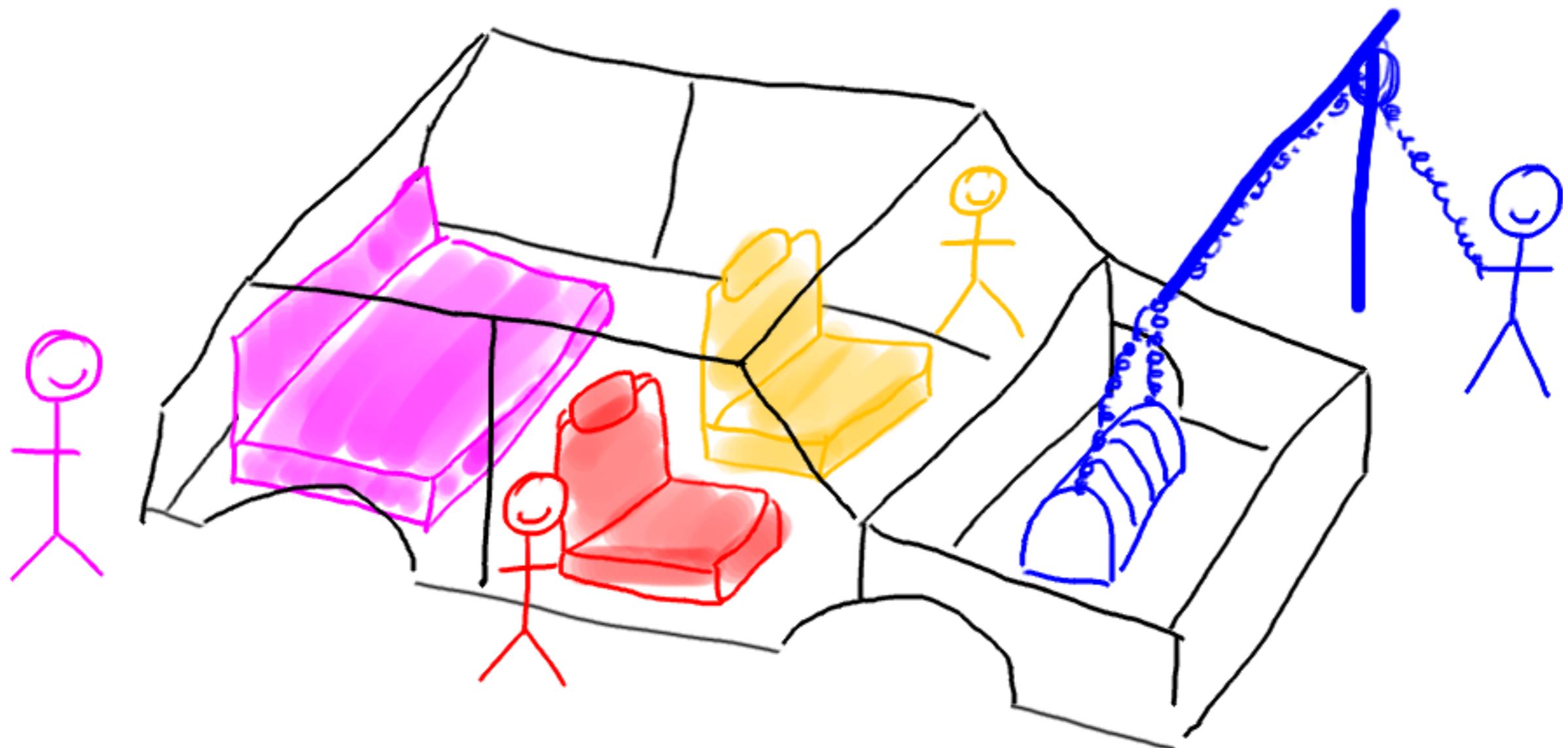
# Let's go parallel



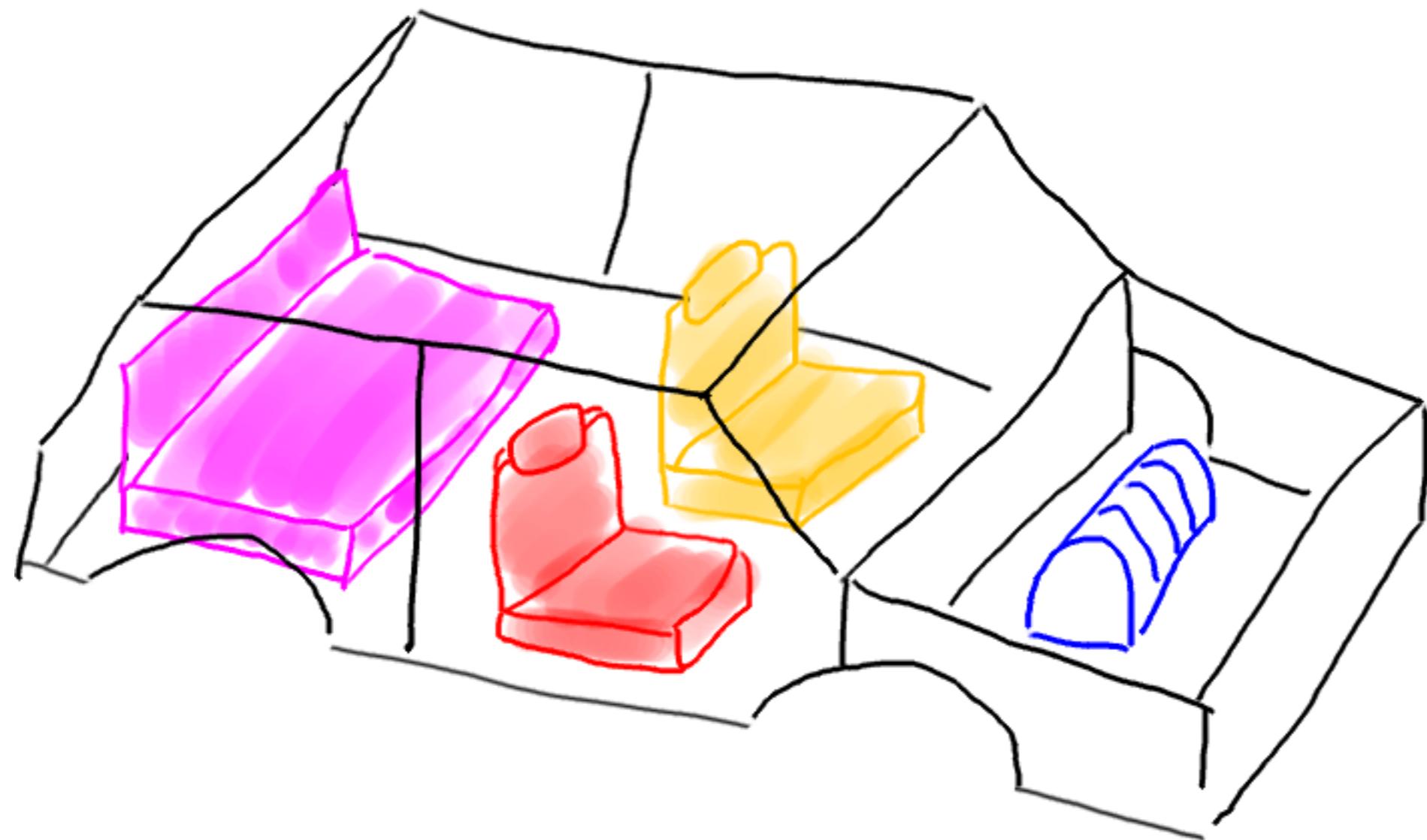
And now for something  
different...

