

Concurrent Programming Using The Disruptor

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The Disruptor?

What I'm covering

- Overview of the Disruptor
- Create your own!
- Turn it up to Eleven
- Q&A

What is it?

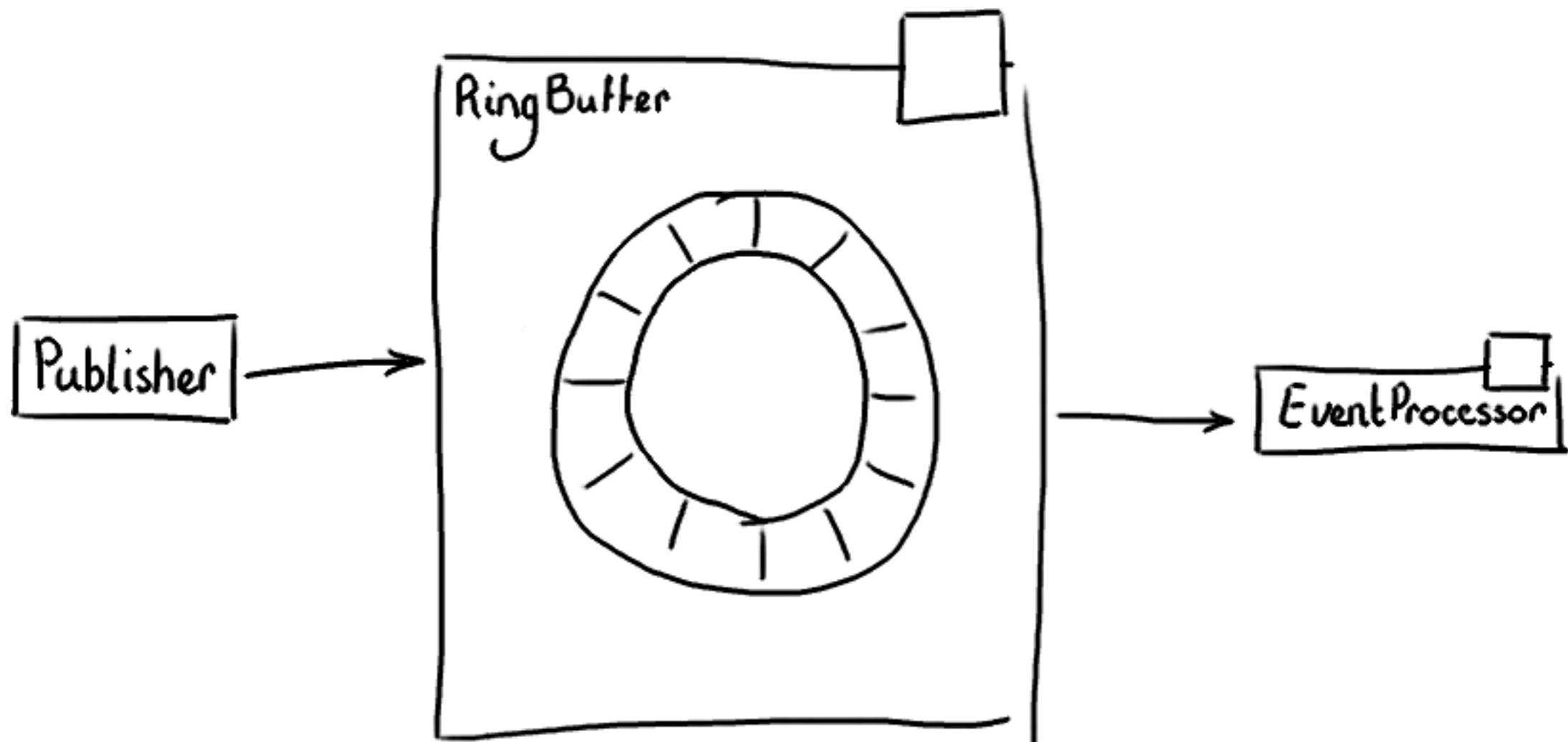
- Data structure and work flow with no contention.
- Very fast message passing.
- Allows you to go truly parallel.

Why Open Source it?

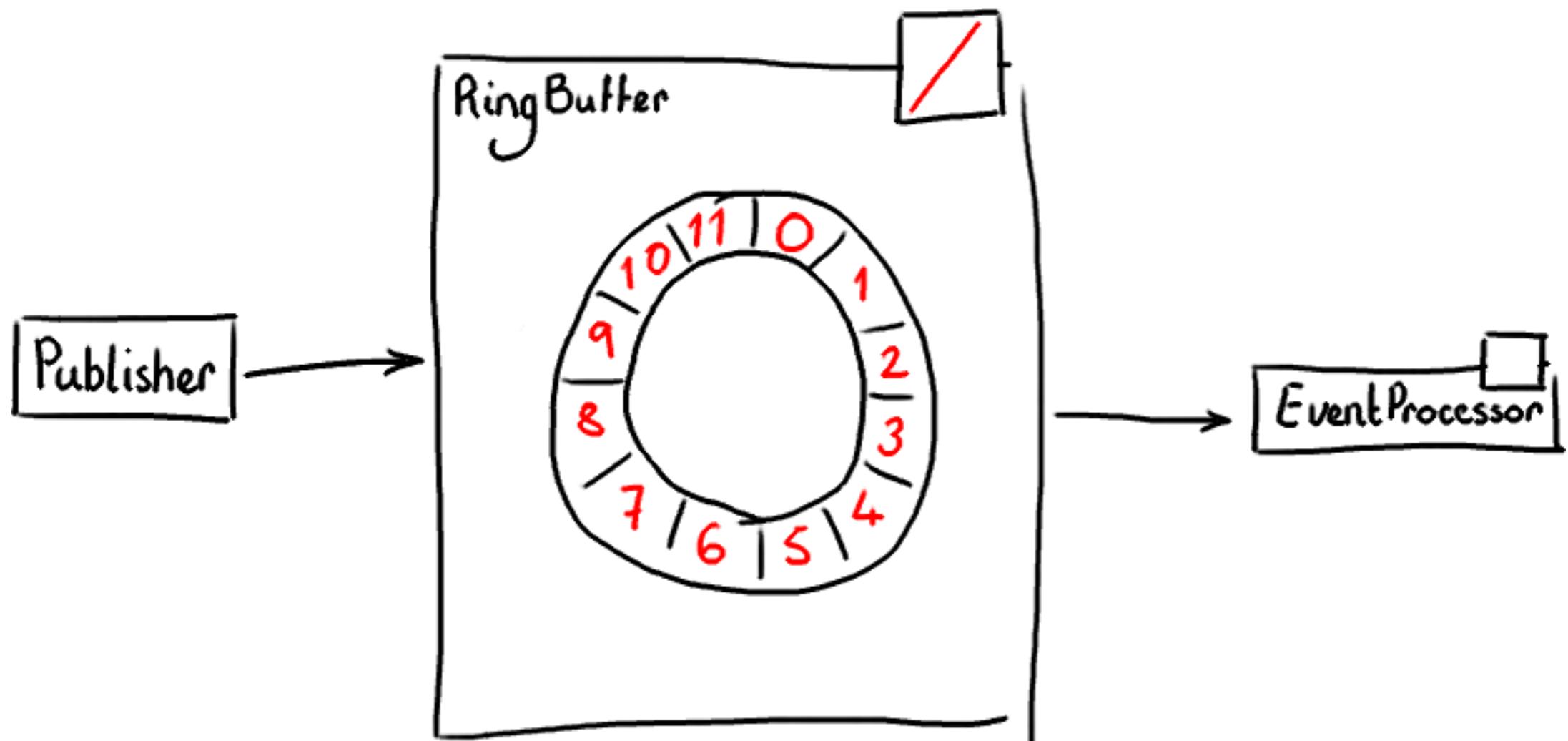
- We did something new that we wanted to share
- We were a young company and wanted to showcase our skills

So...?

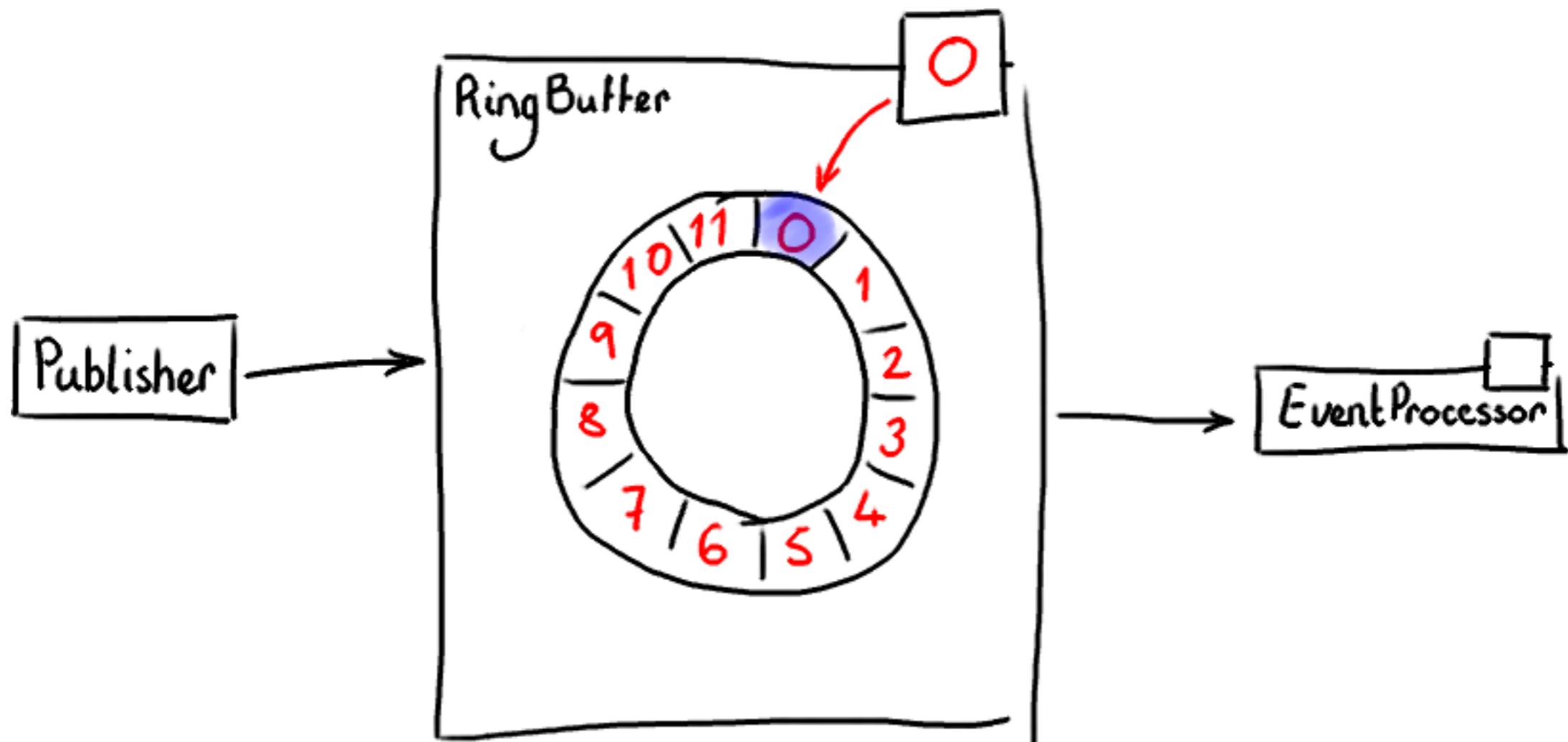
The Magic RingBuffer



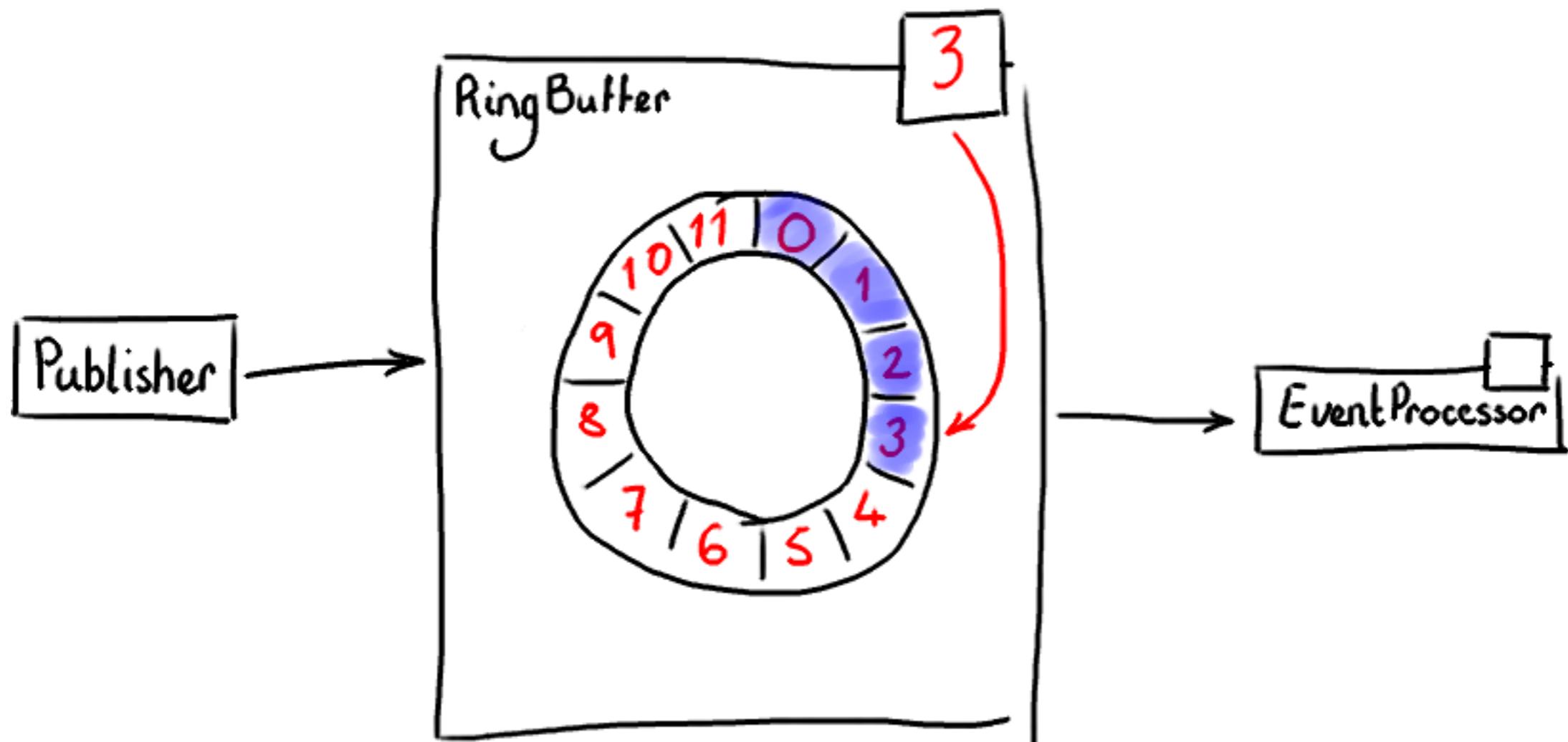
The Magic RingBuffer



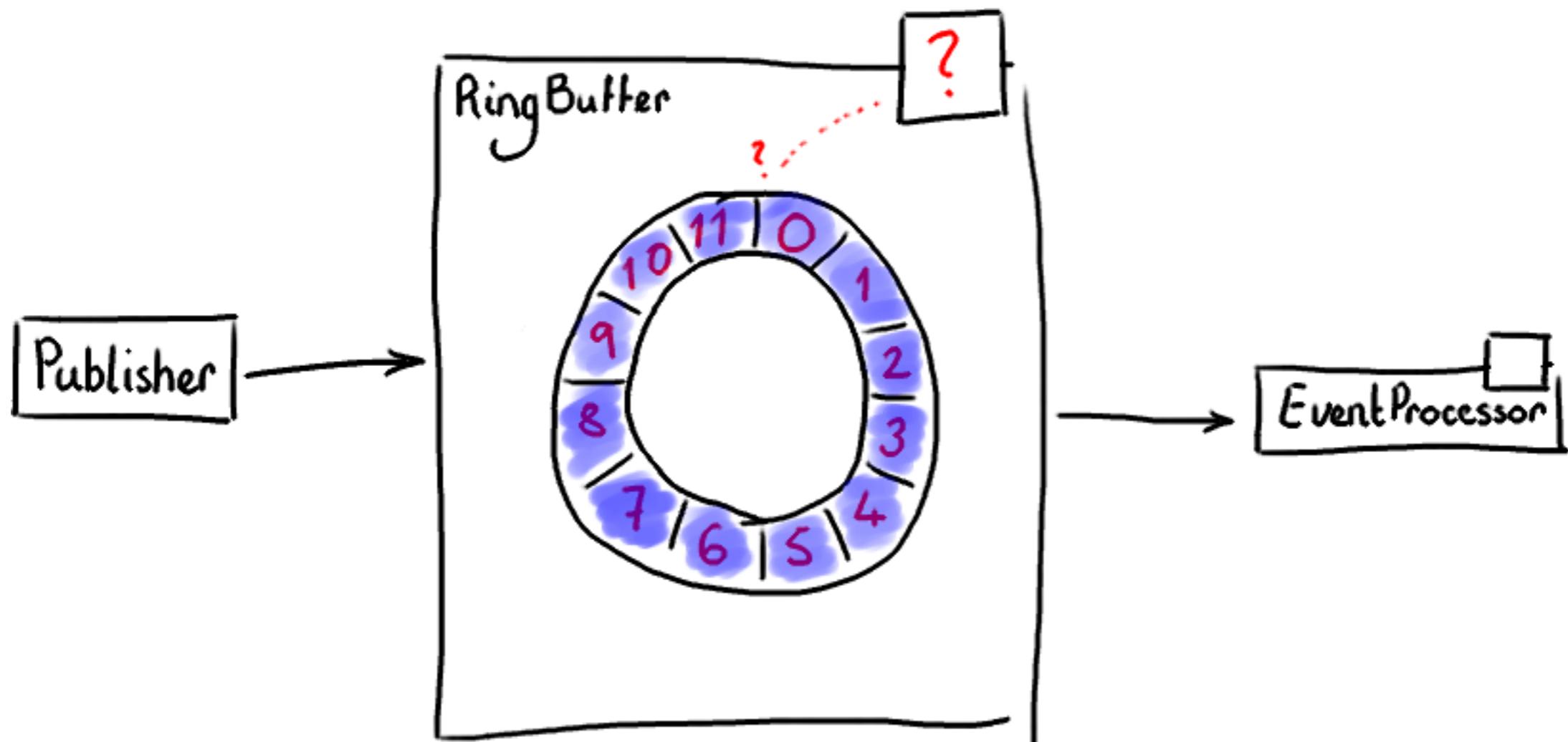
The Magic RingBuffer



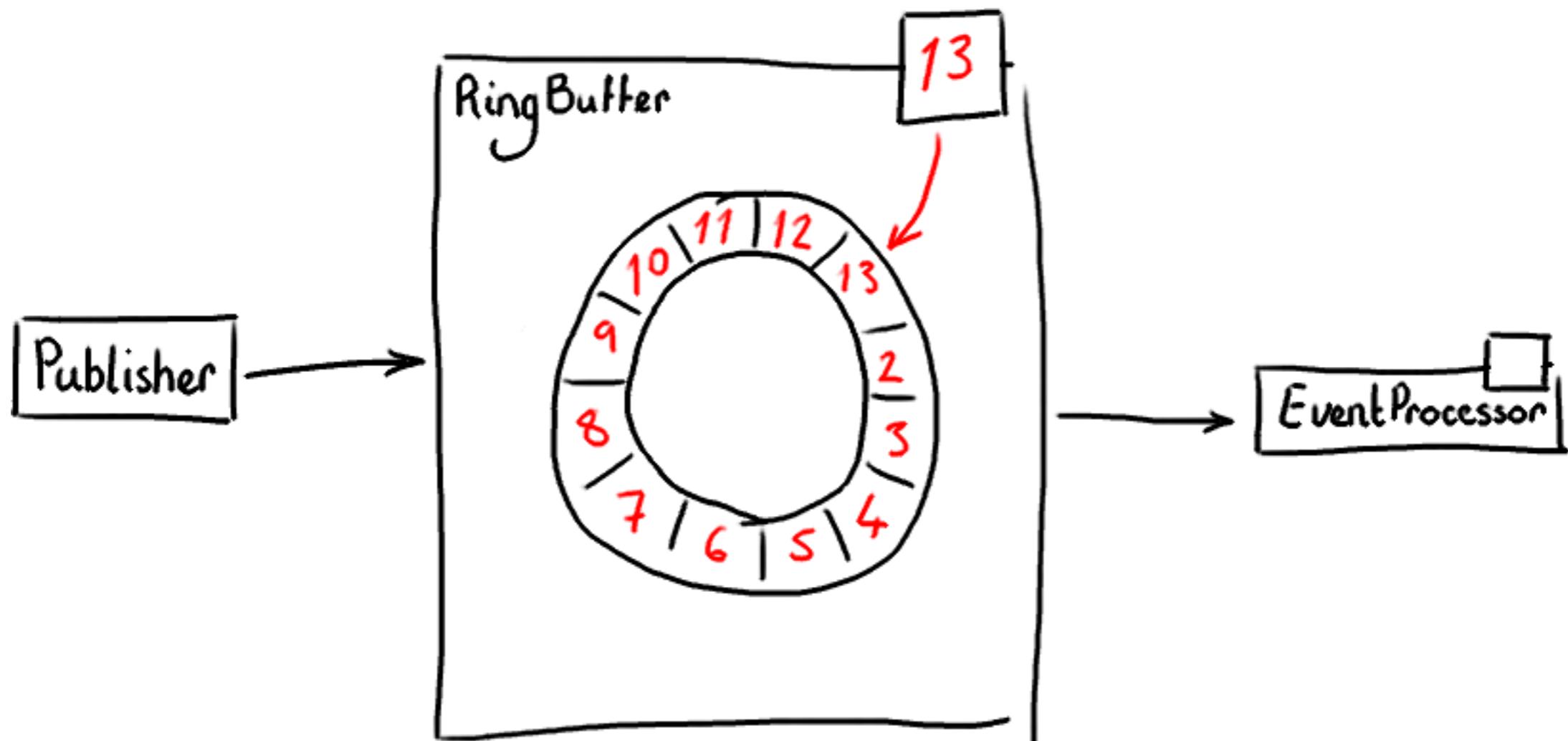
The Magic RingBuffer



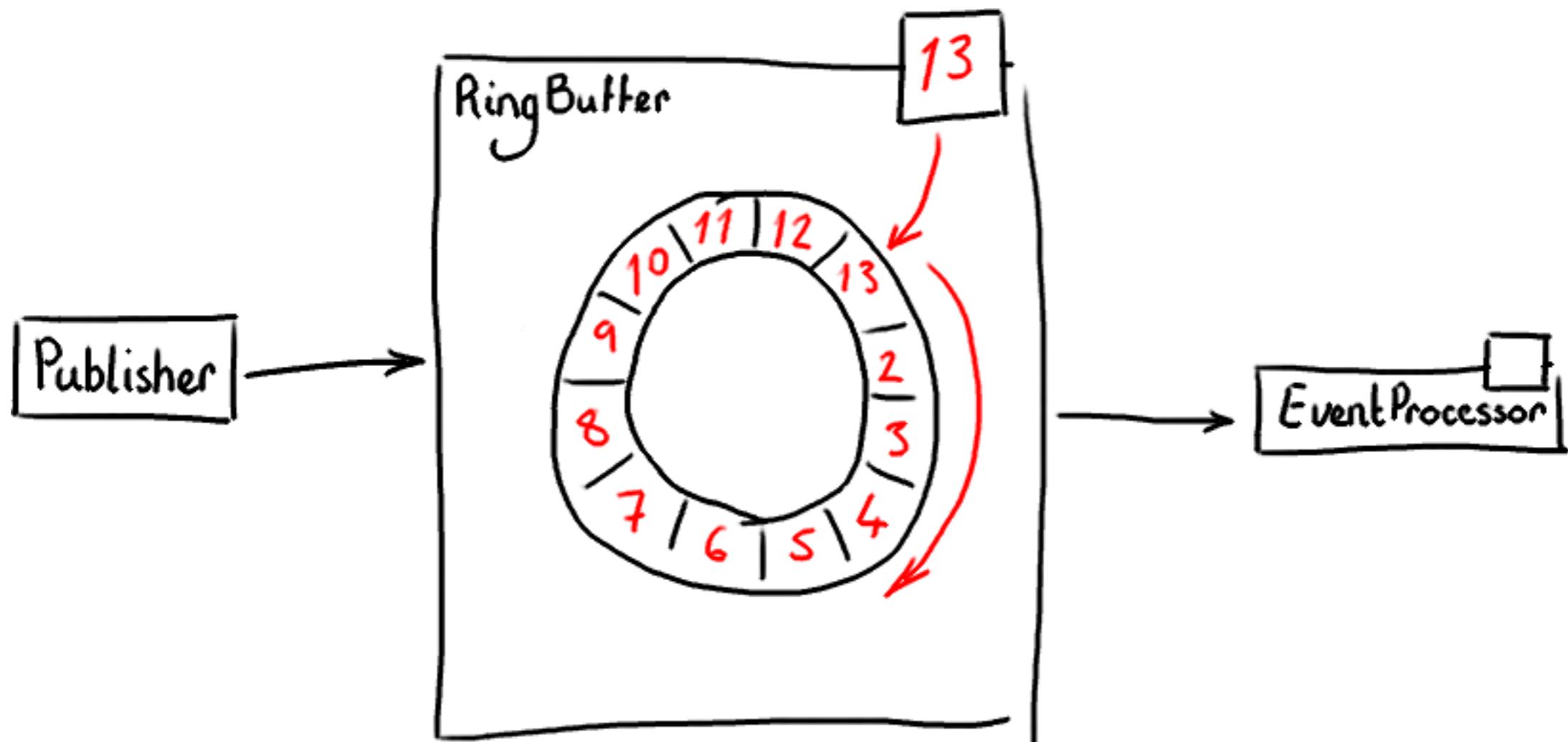
The Magic RingBuffer



The Magic RingBuffer



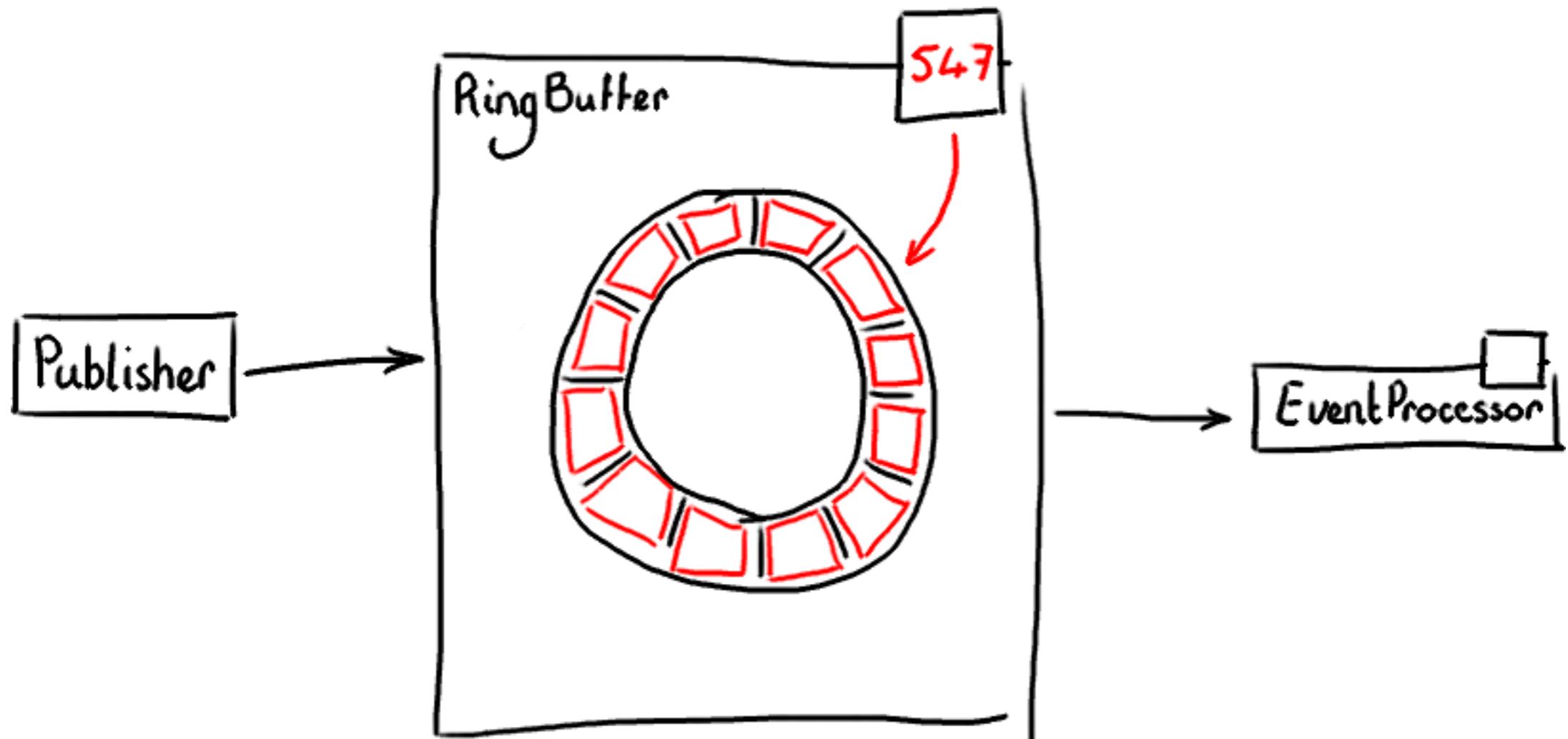
The Magic RingBuffer



Creating a RingBuffer

```
final RingBuffer<SimpleEvent> ringBuffer =
    new RingBuffer<SimpleEvent>(SimpleEvent.EVENT_FACTORY,
        RING_BUFFER_SIZE);
```

The Events are Buckets



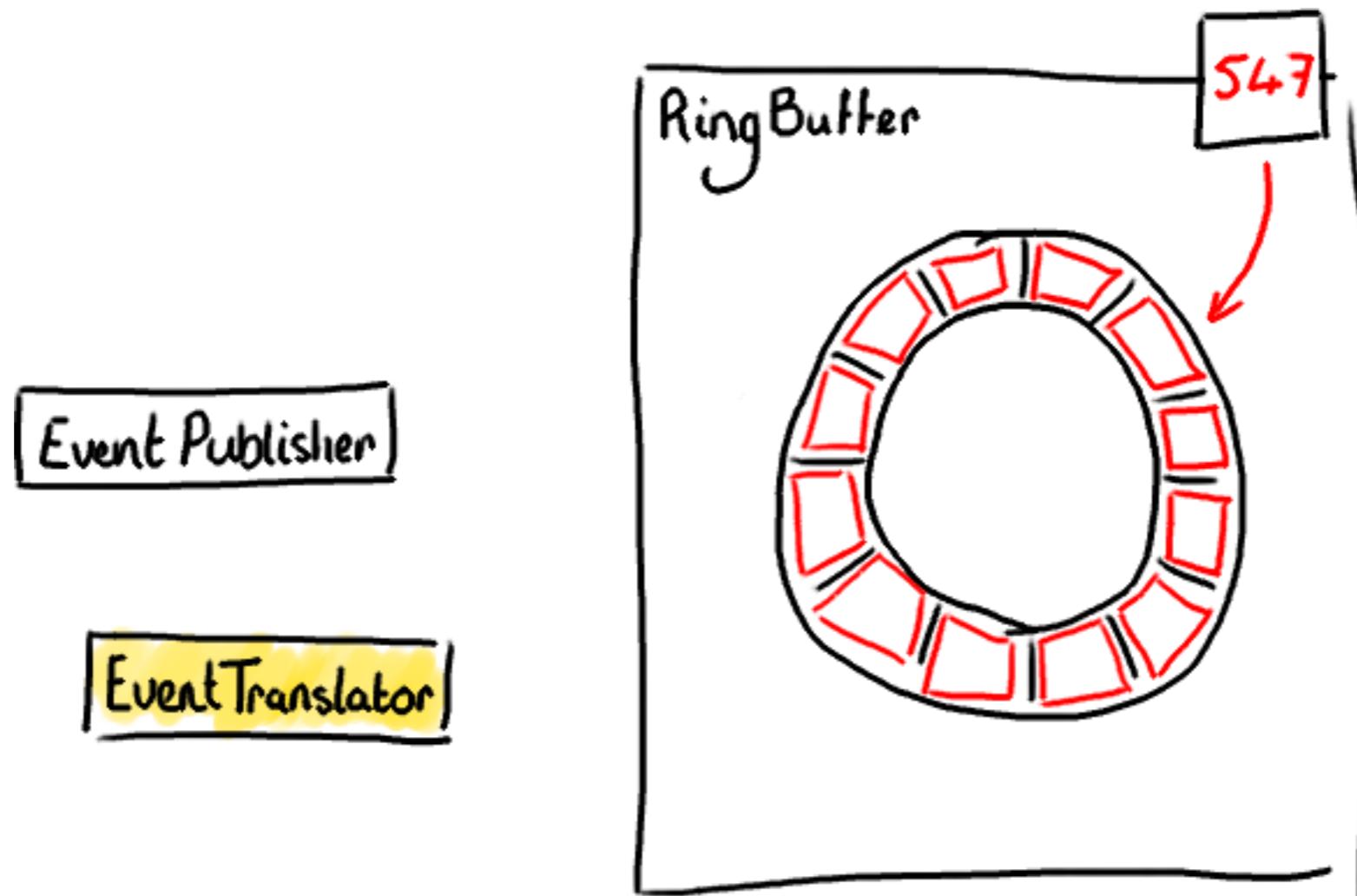
Great! I want one!

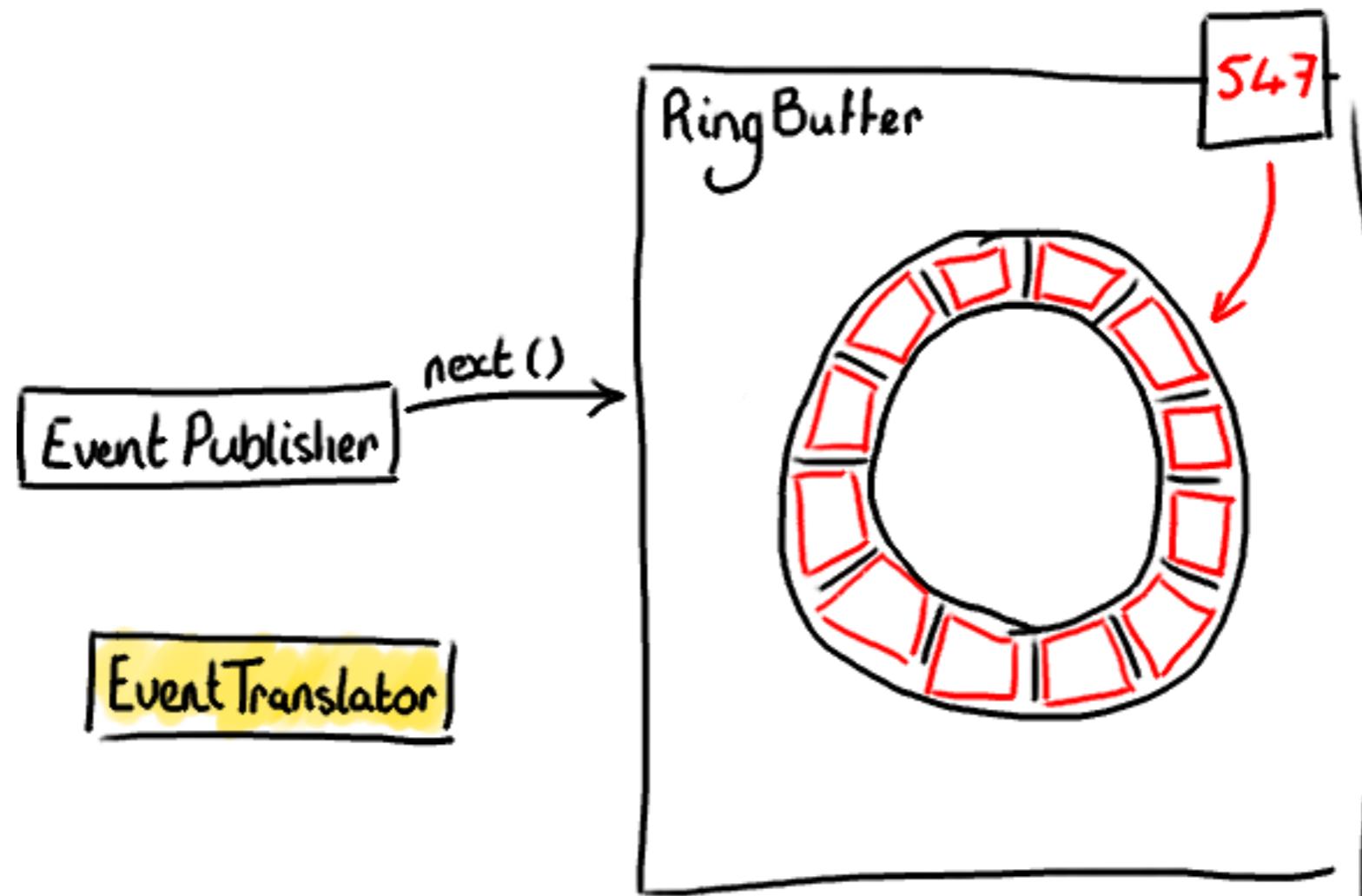
```
public class SimpleEvent {  
    public static final EventFactory<SimpleEvent> EVENT_FACTORY =  
        new SimpleEventFactory();  
  
    private String value;  
  
    private static class SimpleEventFactory implements EventFactory<SimpleEvent> {  
        @Override  
        public SimpleEvent newInstance() {  
            return new SimpleEvent();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

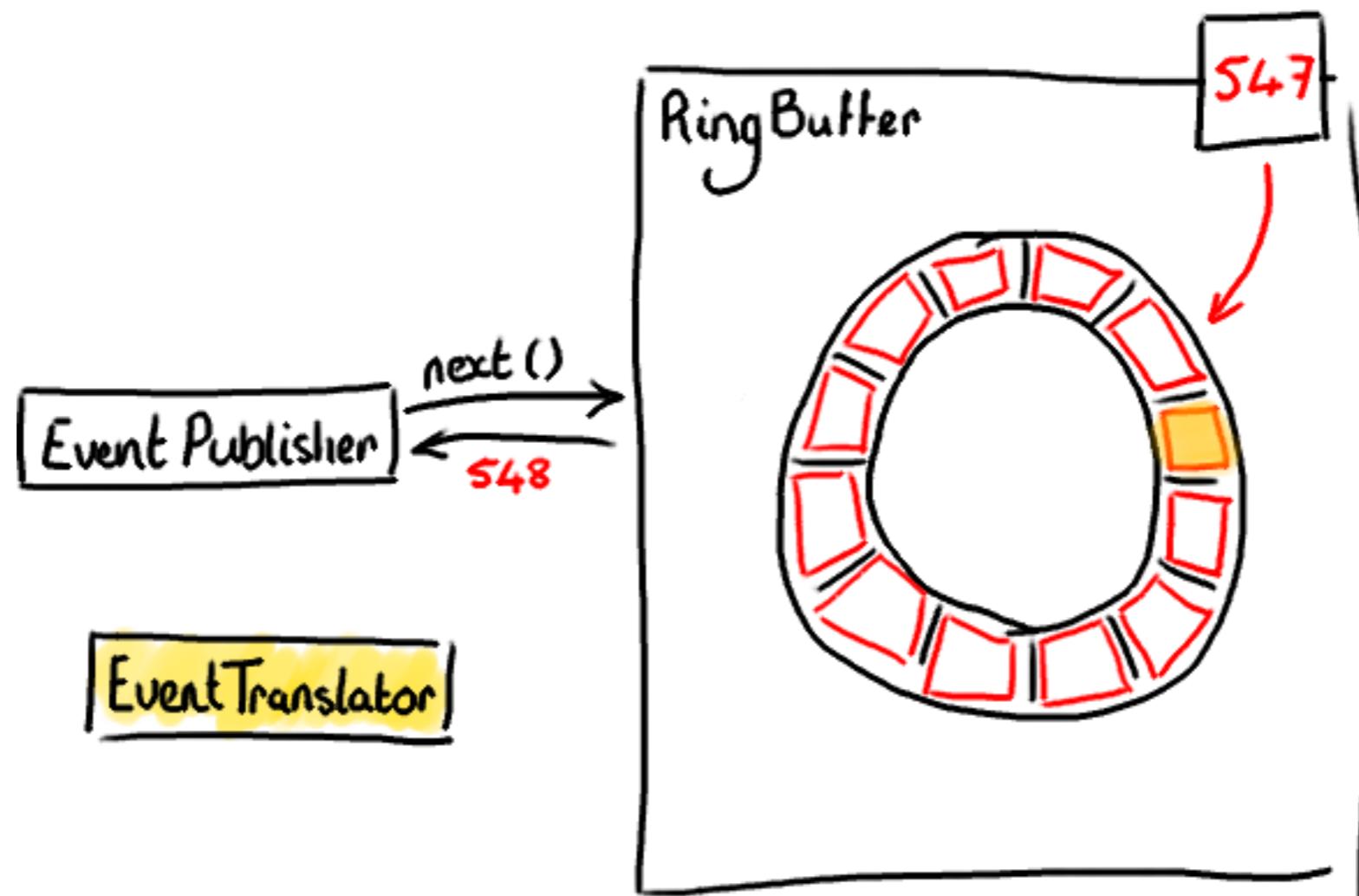
I've got a RingBuffer!

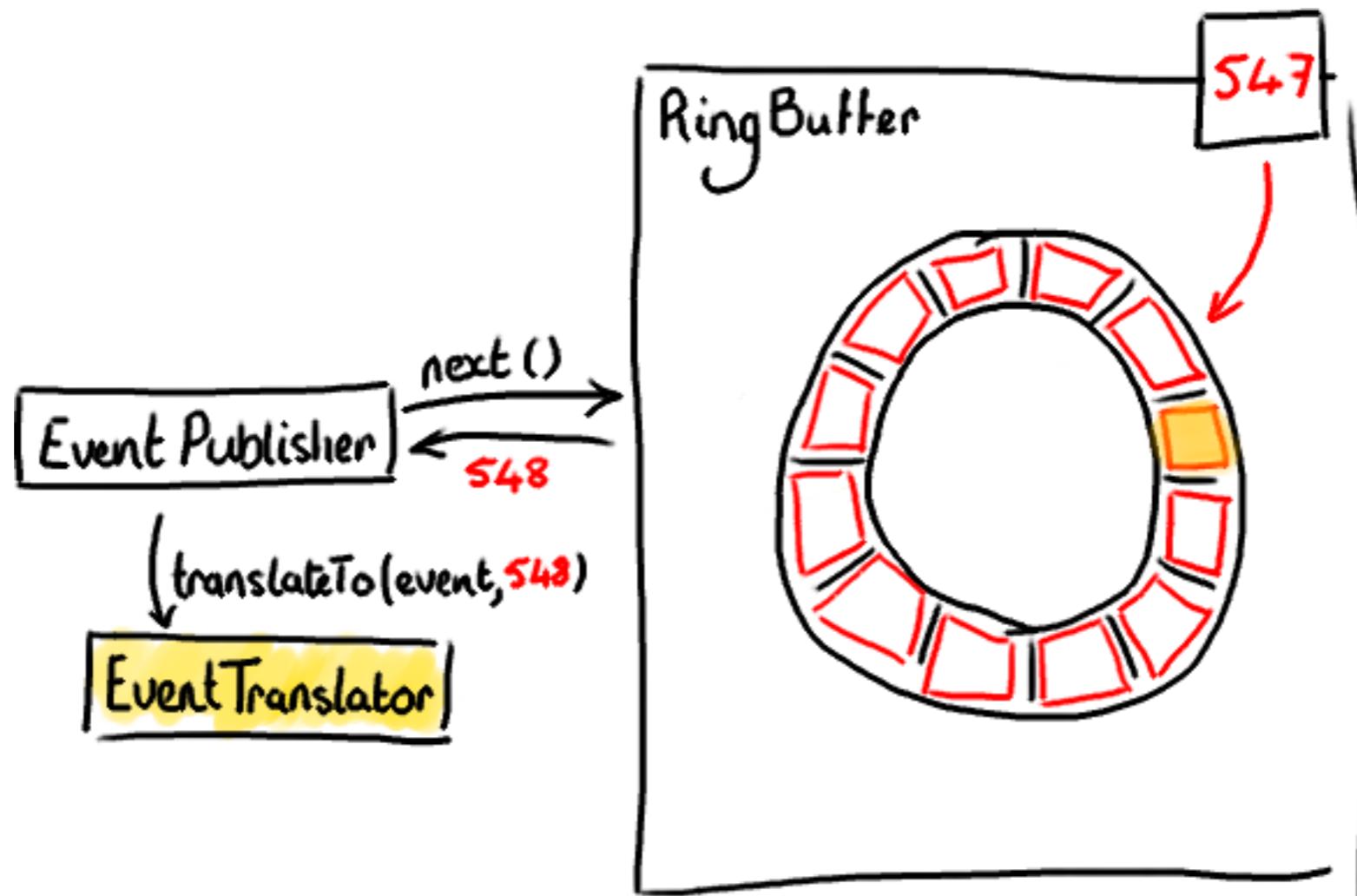
- Erm.... how do I poke things into it?

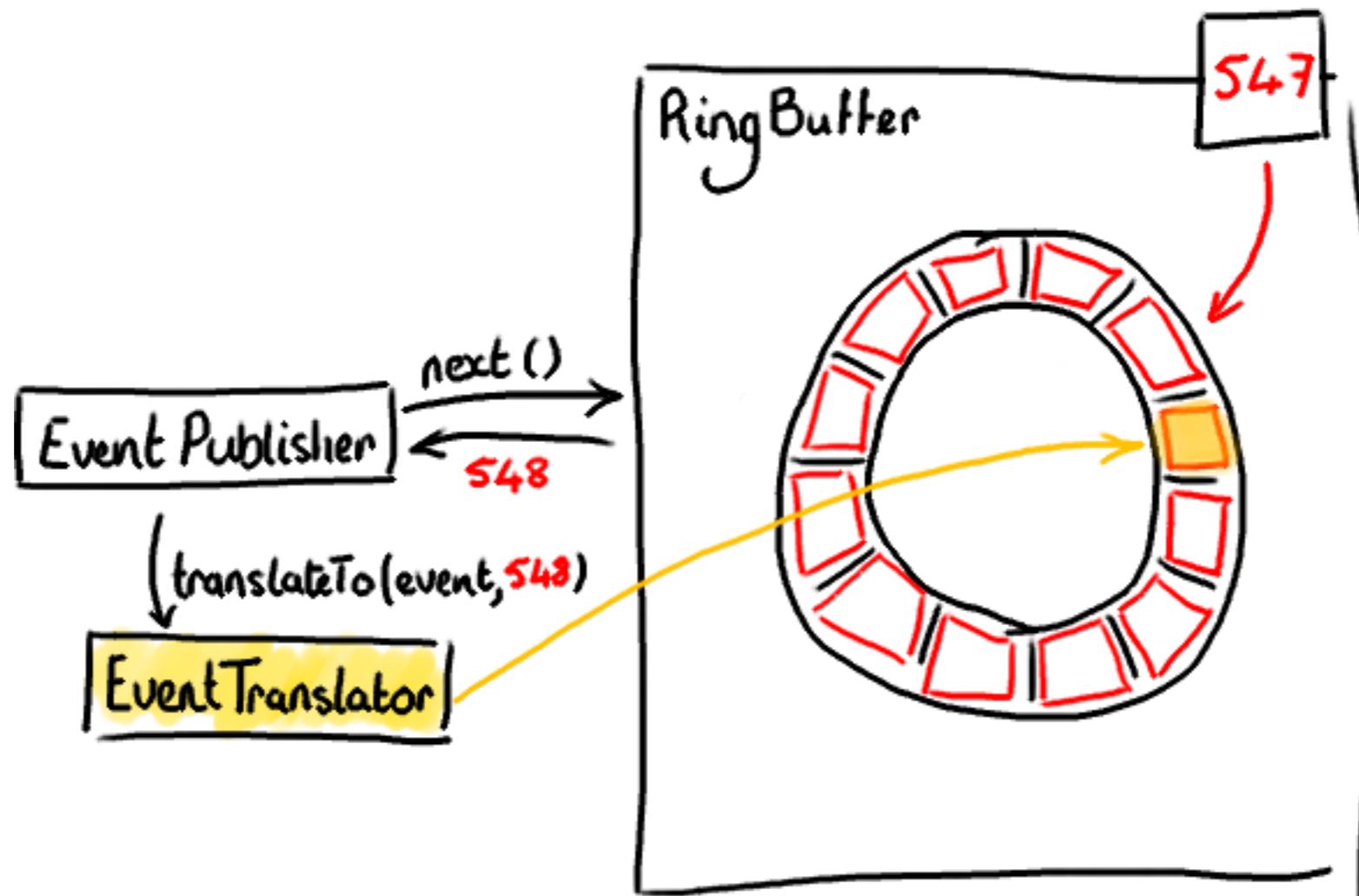
The Publisher

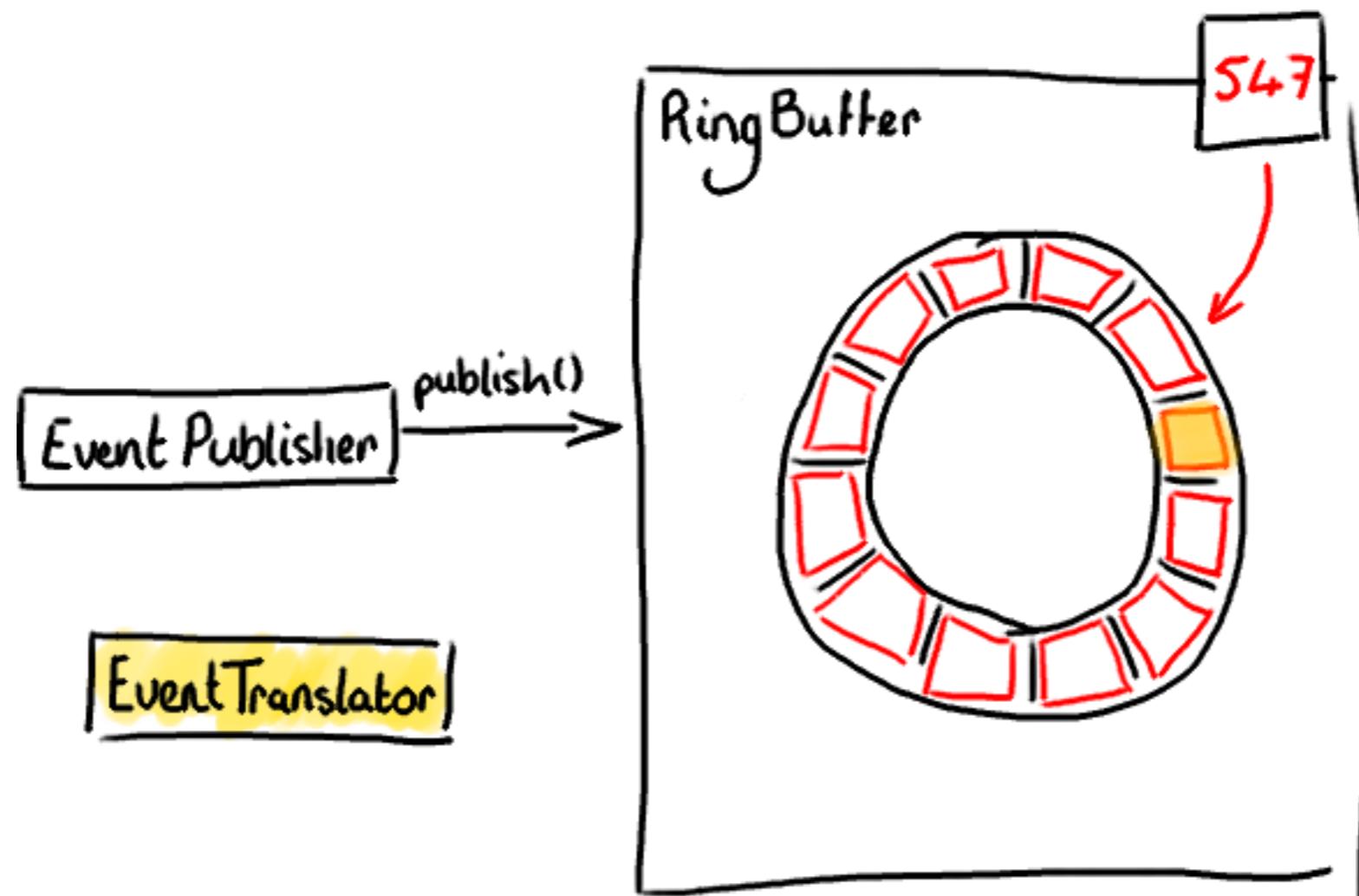


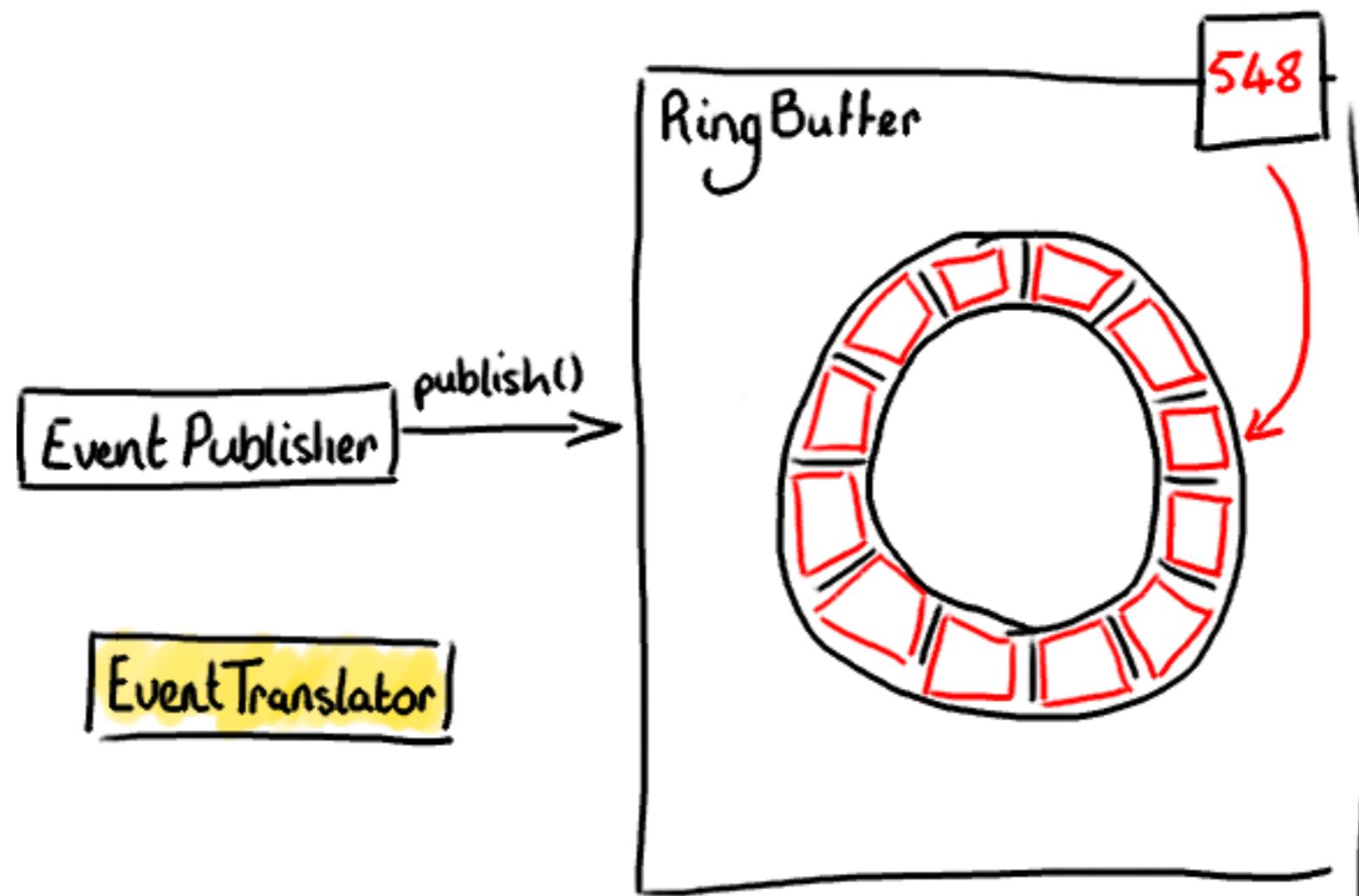












What do I do?

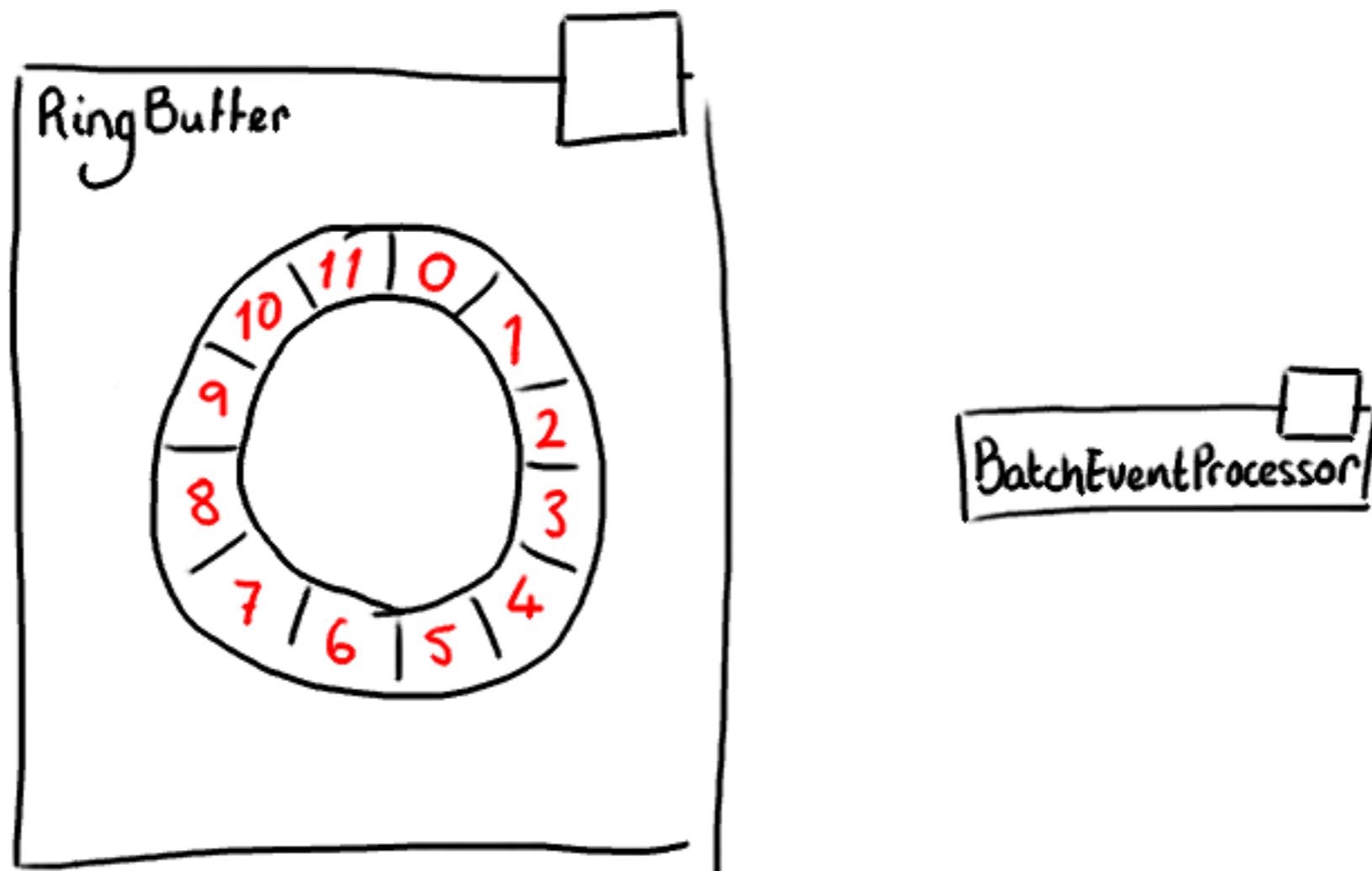
```
public class SimpleEventTranslator implements  
EventTranslator<SimpleEvent>
```

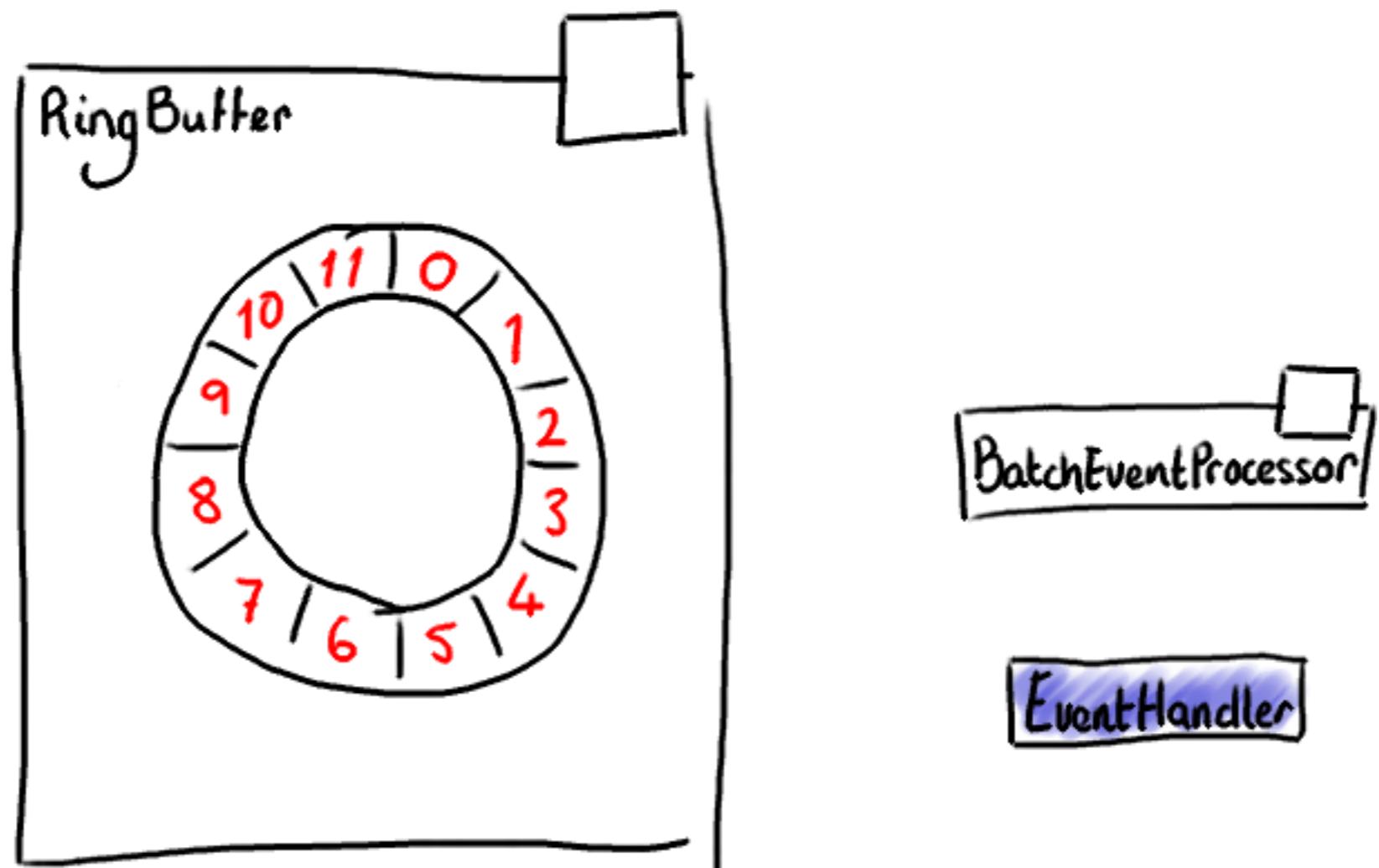
```
SimpleEventTranslator translator = new SimpleEventTranslator();  
  
EventPublisher<SimpleEvent> publisher =  
    new EventPublisher<SimpleEvent>(ringBuffer);  
  