# Remember Henry Ford?

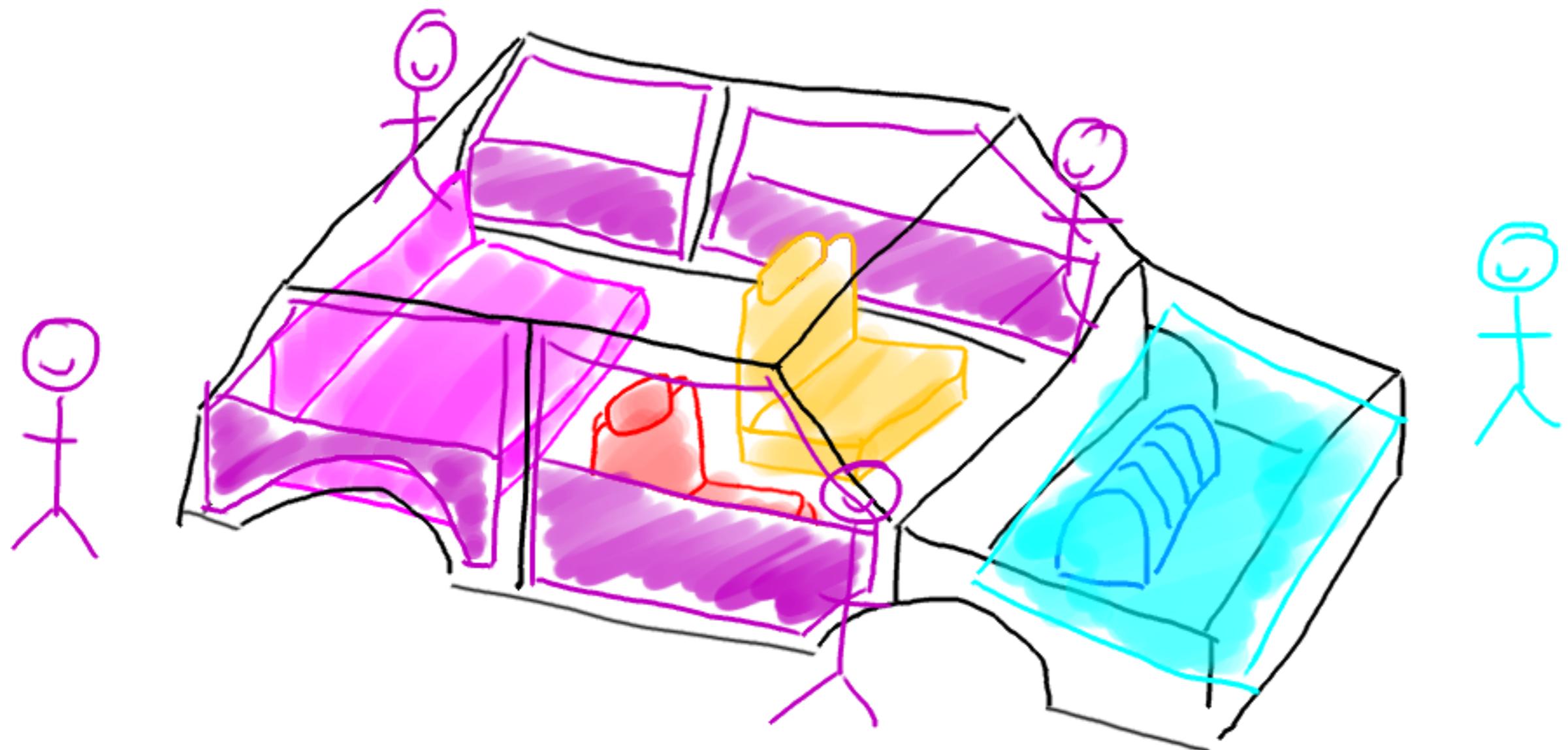




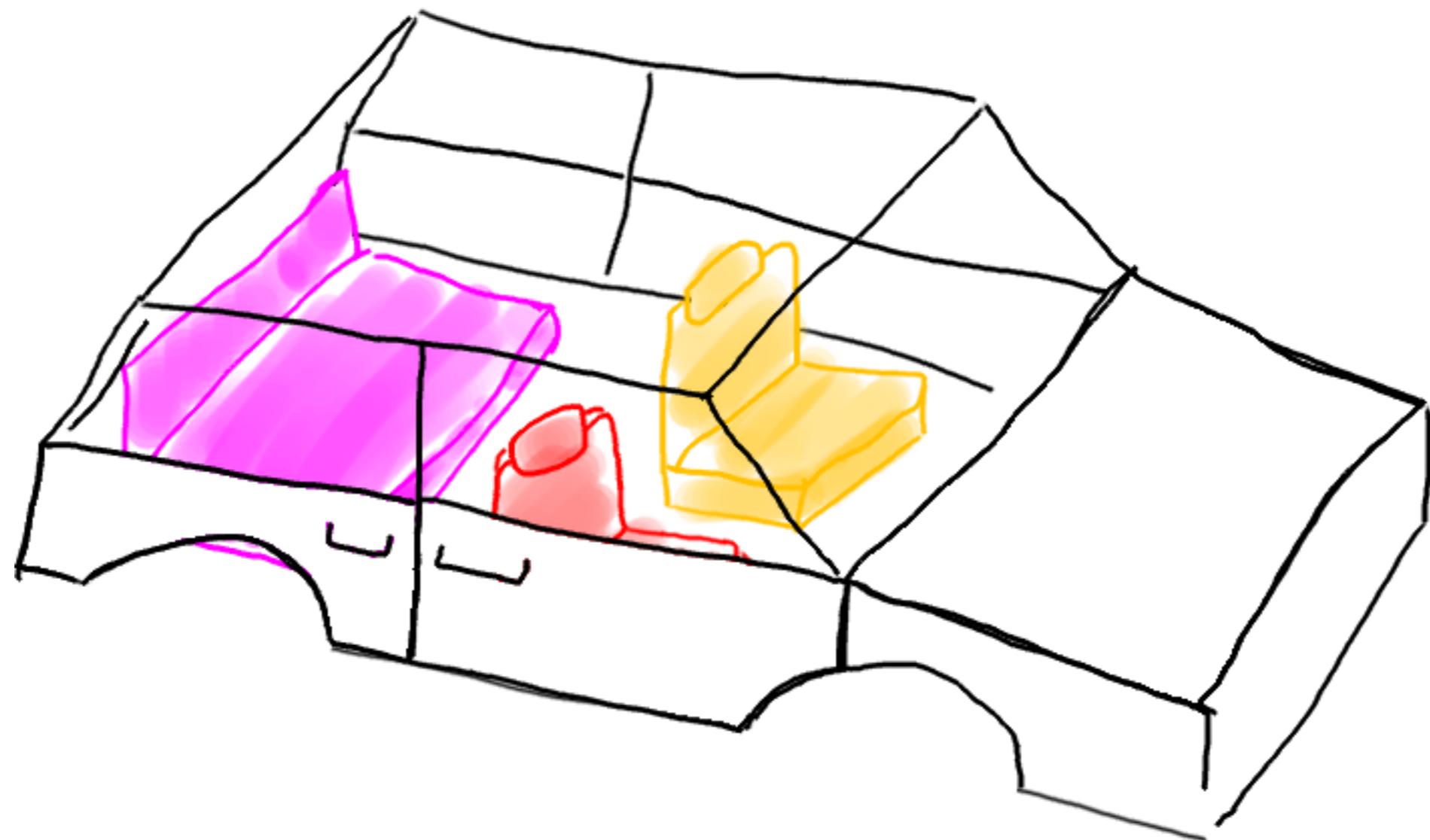
\*Not to Scale



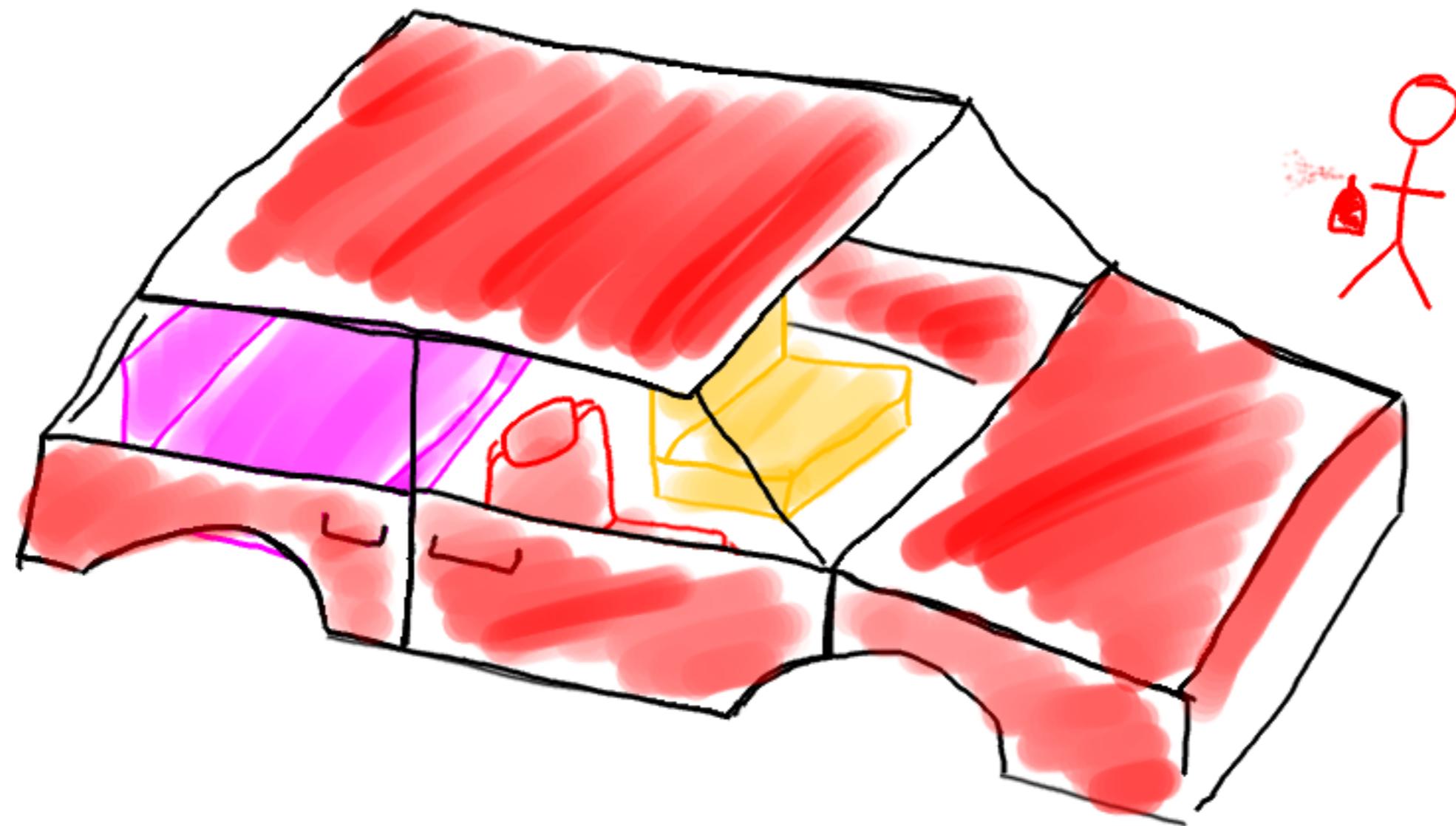
\*Not to Scale



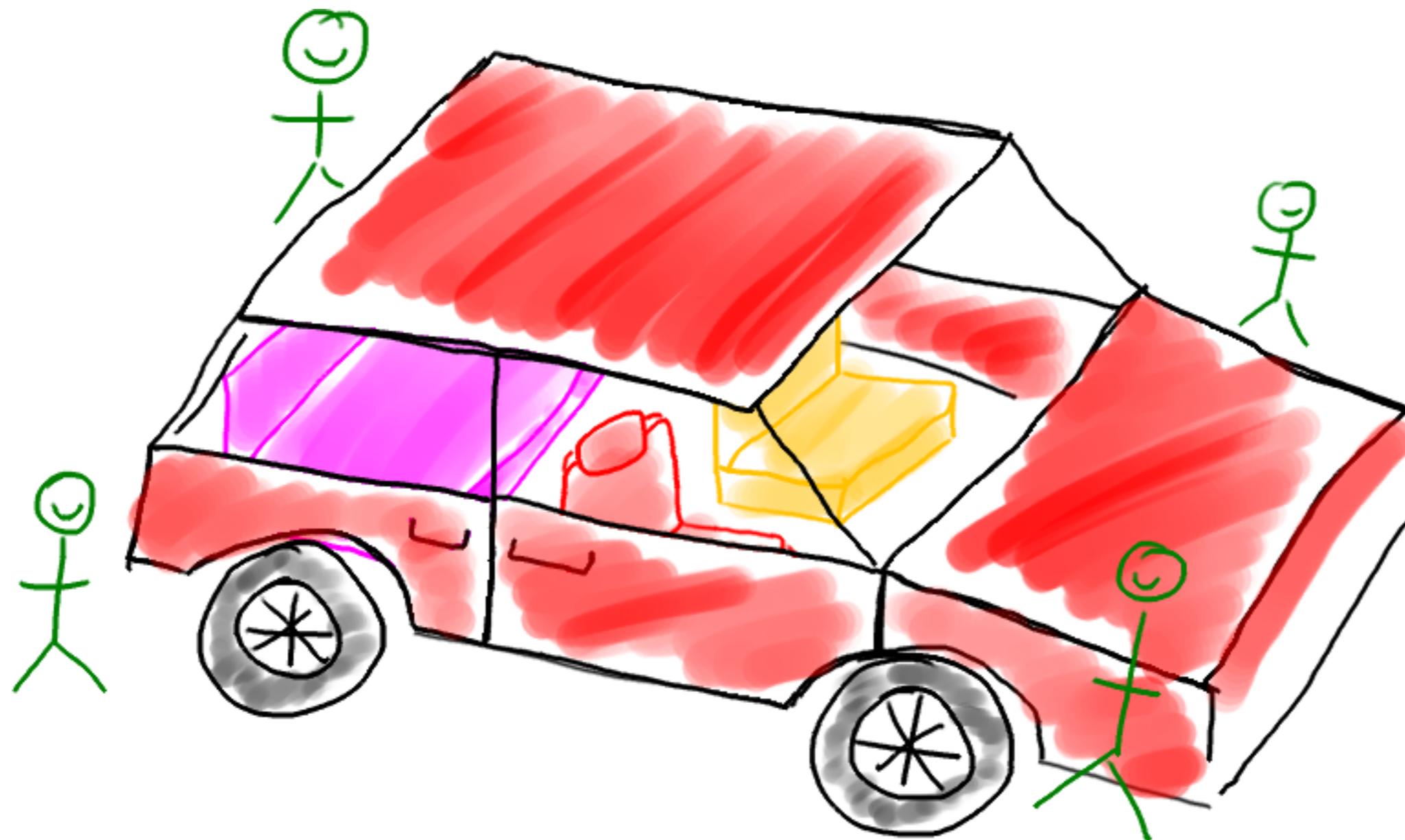
\*Not to Scale



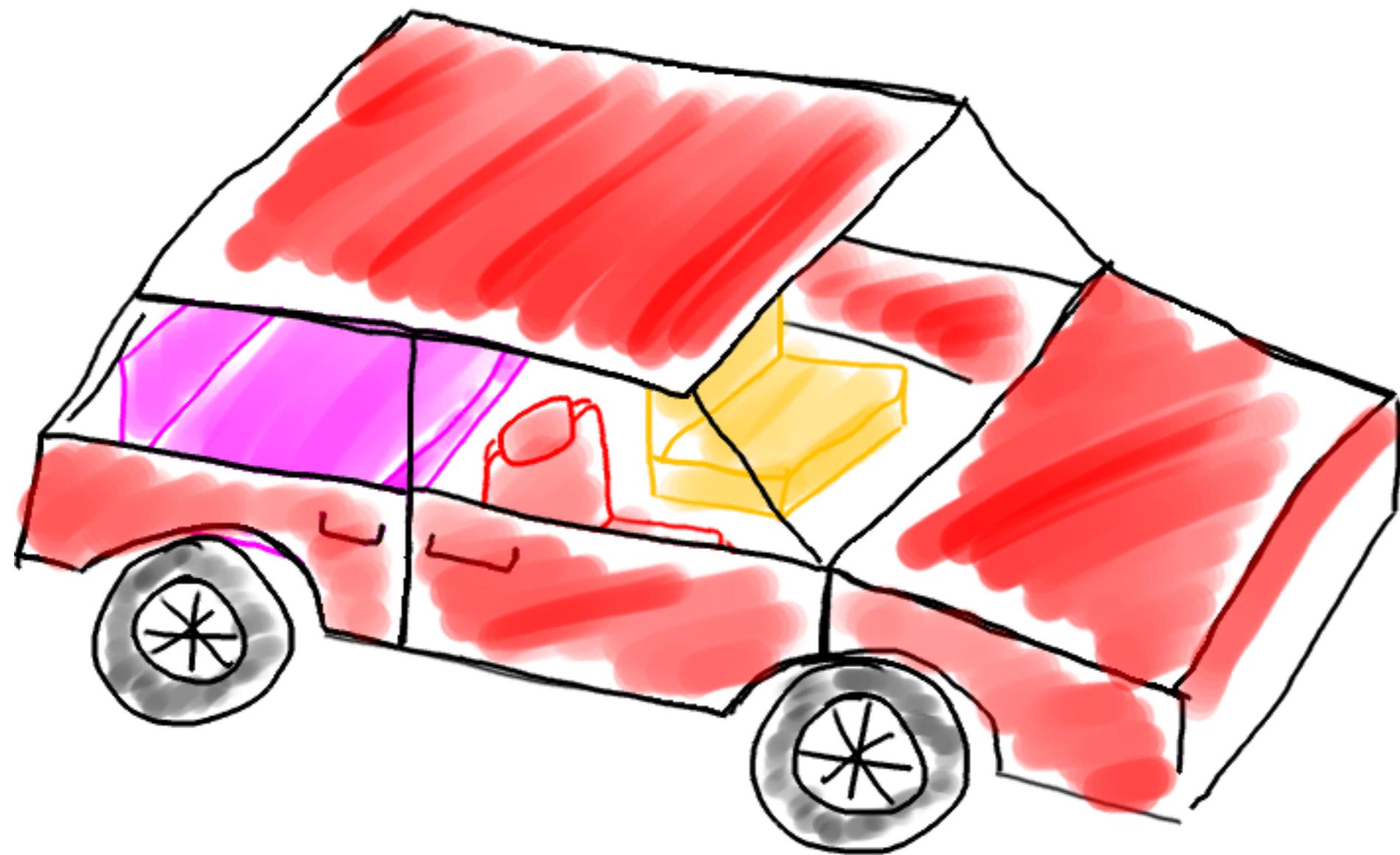
\*Not to Scale



\*Not to Scale

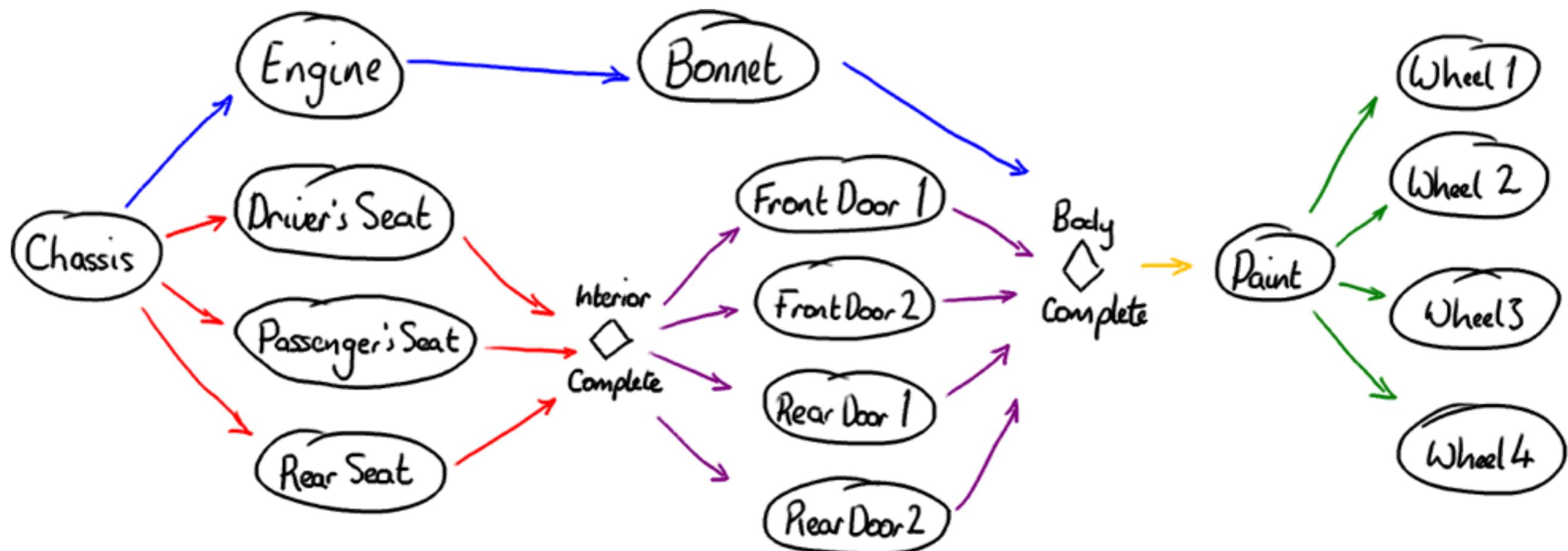


\*Not to Scale



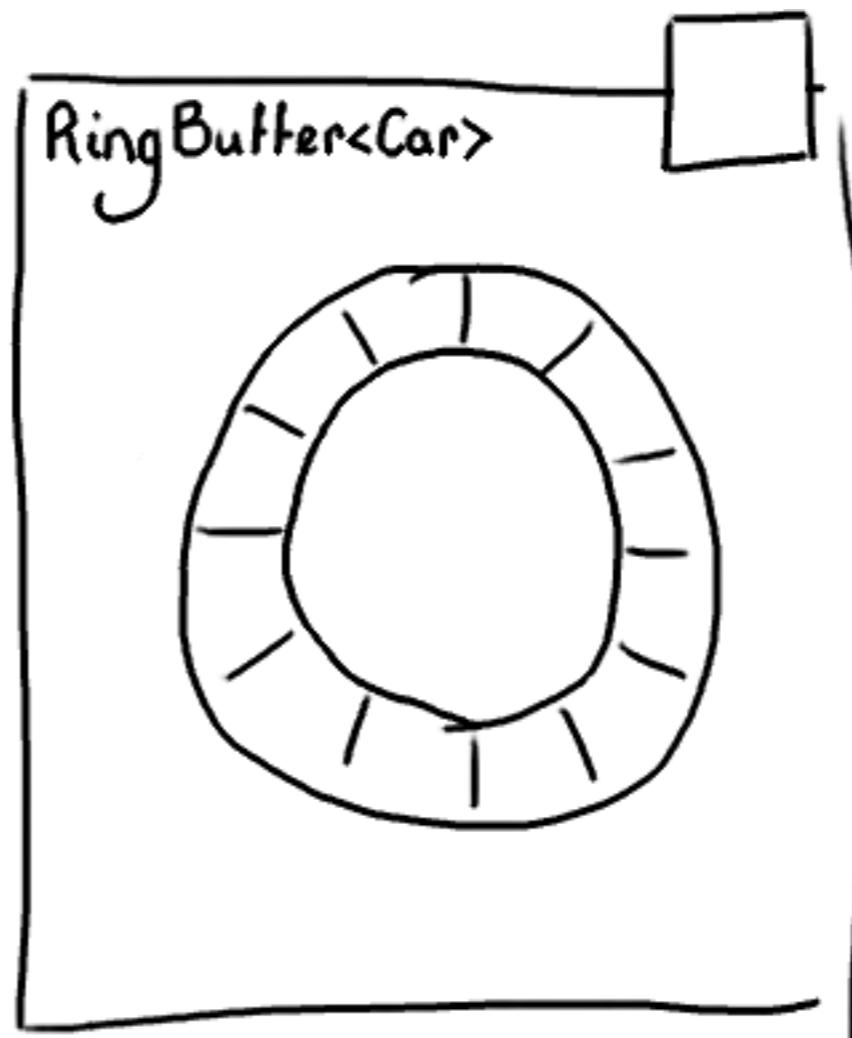
\*Not to Scale

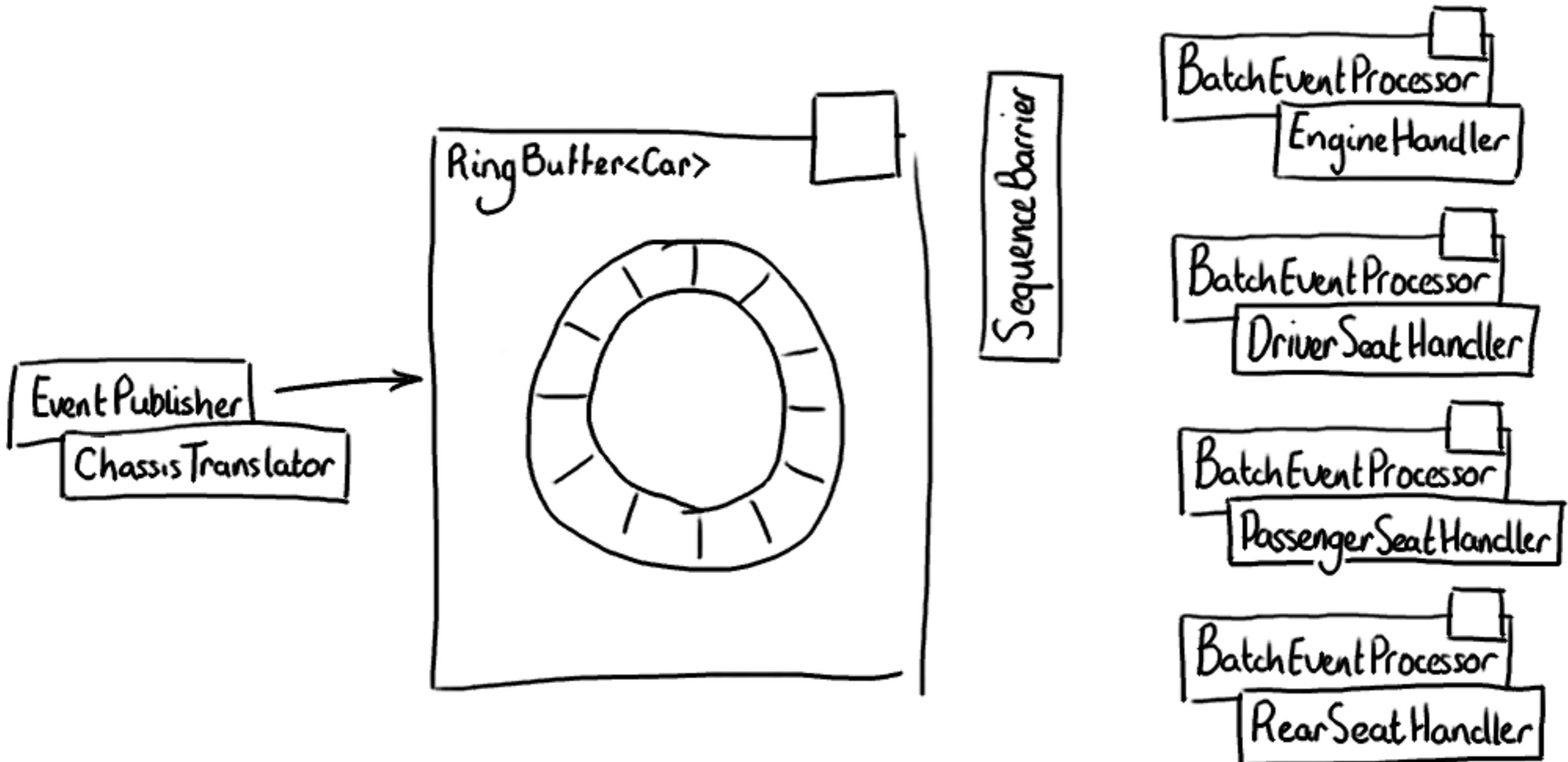
# Complex workflow...

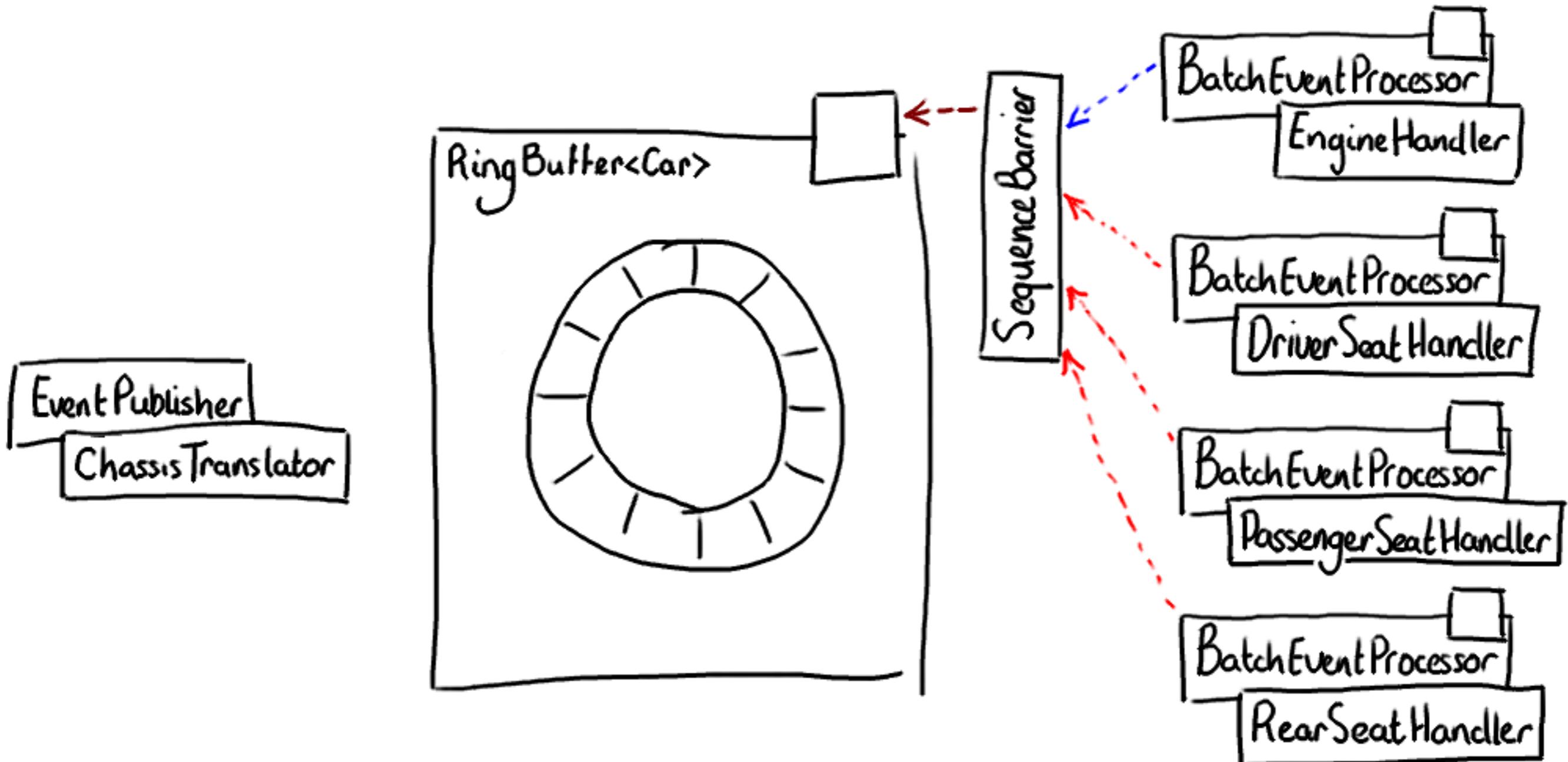


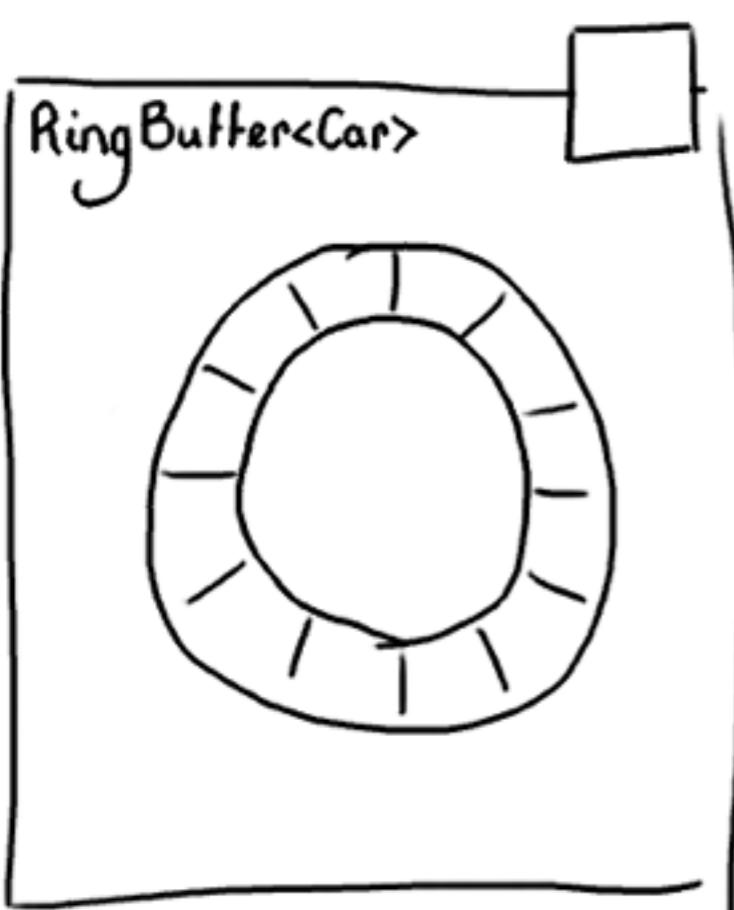
What on Earth has this  
got to do with  
RingBuffers?!

Event Publisher  
Chassis Translator

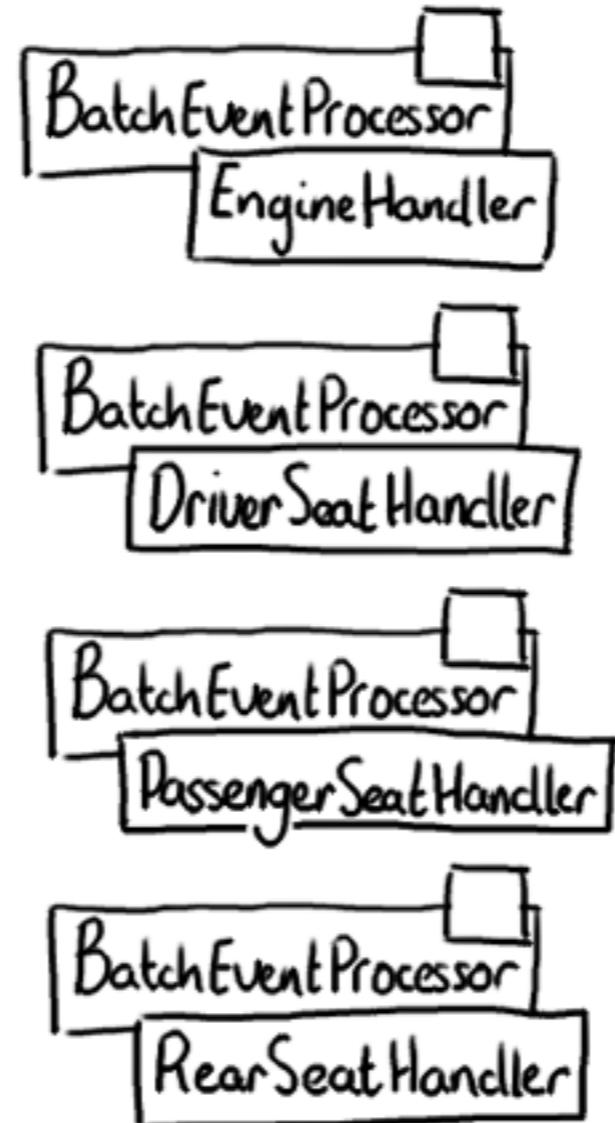








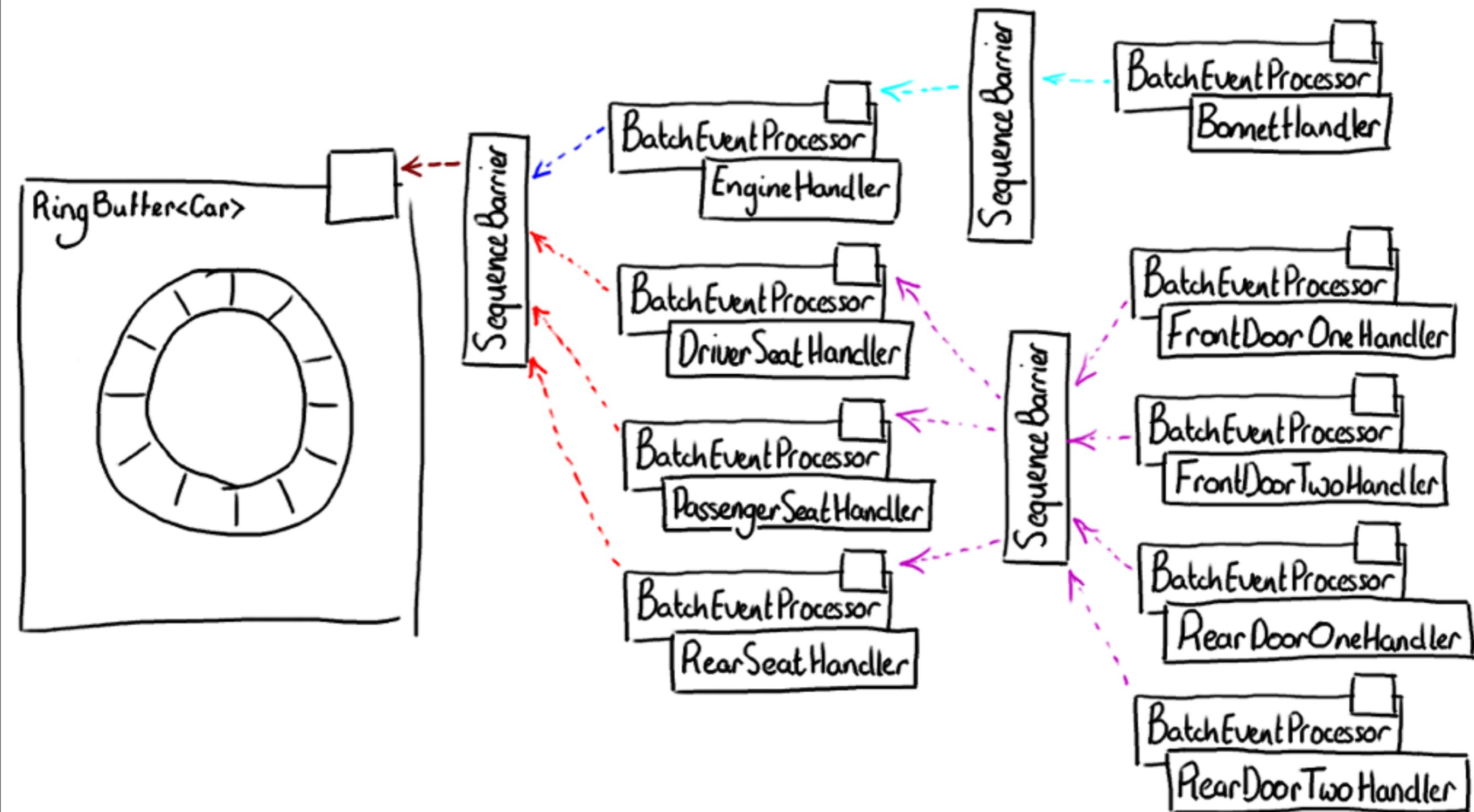
Sequence Barrier



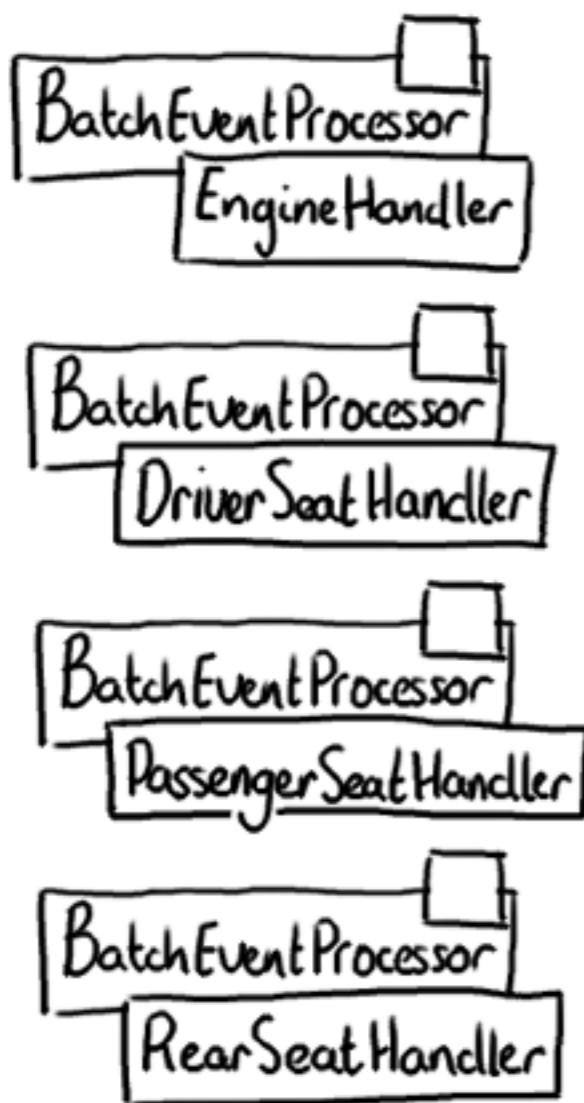
Sequence Barrier



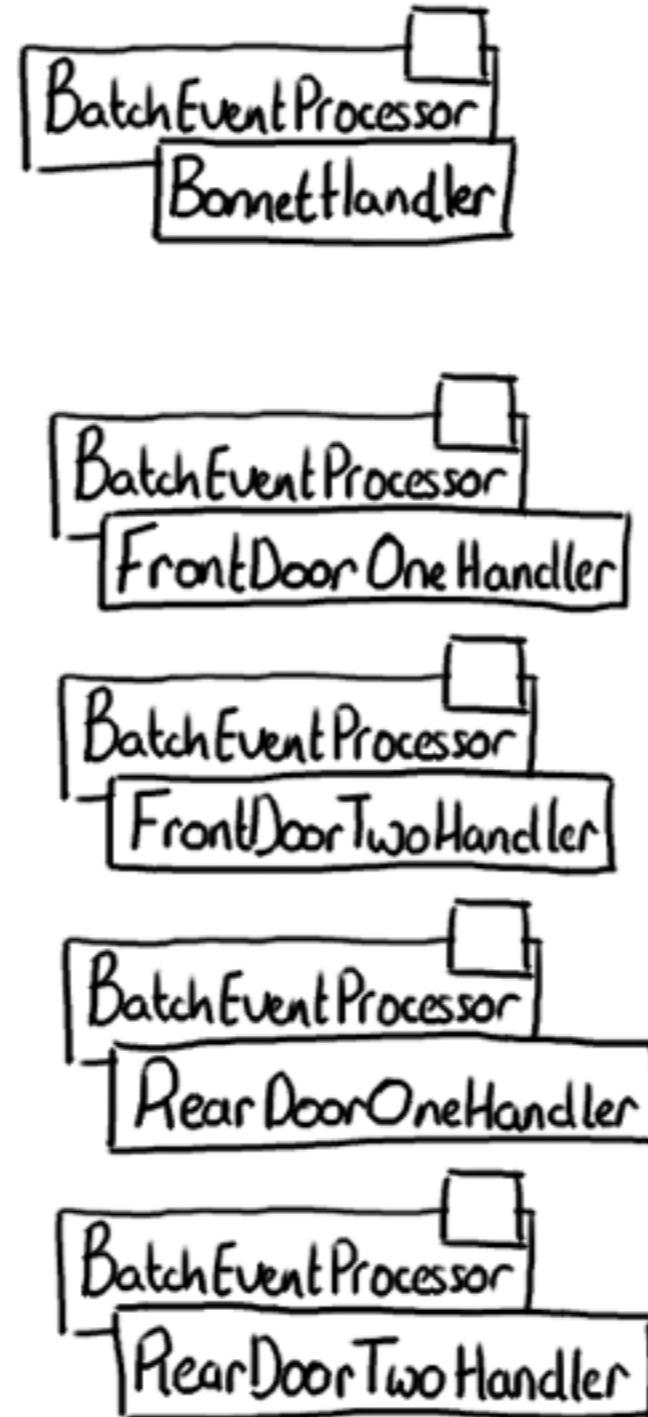
Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier

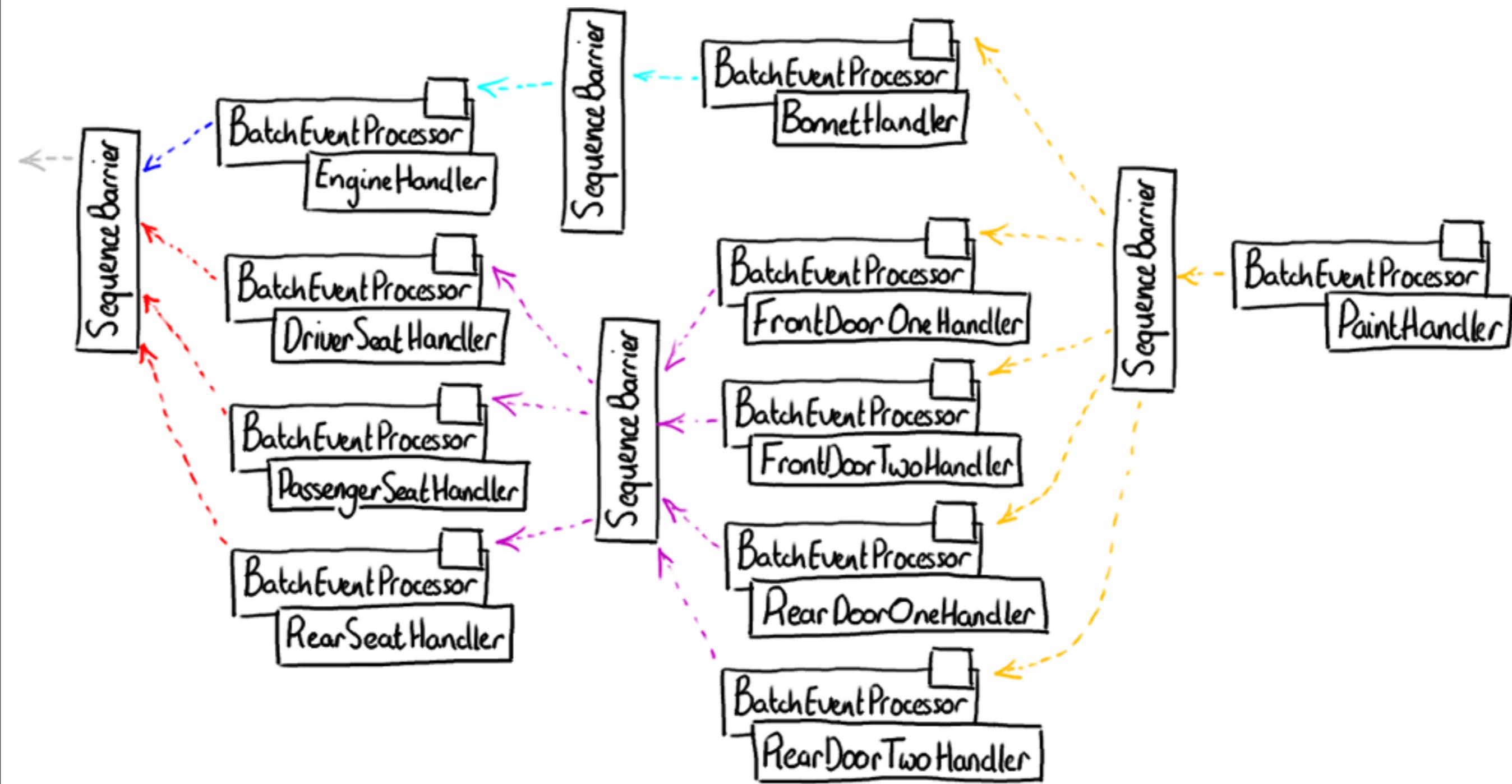


Sequence Barrier

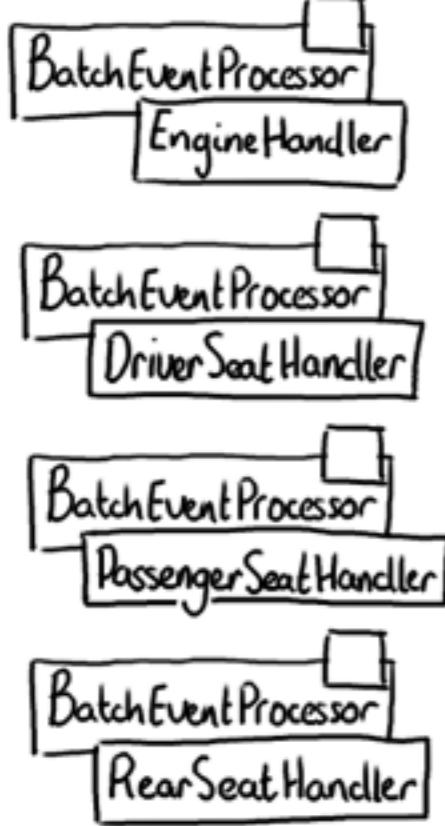


Sequence Barrier

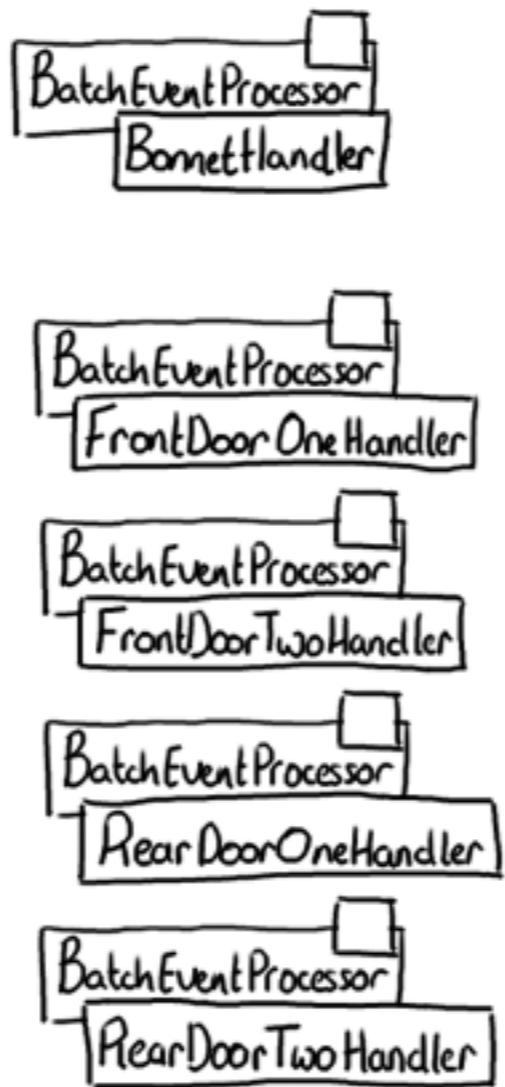




Sequence Barrier



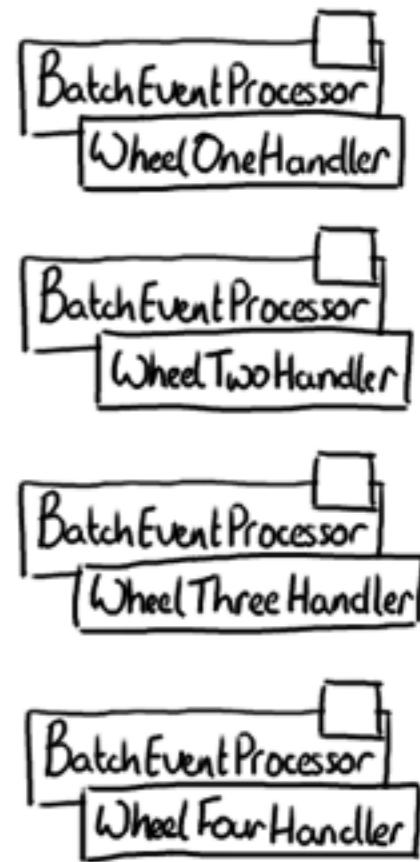
Sequence Barrier

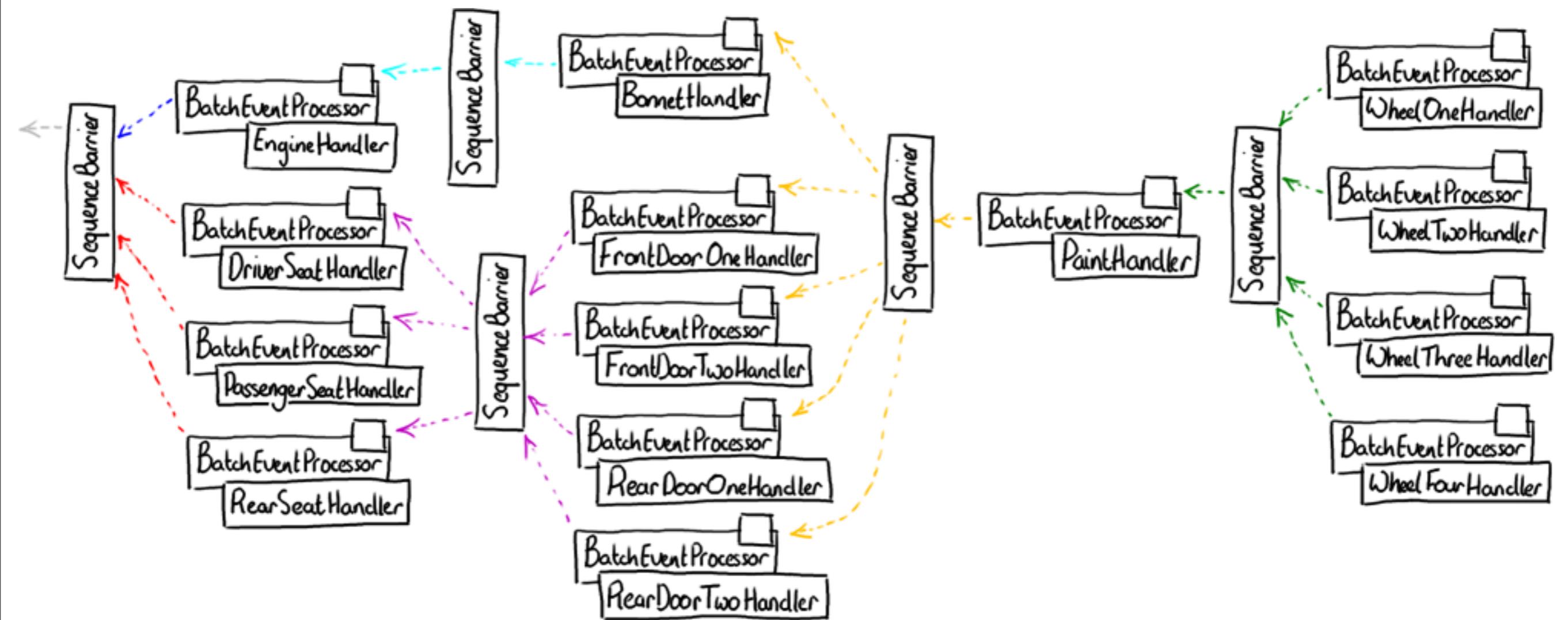


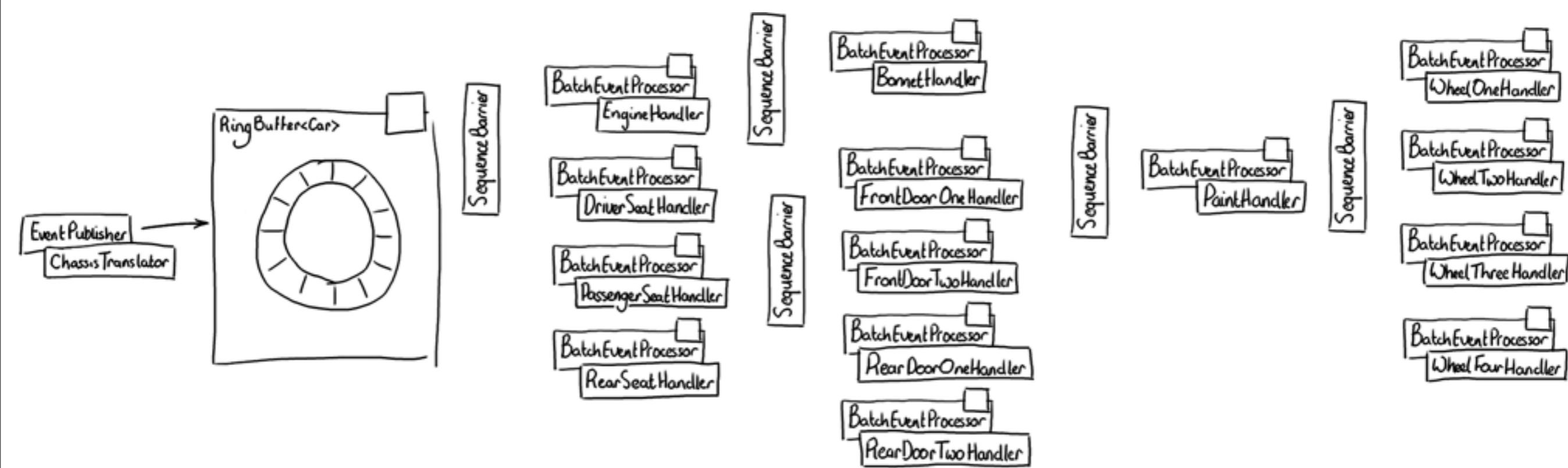
Sequence Barrier

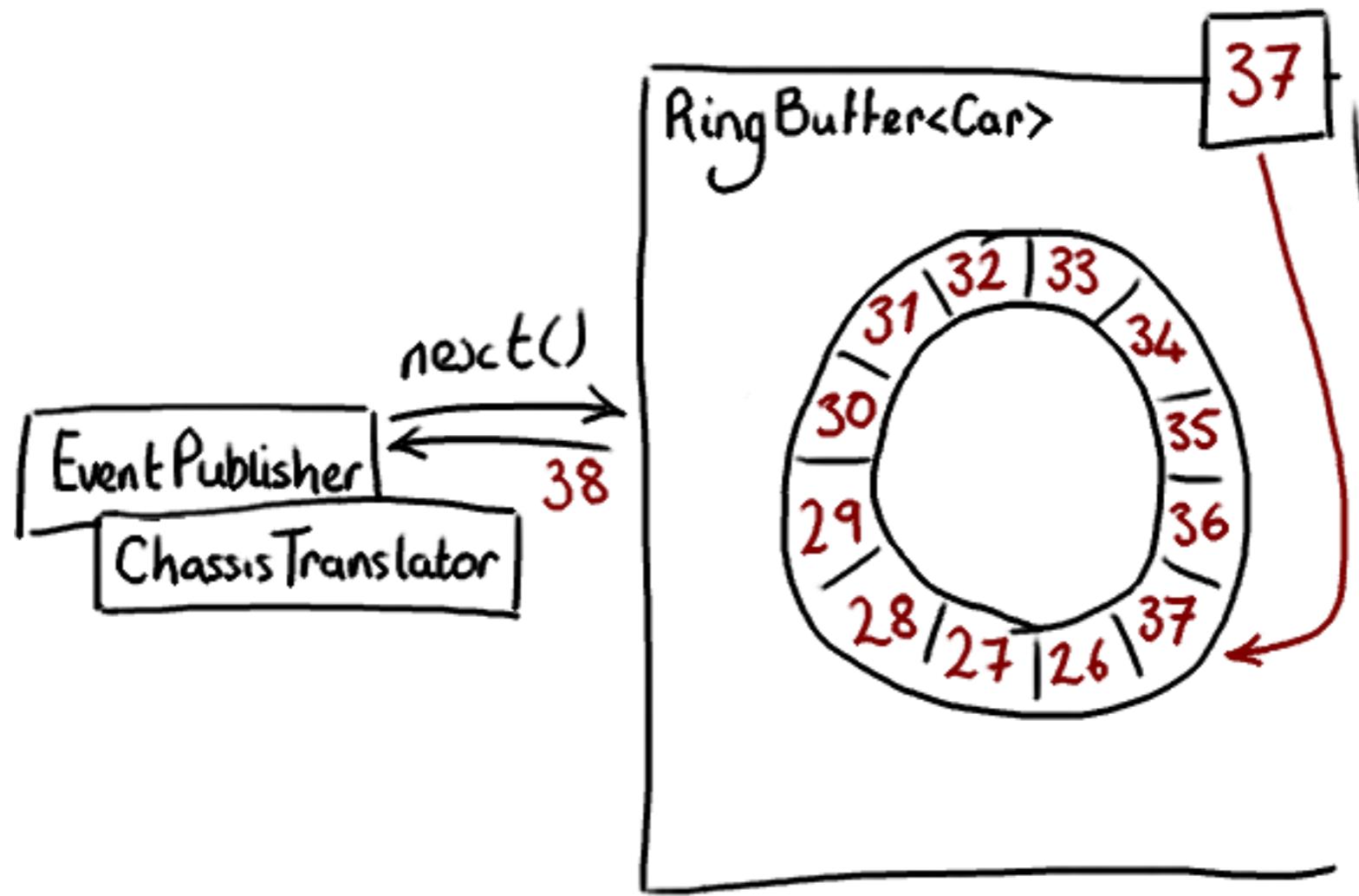


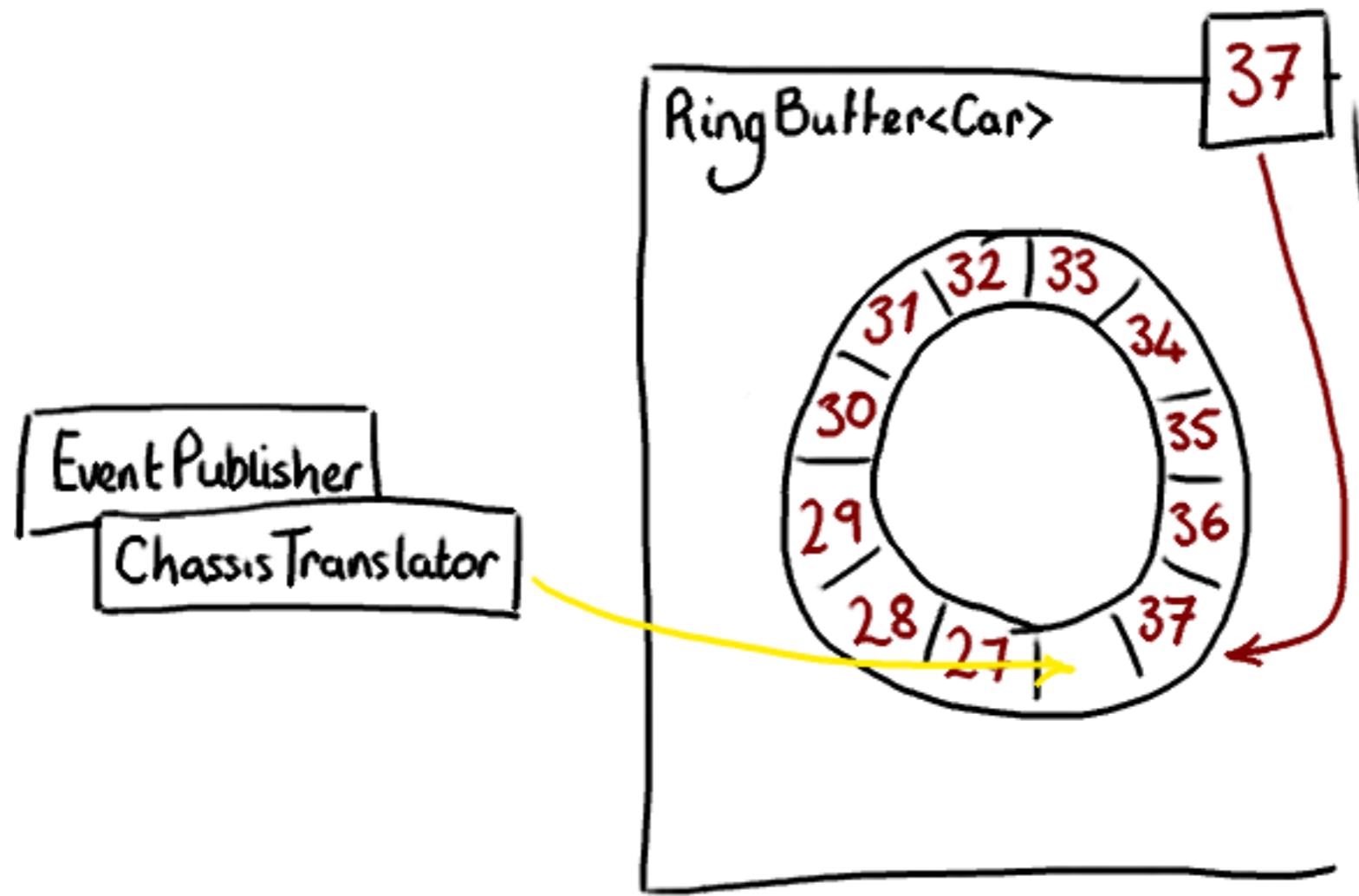
Sequence Barrier

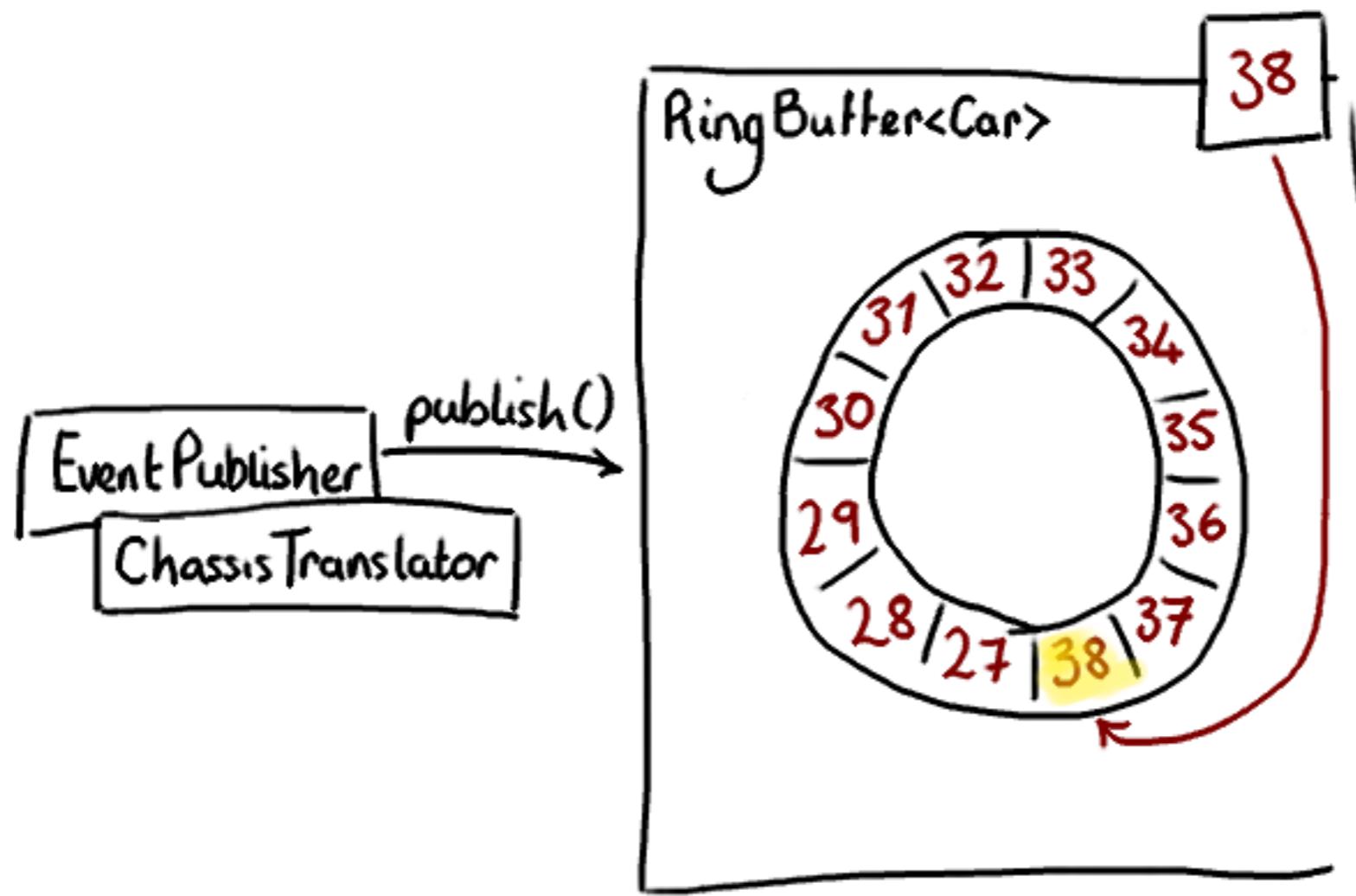