// poke your translator here  
// ...and when you're done...  
publisher.publishEvent(translator);
```

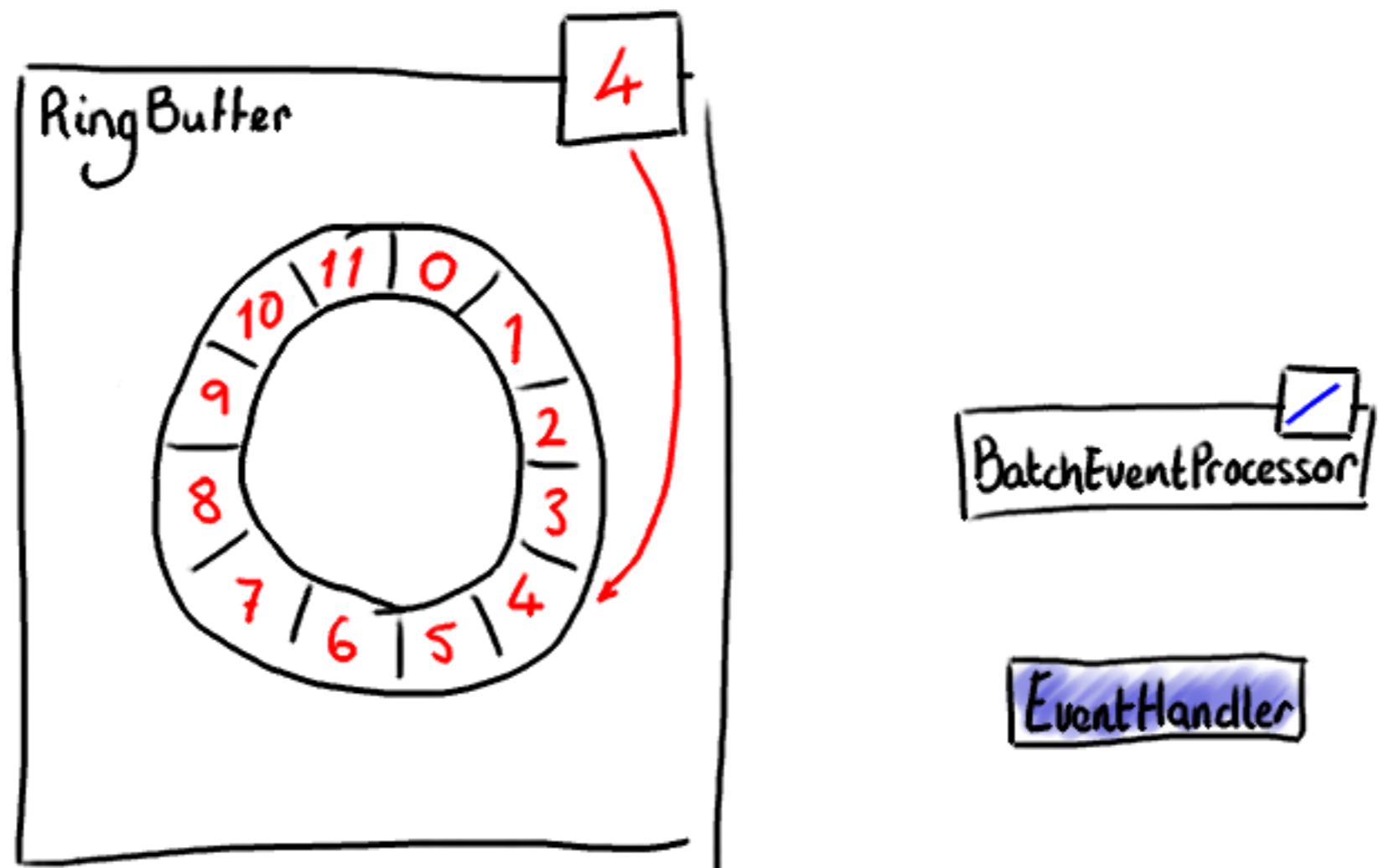
...so now I want to read

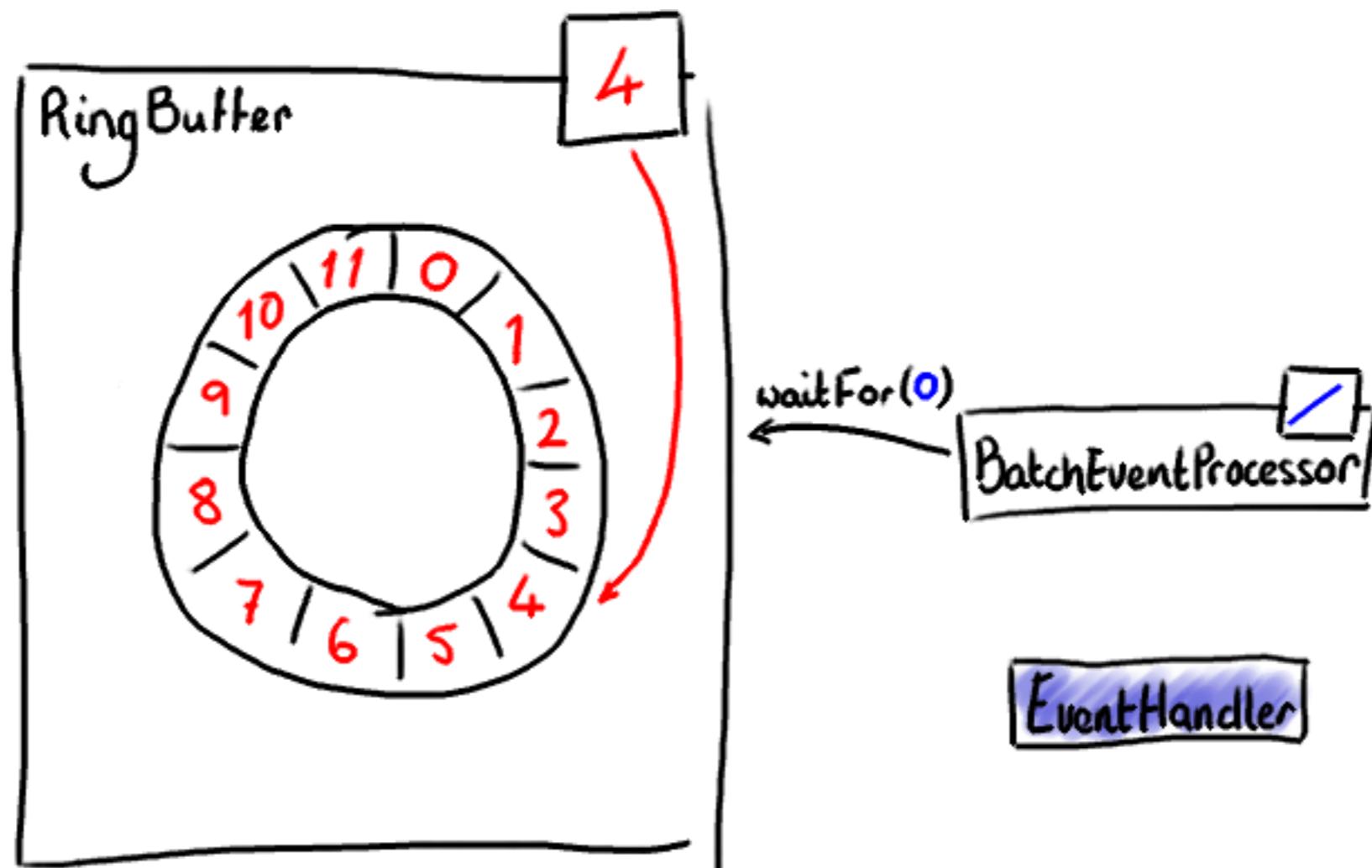
- The Disruptor provides nice batching behaviour for free

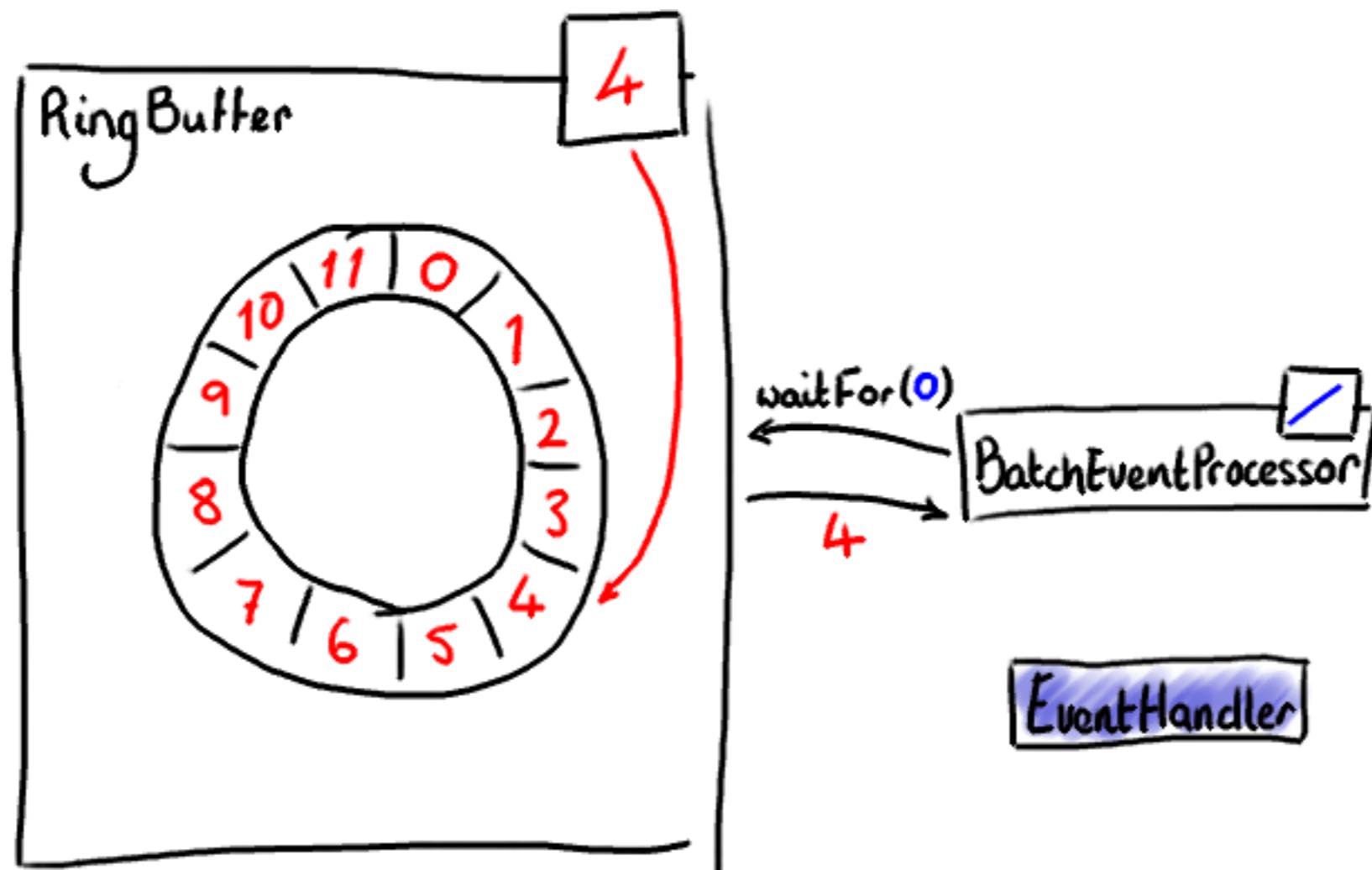
BatchEventProcessor

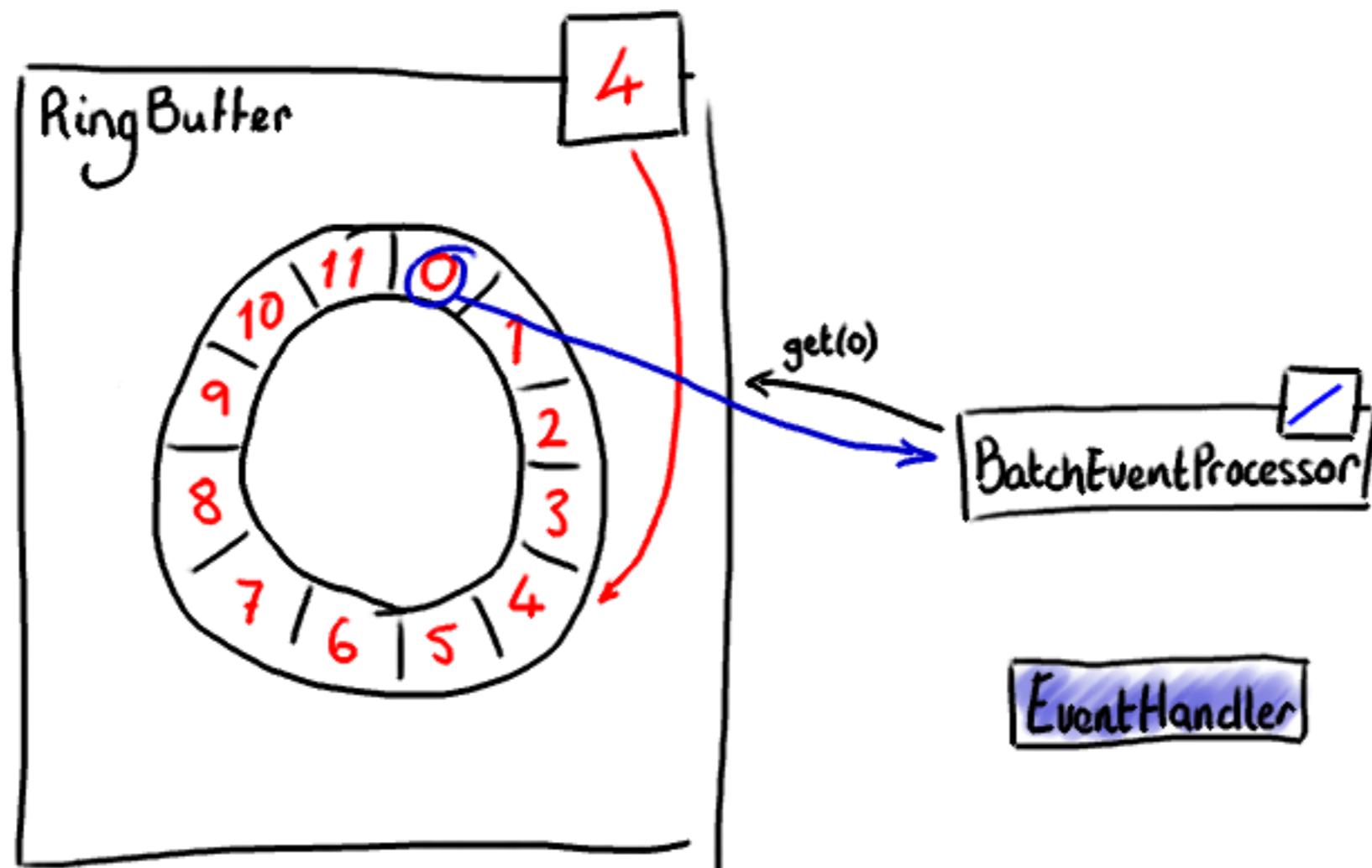


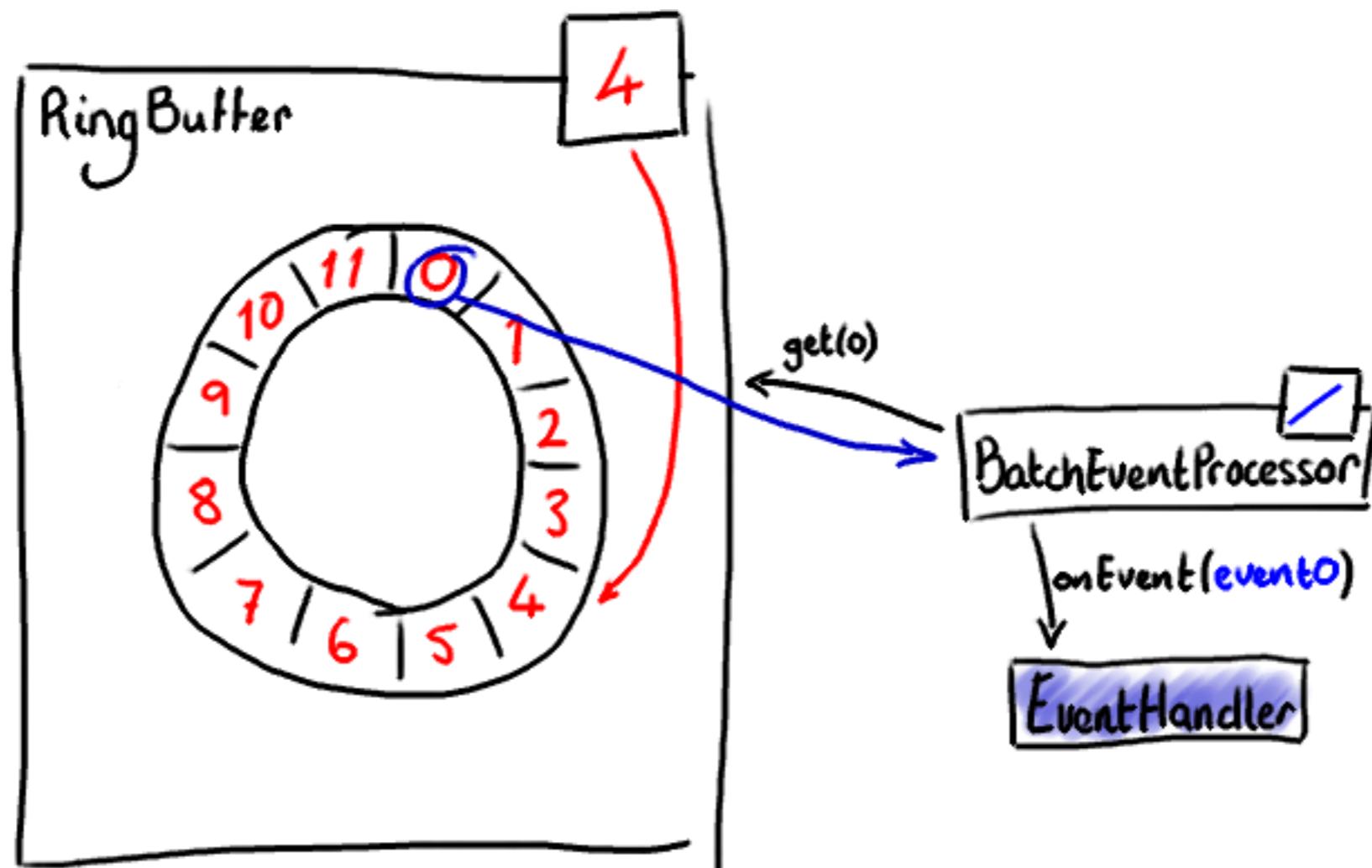


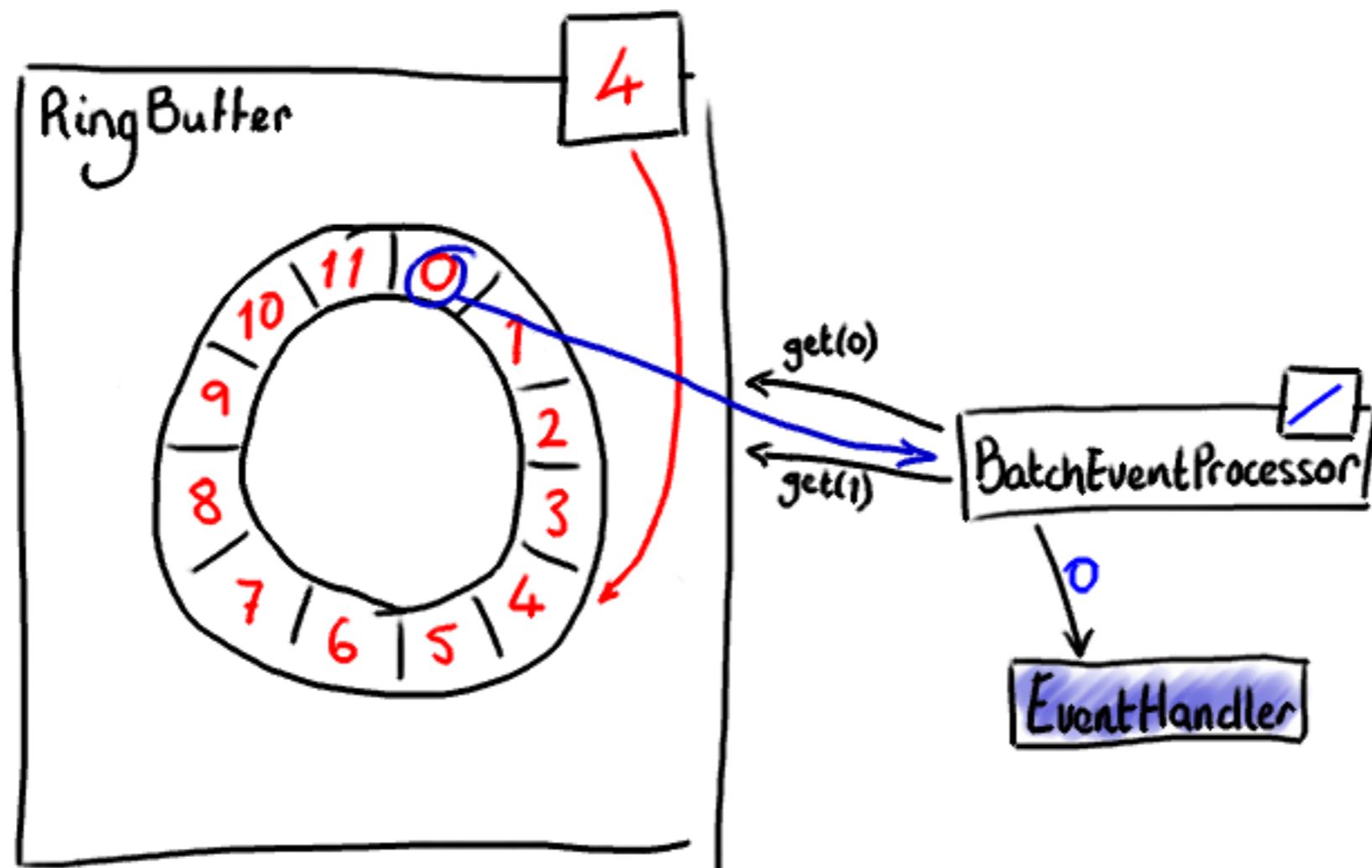


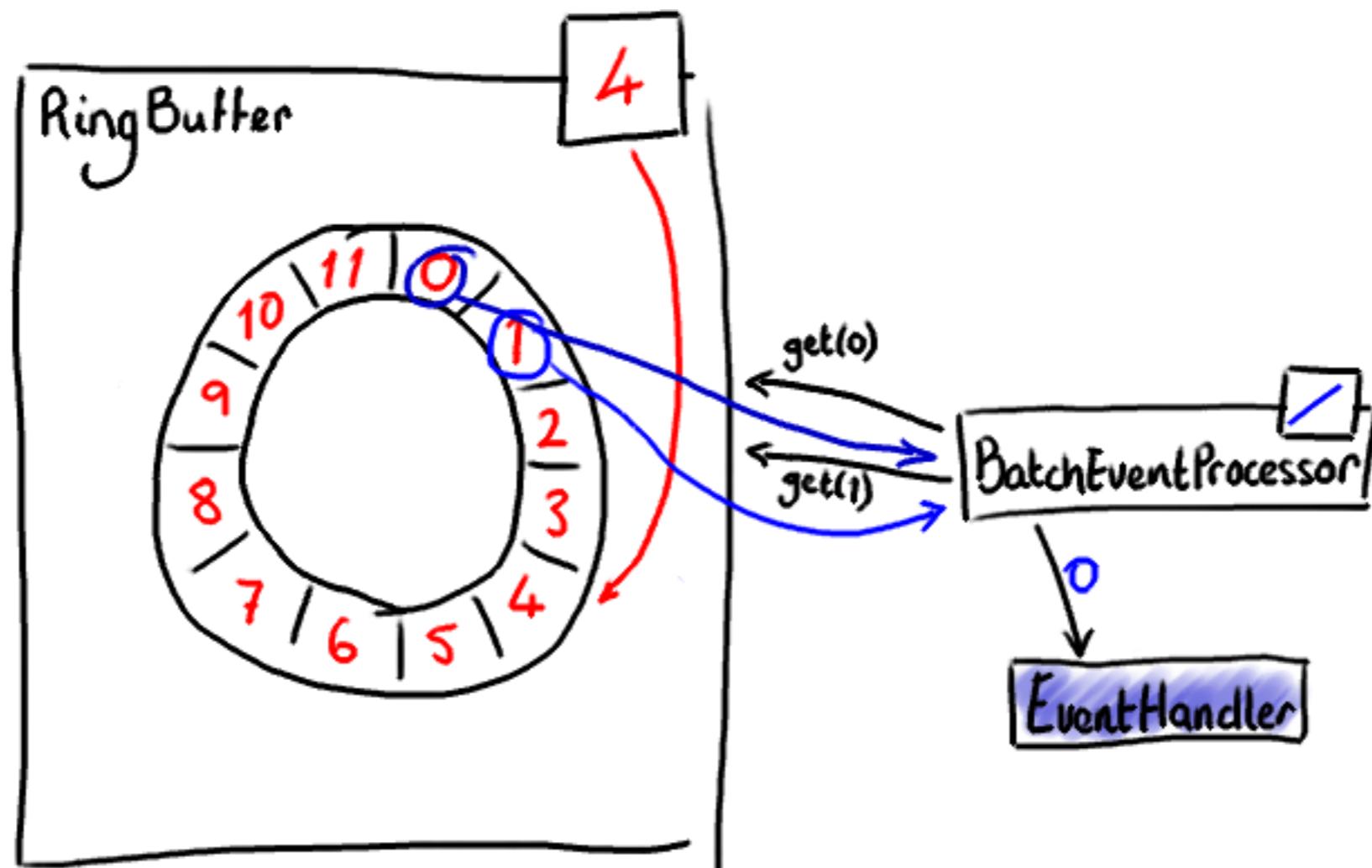


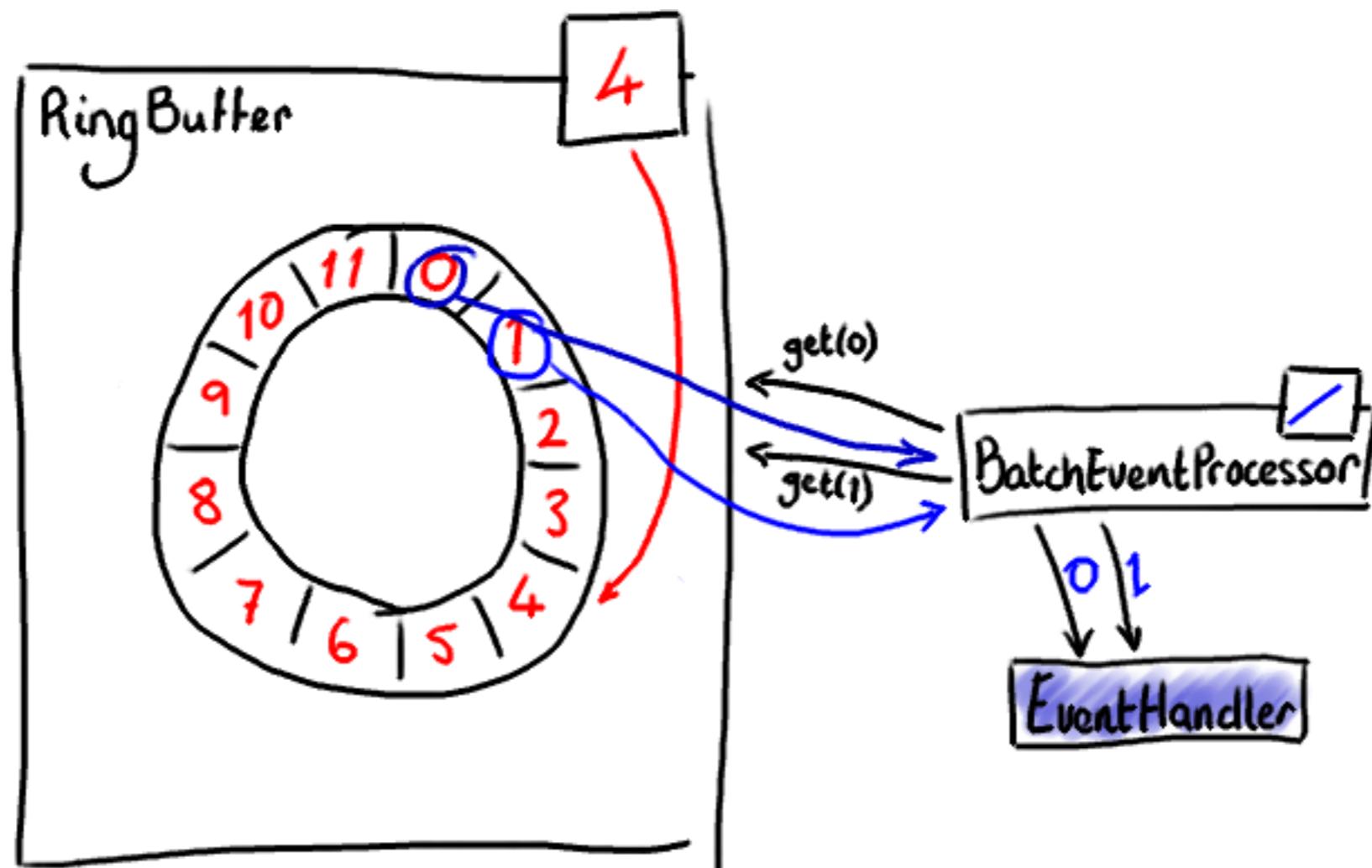


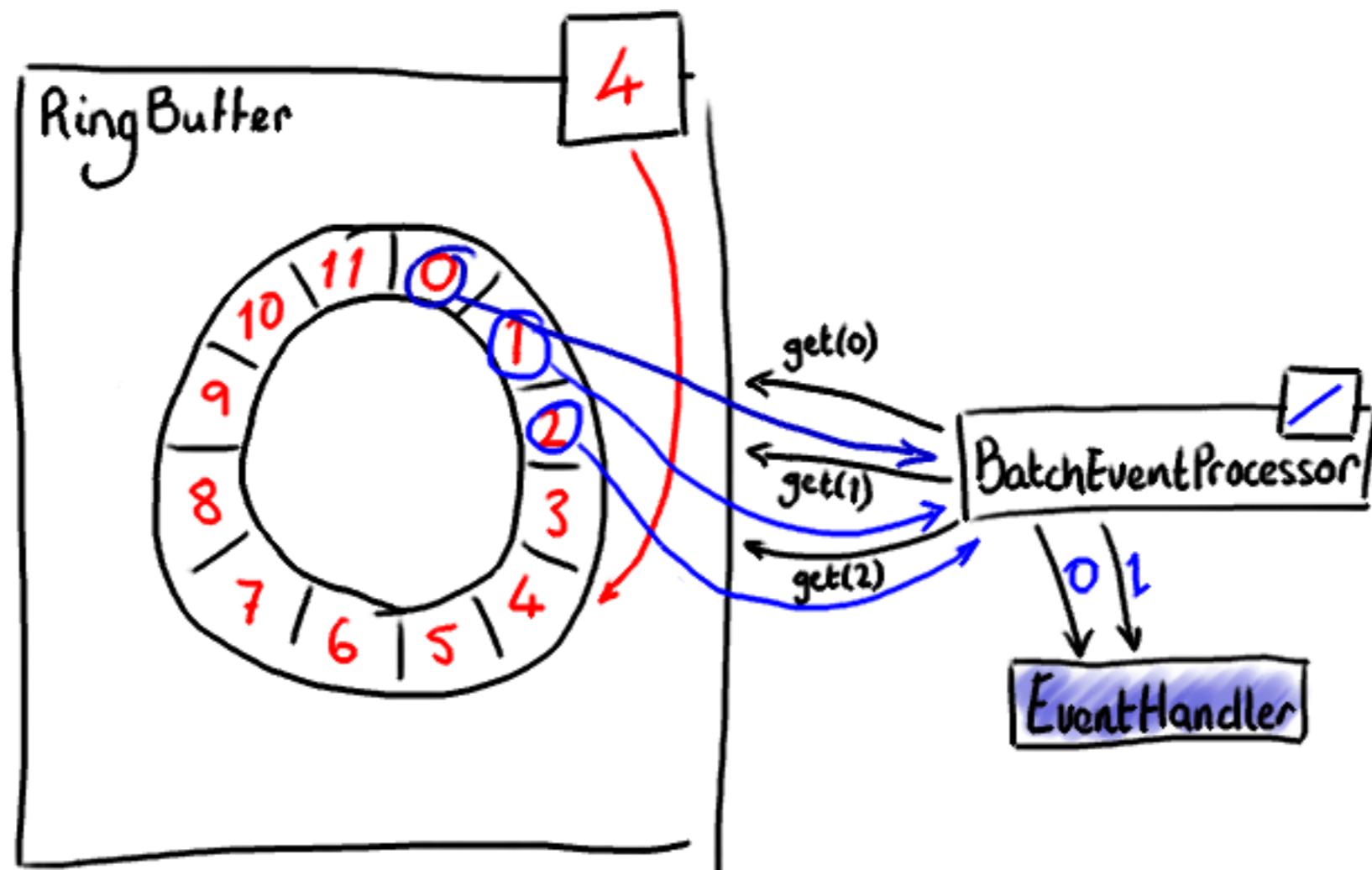


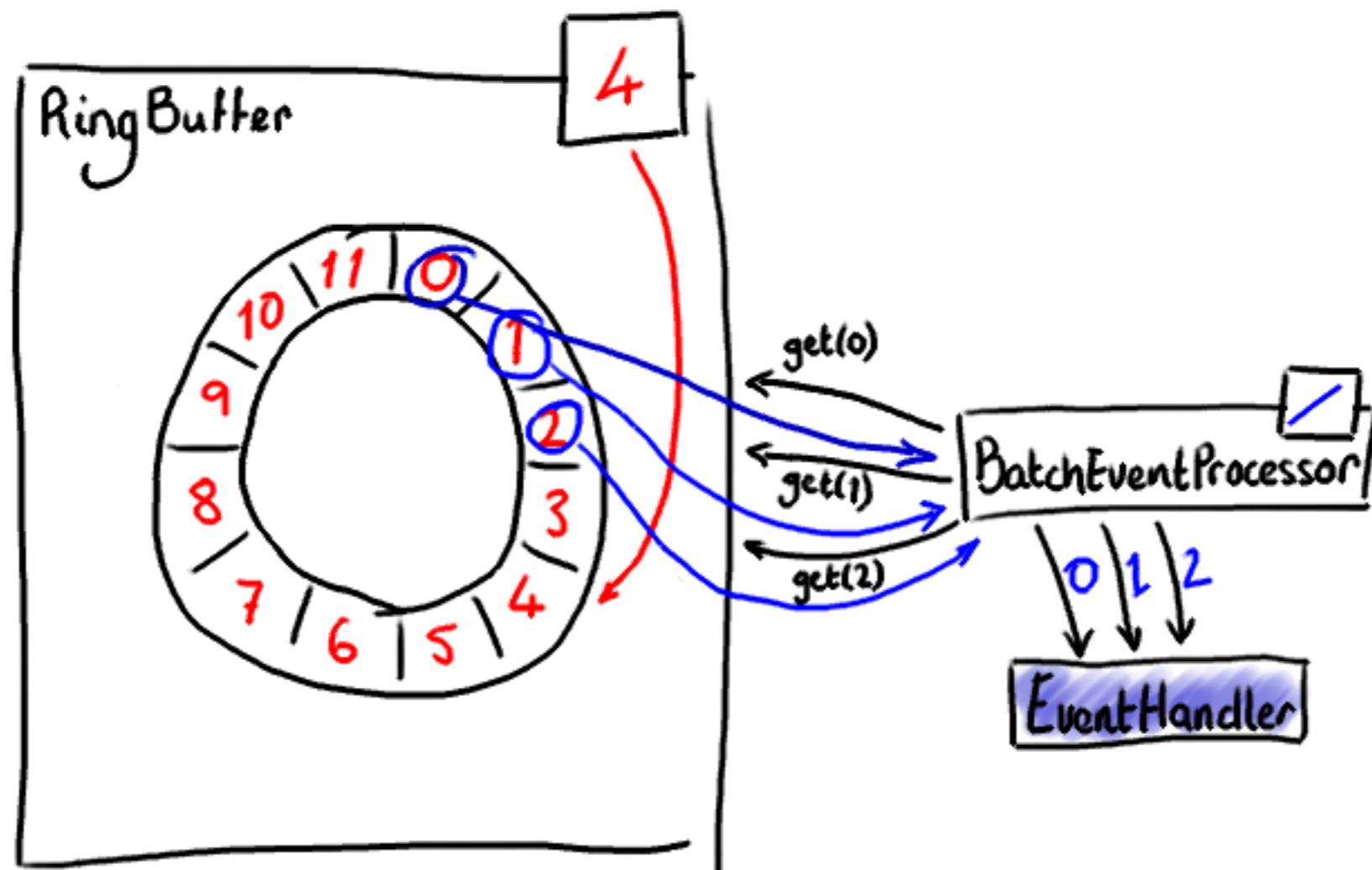


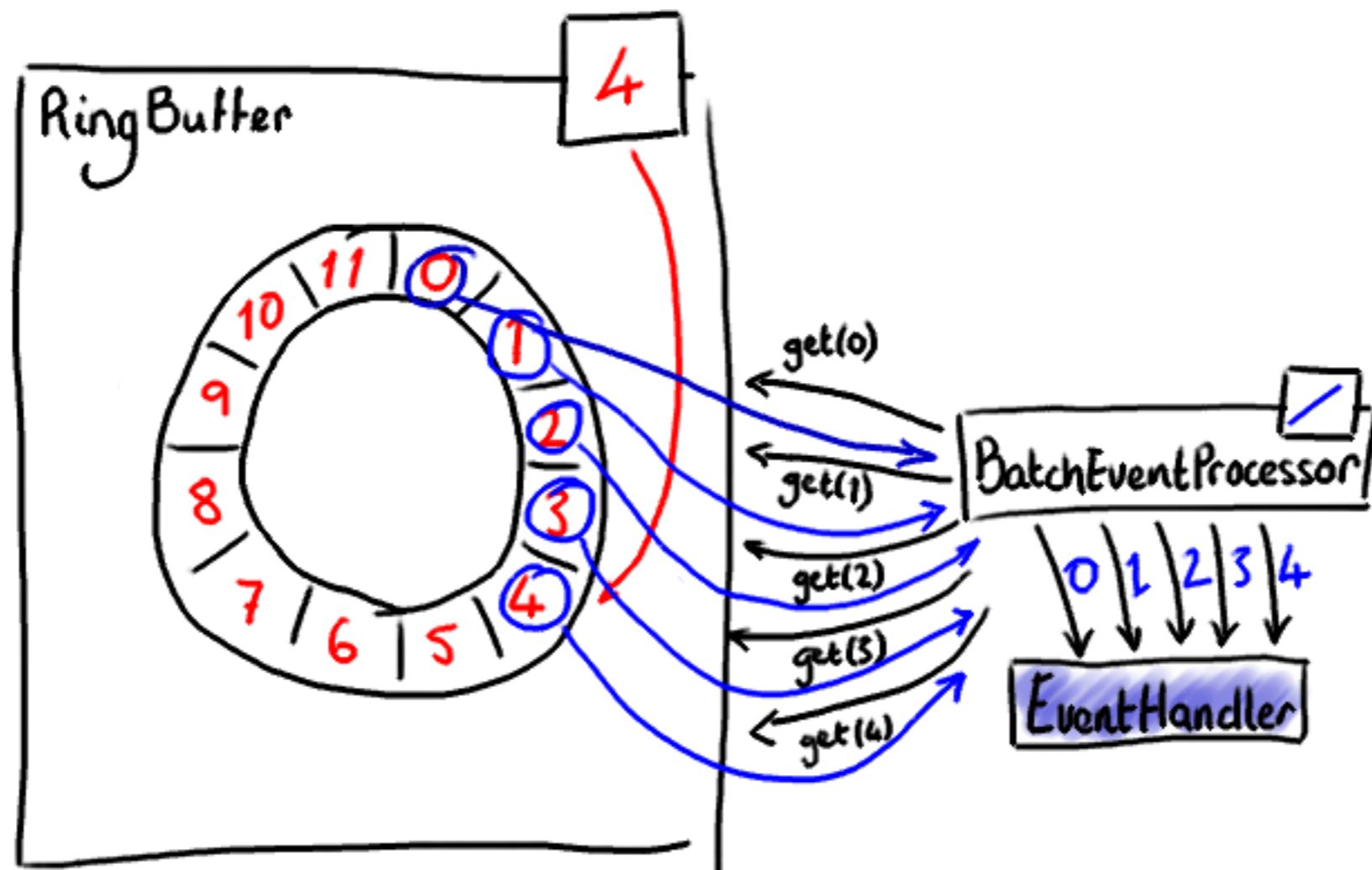


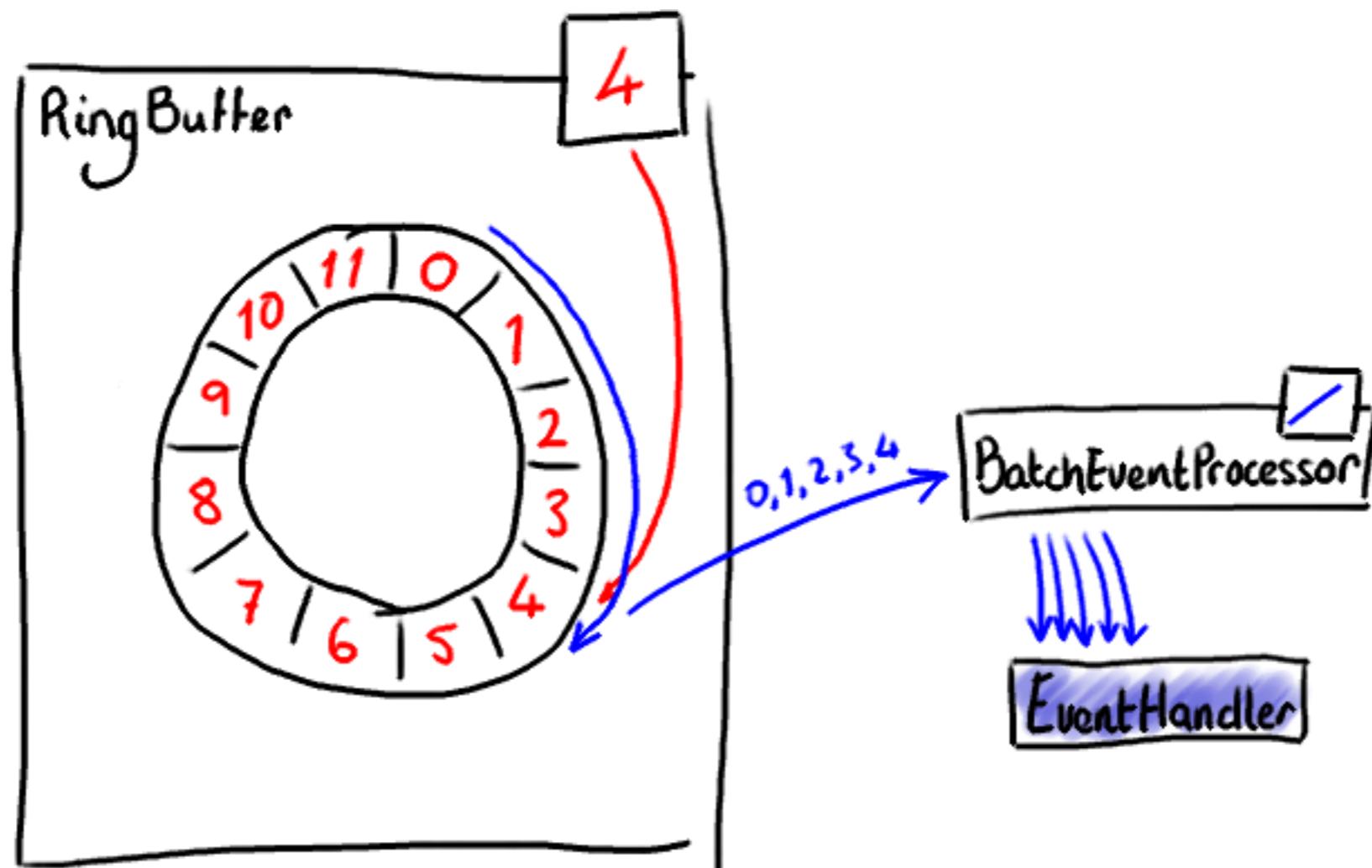


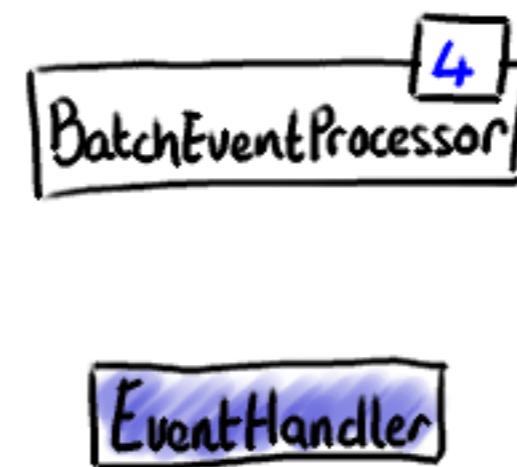
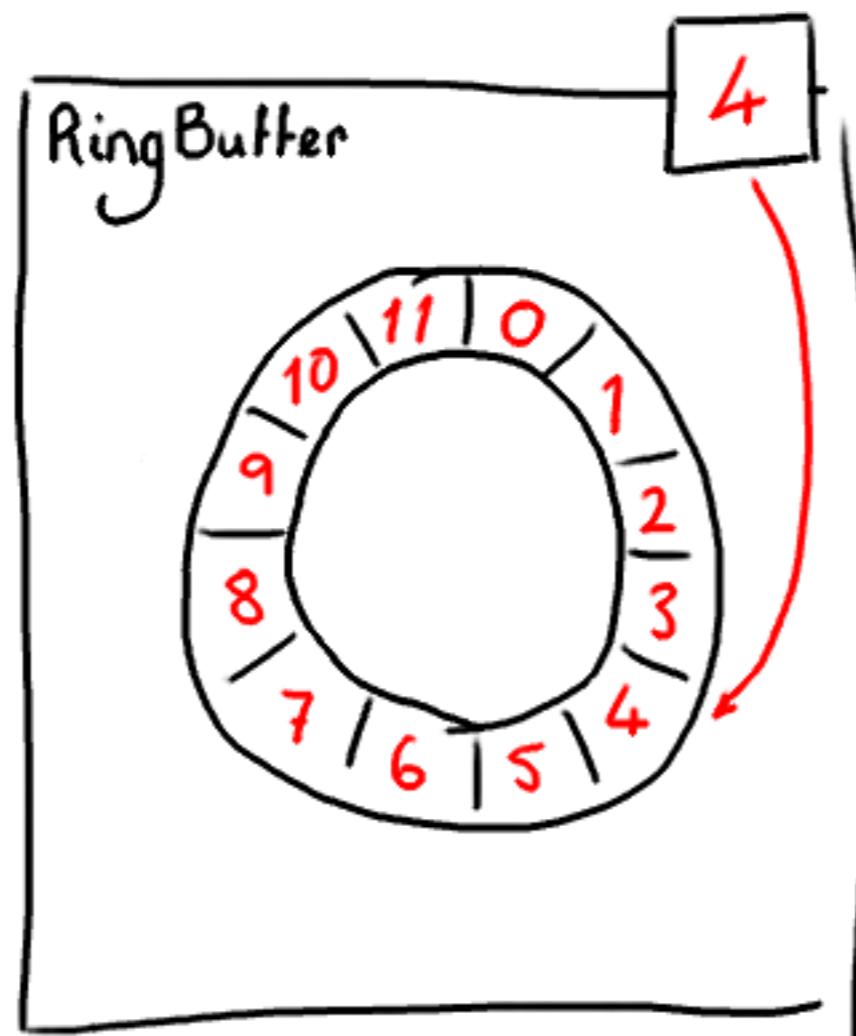










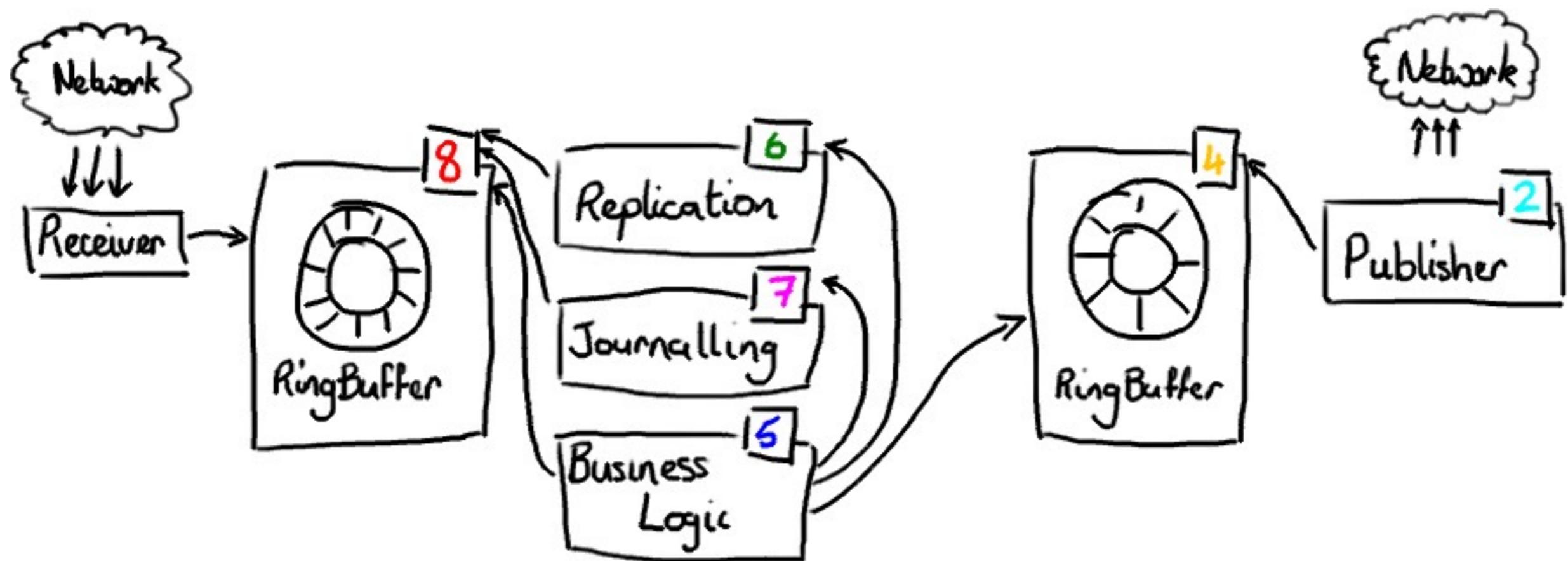


...and all you need is...