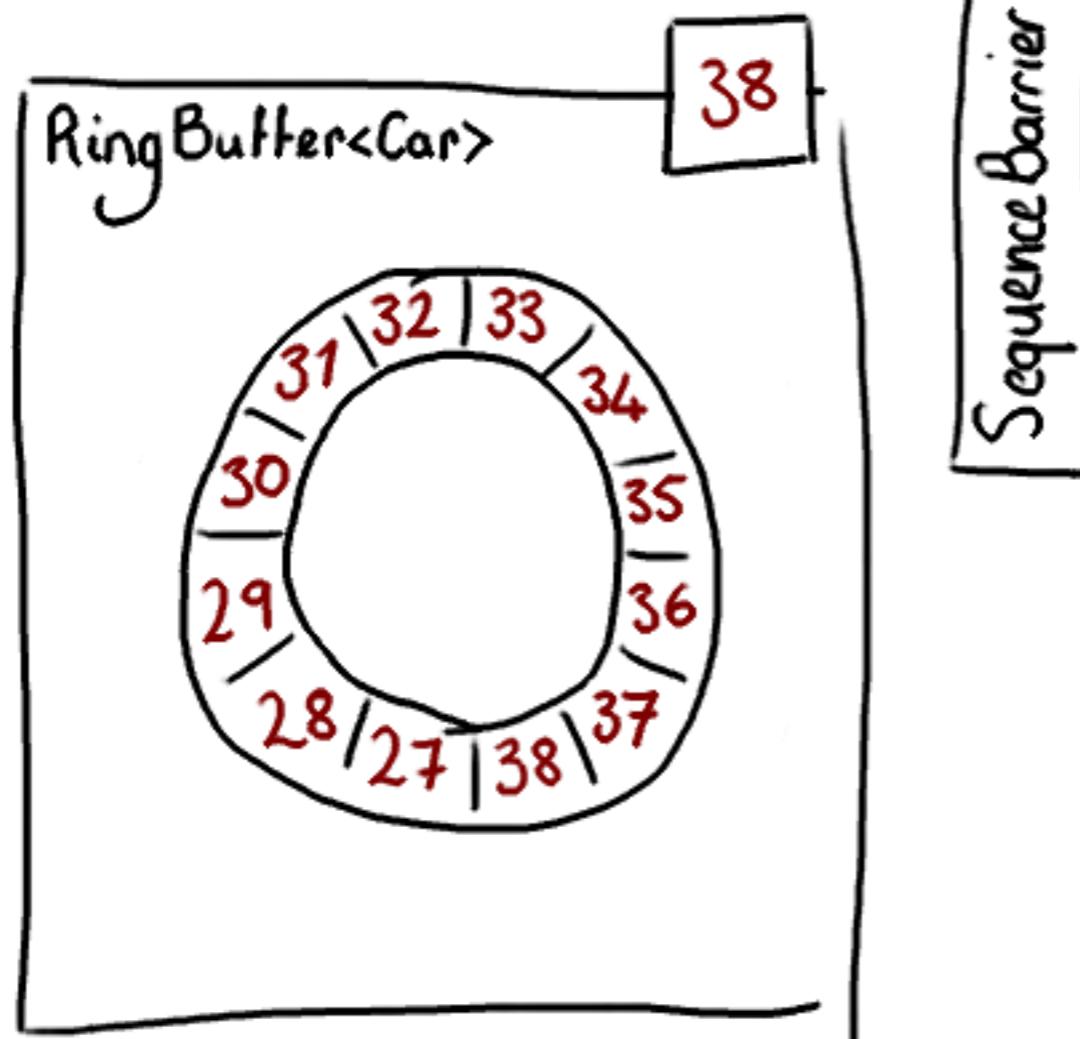




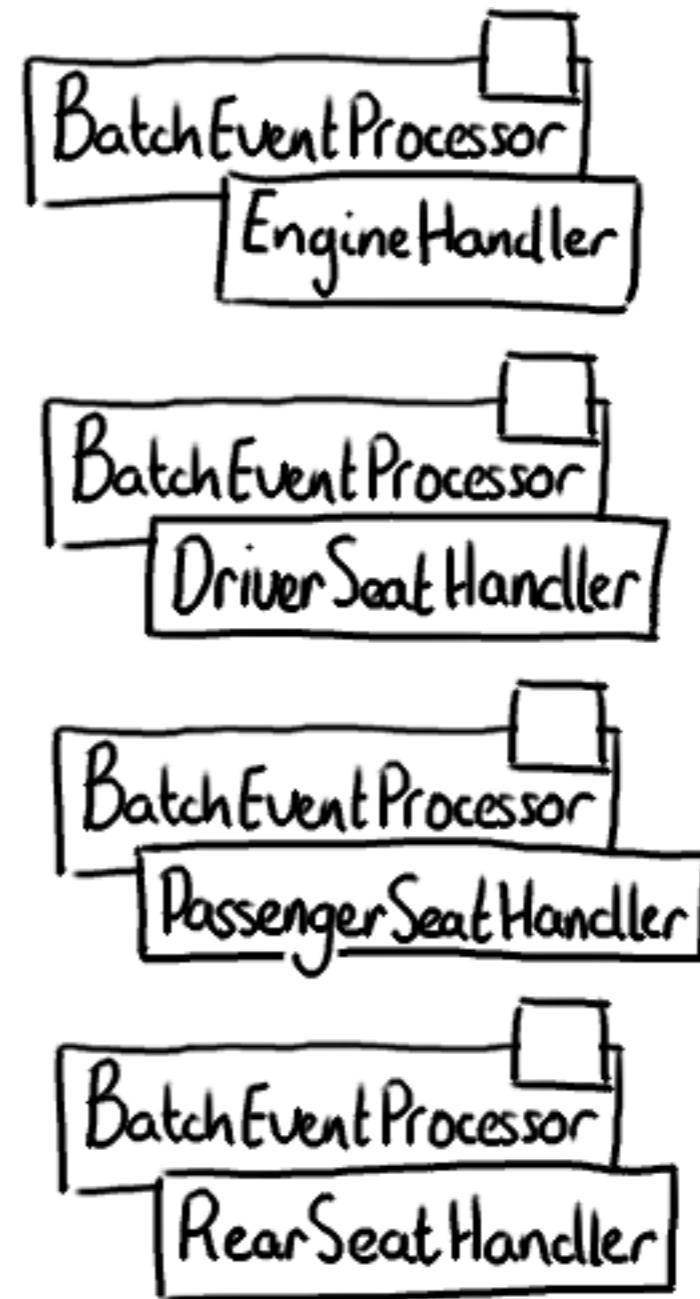


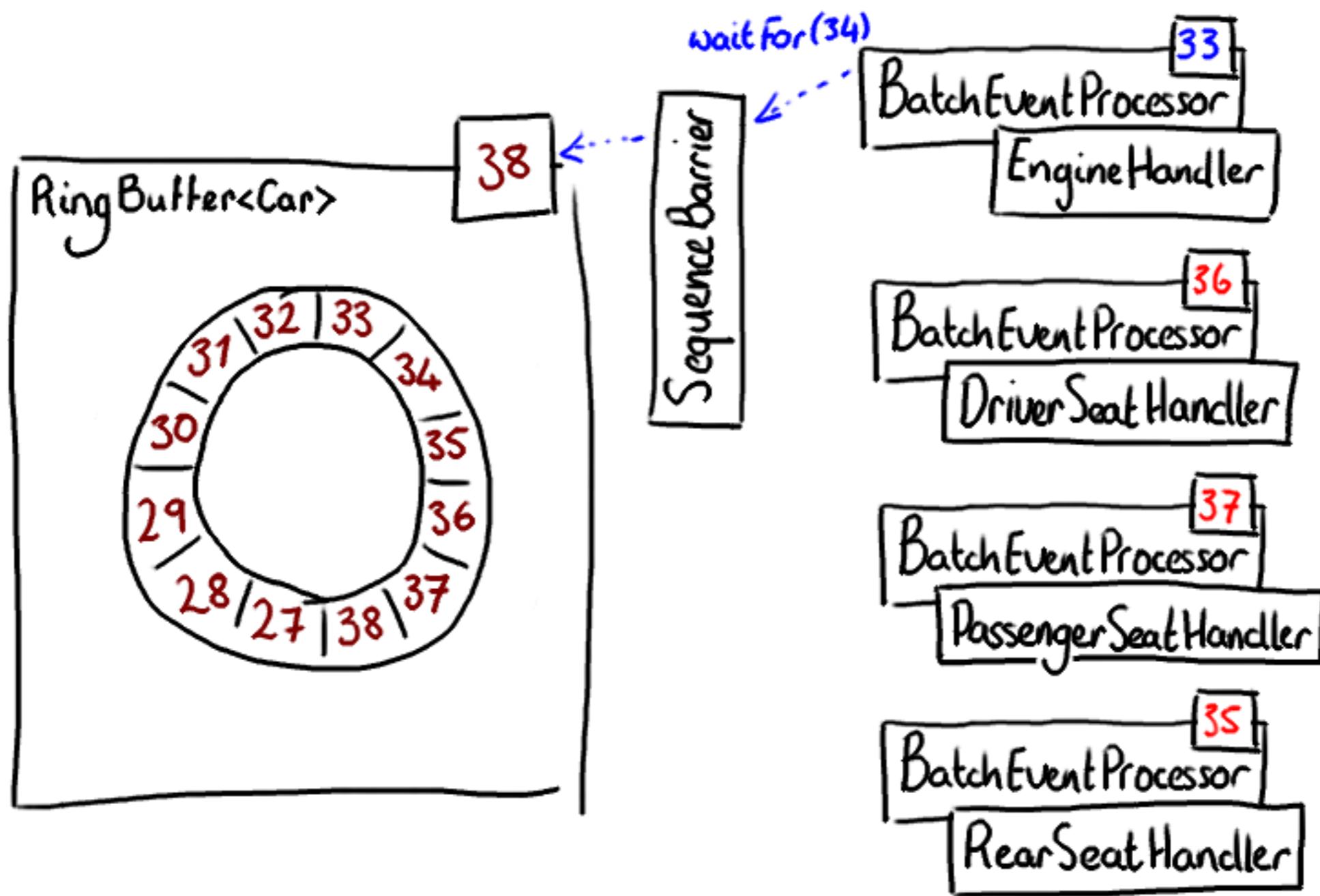


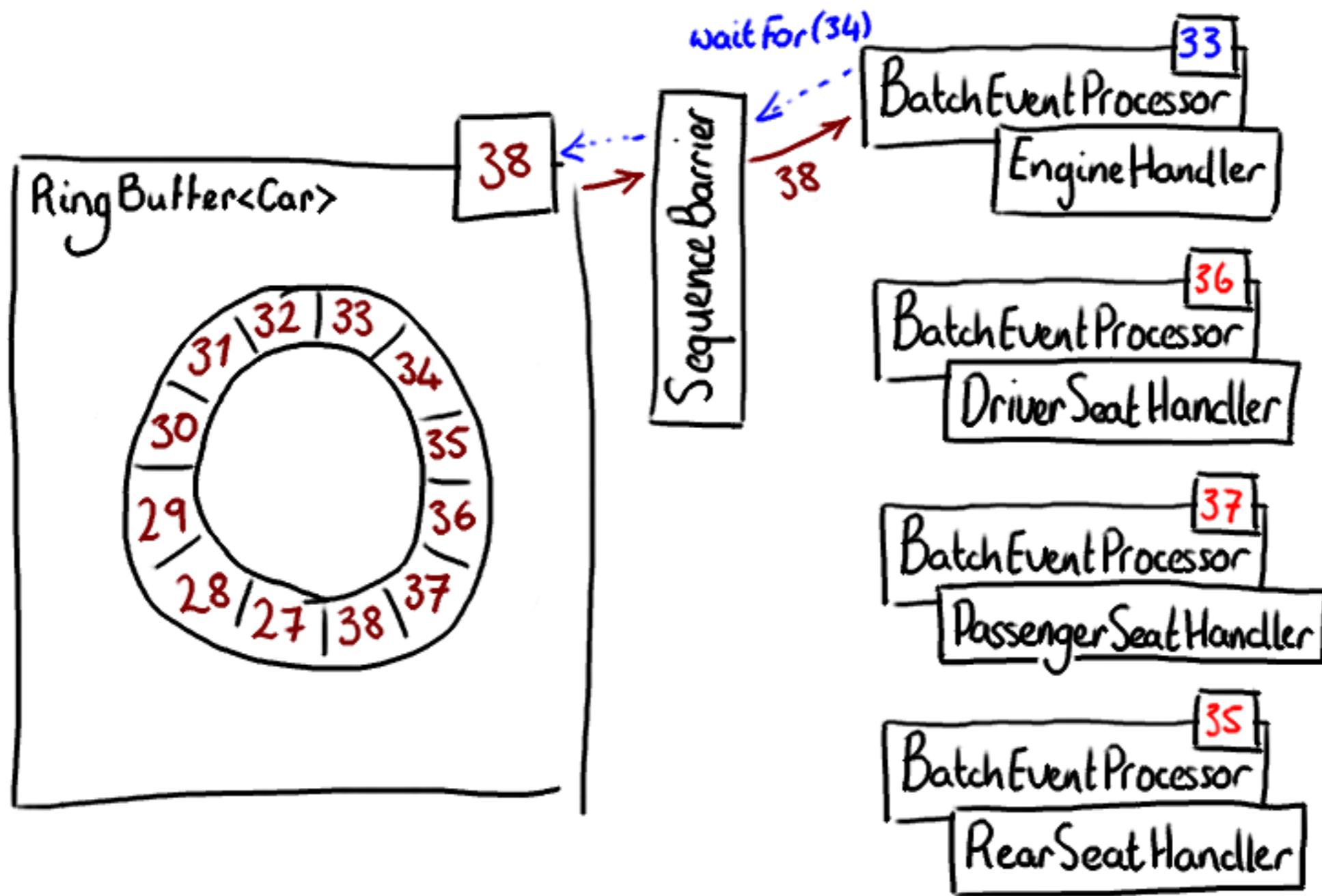


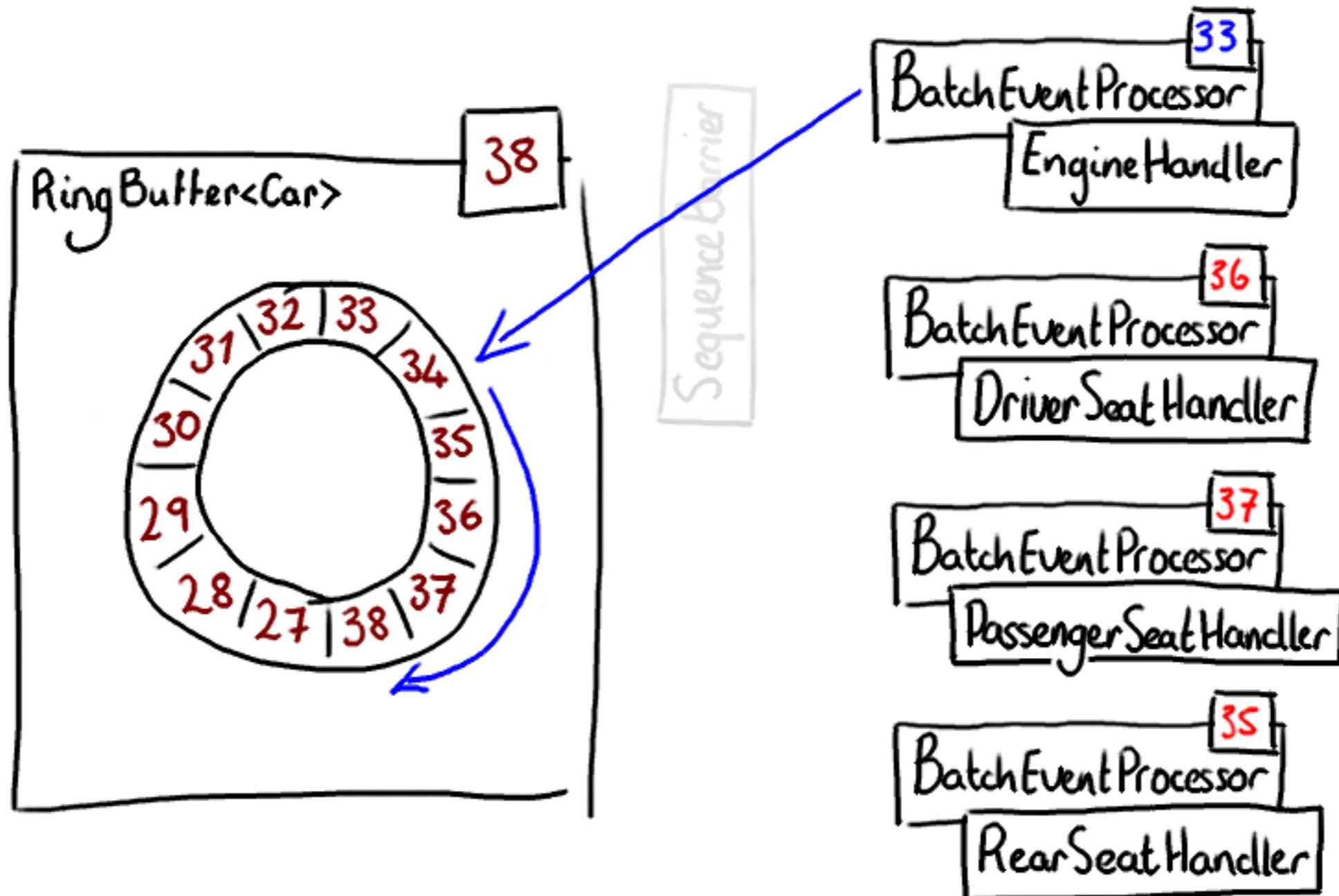


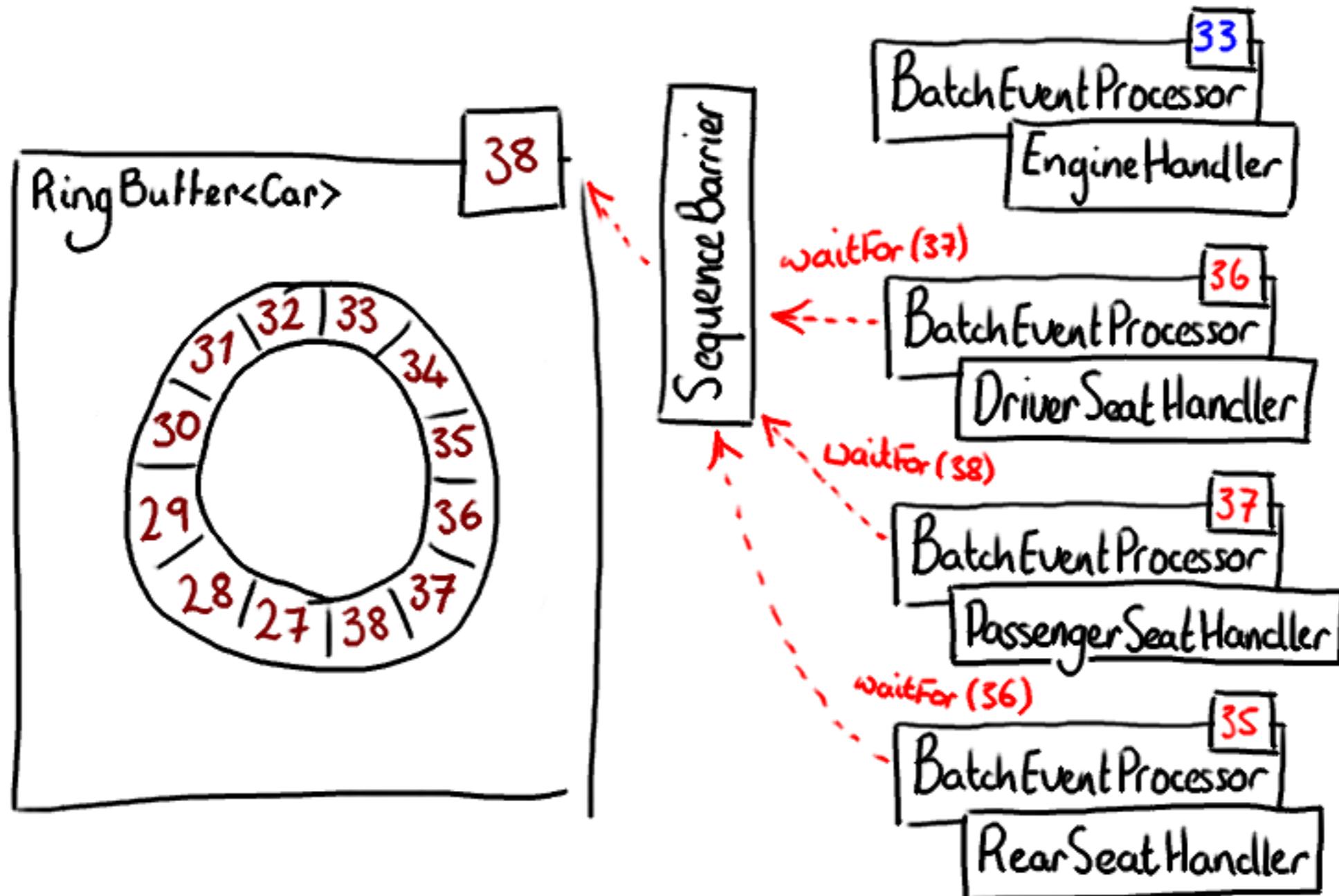
Sequence Barrier

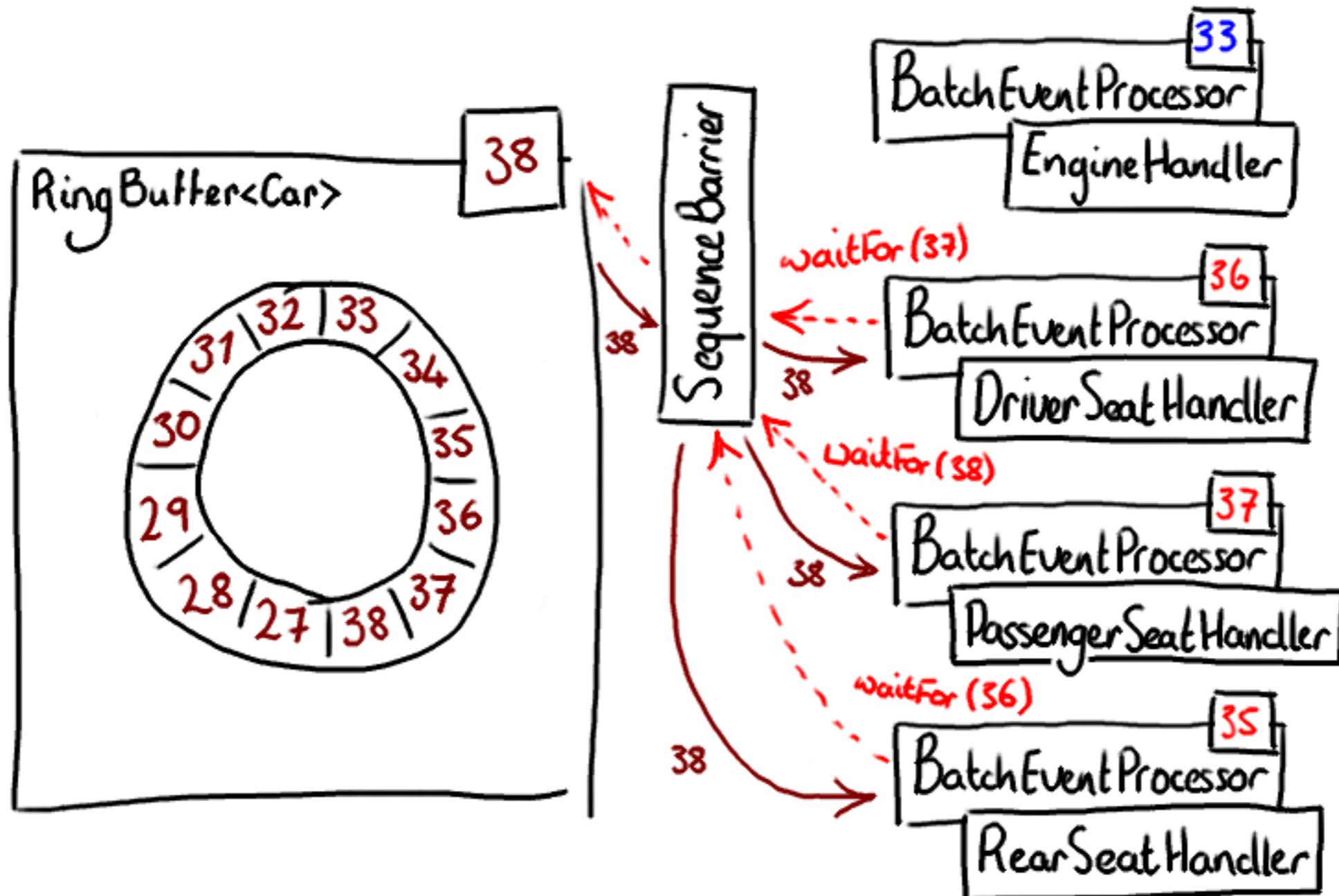


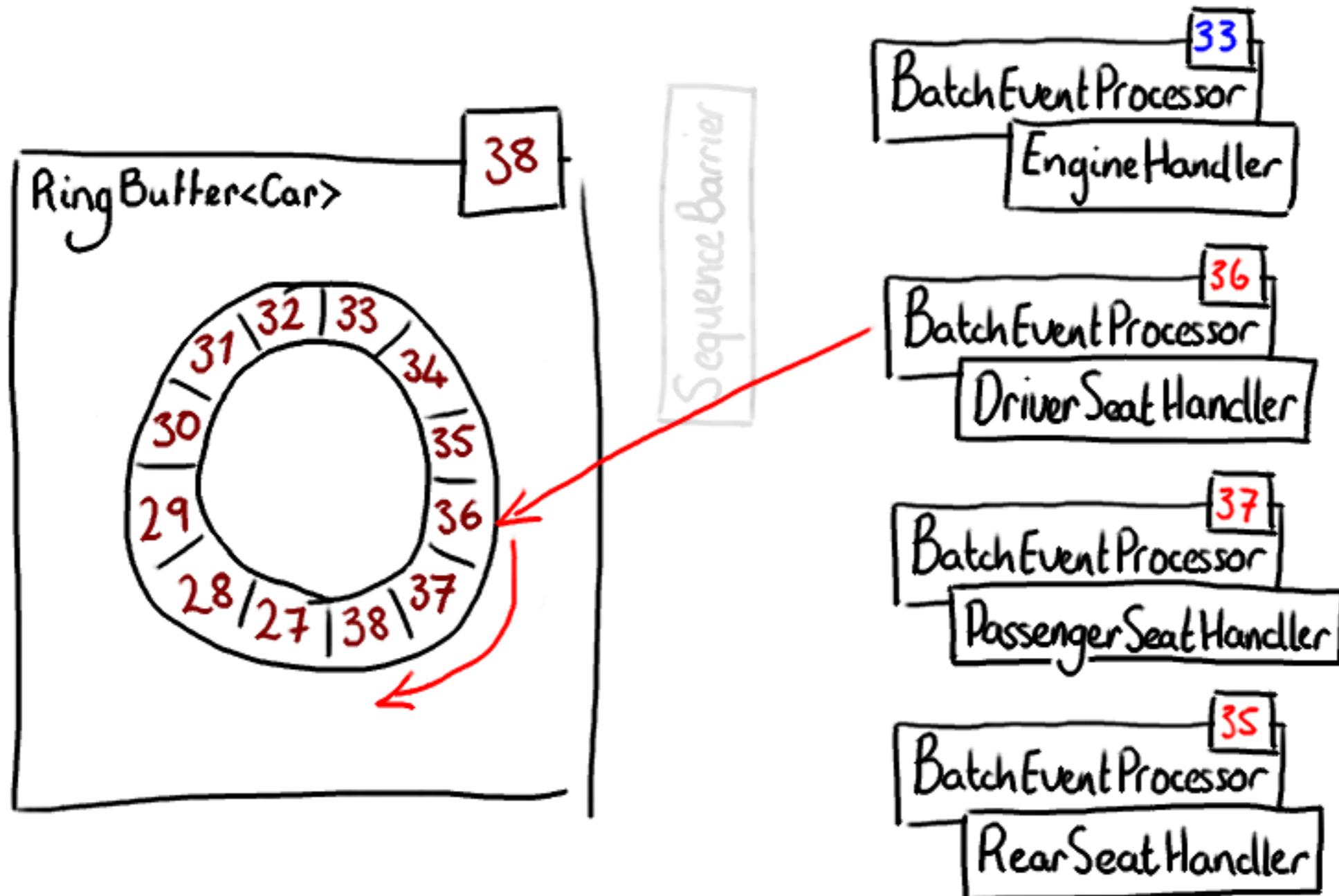


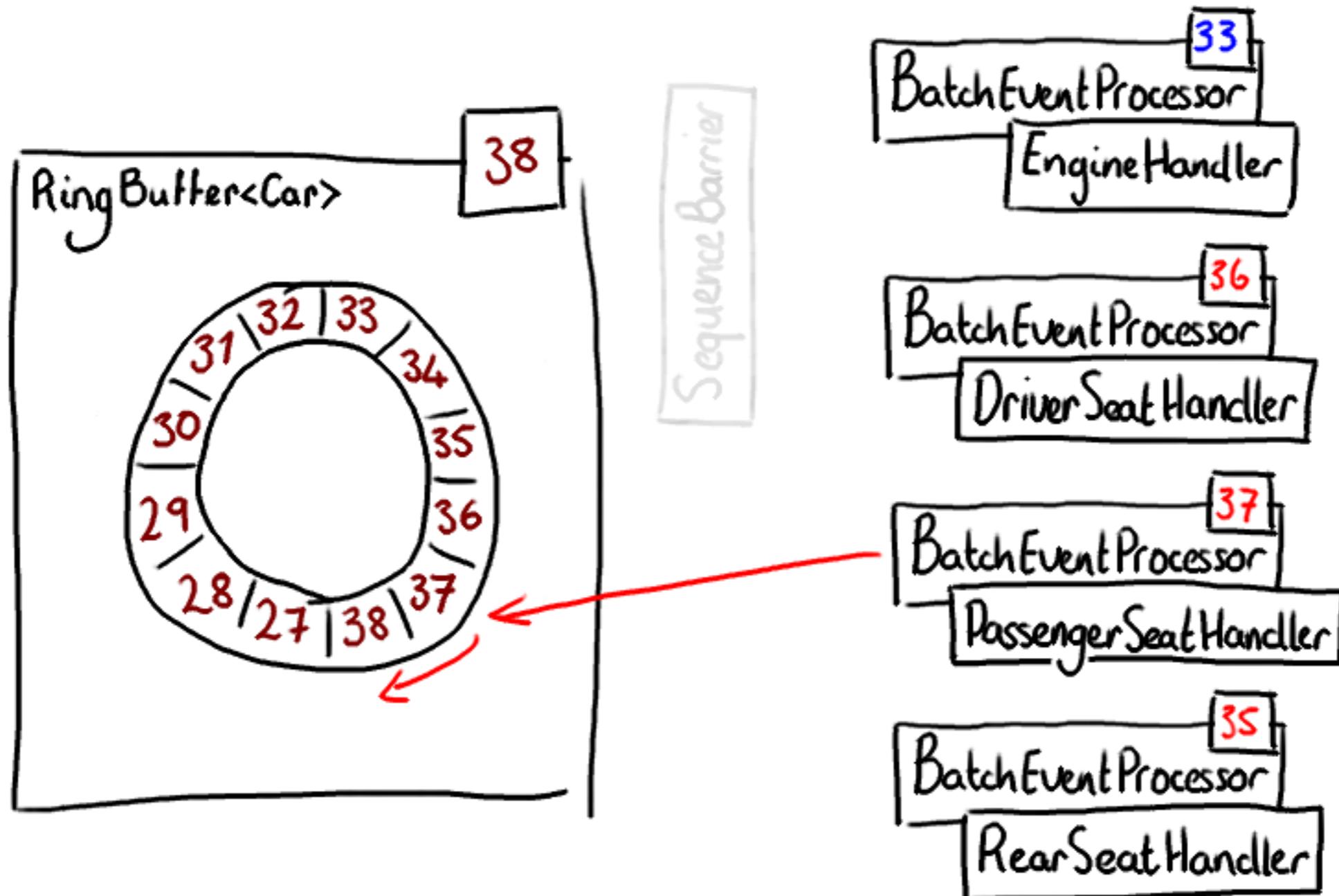


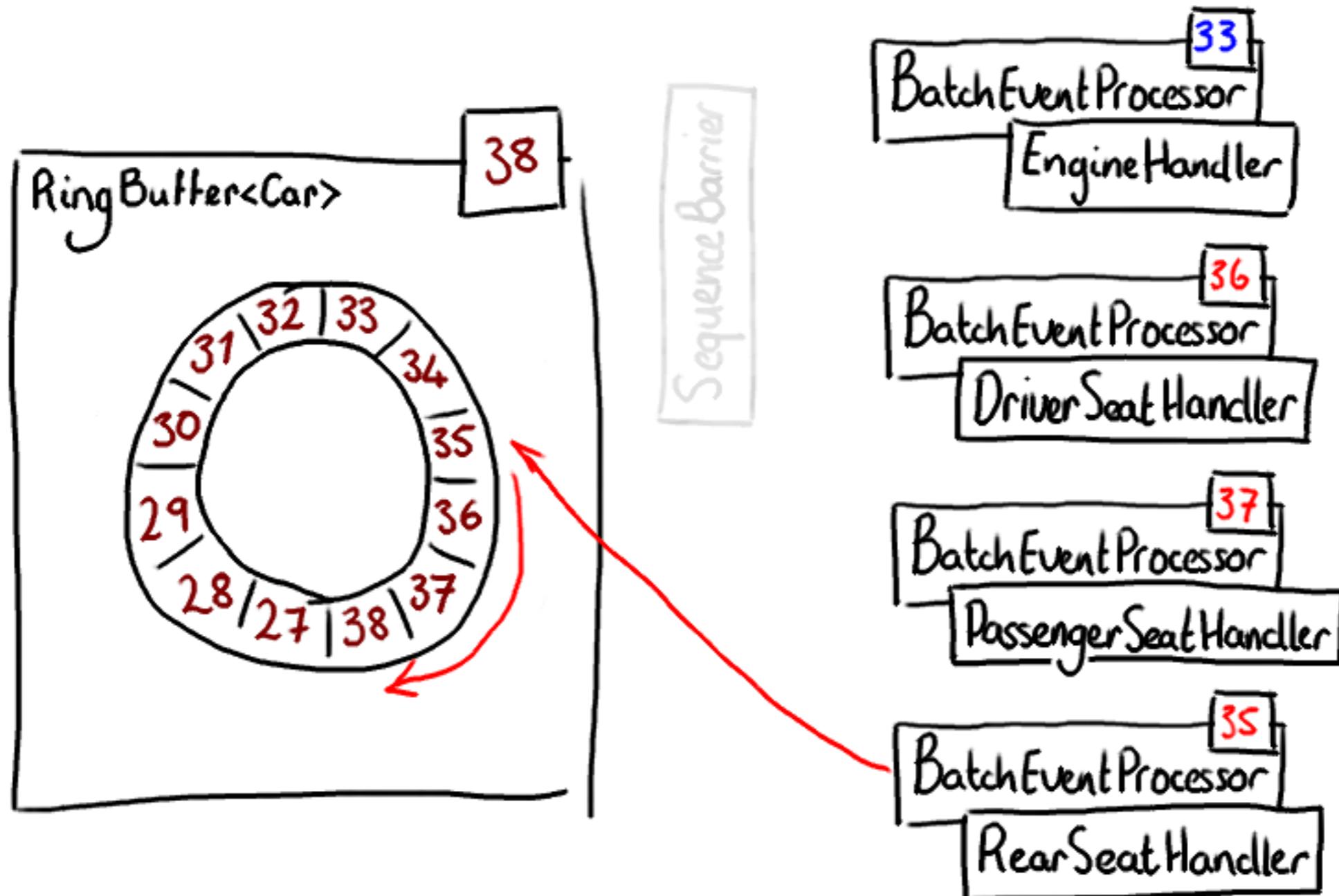


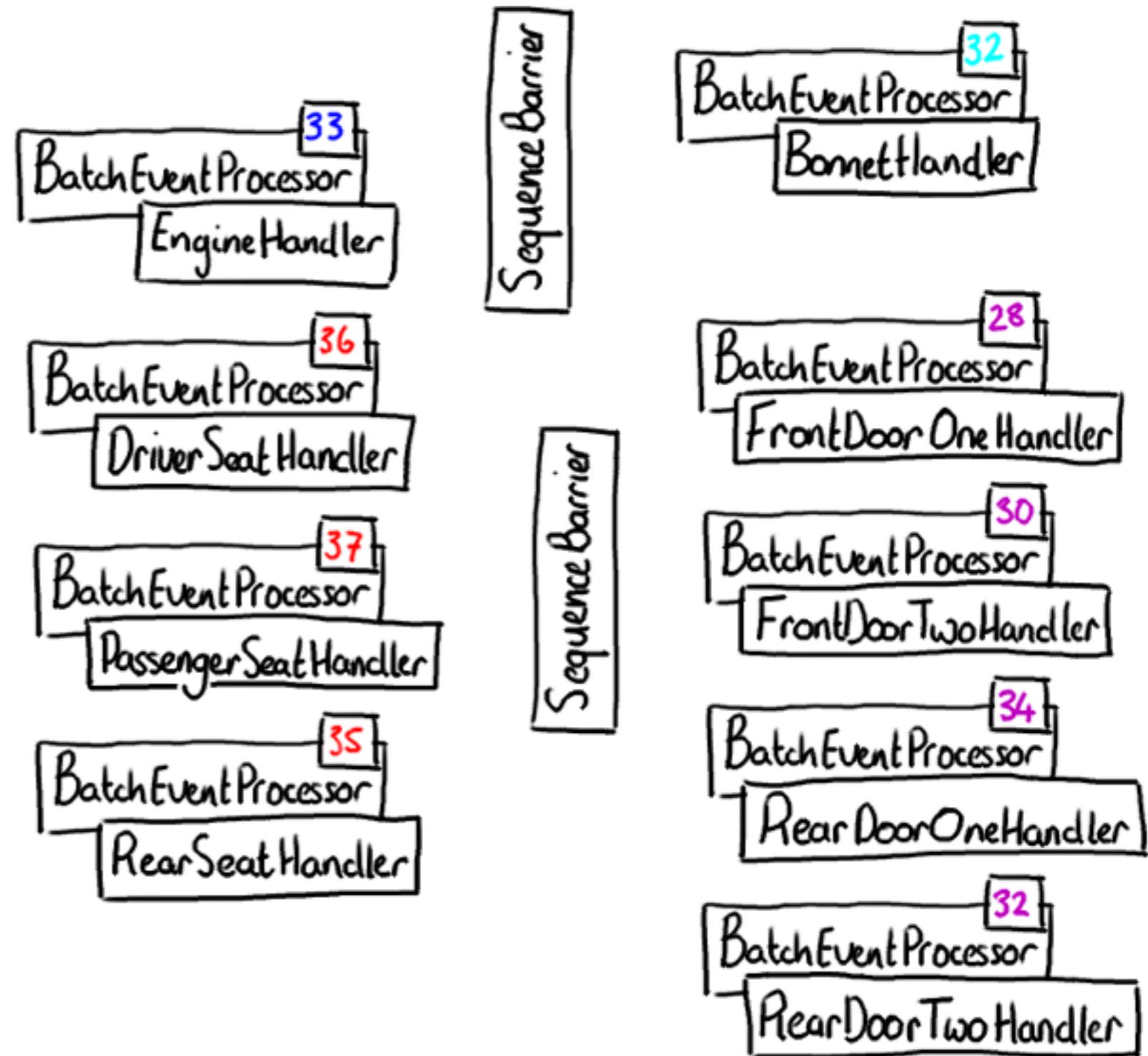
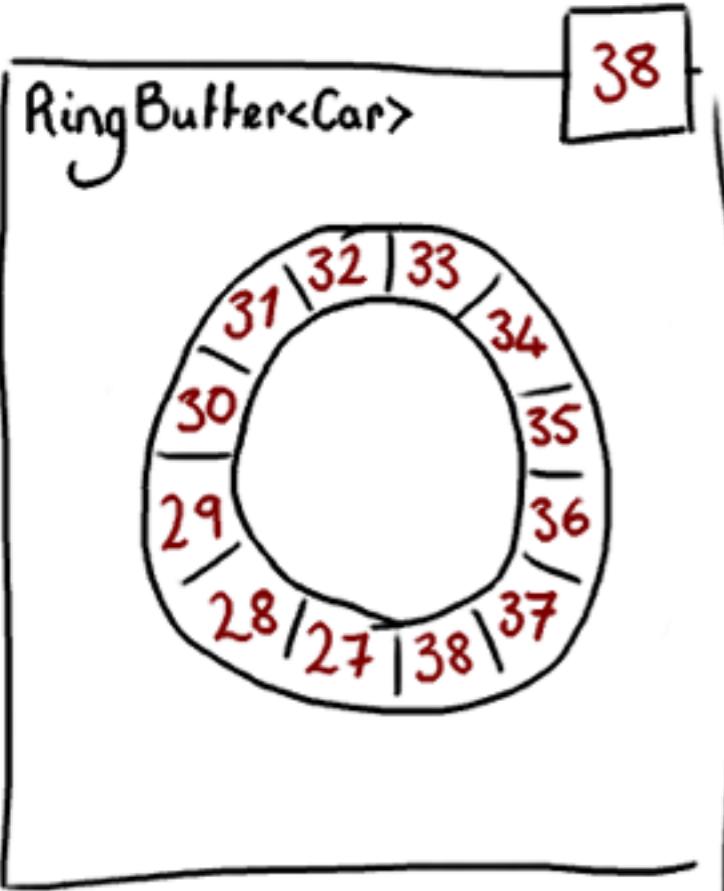