```
public class SimpleEventHandler implements EventHandler<SimpleEvent>
{
    @Override
    public void onEvent(final SimpleEvent event,
                        final long sequence,
                        final boolean endOfBatch) throws Exception {
        // do stuff
    }
}
```

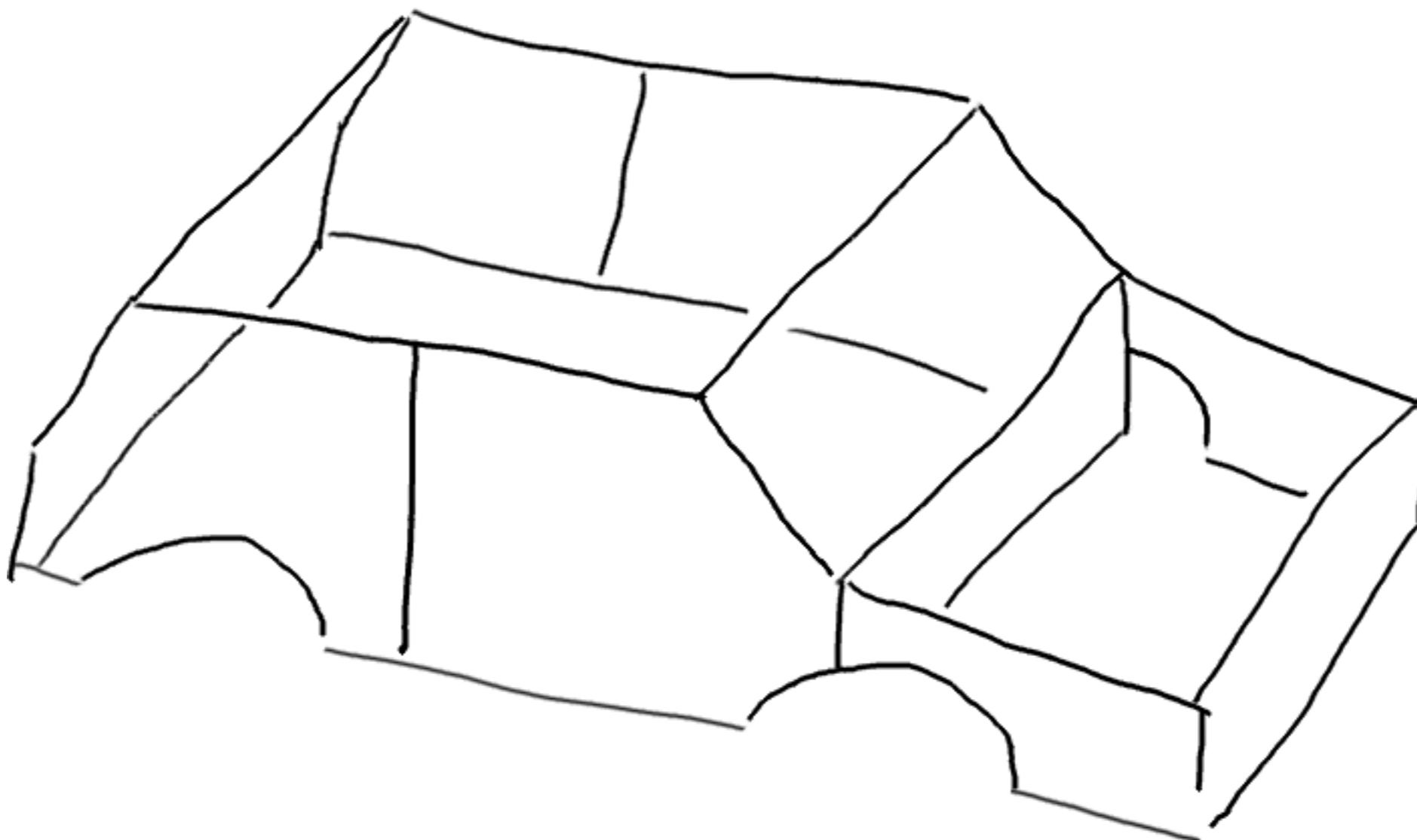
Shiny. So what?

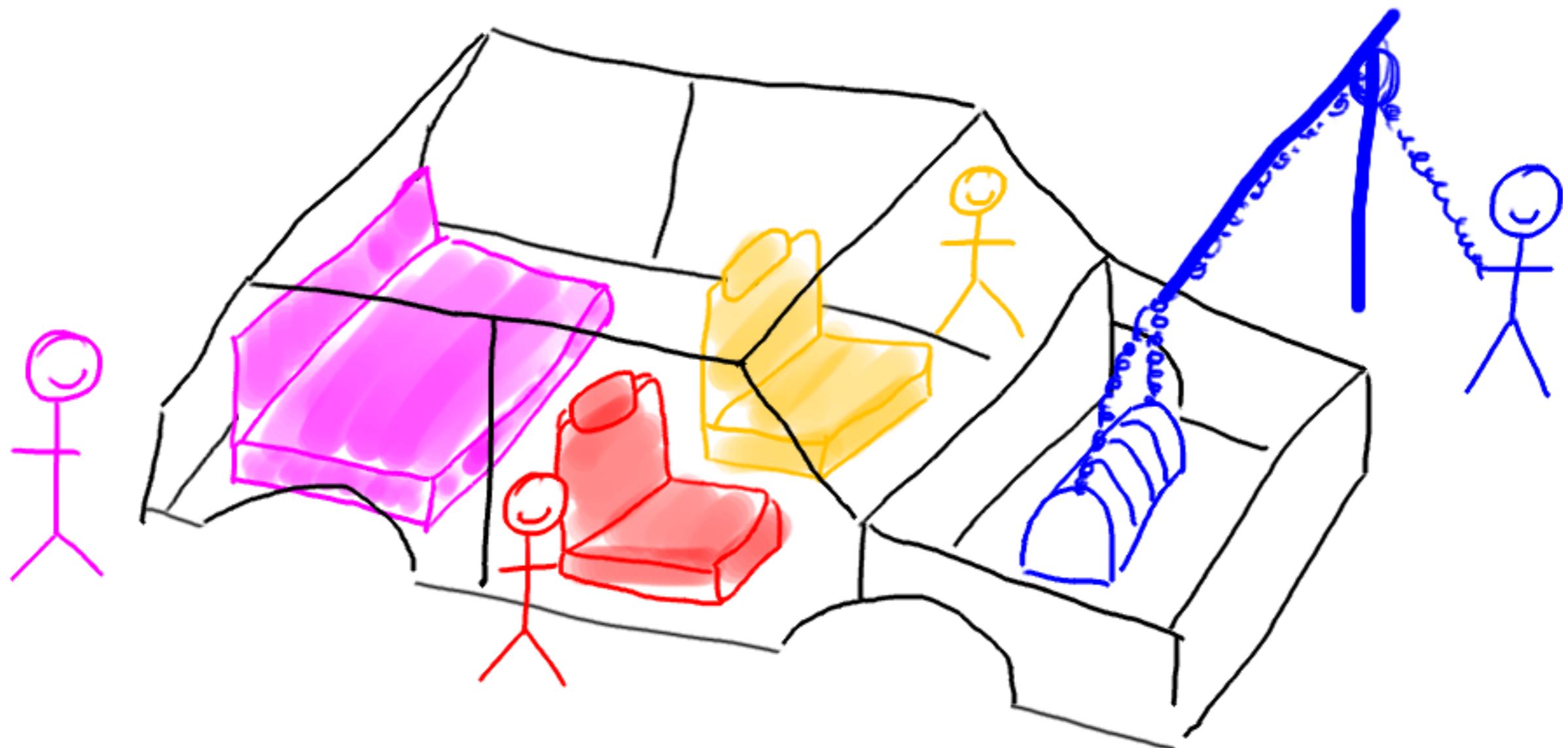
Let's go parallel



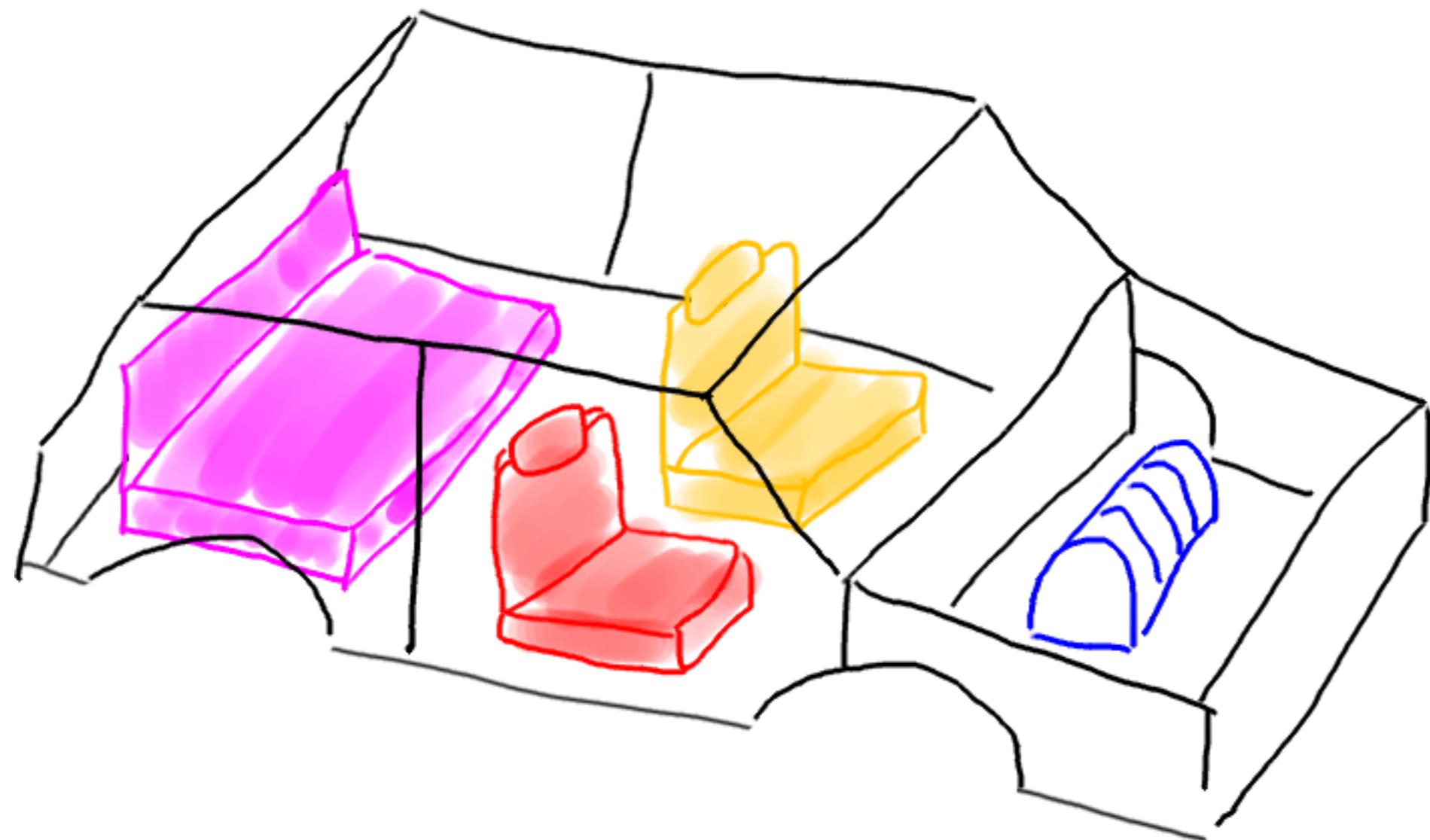
And now for something
different...

Remember Henry Ford?

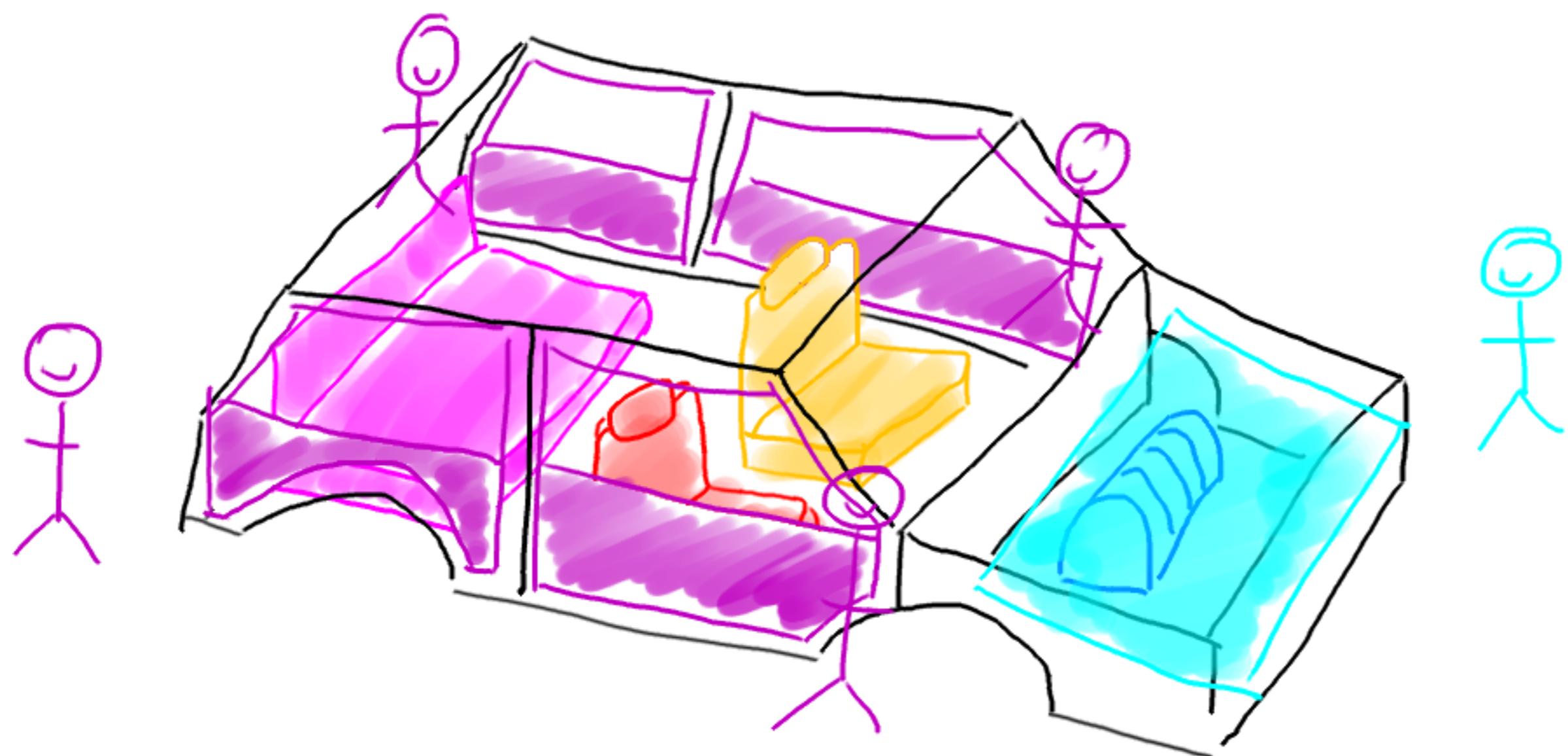




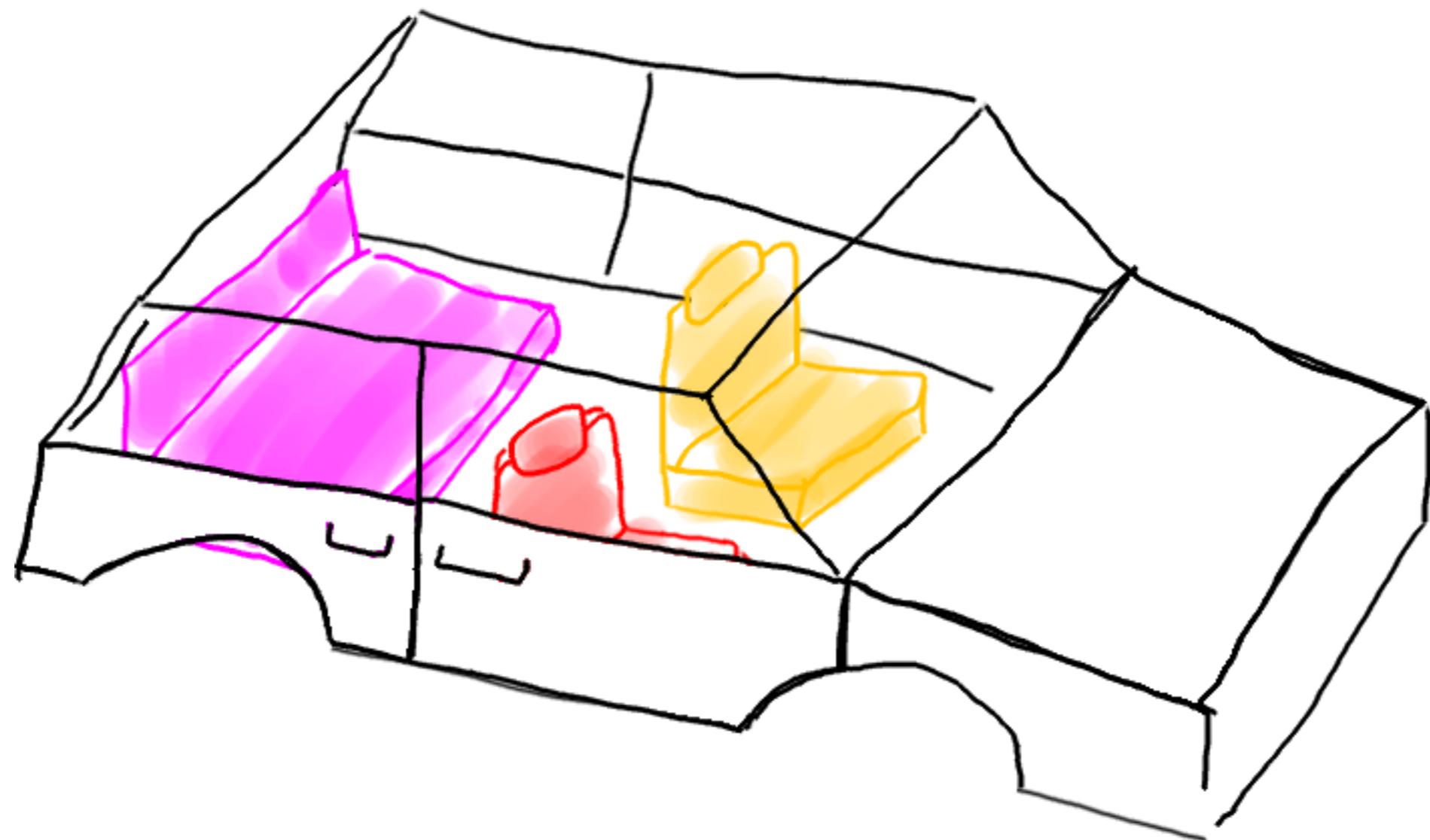
*Not to Scale



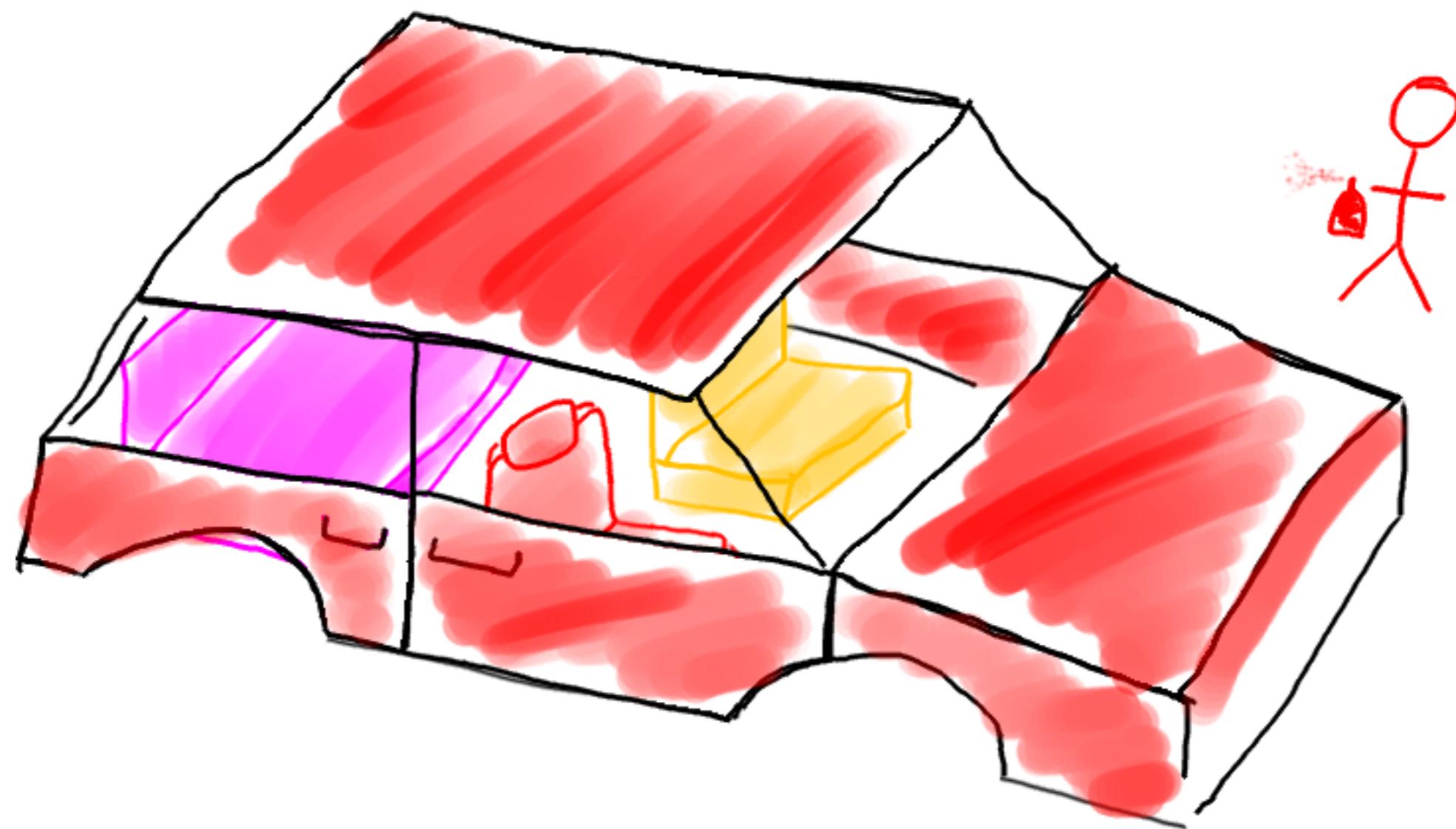