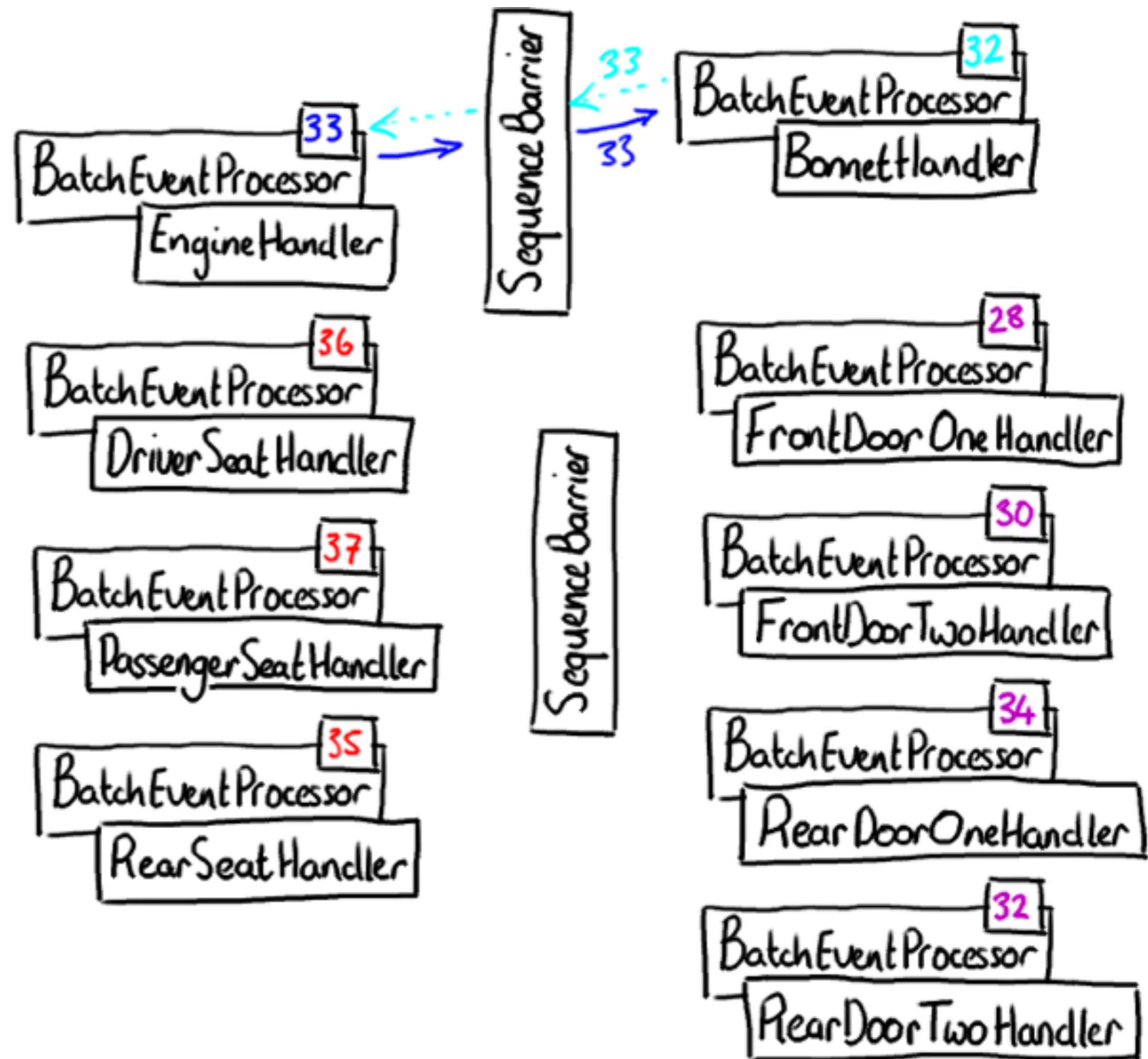
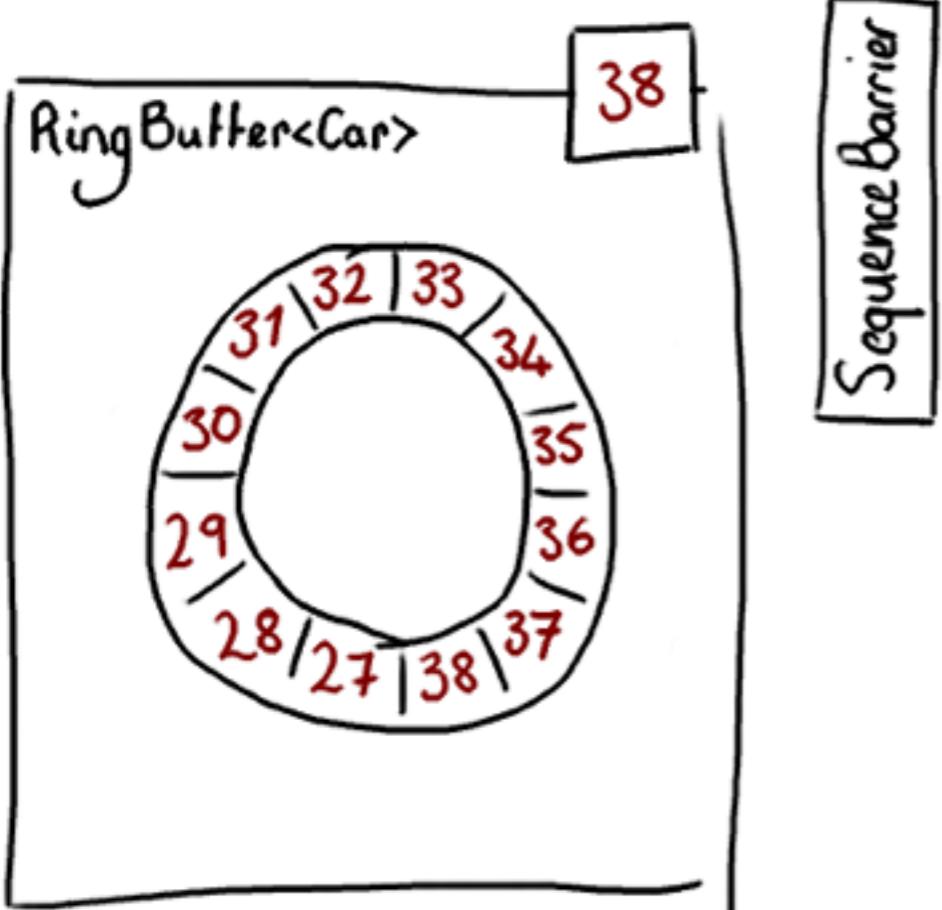


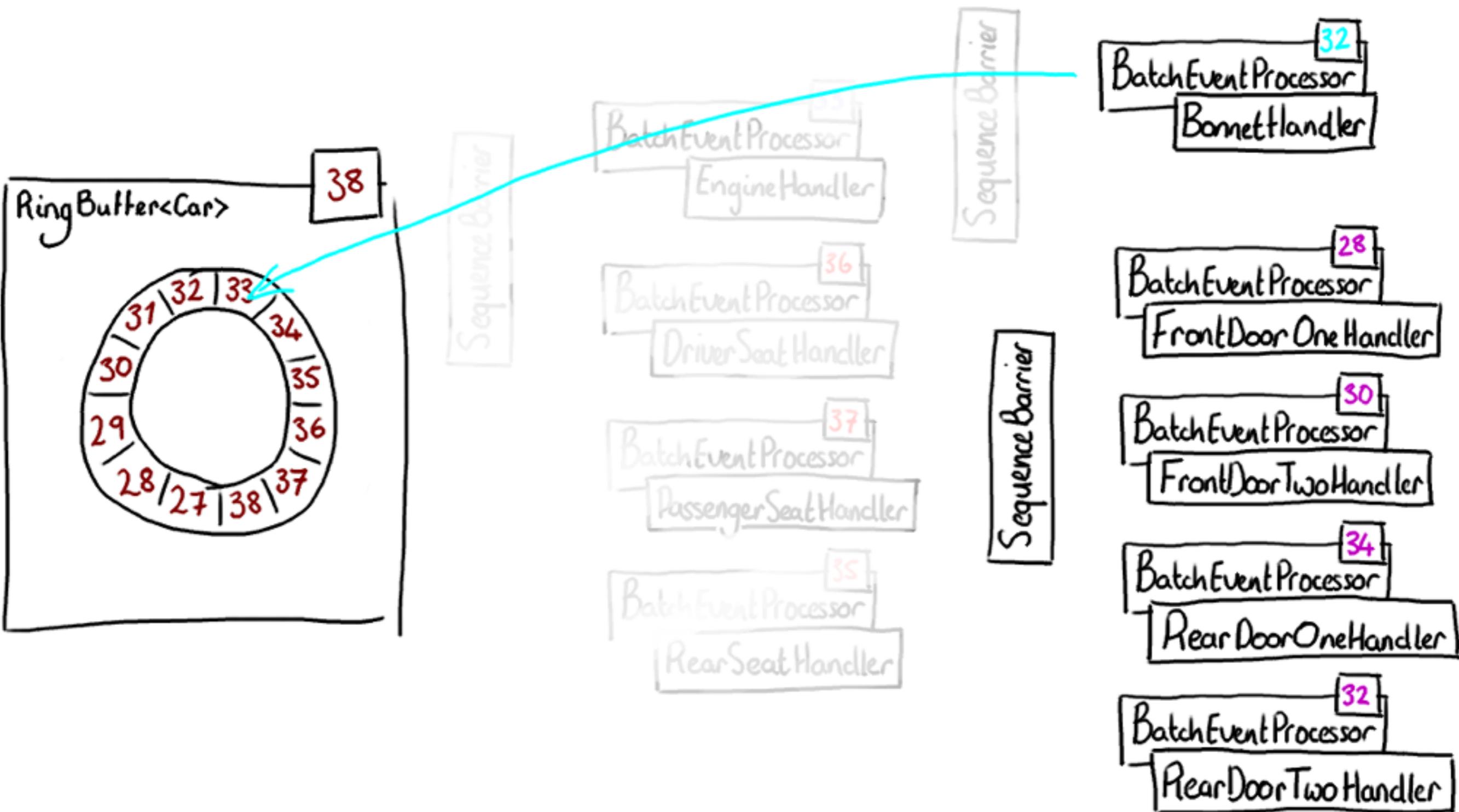


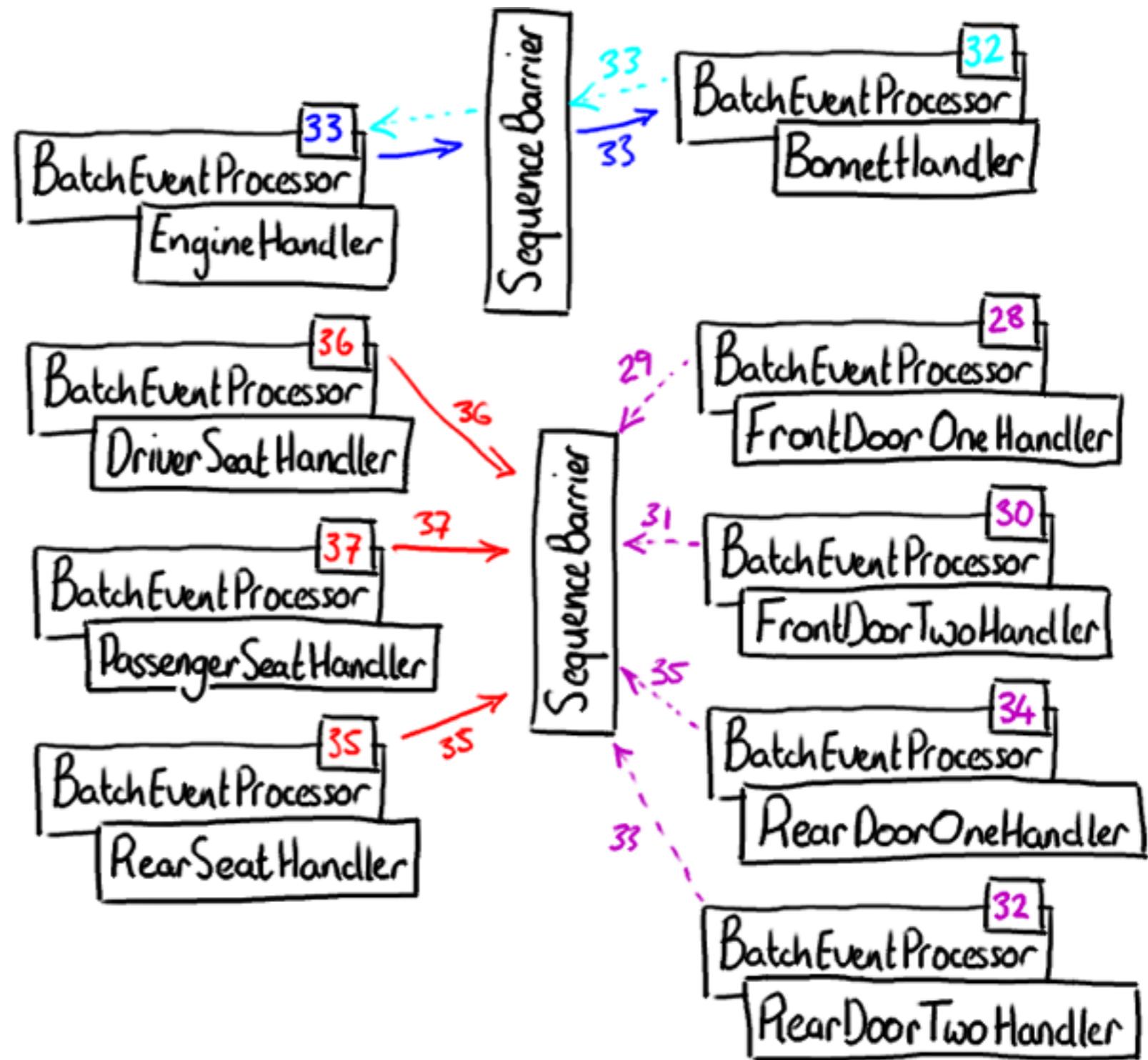
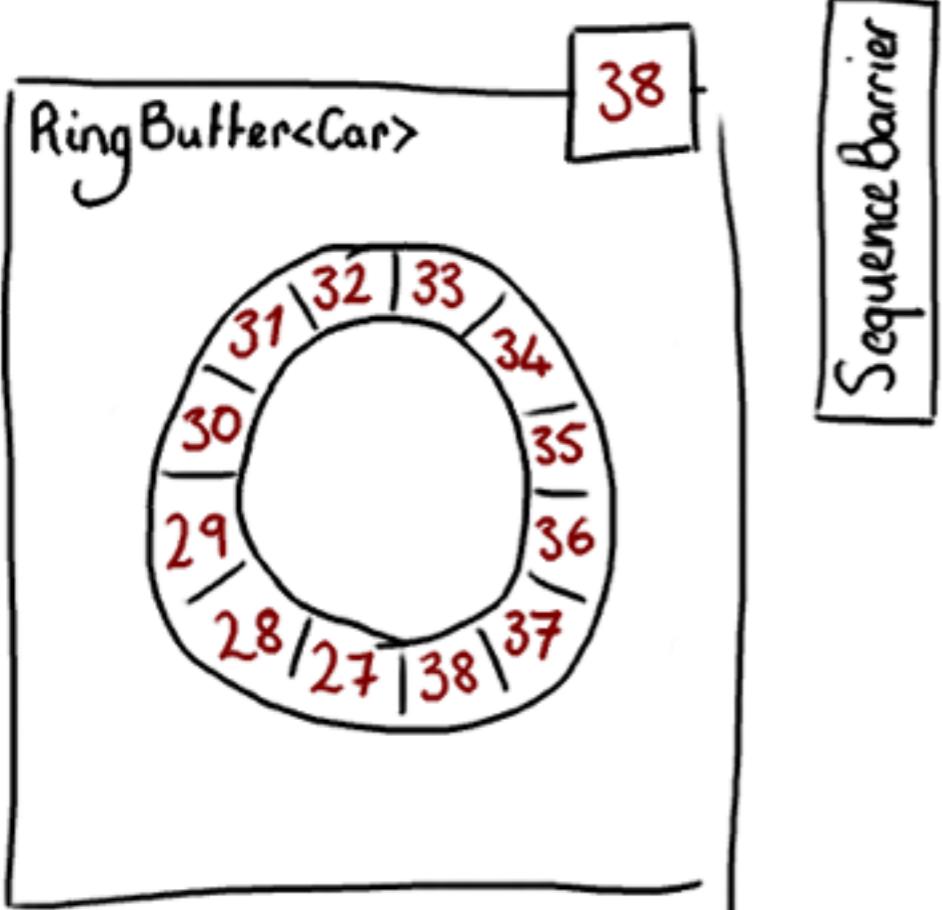


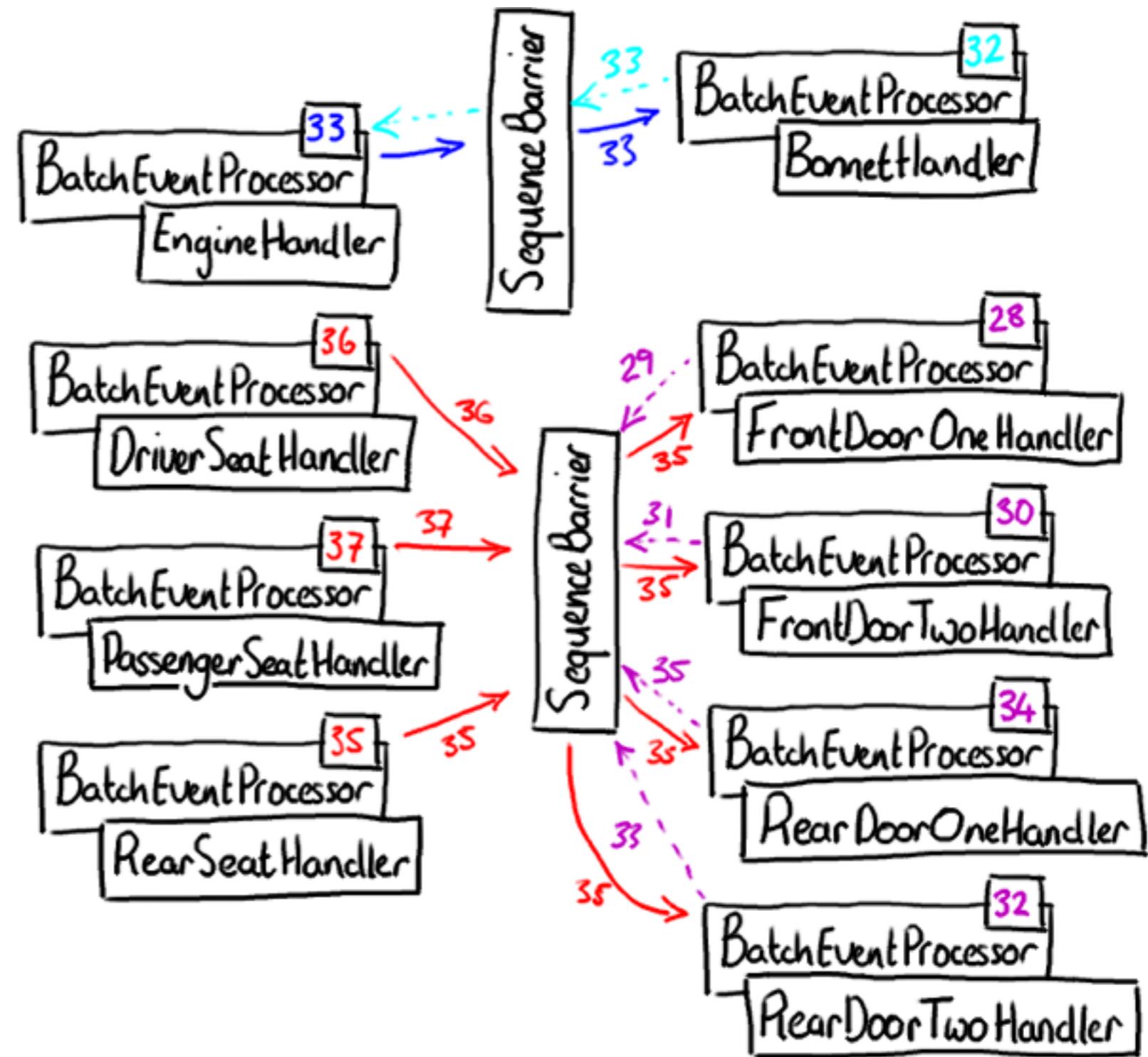
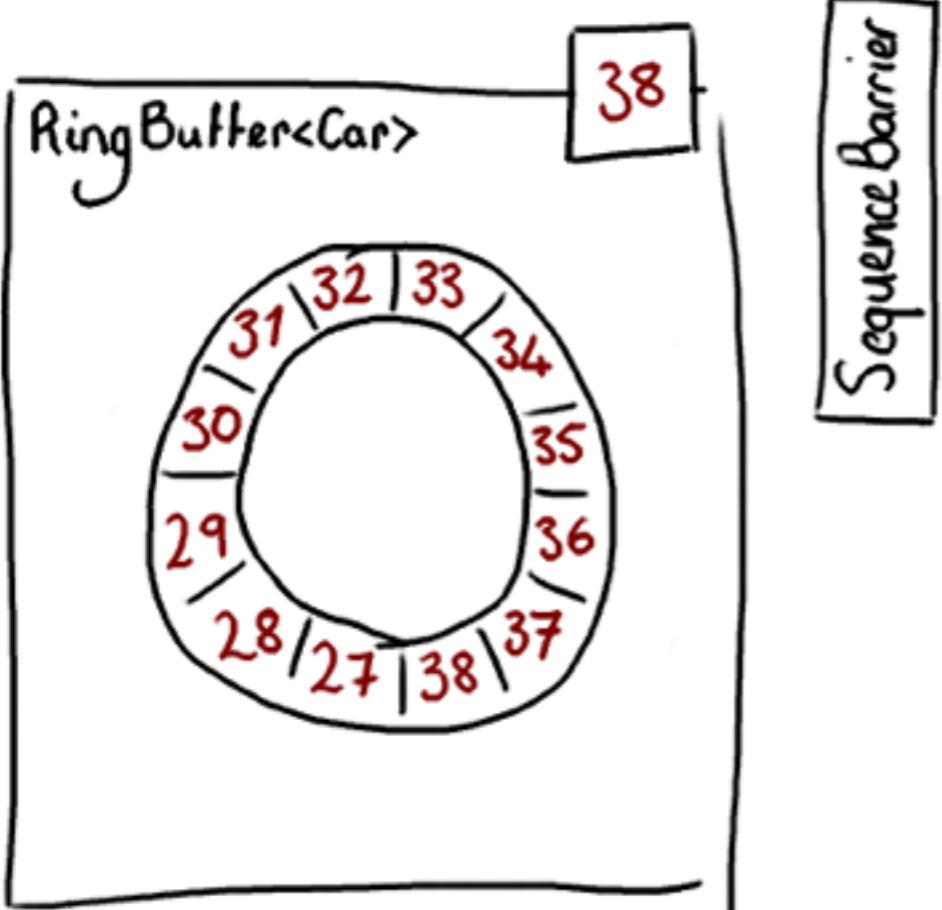