*Not to Scale



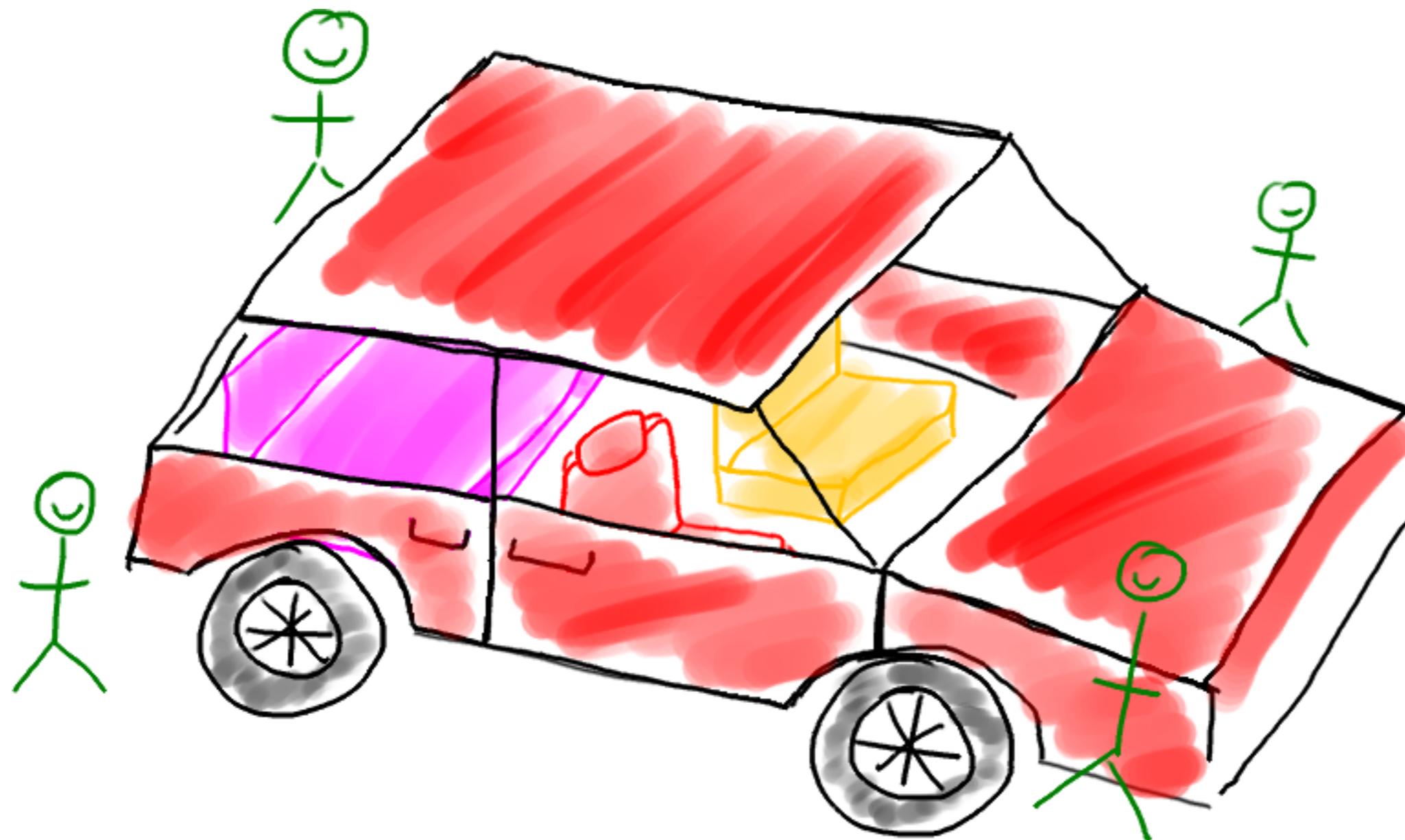
*Not to Scale



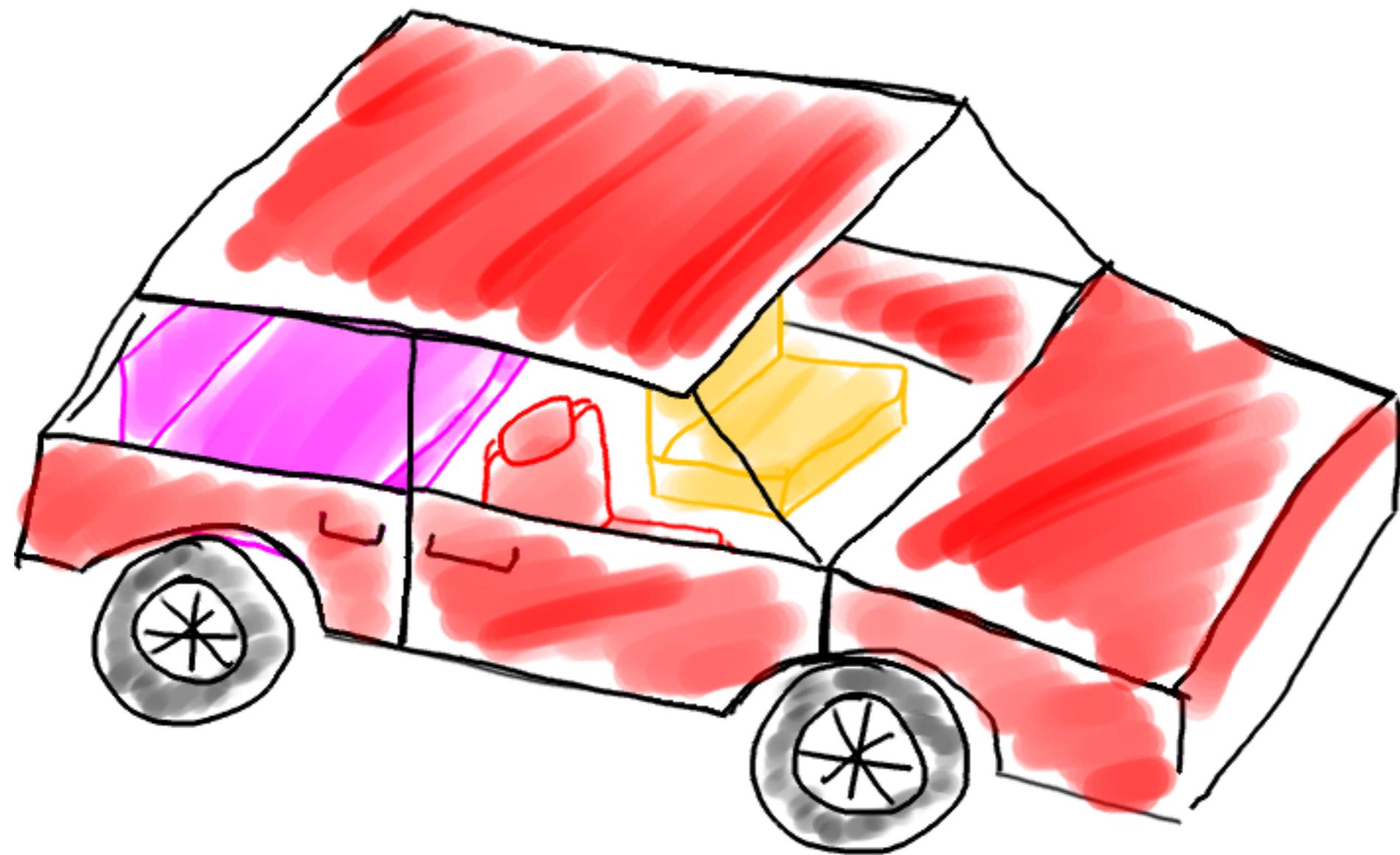
*Not to Scale



*Not to Scale

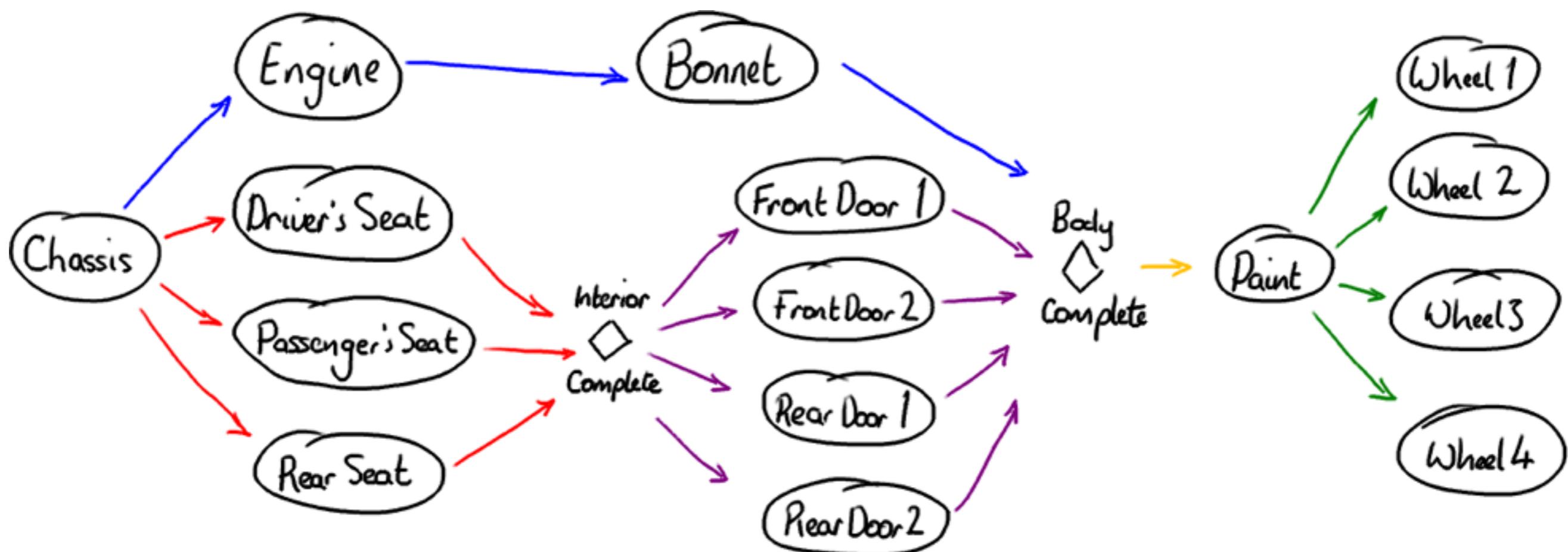


*Not to Scale



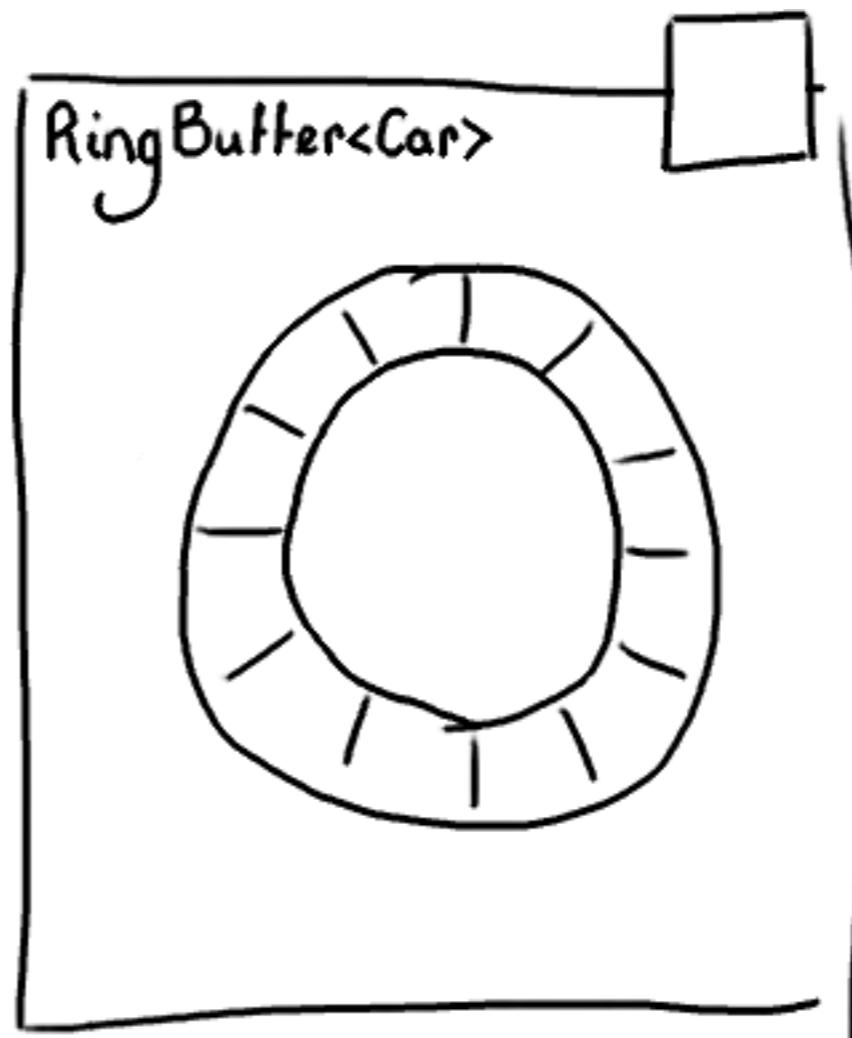
*Not to Scale

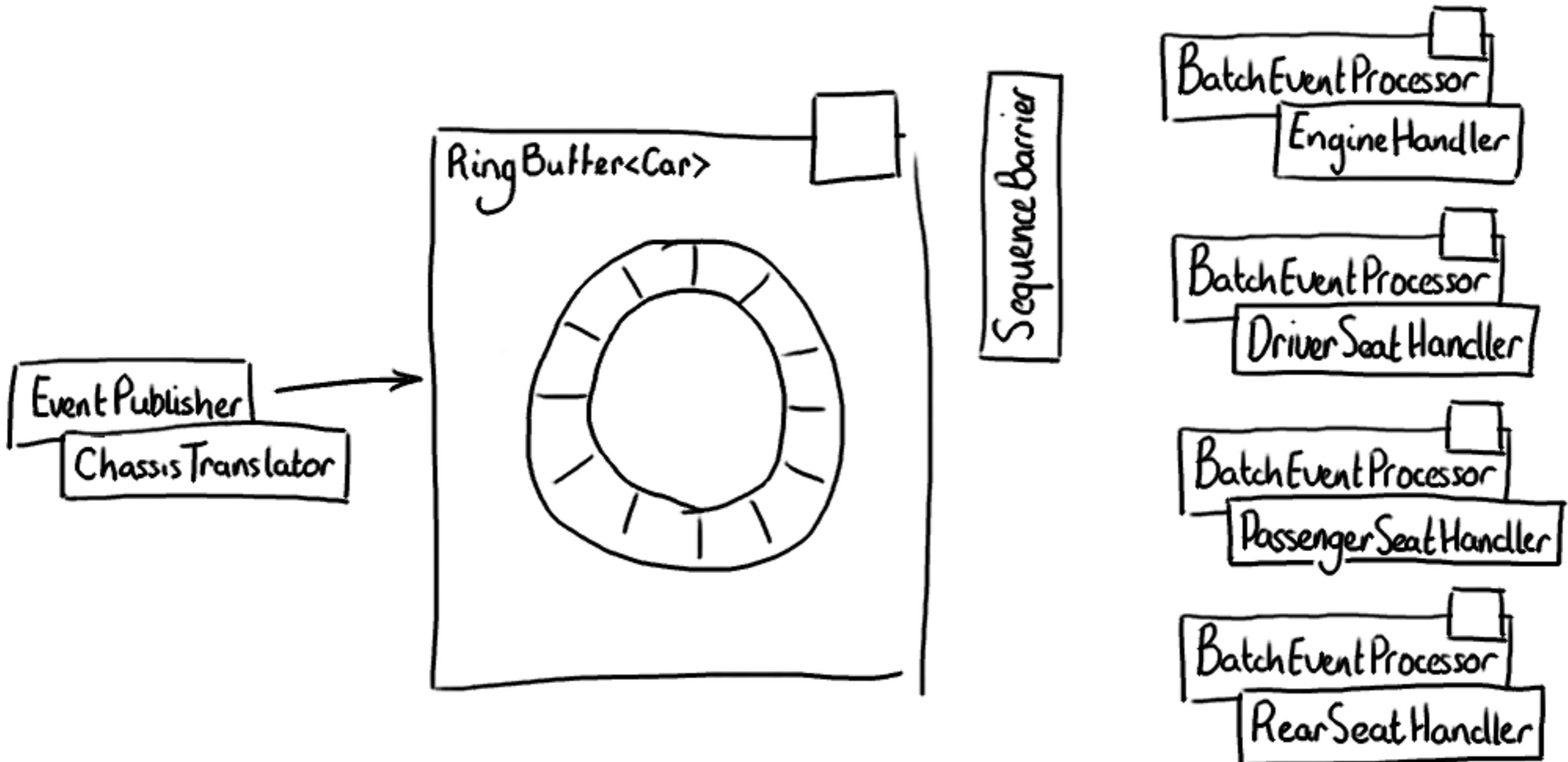
Complex workflow...

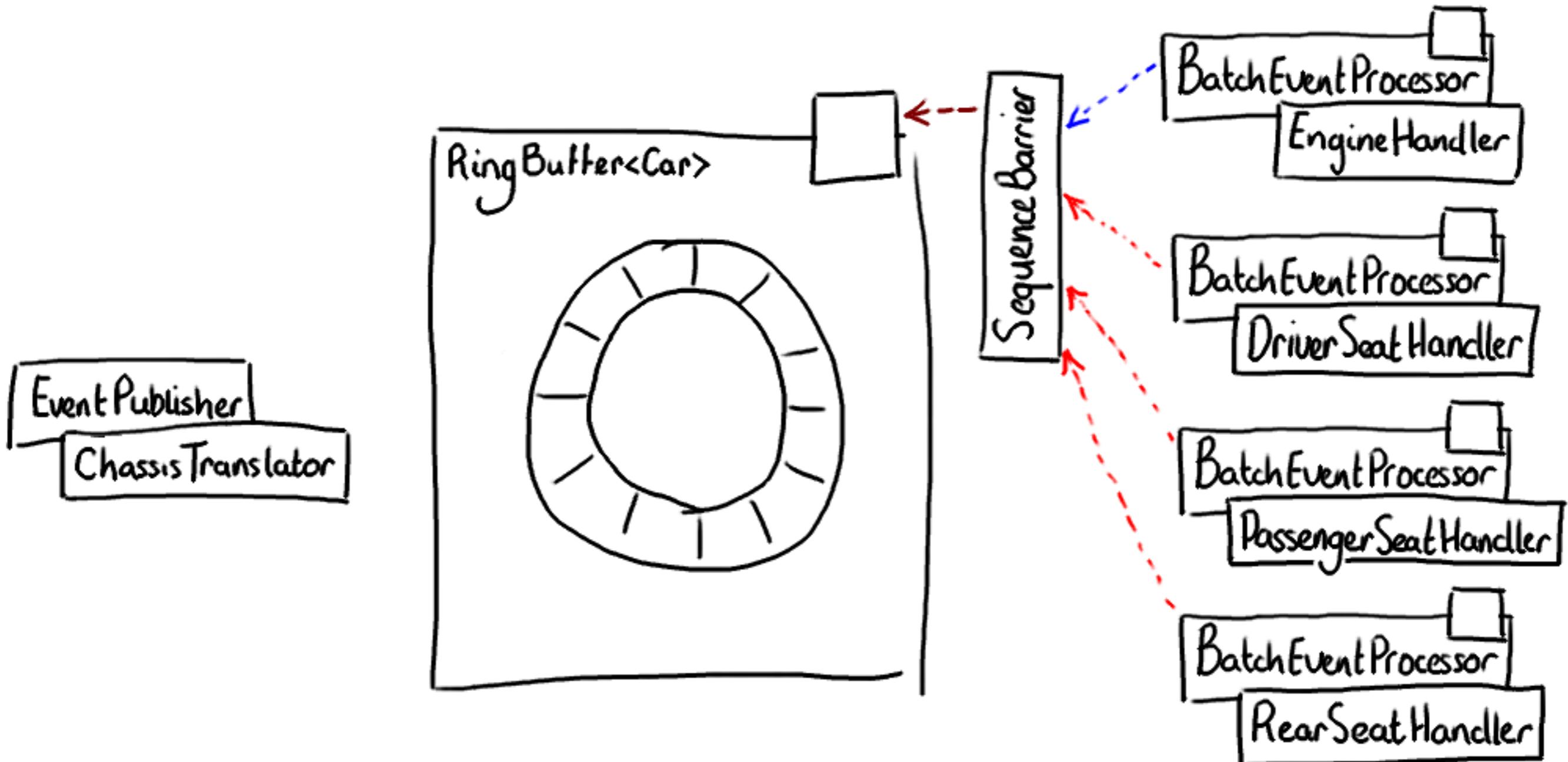


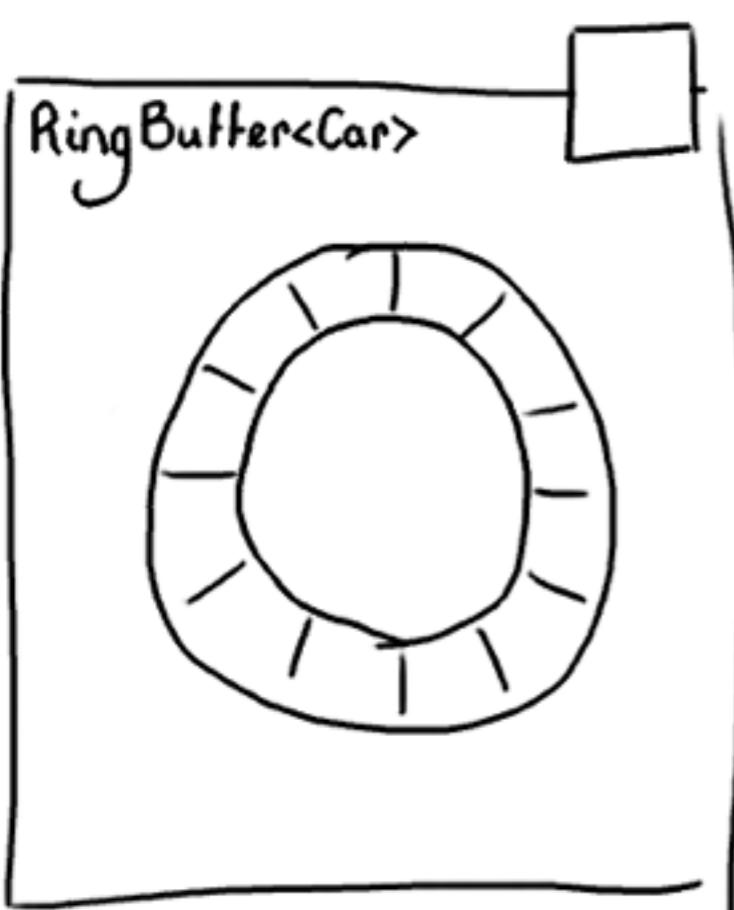
What on Earth has this
got to do with
RingBuffers?!

Event Publisher
Chassis Translator

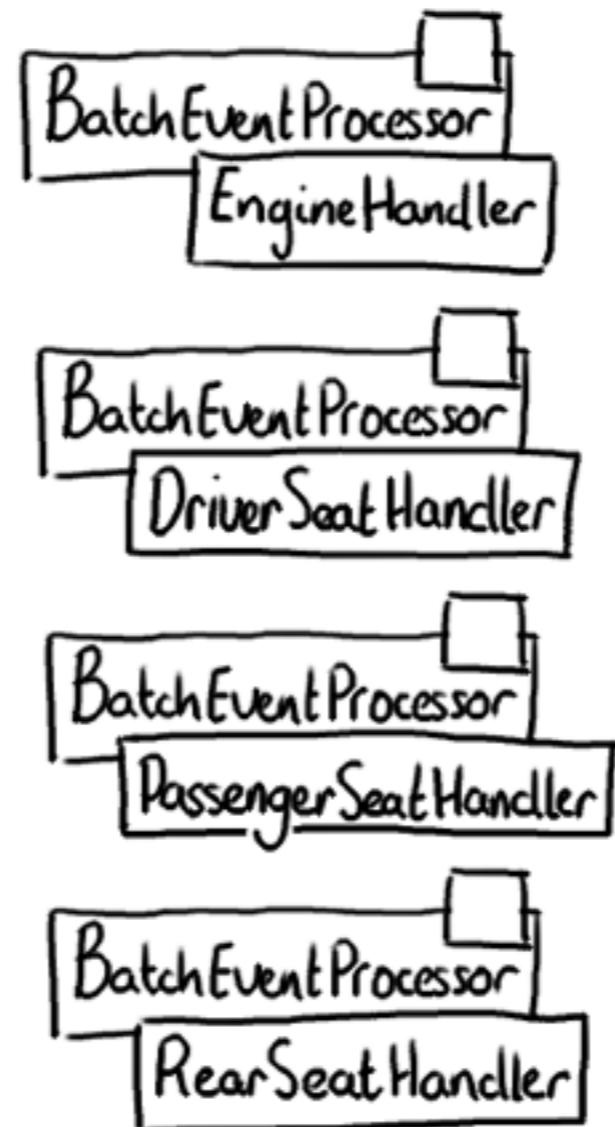




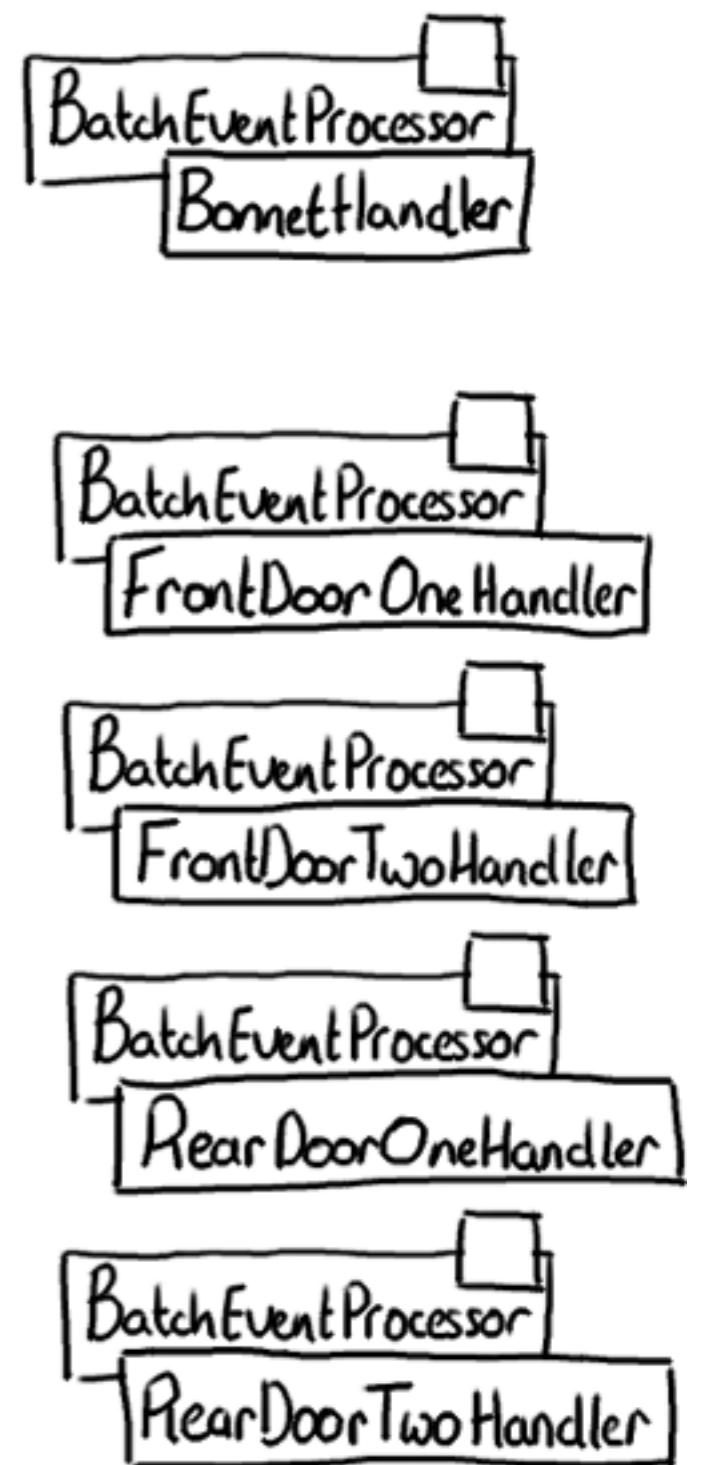




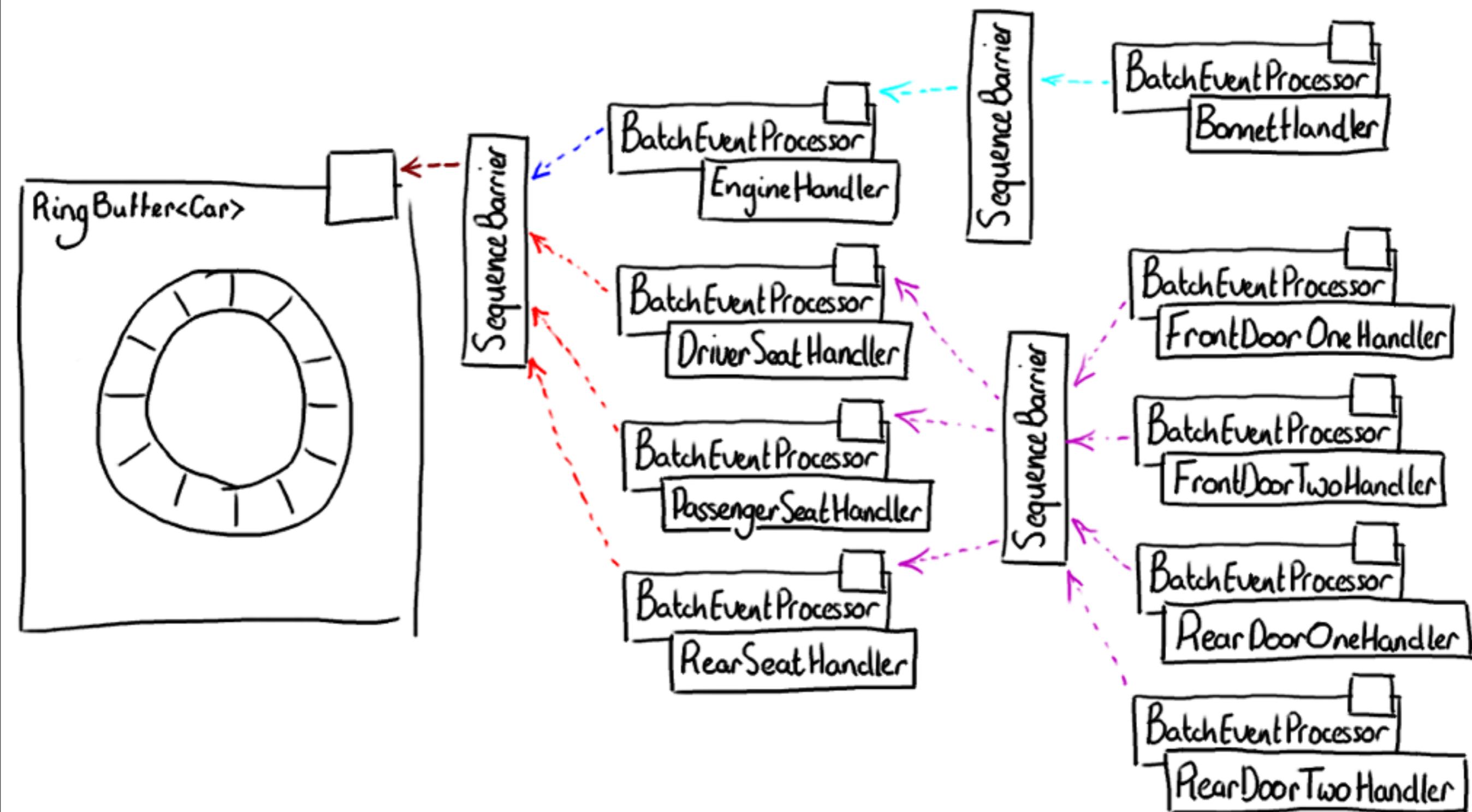
Sequence Barrier



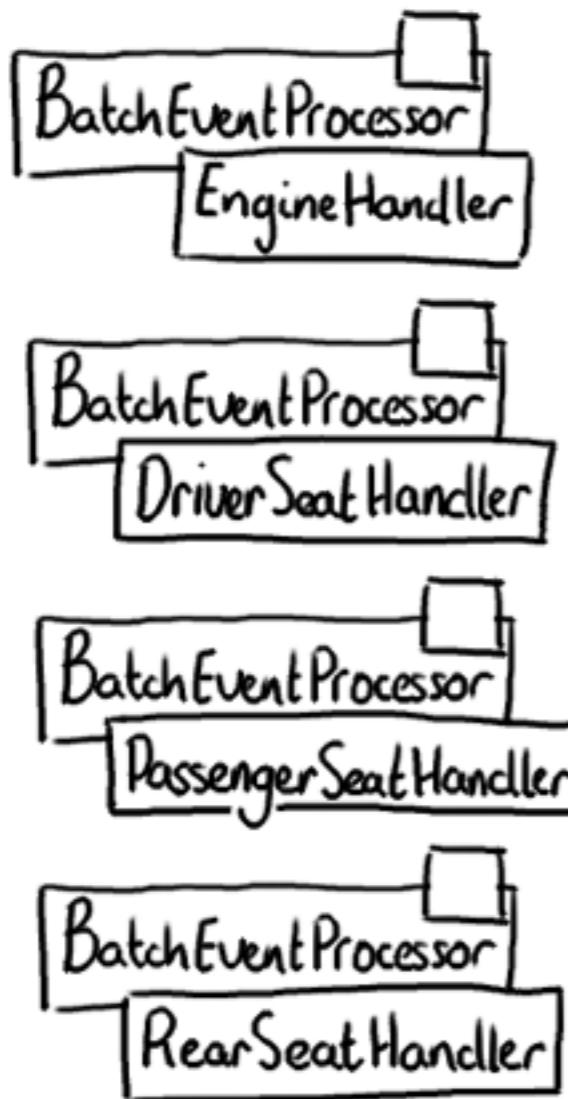
Sequence Barrier



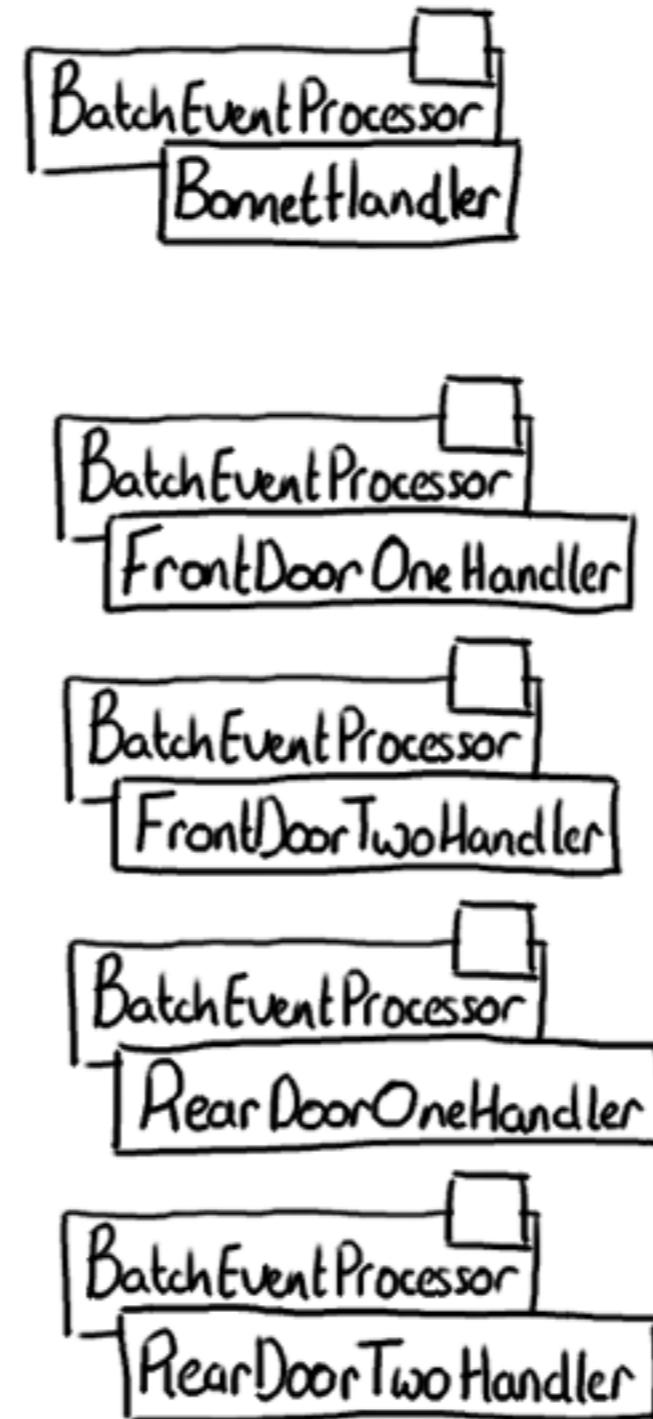
Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier

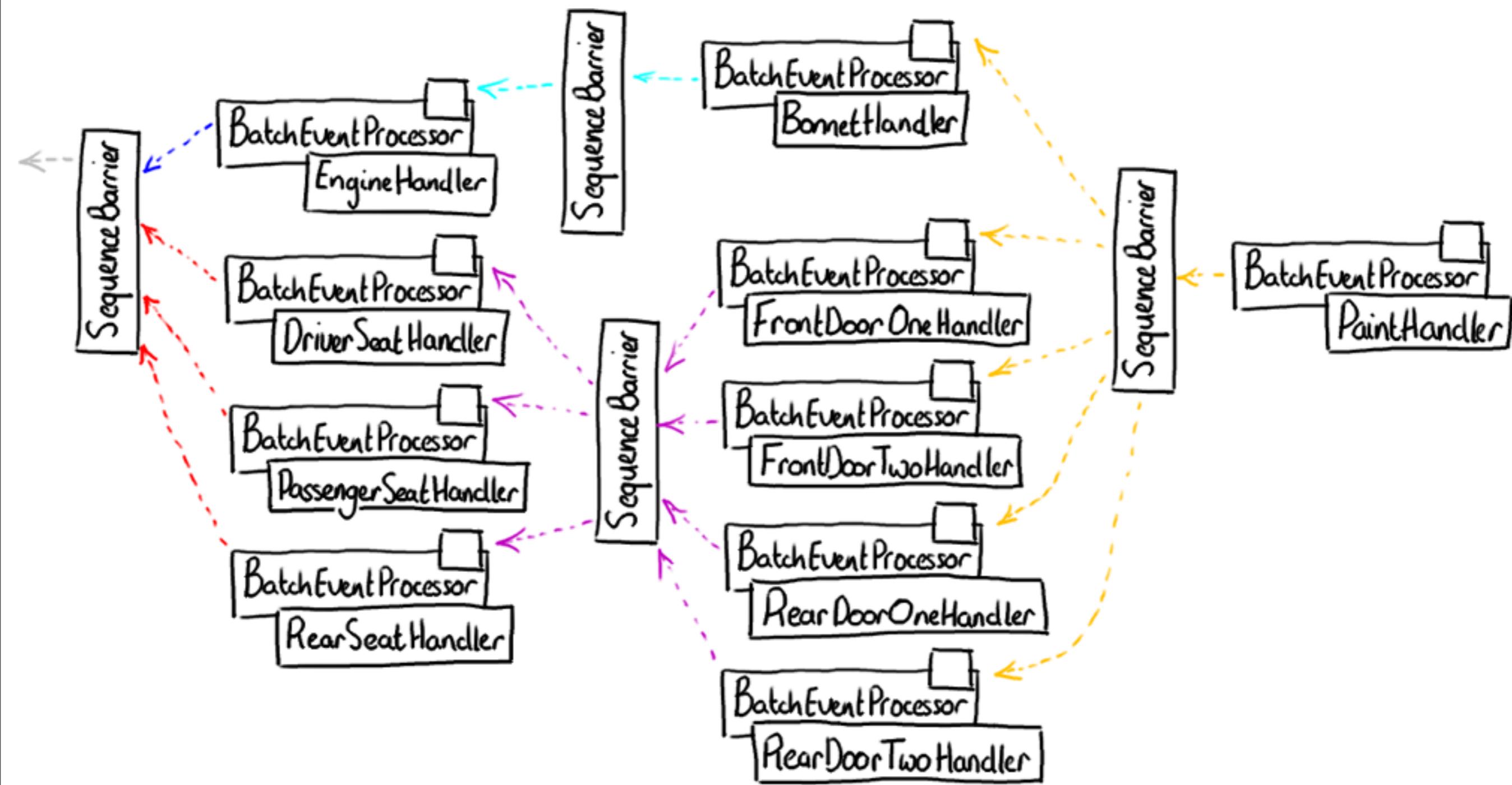


Sequence Barrier

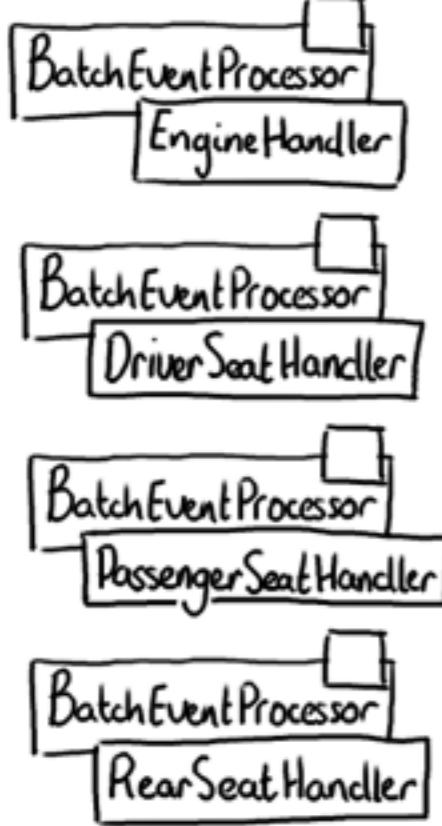


Sequence Barrier

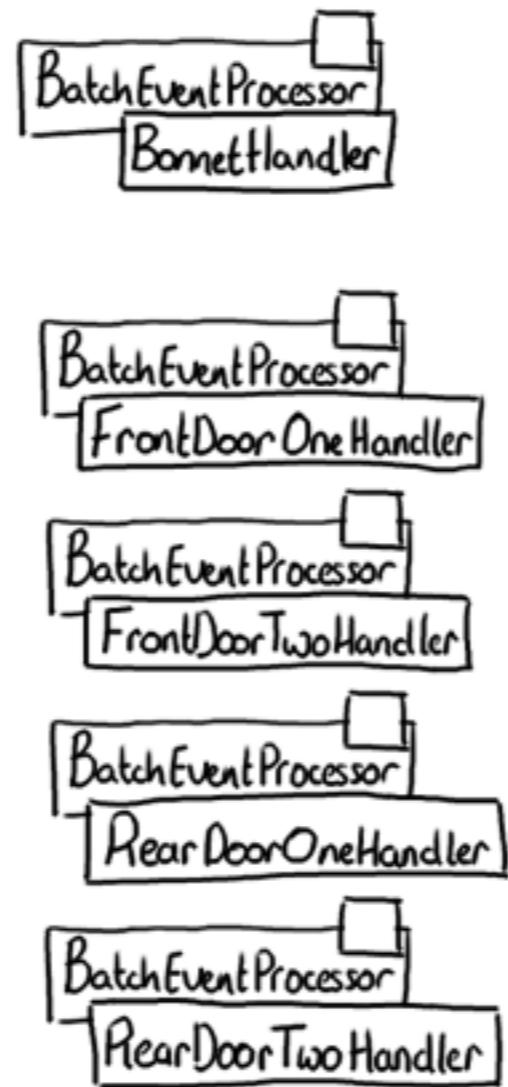




Sequence Barrier



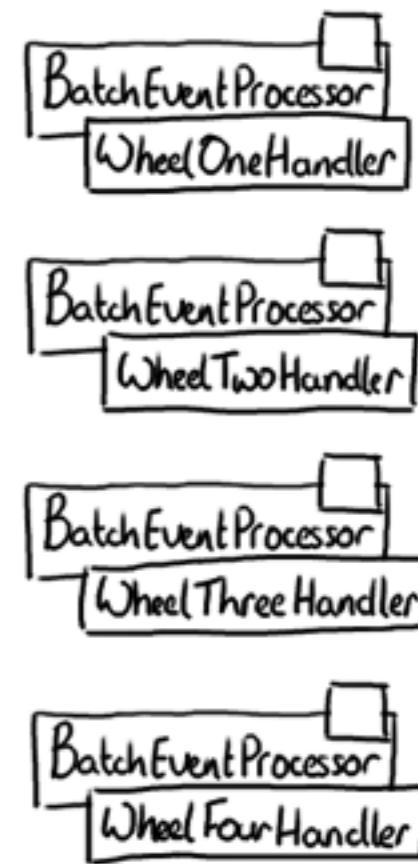
Sequence Barrier

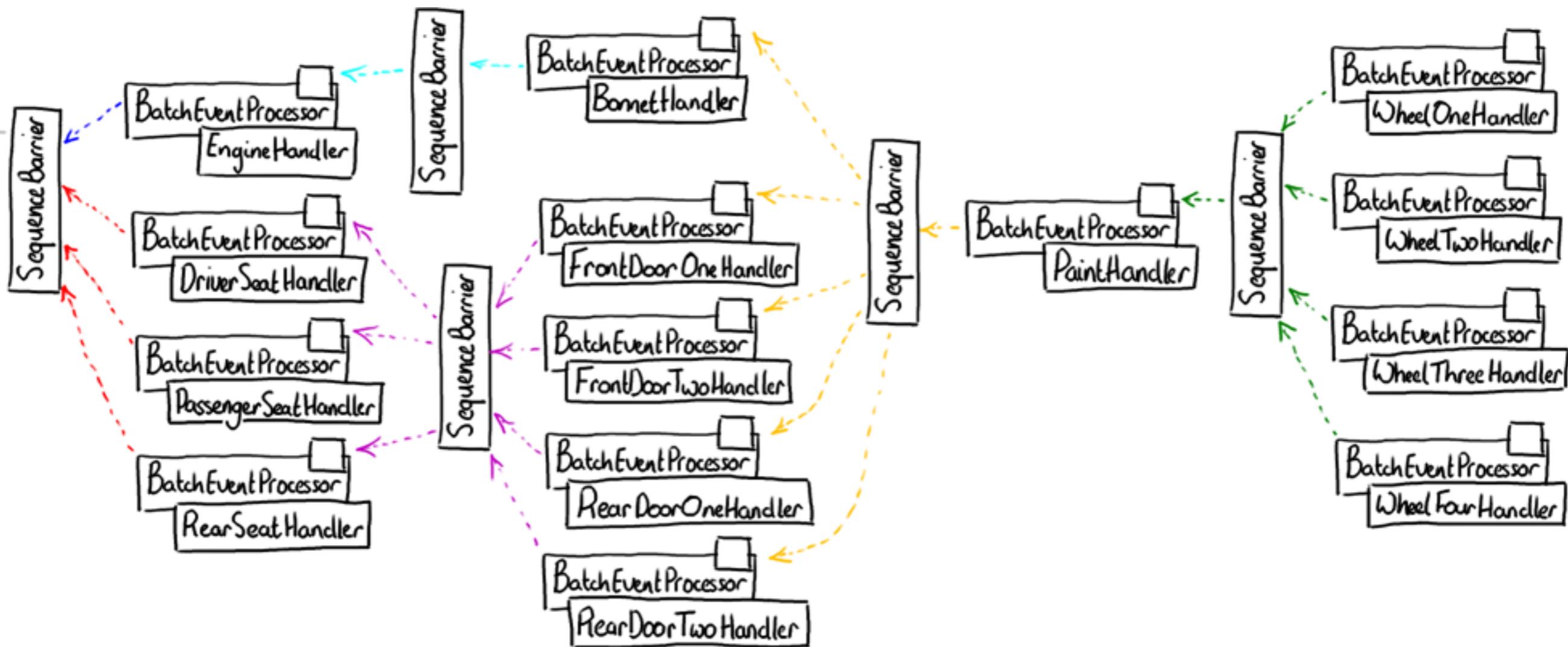


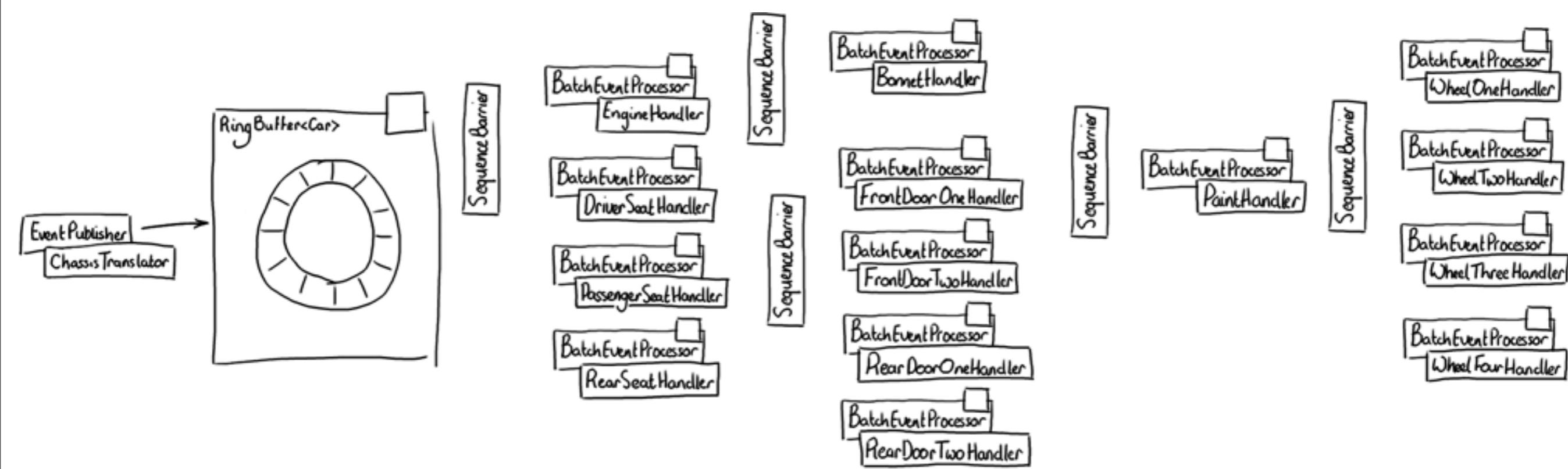
Sequence Barrier

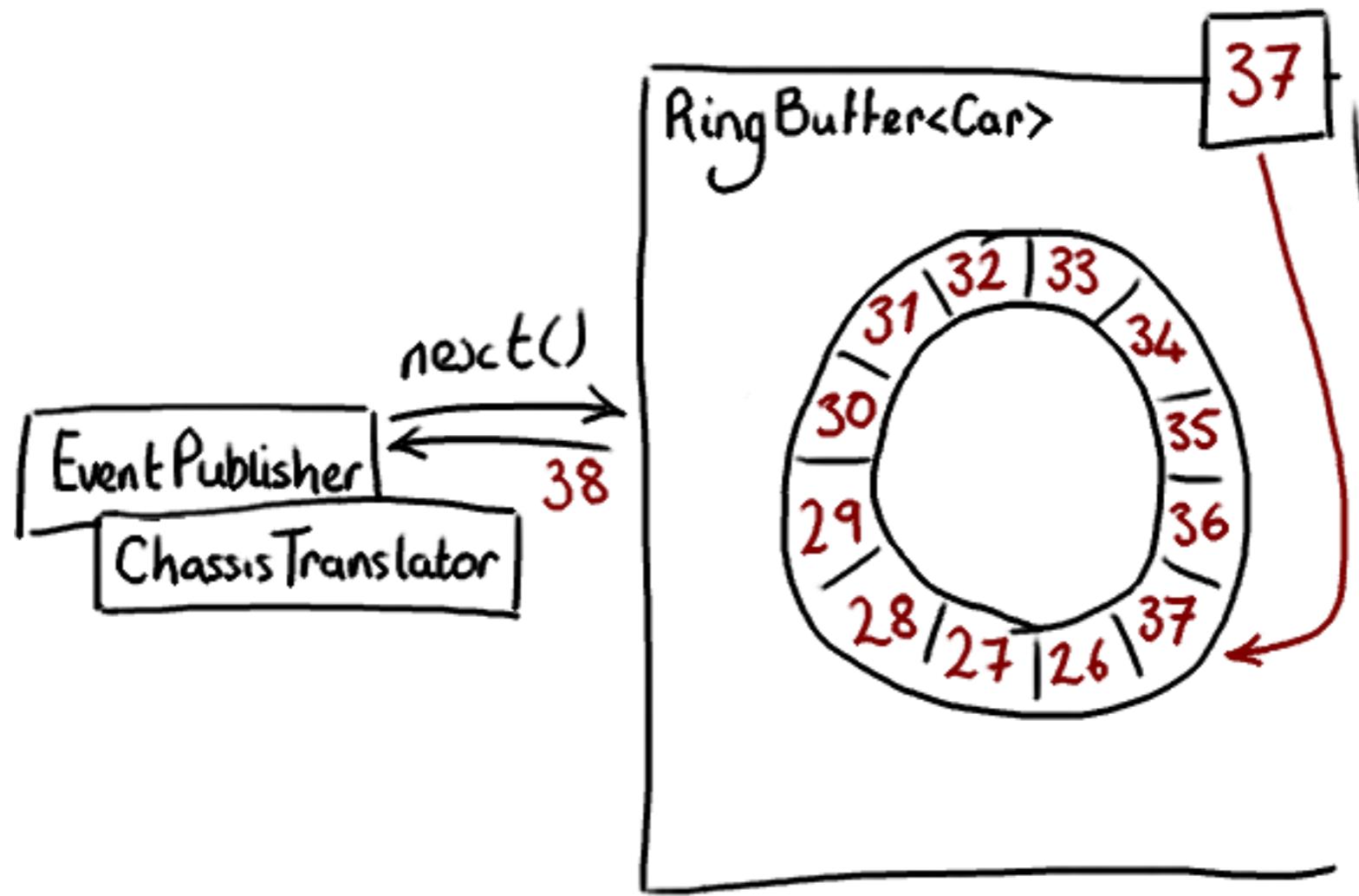


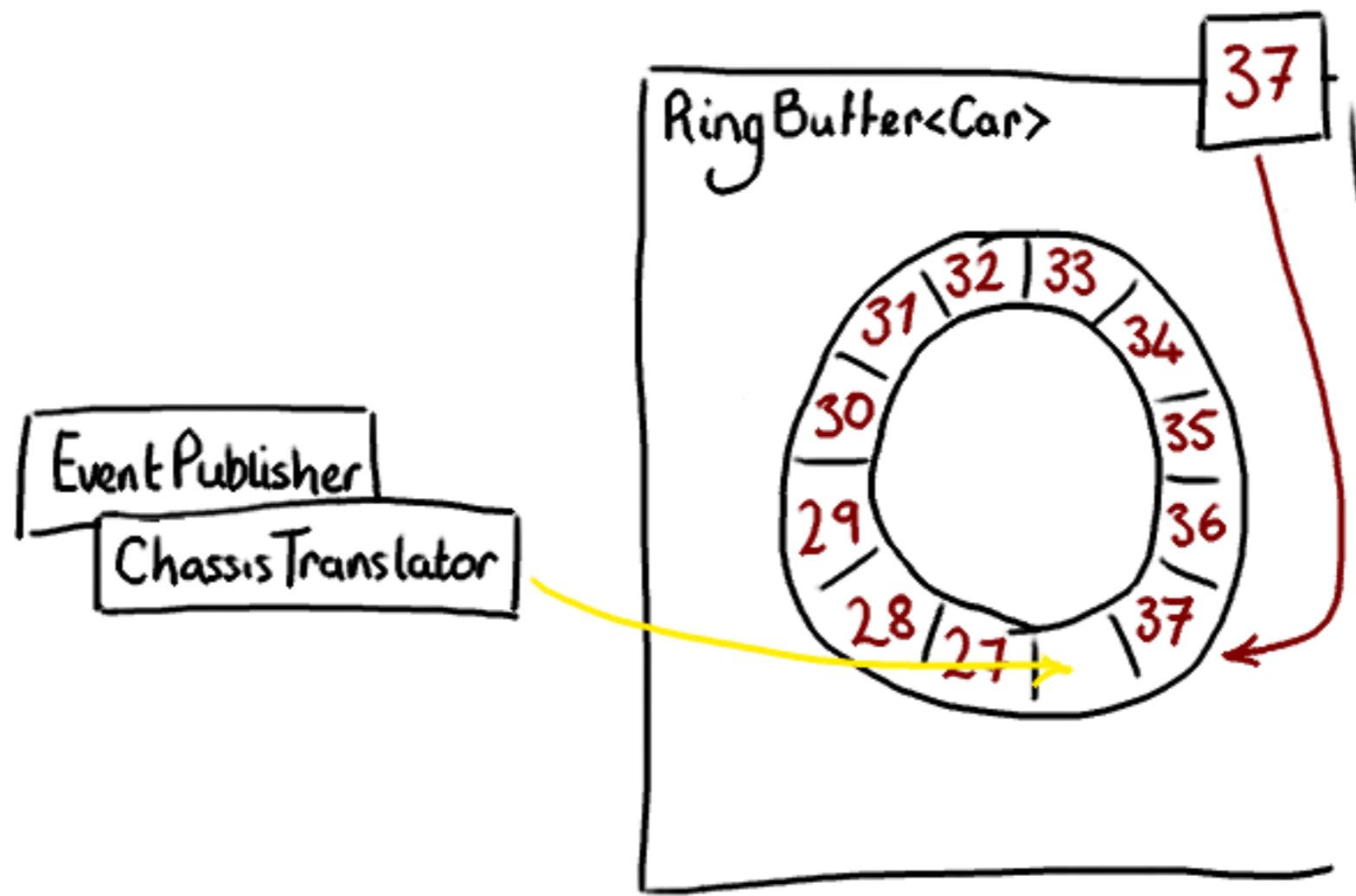
Sequence Barrier

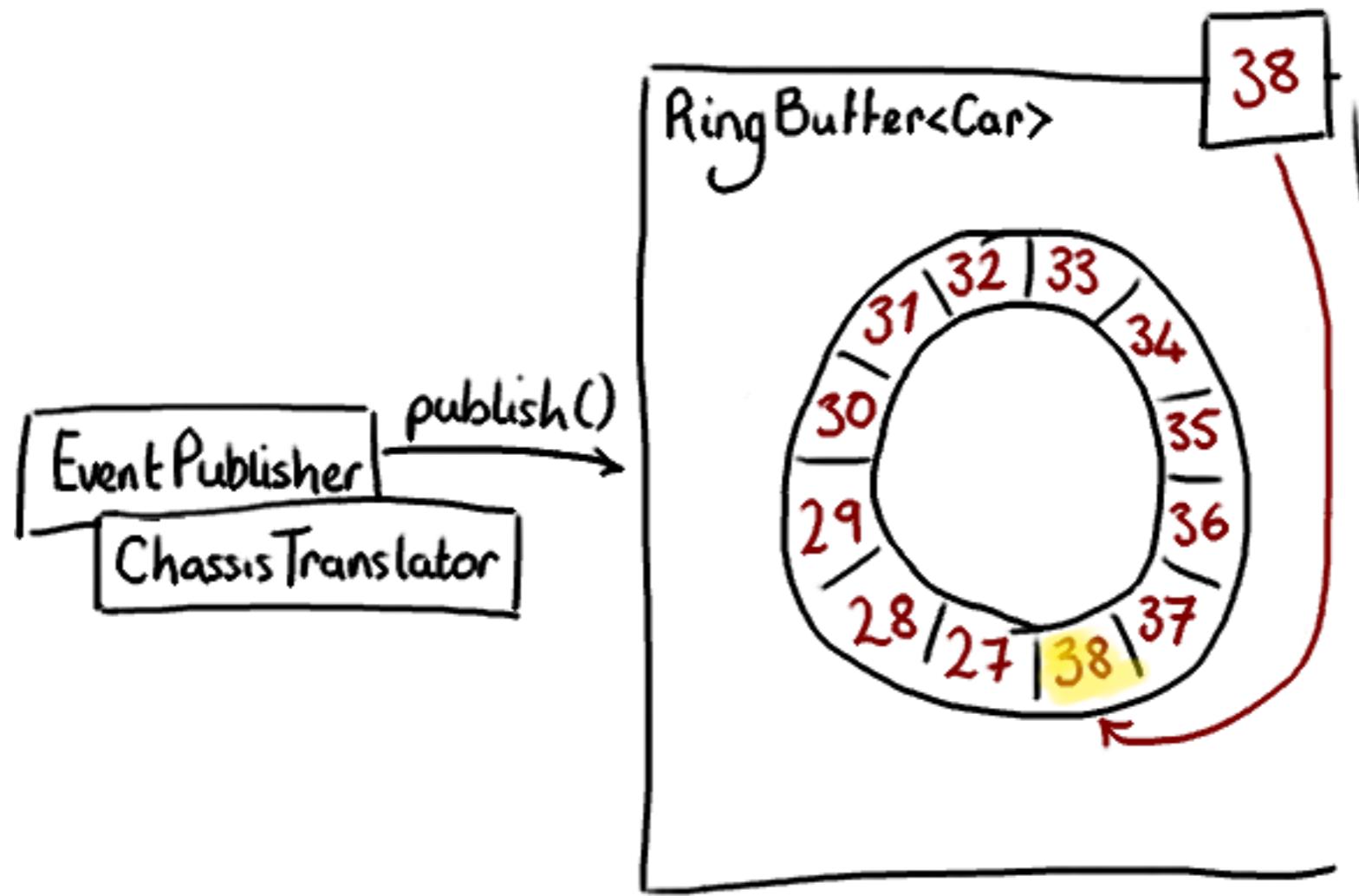