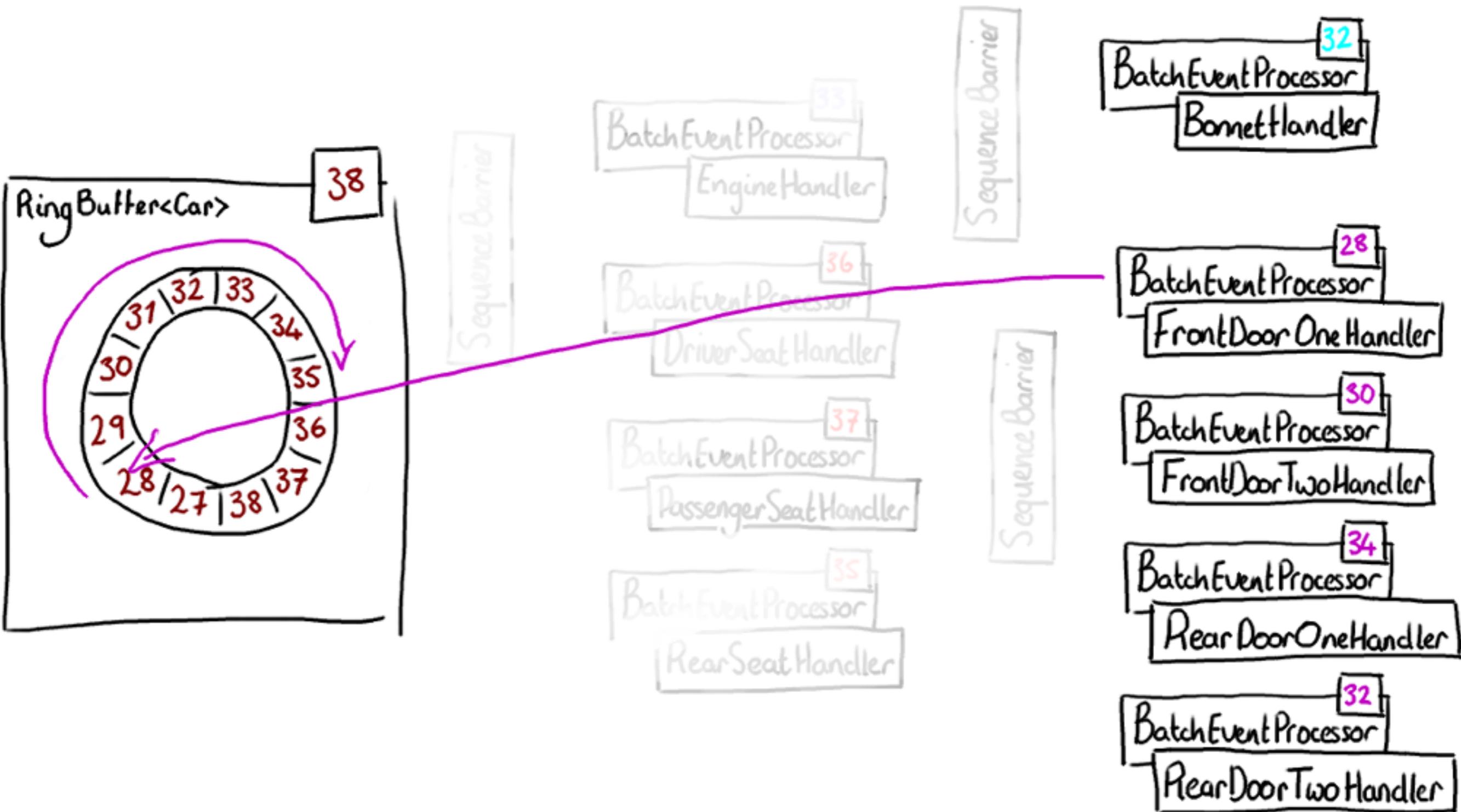


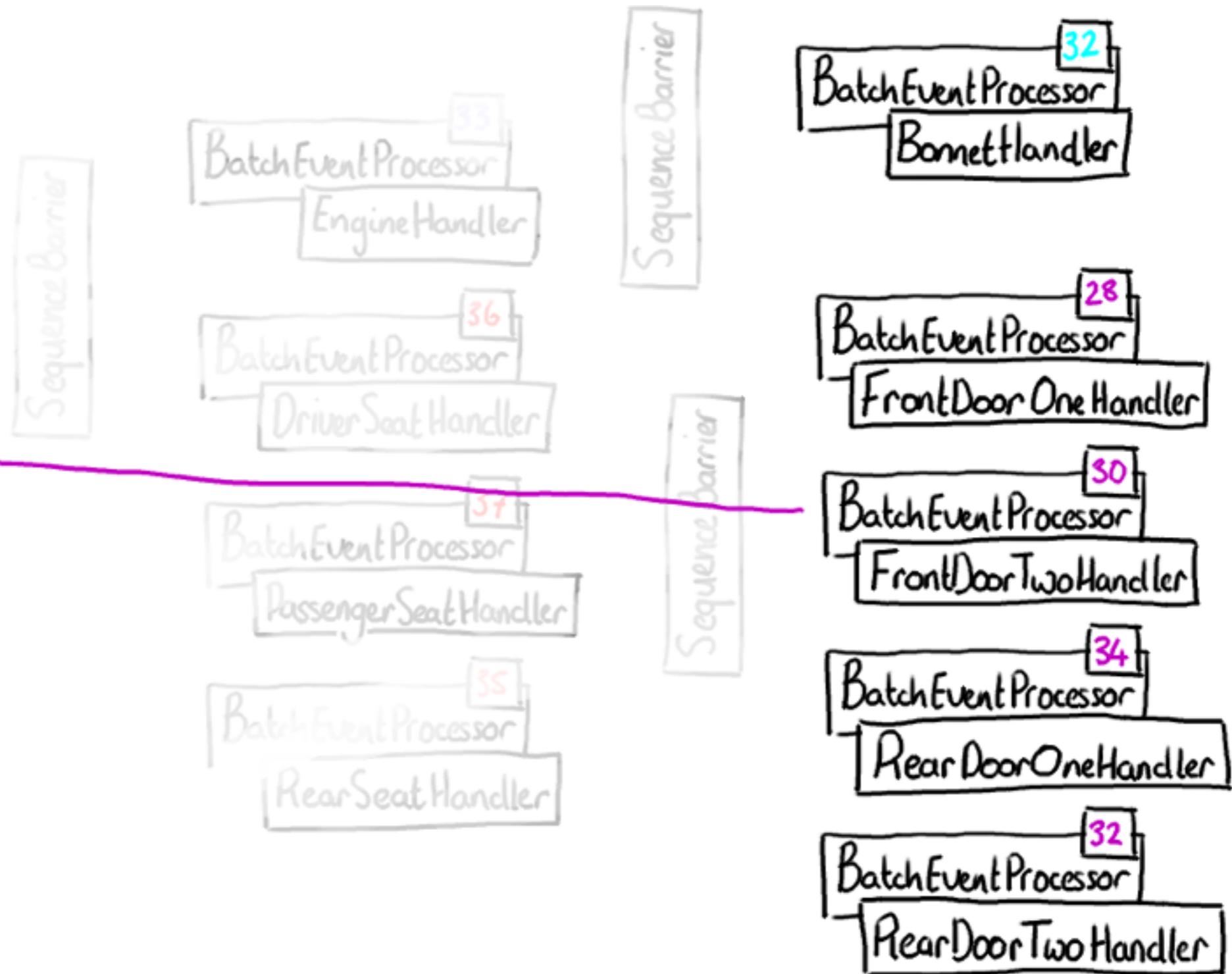
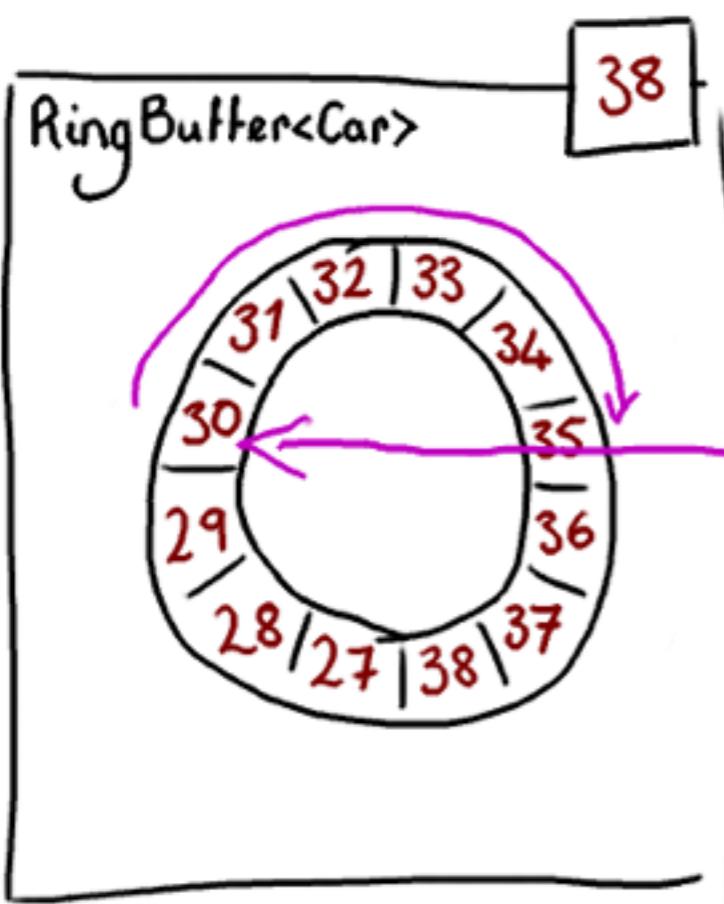


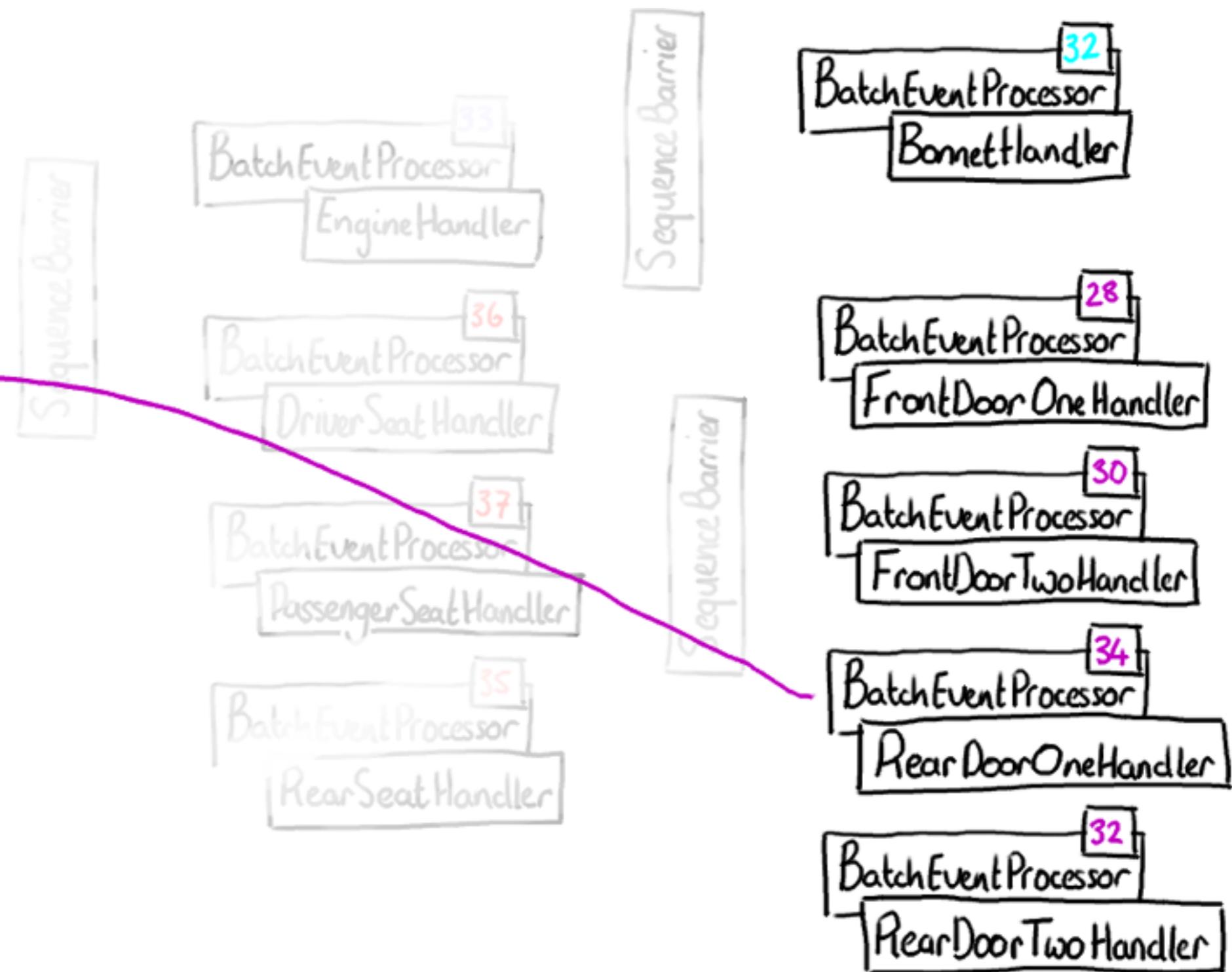
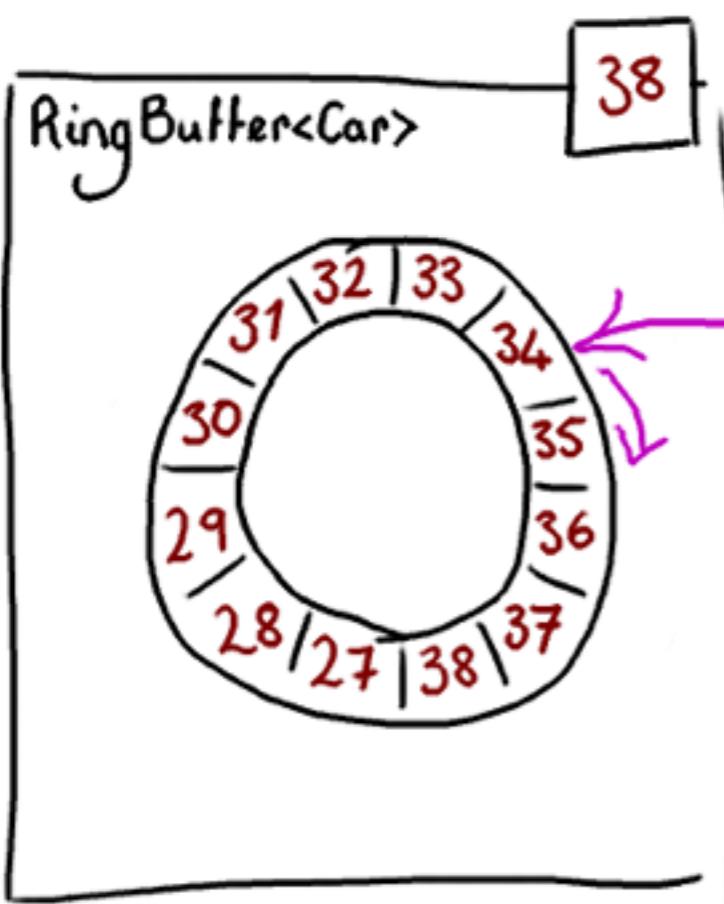


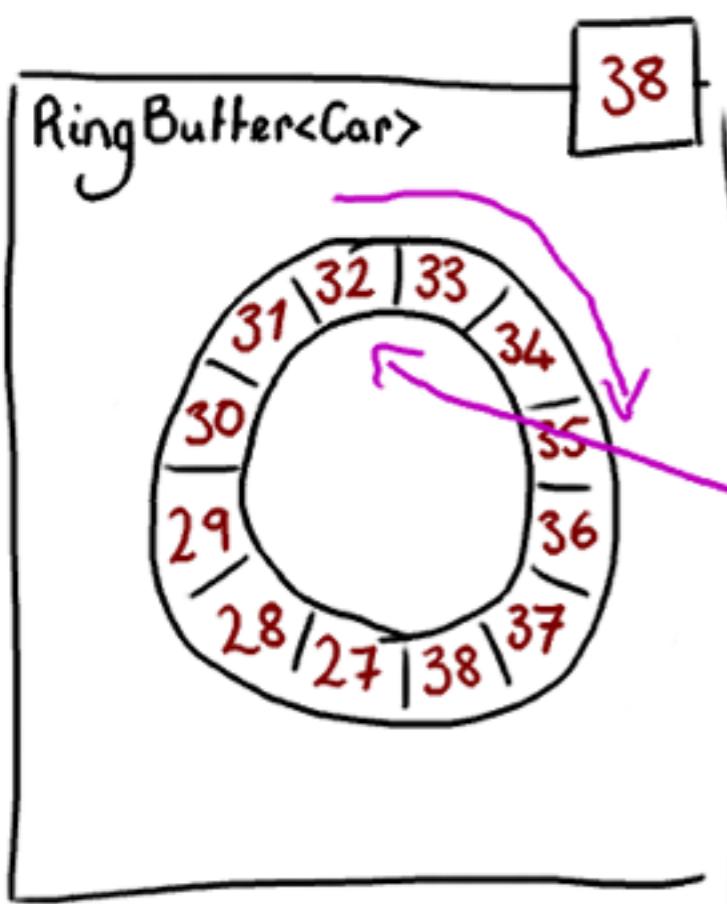




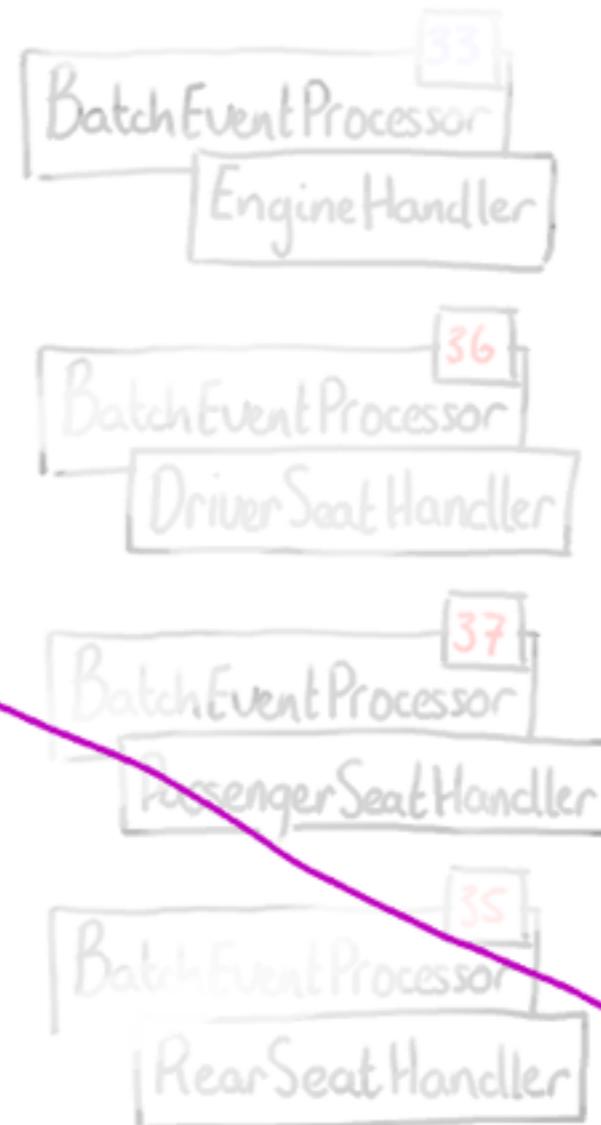








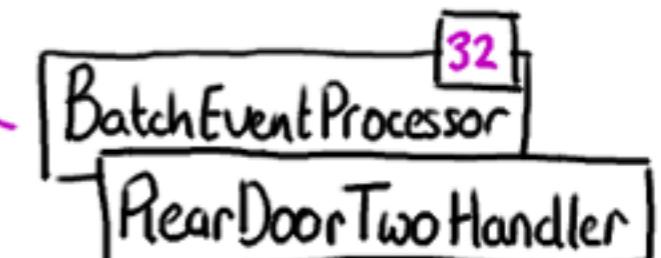
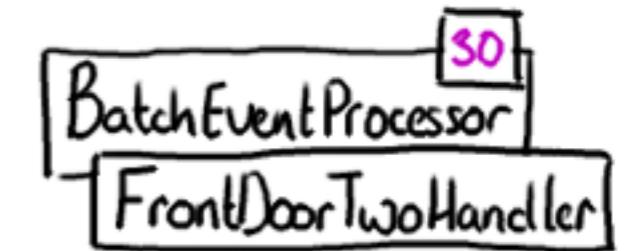
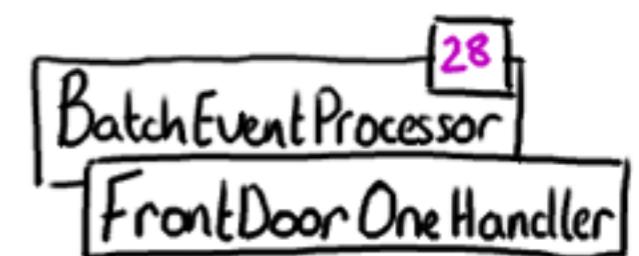
Sequence Barrier

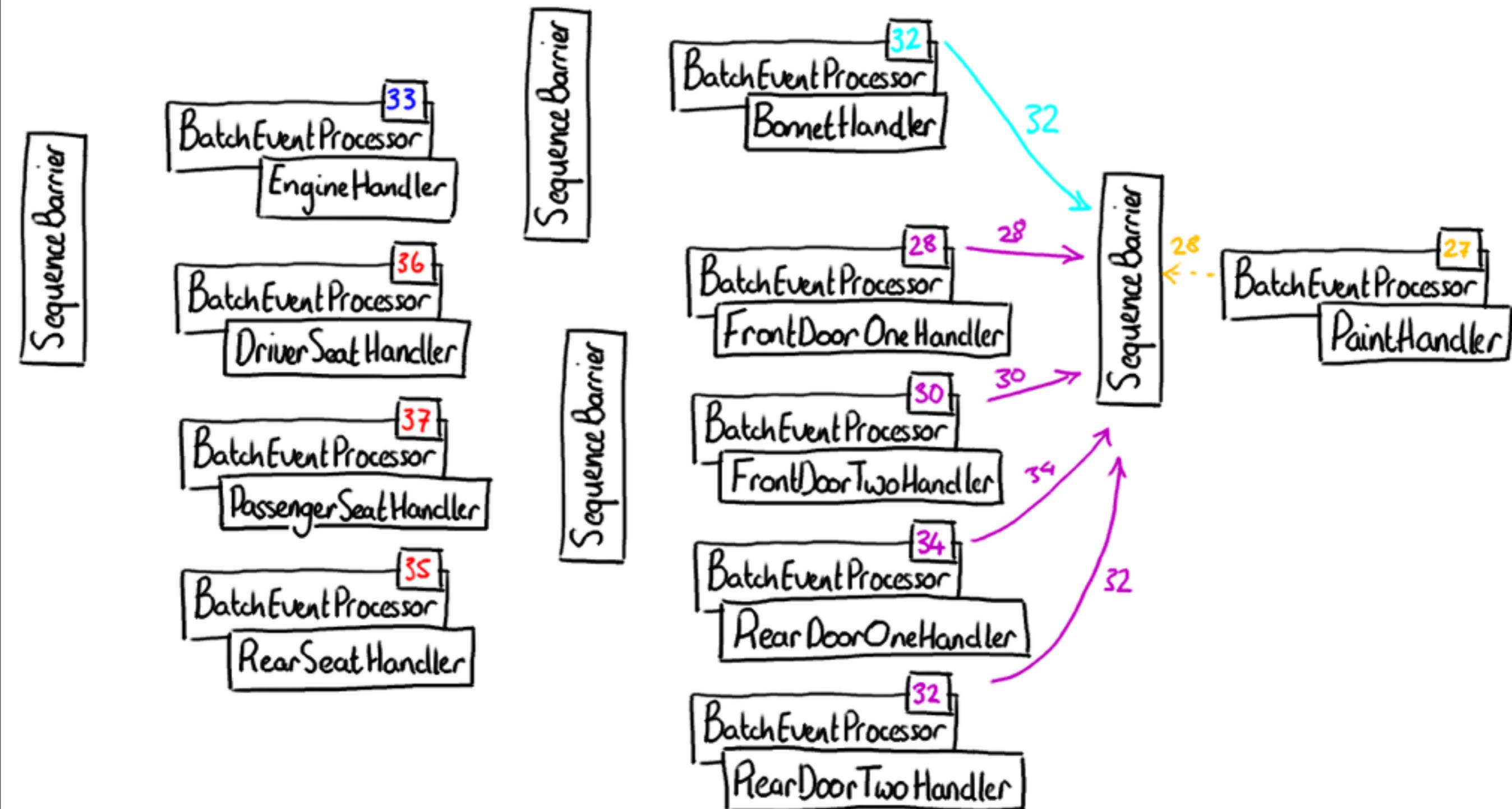


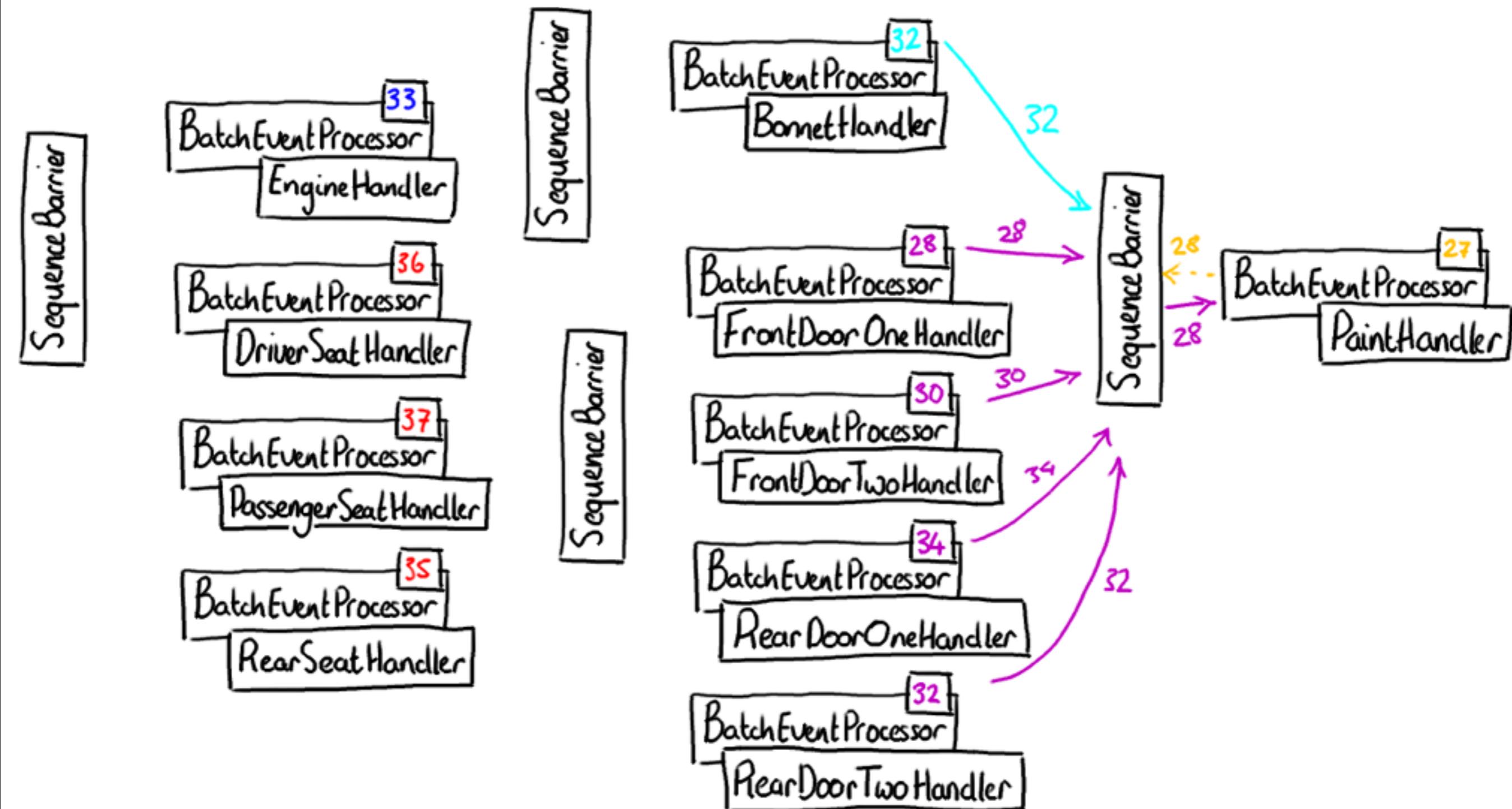
Sequence Barrier



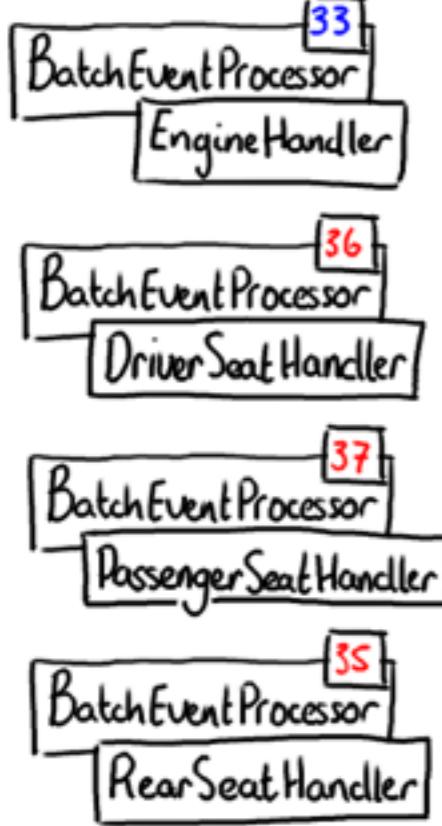
Sequence Barrier







Sequence Barrier



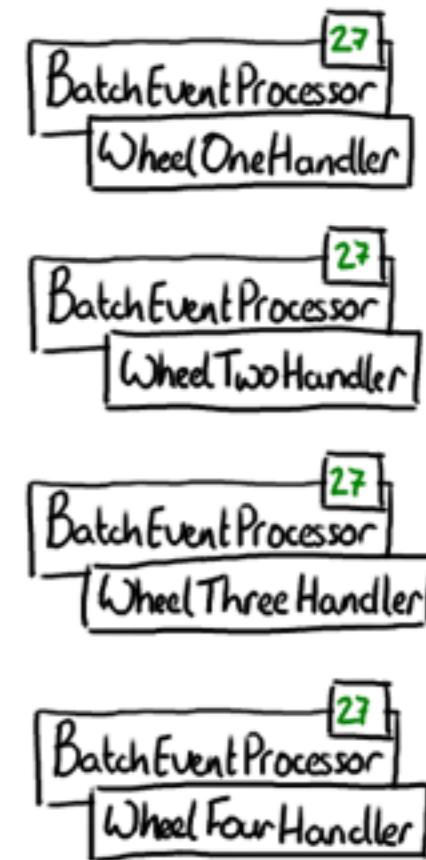
Sequence Barrier



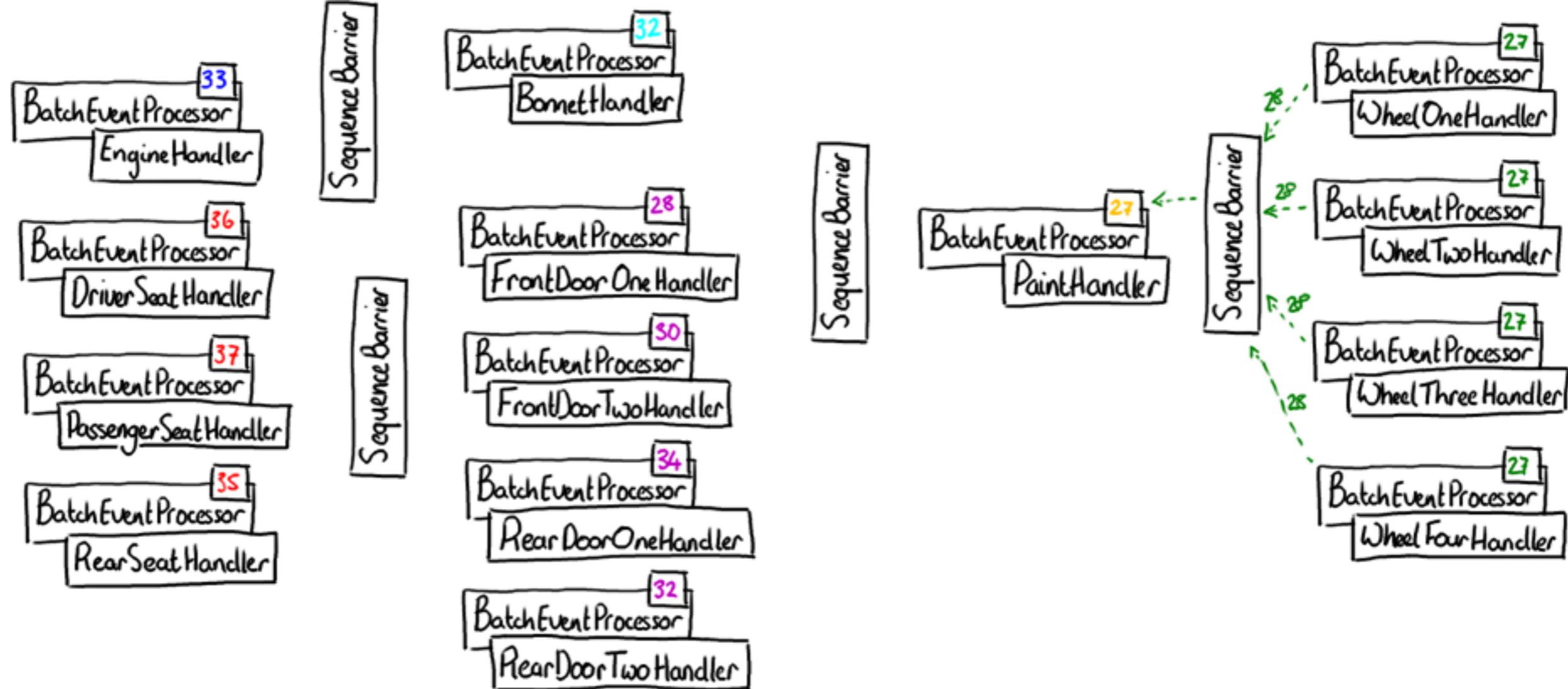
Sequence Barrier



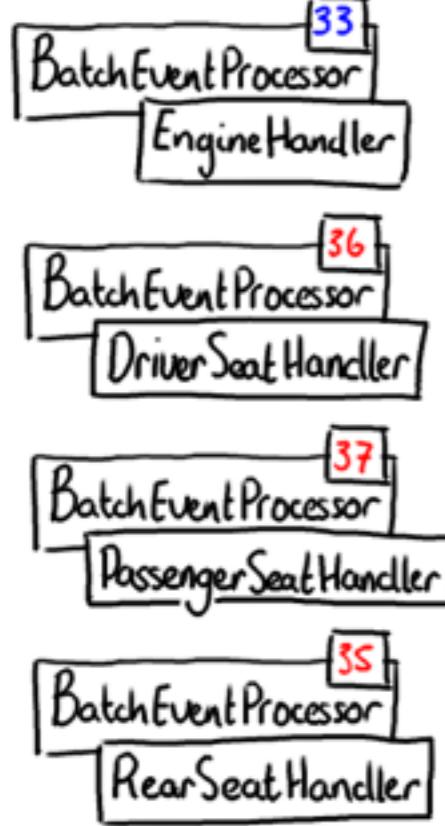
Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier



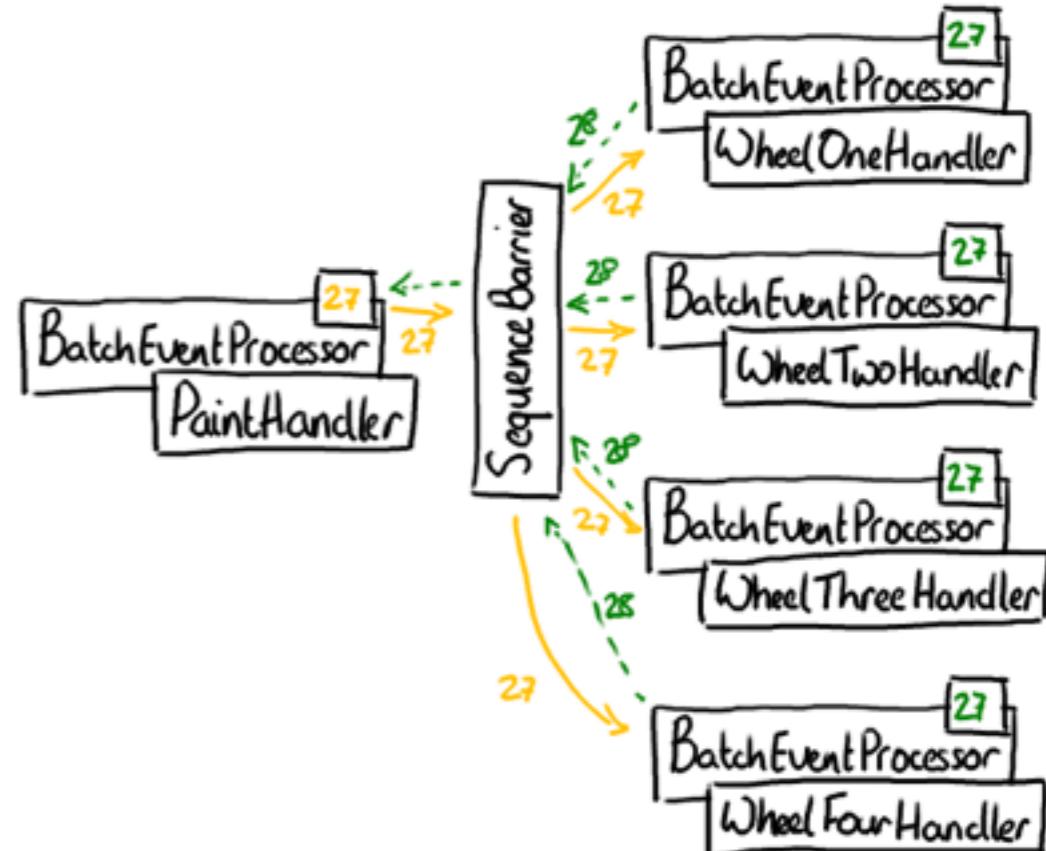
Sequence Barrier

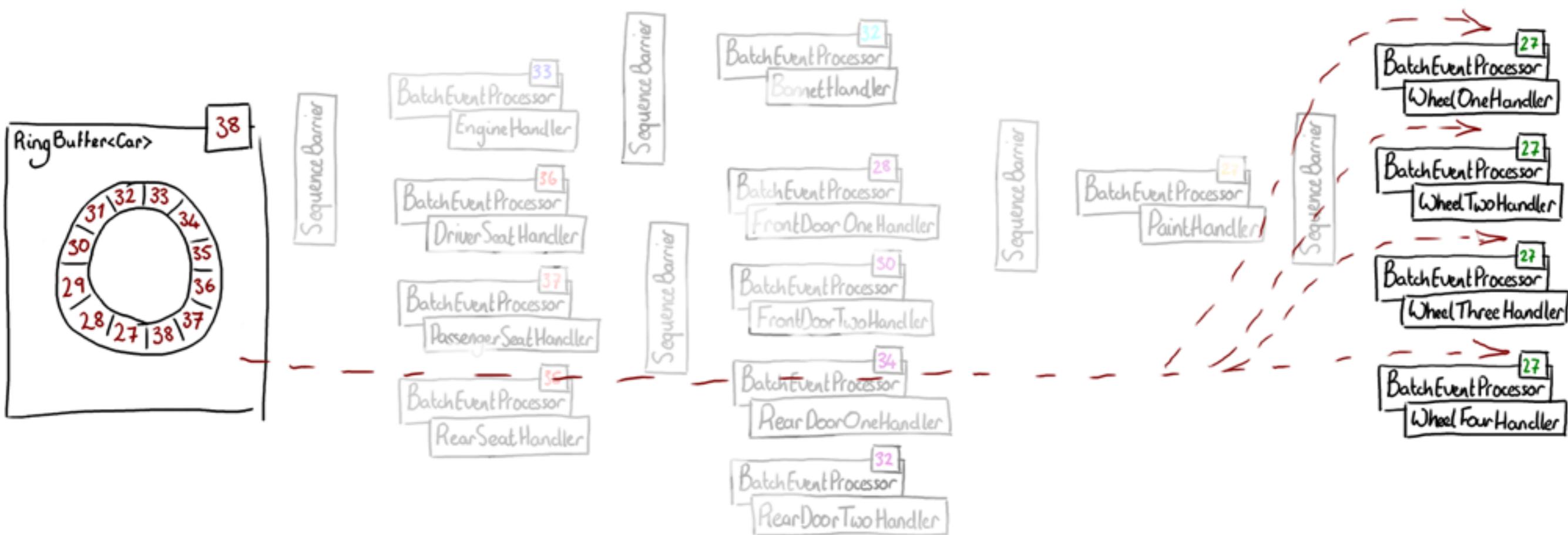


Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier





# Don't wrap the buffer!

```
ringBuffer.setGatingSequences(finalEventProcessor.getSequence());
```

# Caveats

# Is that it?

- Wait and claim strategies
- Batch publishing
- Multiple publishers
- Different EventHandlers
- The Wizard
- You don't even need a RingBuffer...

# You get...

- A framework that encourages you to model your domain
- The ability to run in parallel but single-threaded
- Reliable ordering
- ...and it can be very fast

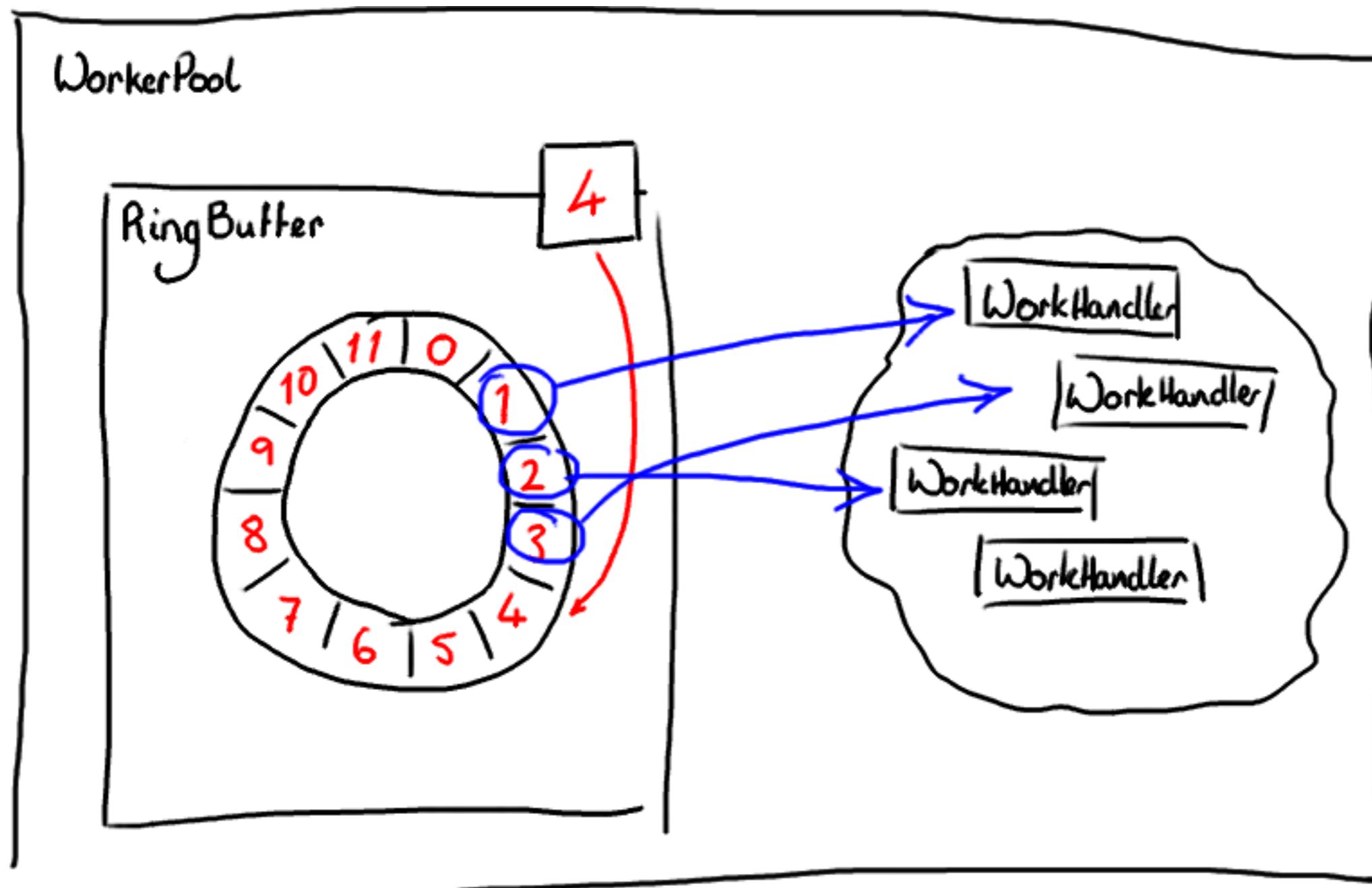
# More Information

- Google Code Site, including Wiki  
<http://code.google.com/p/disruptor/>
- Blogs, e.g. mine: mechanitis.blogspot.com
- Presentations
- Google Group

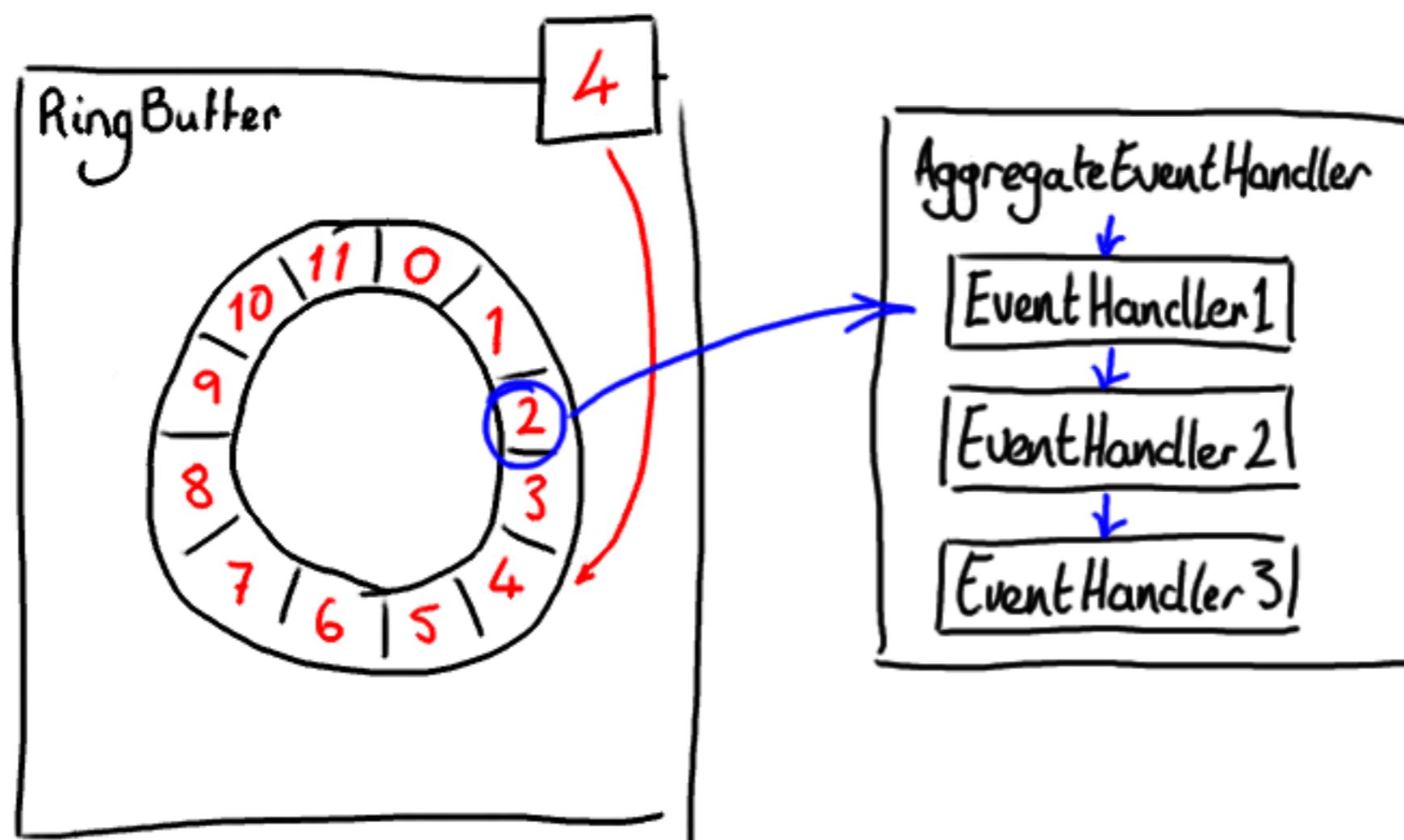
# Q&A



# WorkerPool



# AggregateEventHandler



# WaitStrategies

- BlockingWaitStrategy
- BusySpinWaitStrategy
- SleepingWaitStrategy
- YieldingWaitStrategy

# ClaimStrategies

- SingleThreadedClaimStrategy
- MultiThreadedClaimStrategy
- MultiThreadedLowContentionClaimStrategy