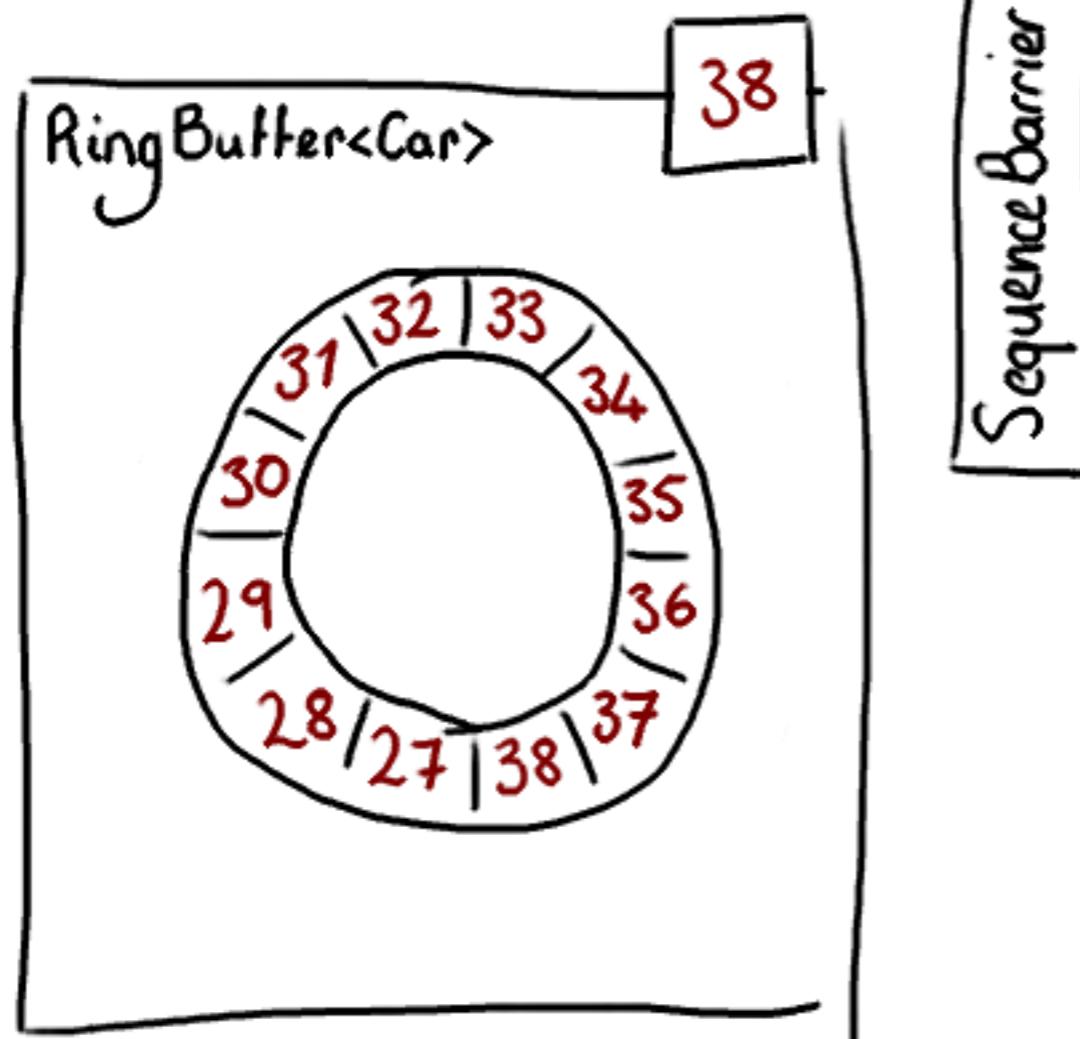




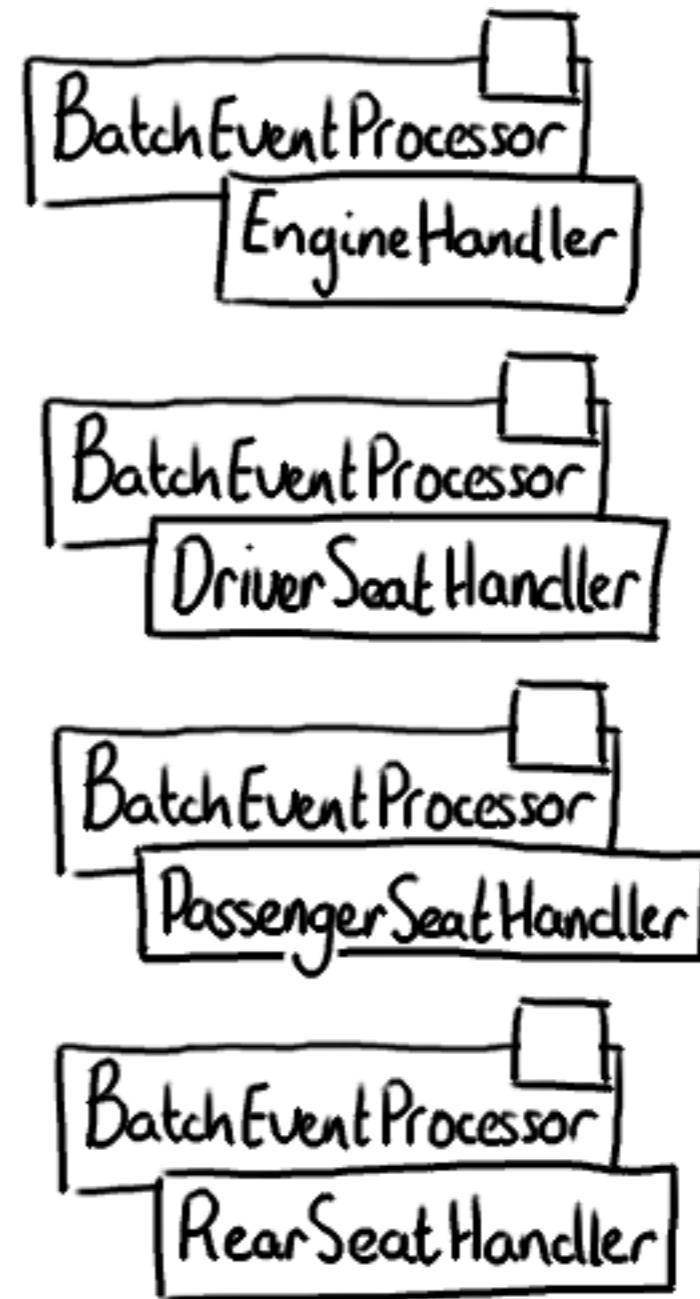


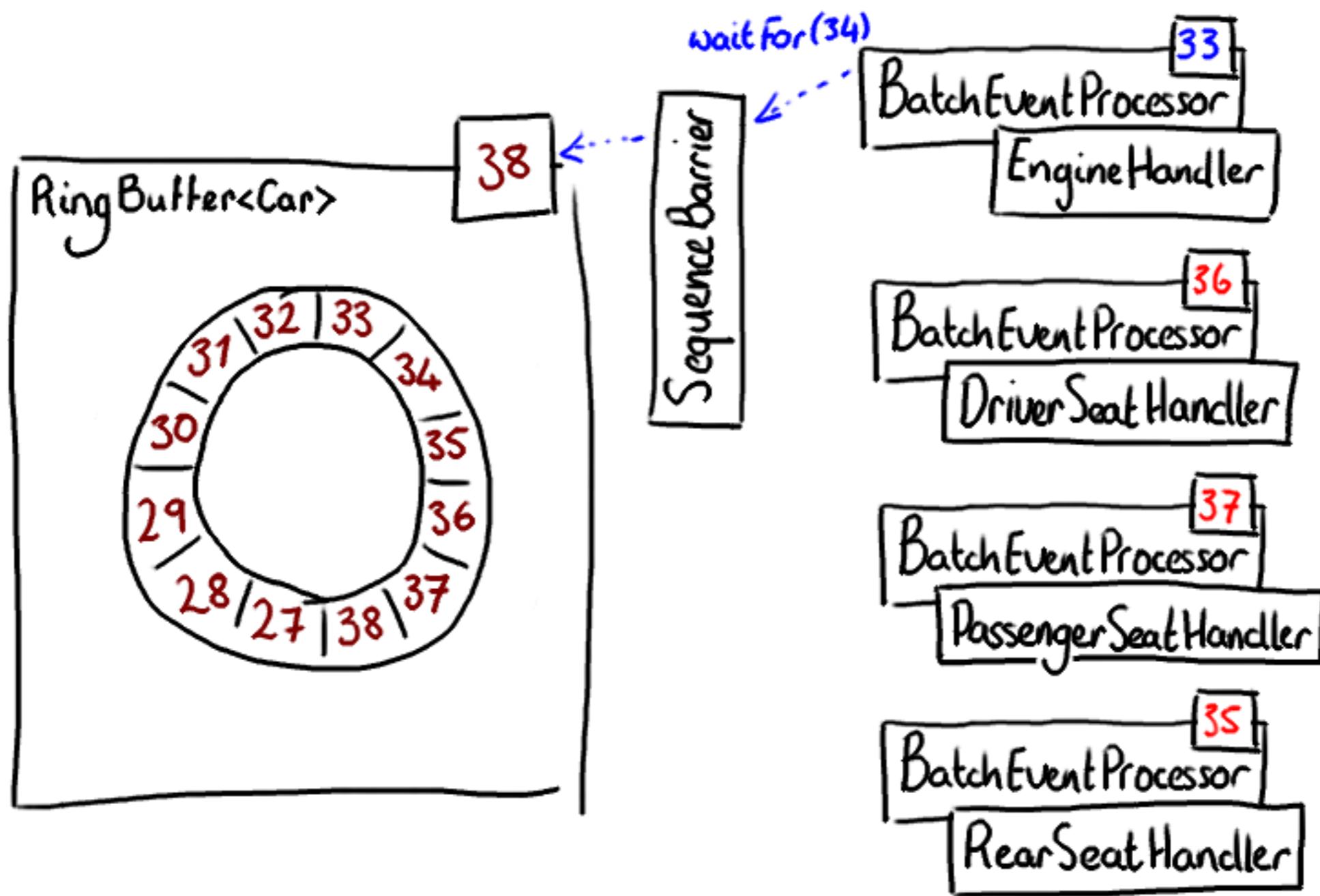


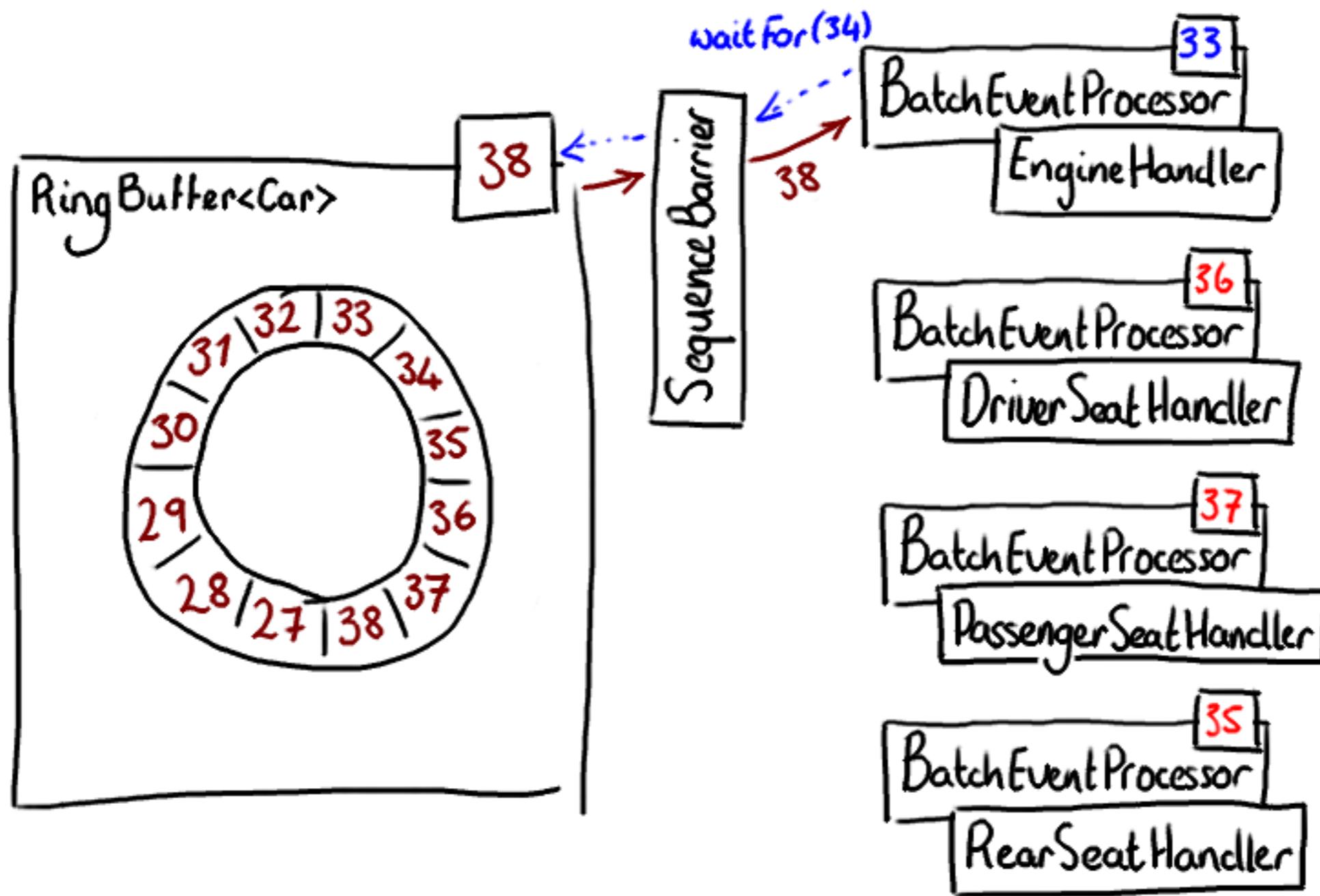


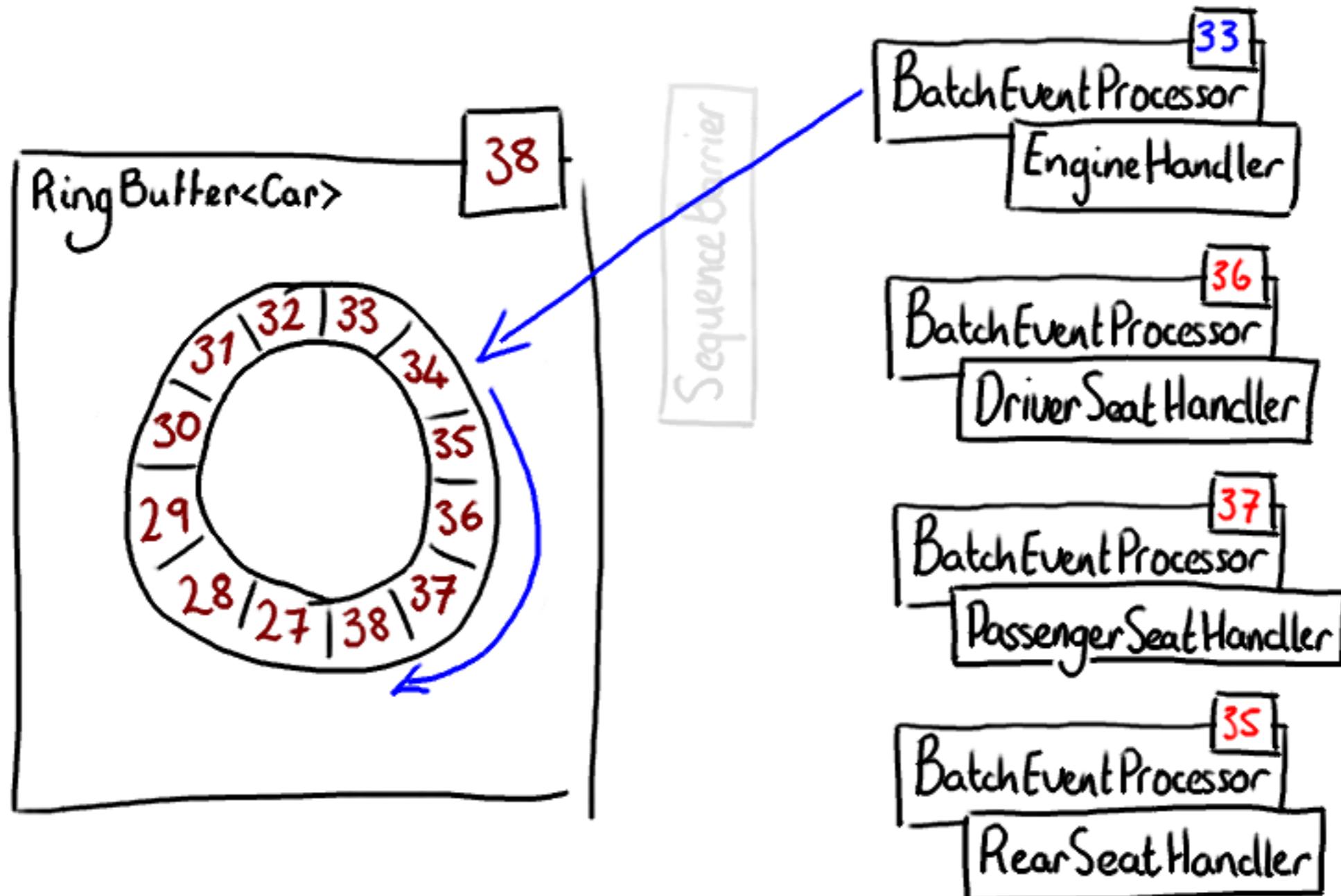


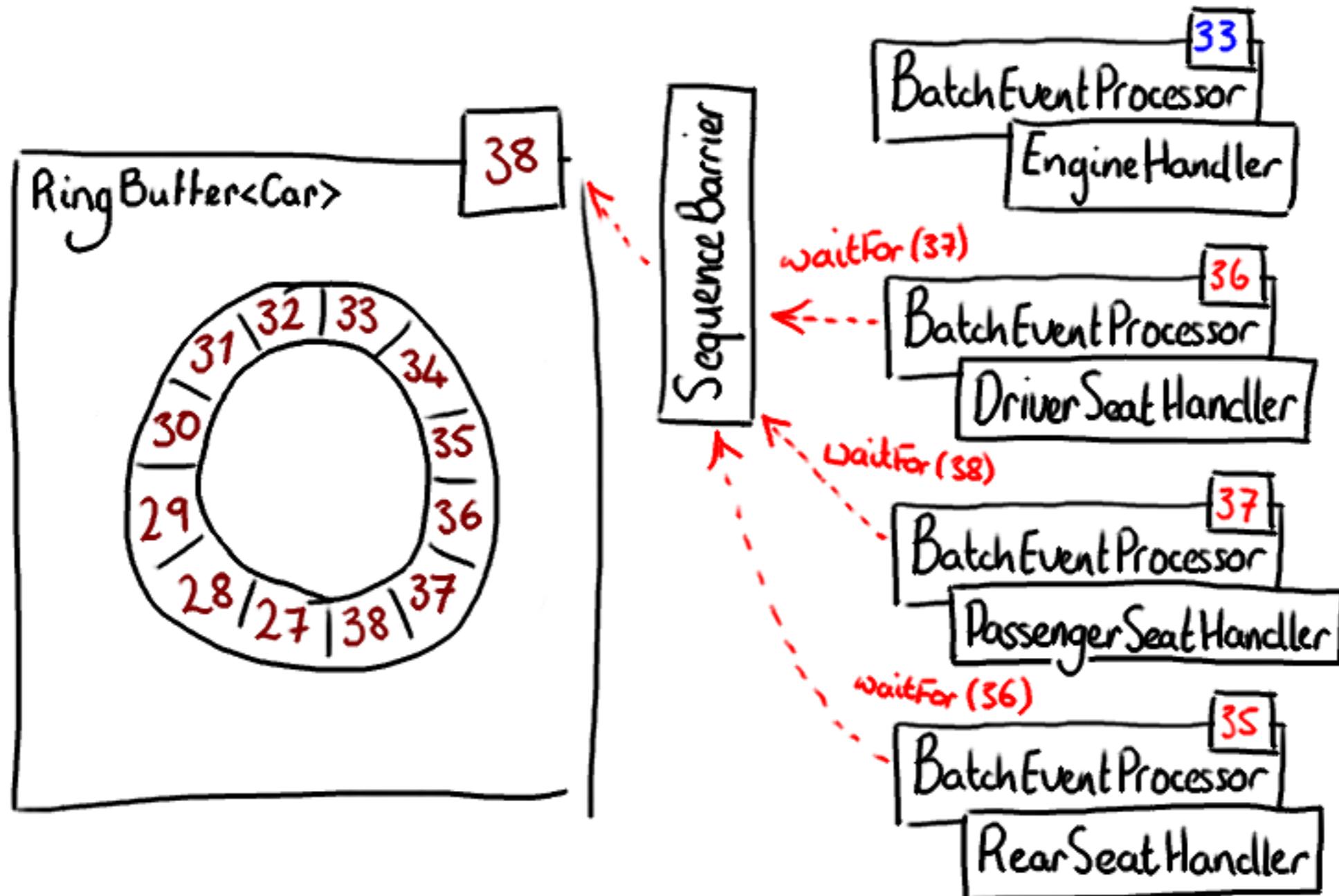
Sequence Barrier

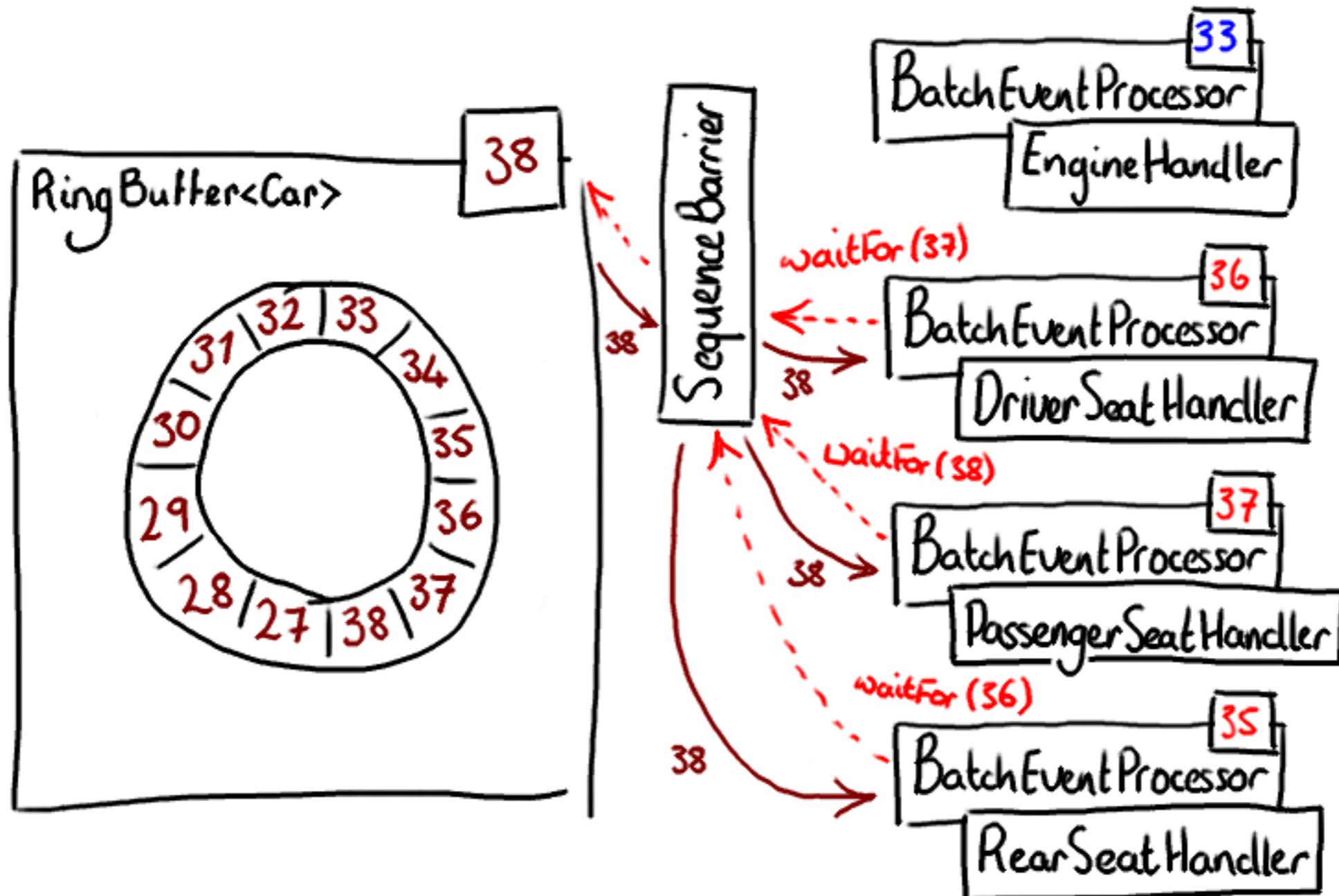


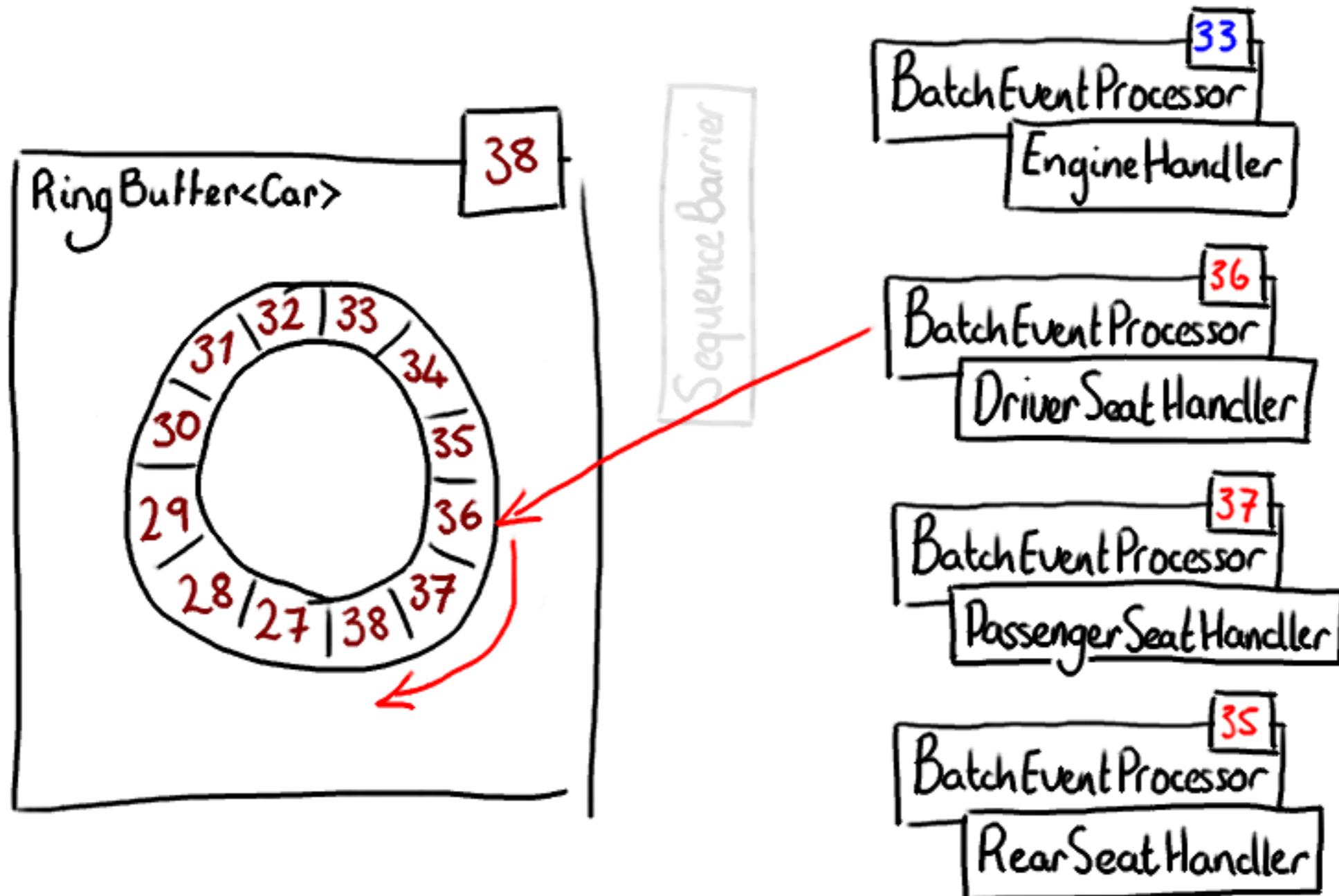


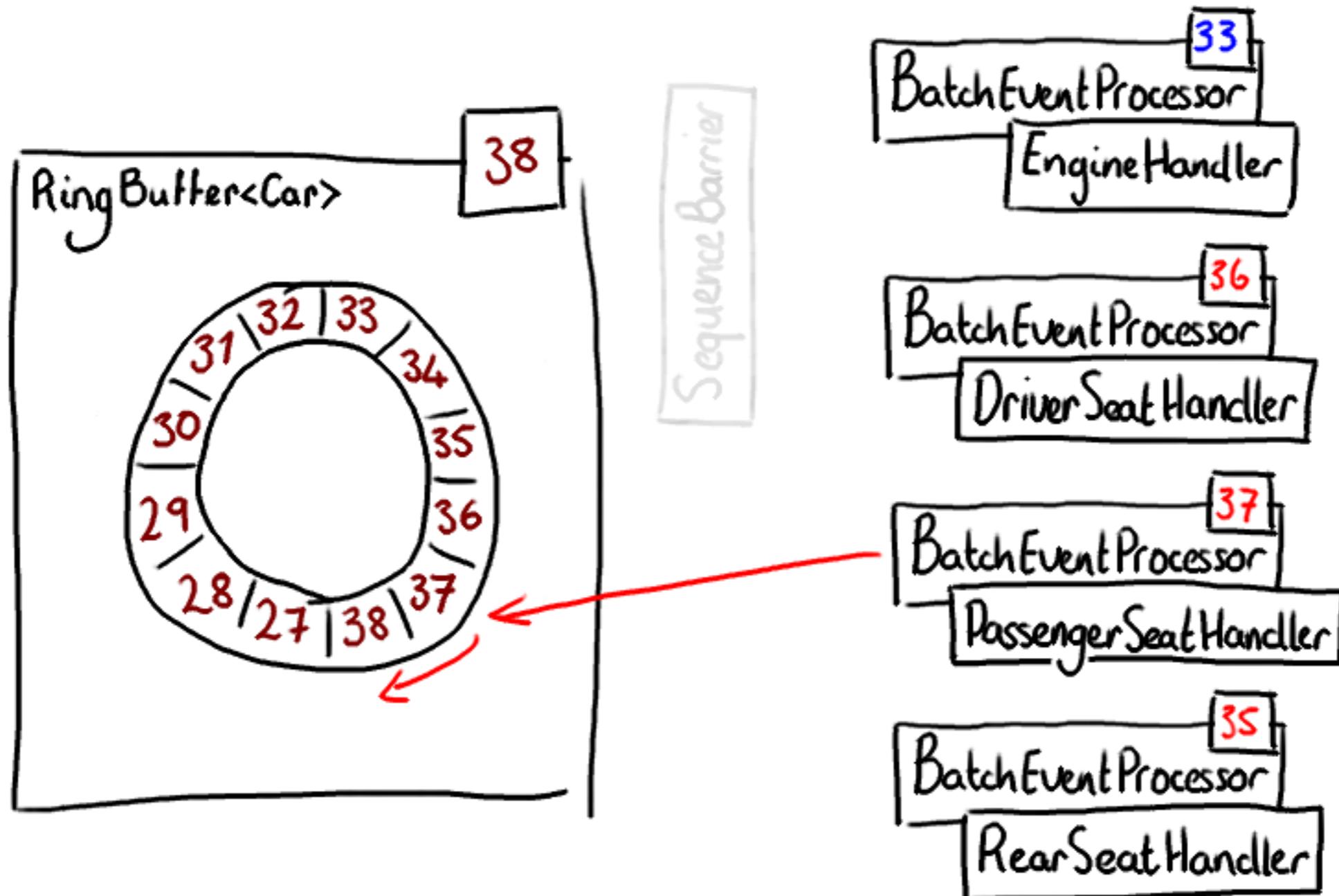


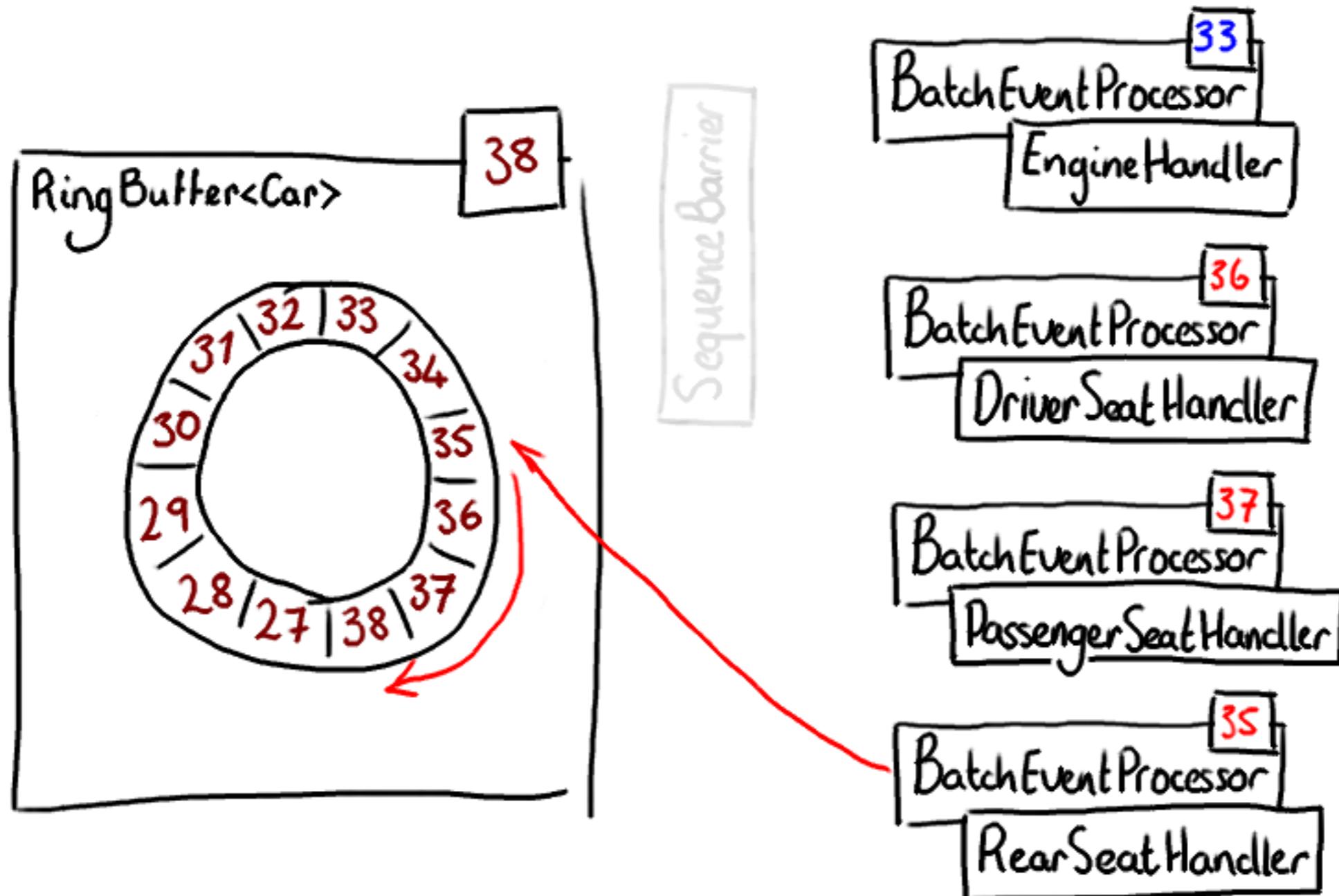


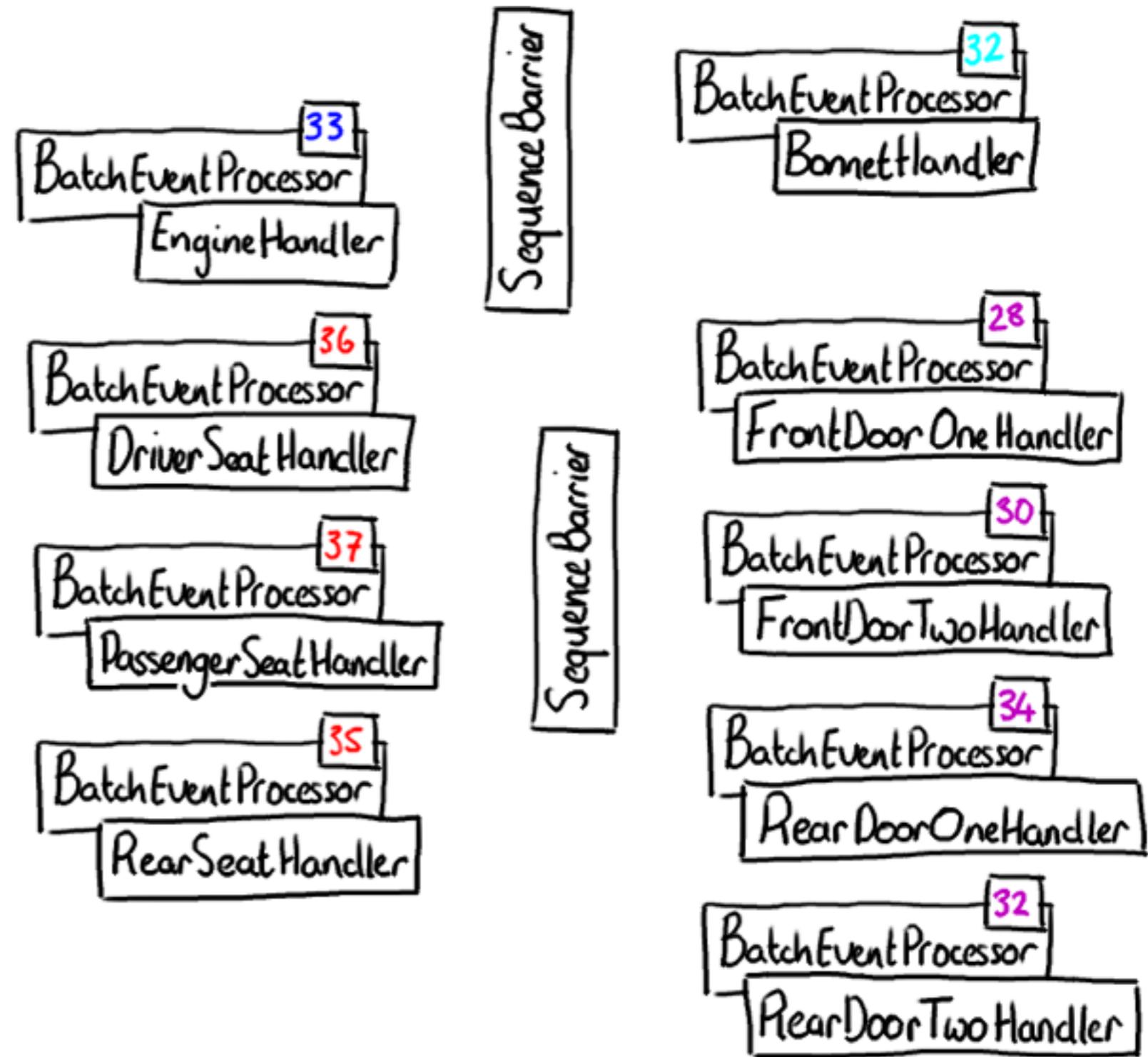
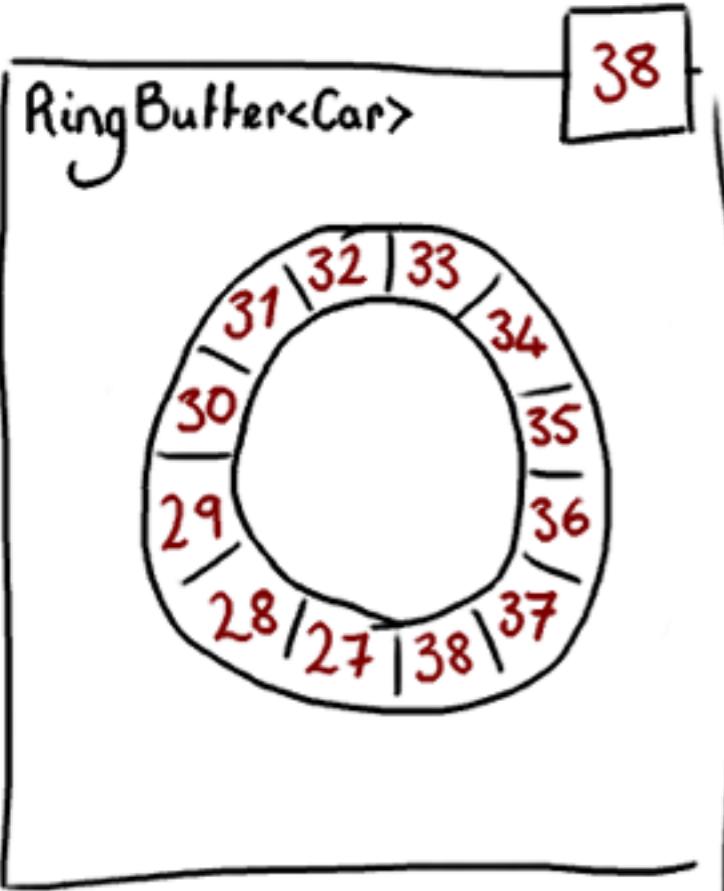


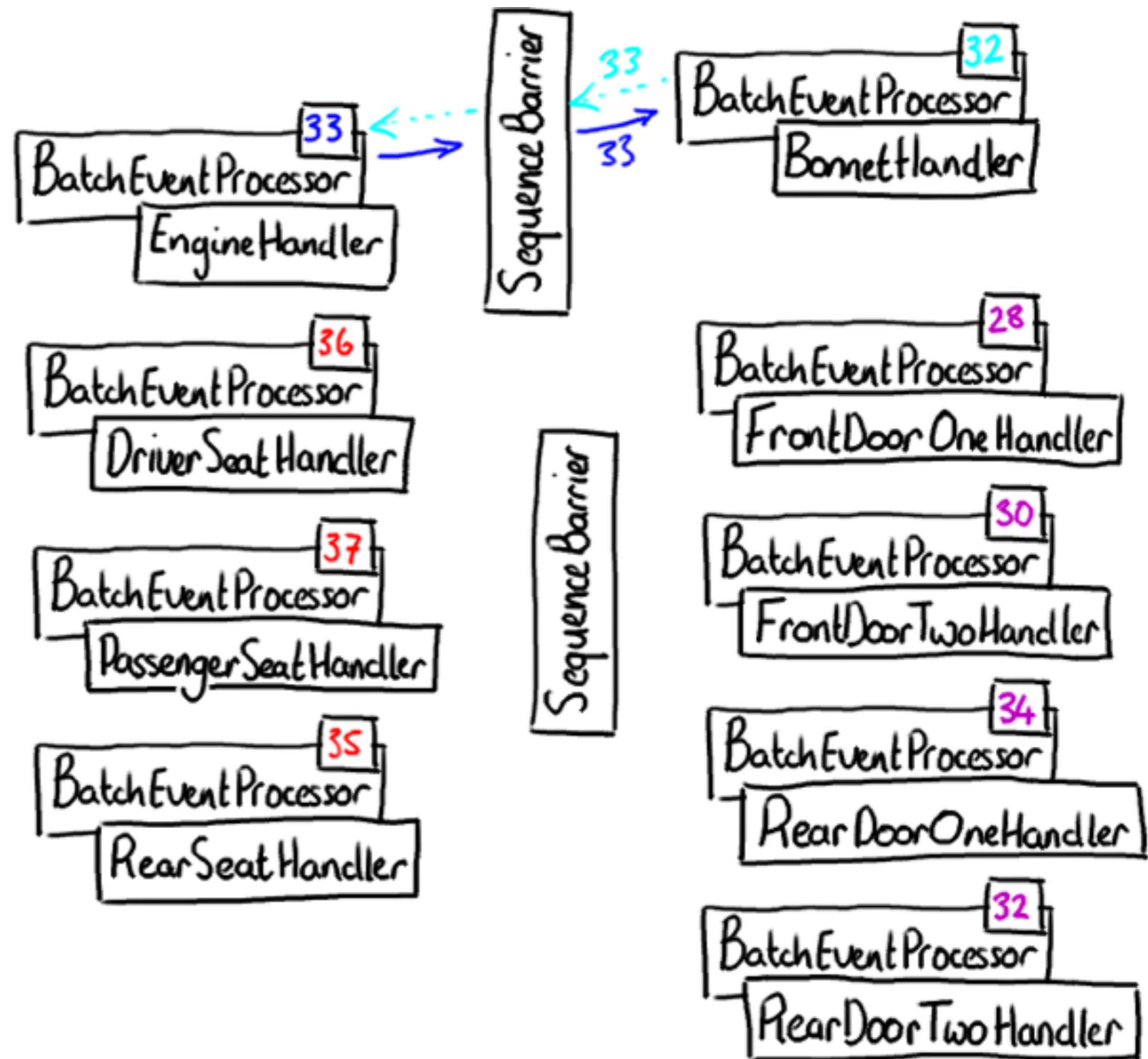
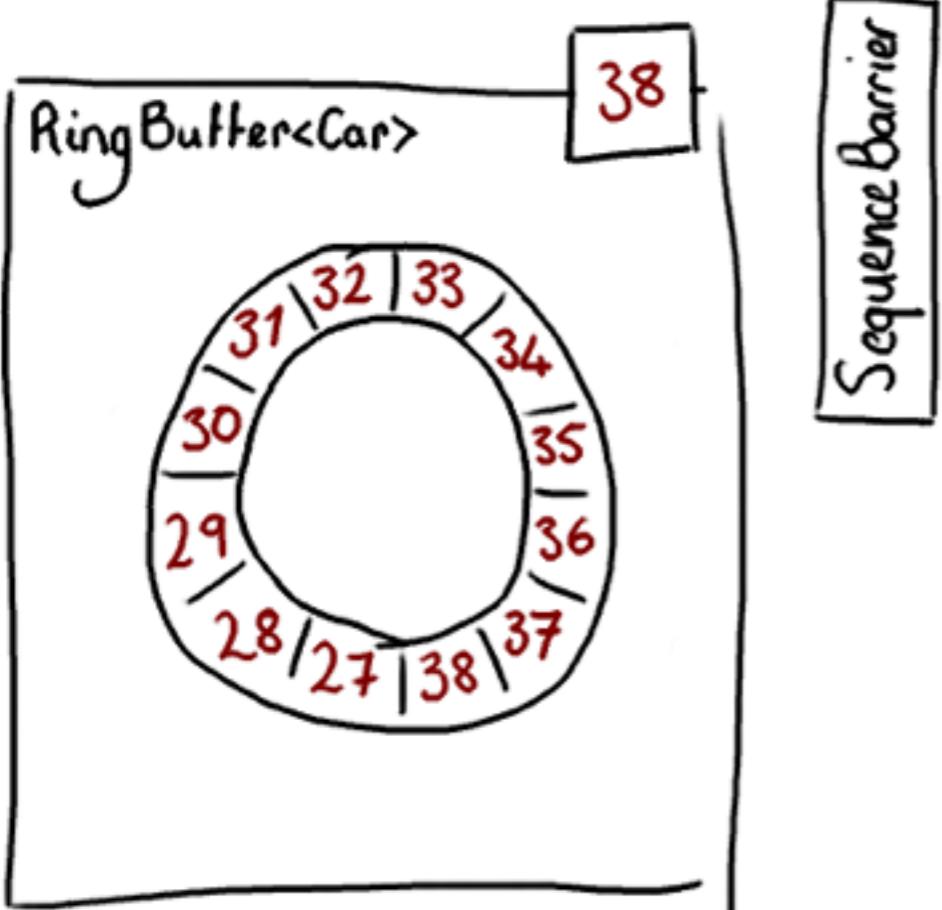


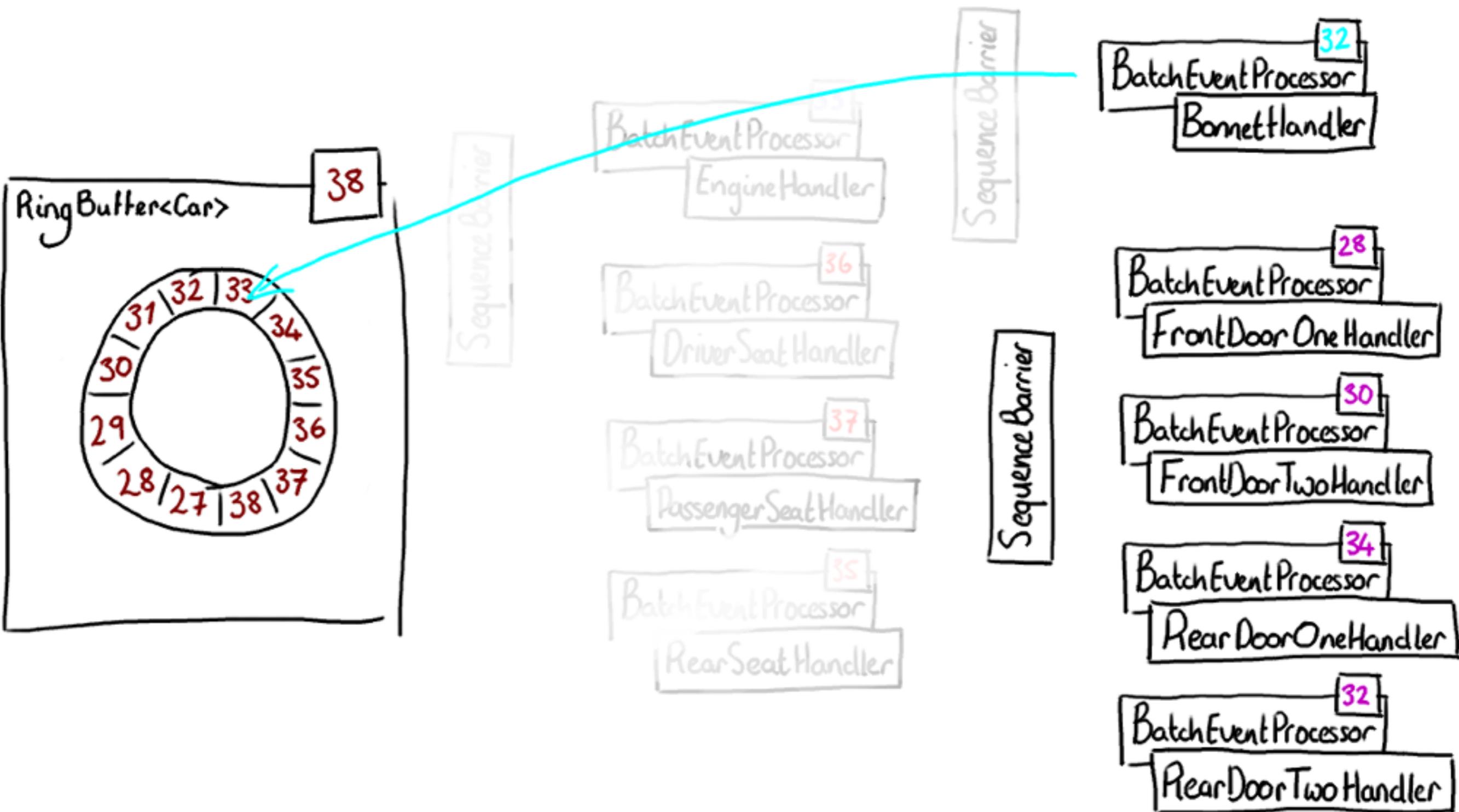


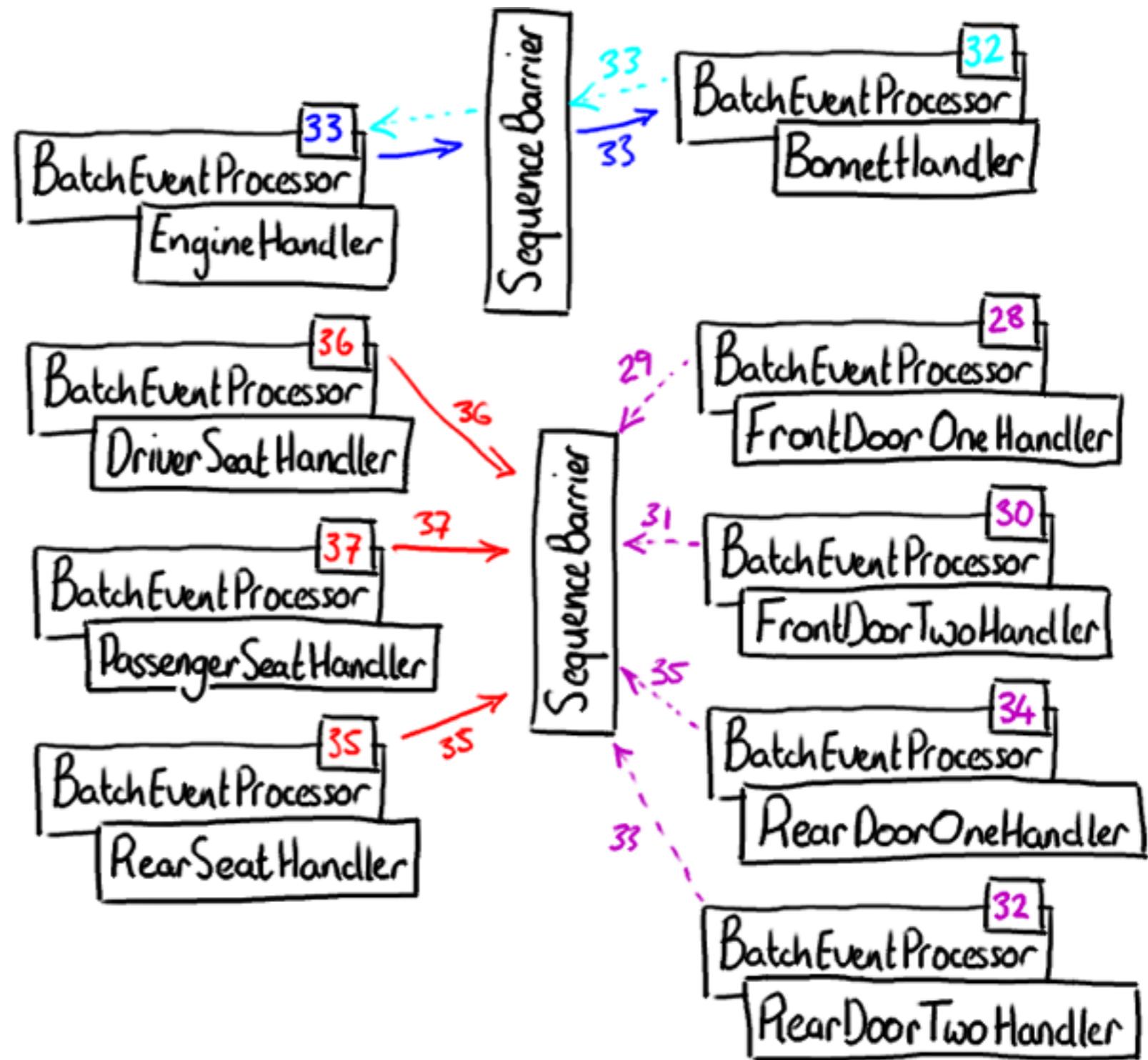
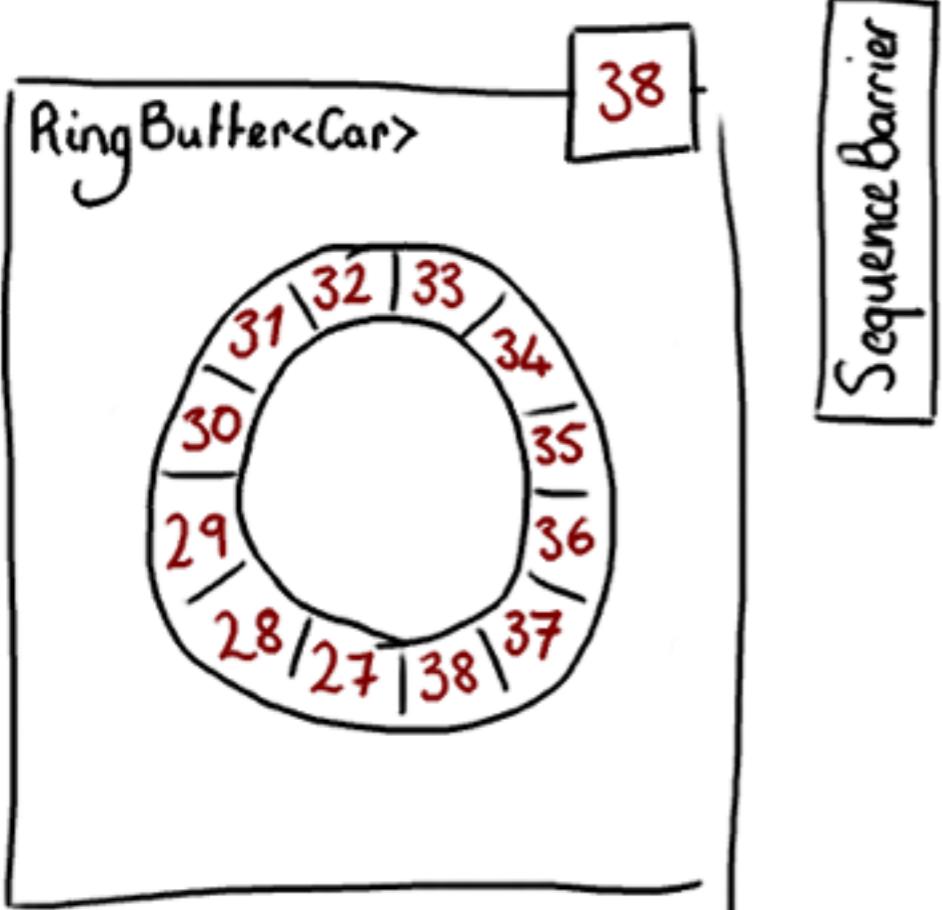


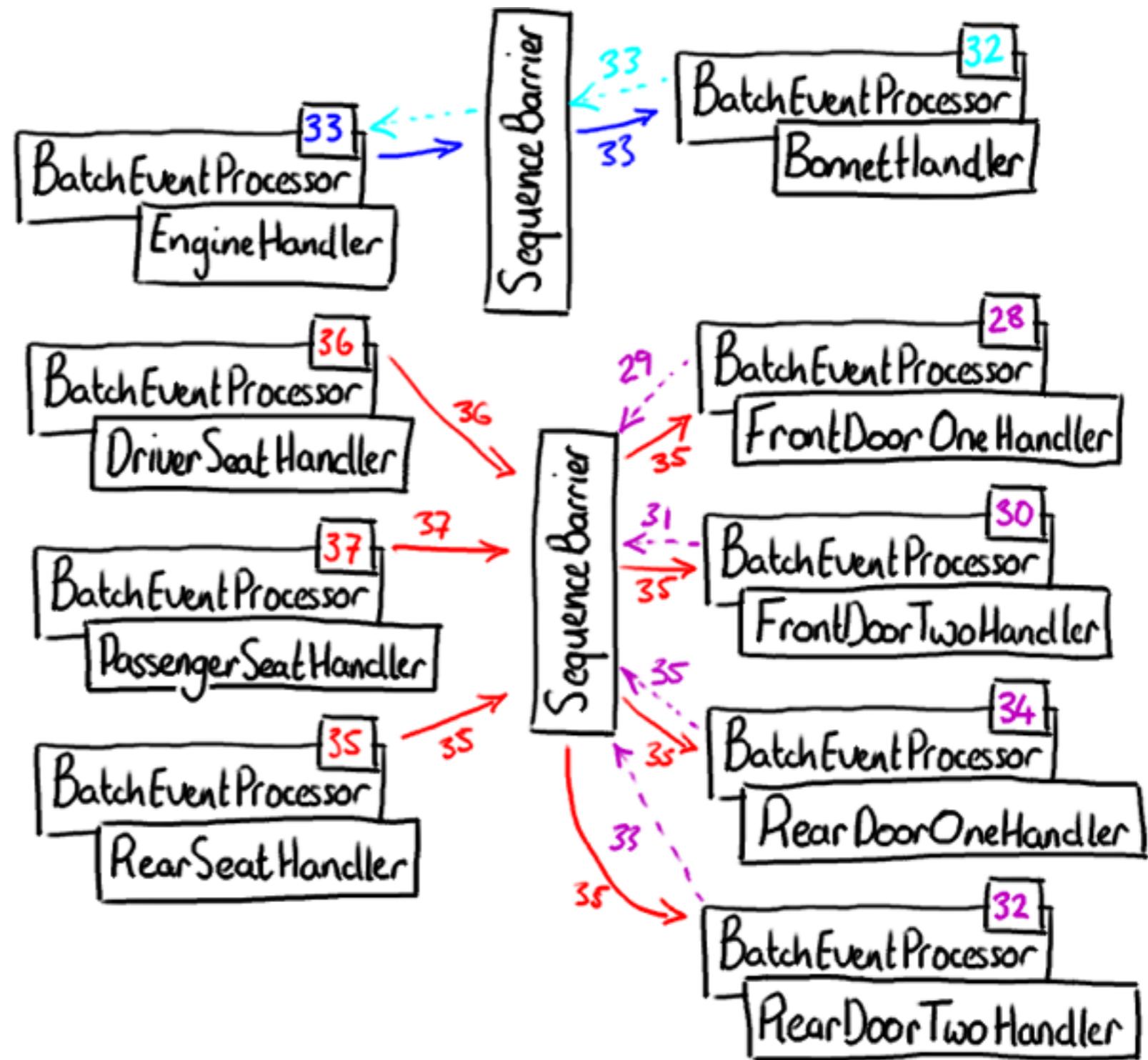
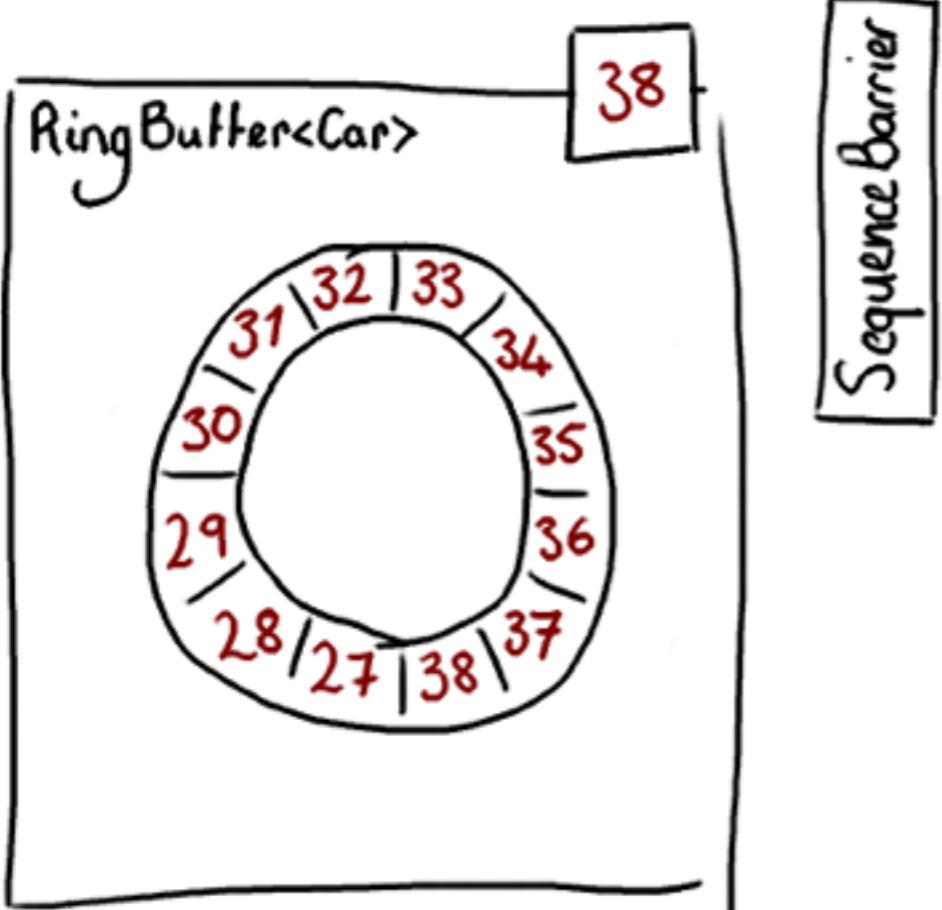


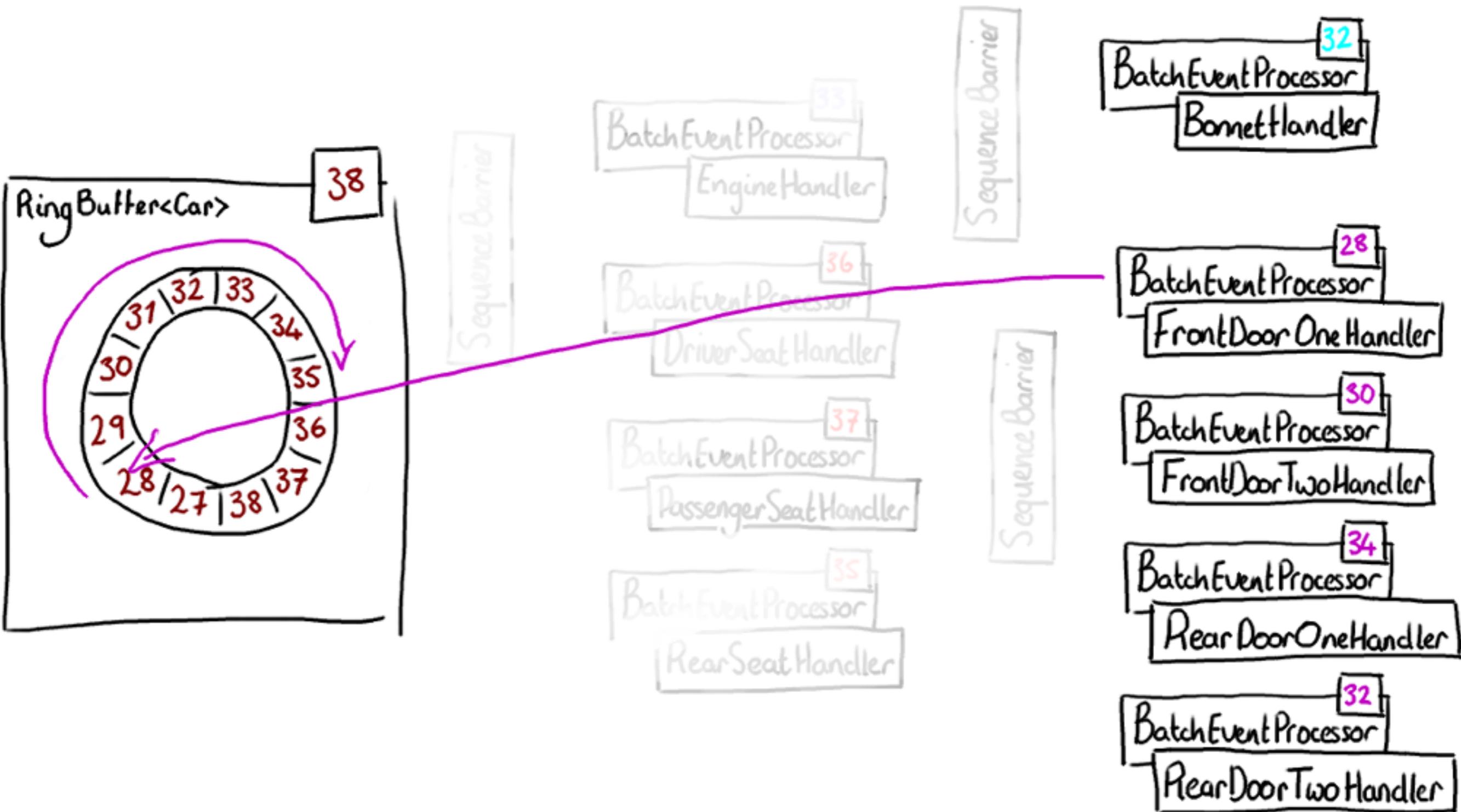


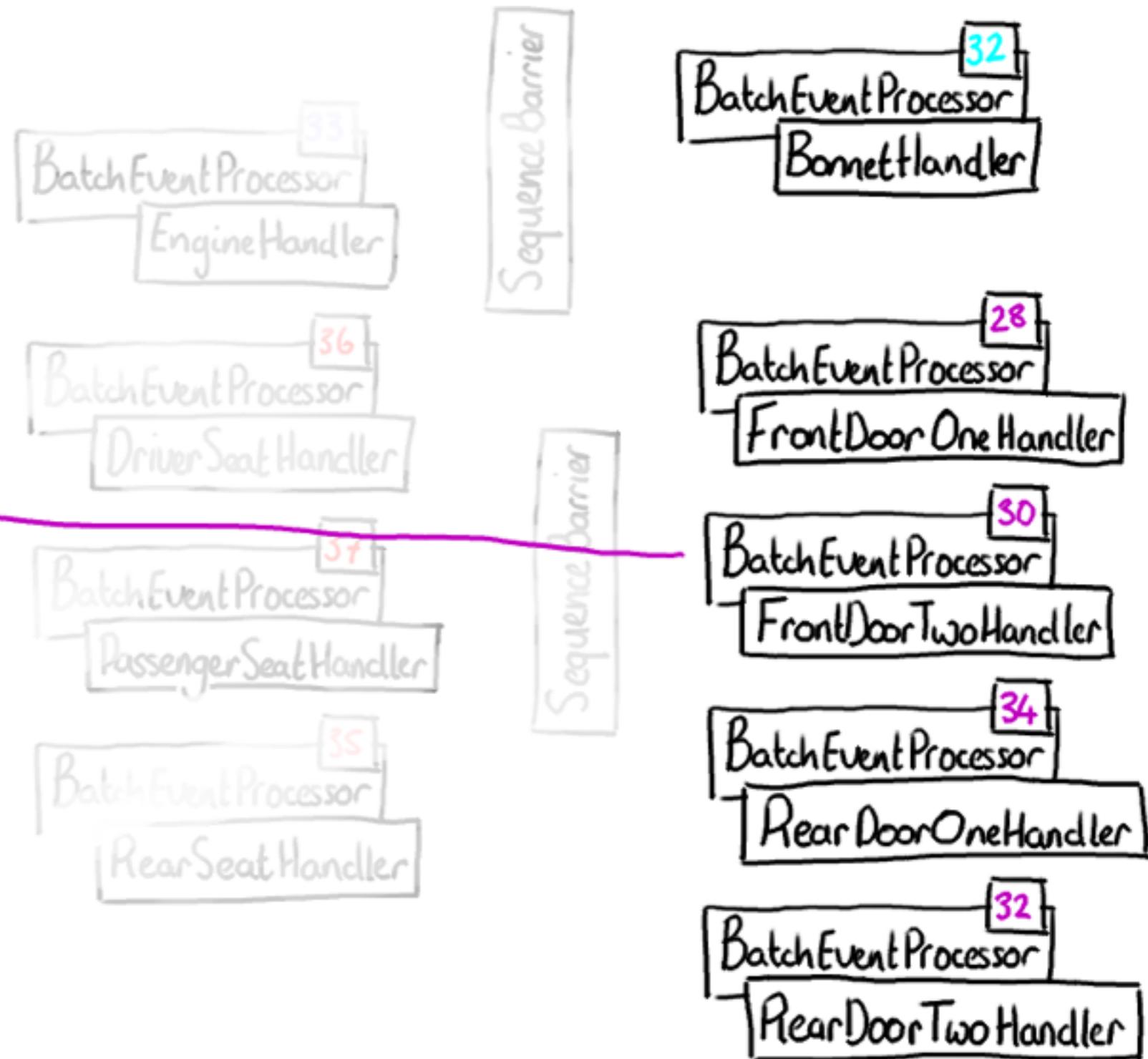
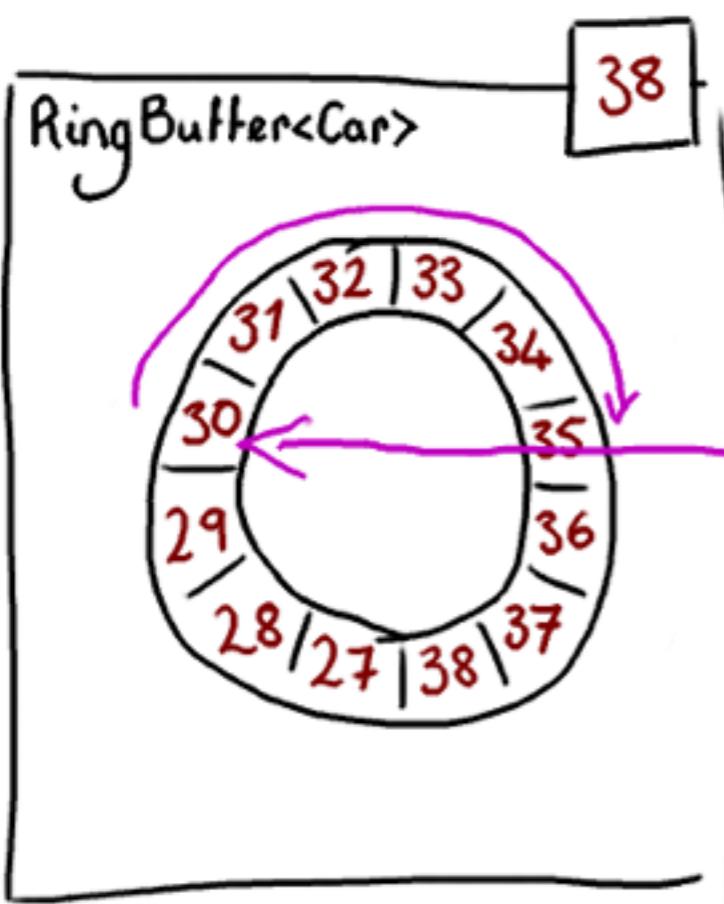


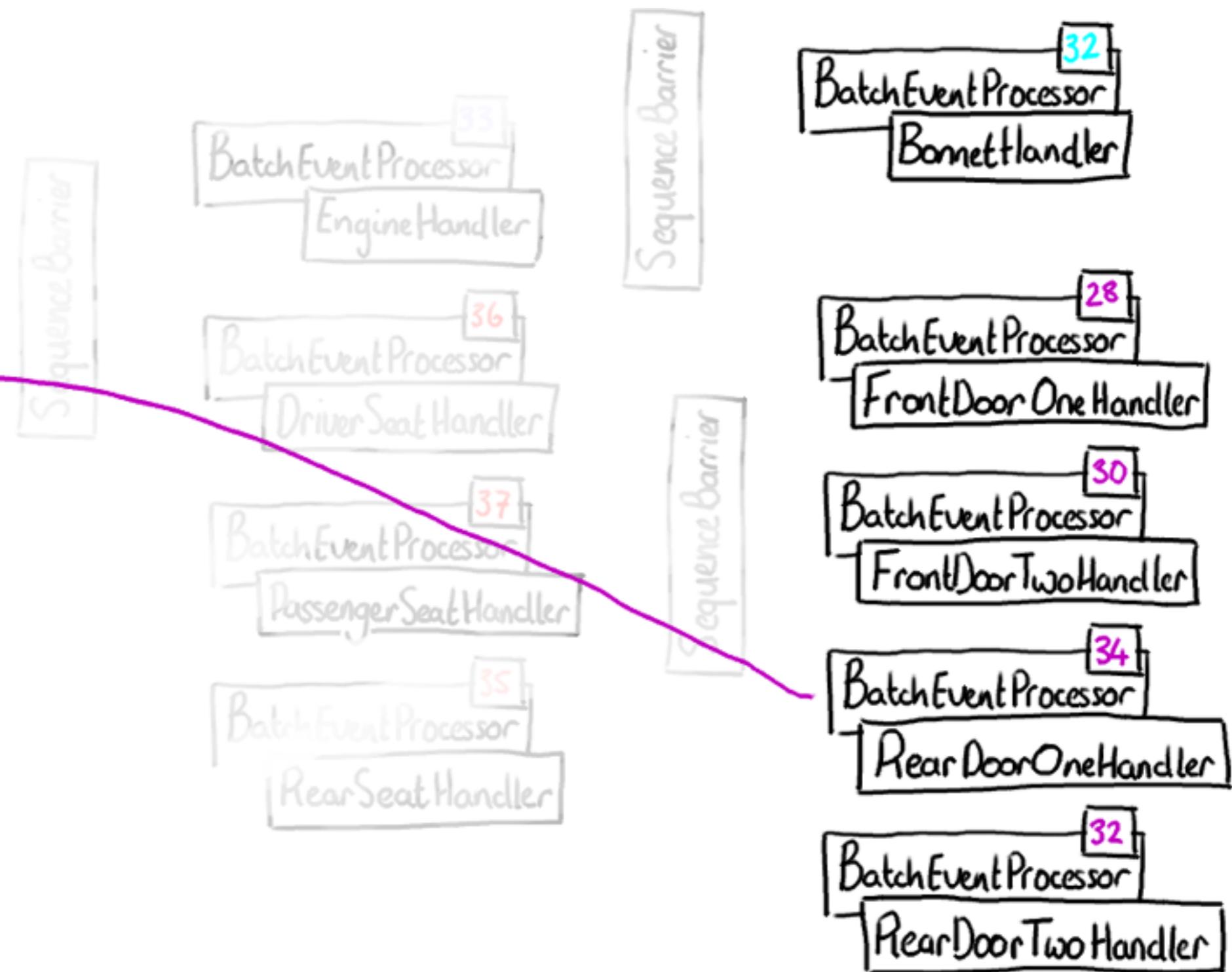
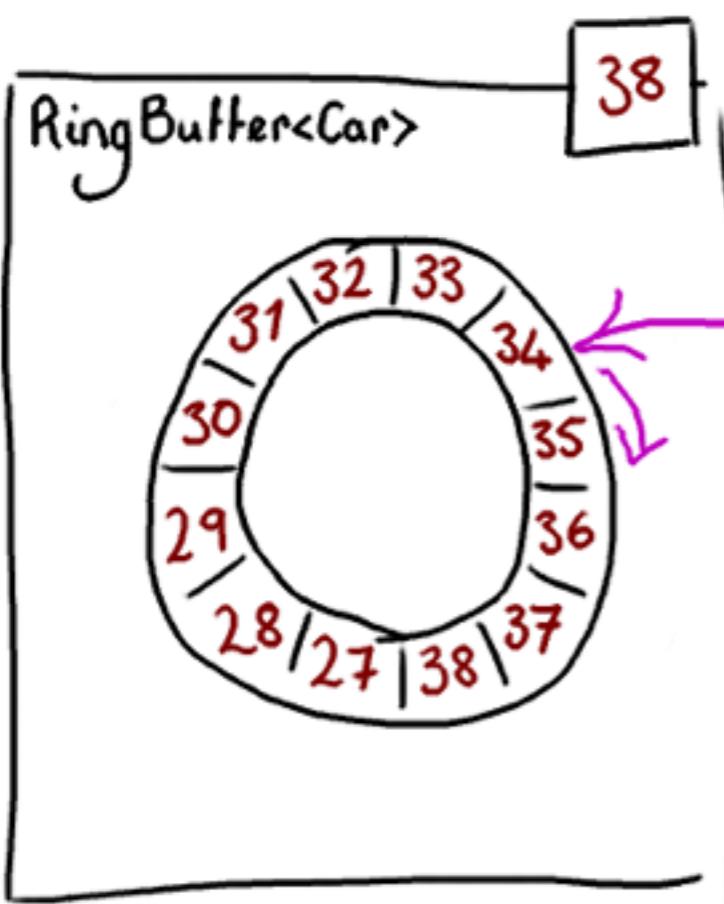


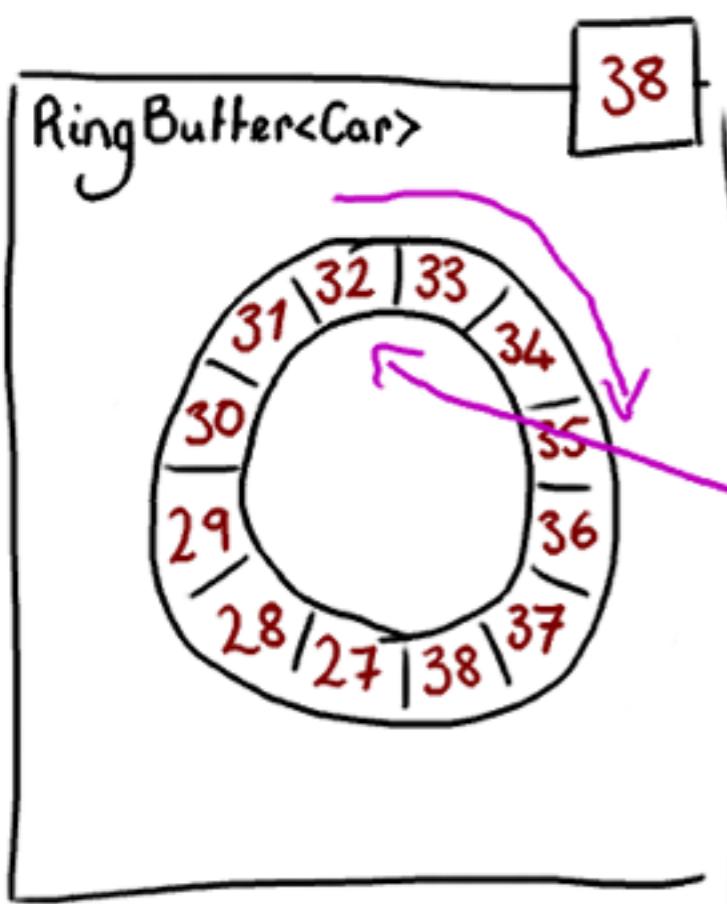




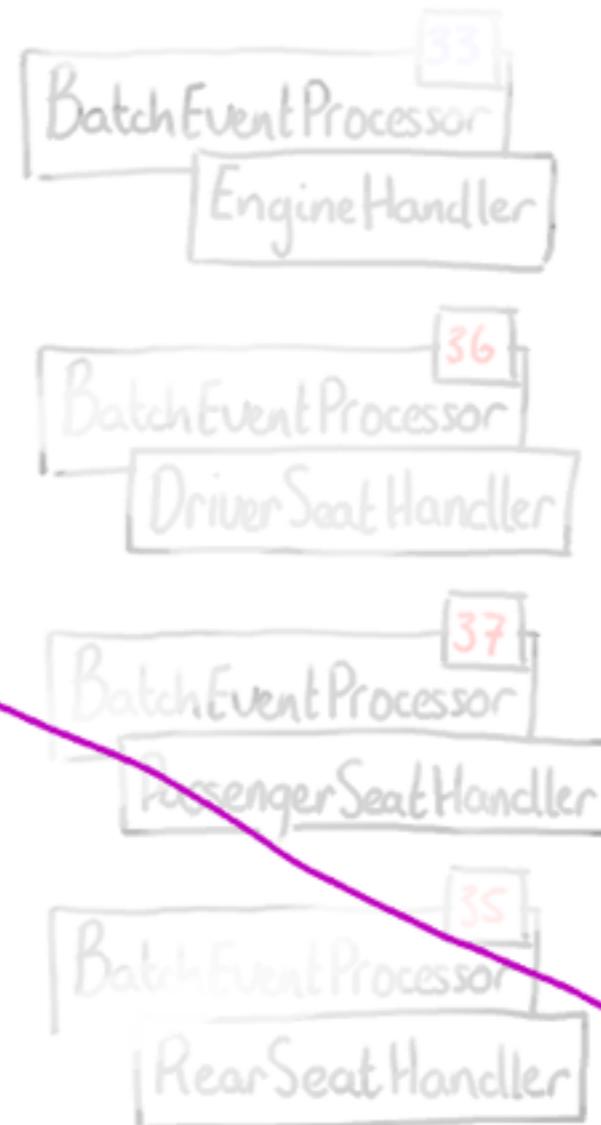








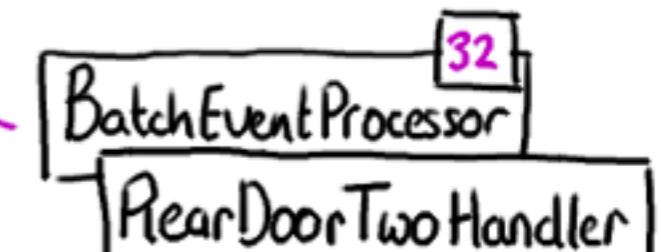
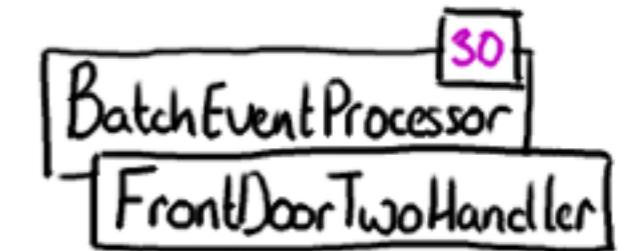
Sequence Barrier

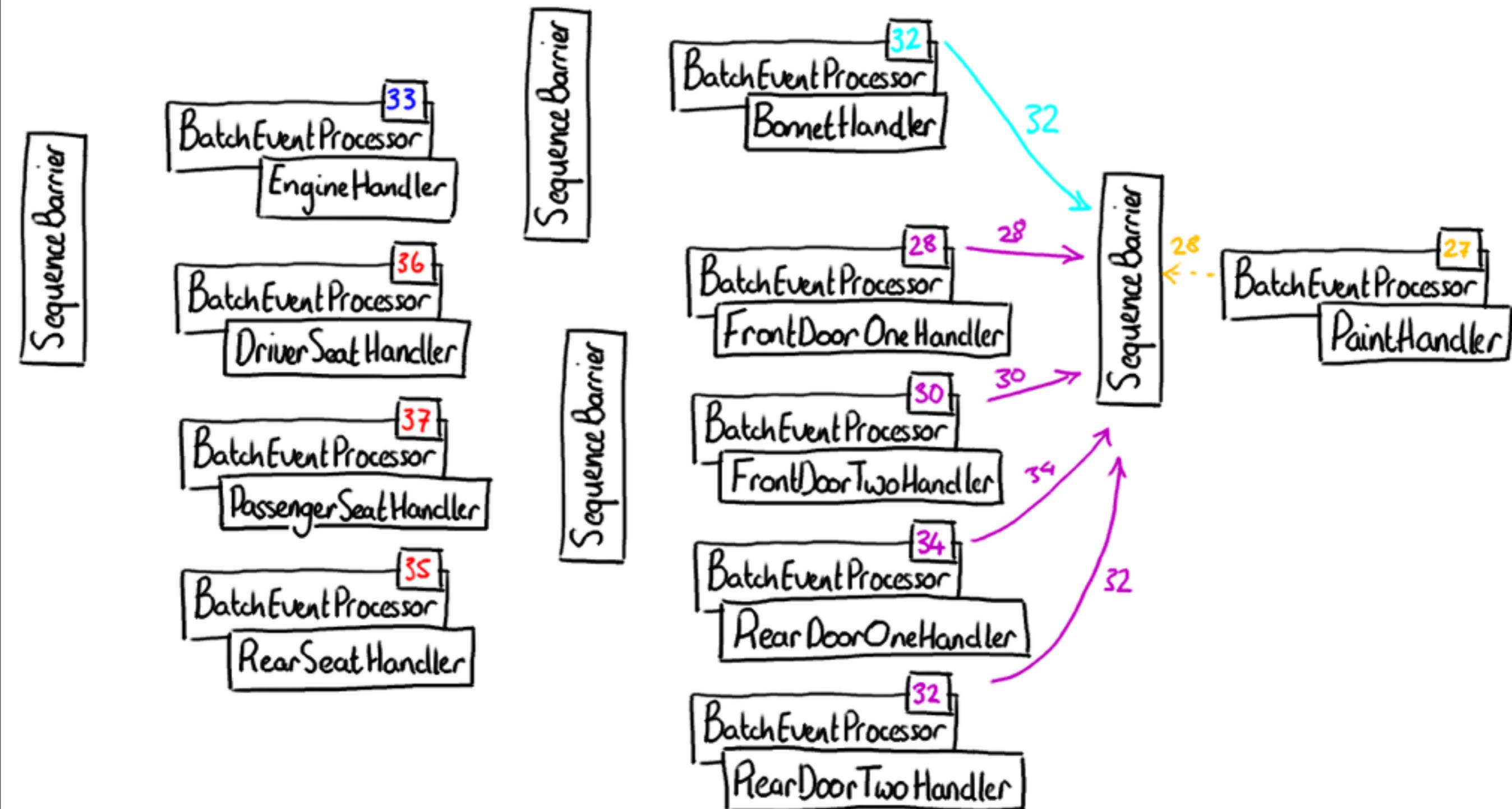


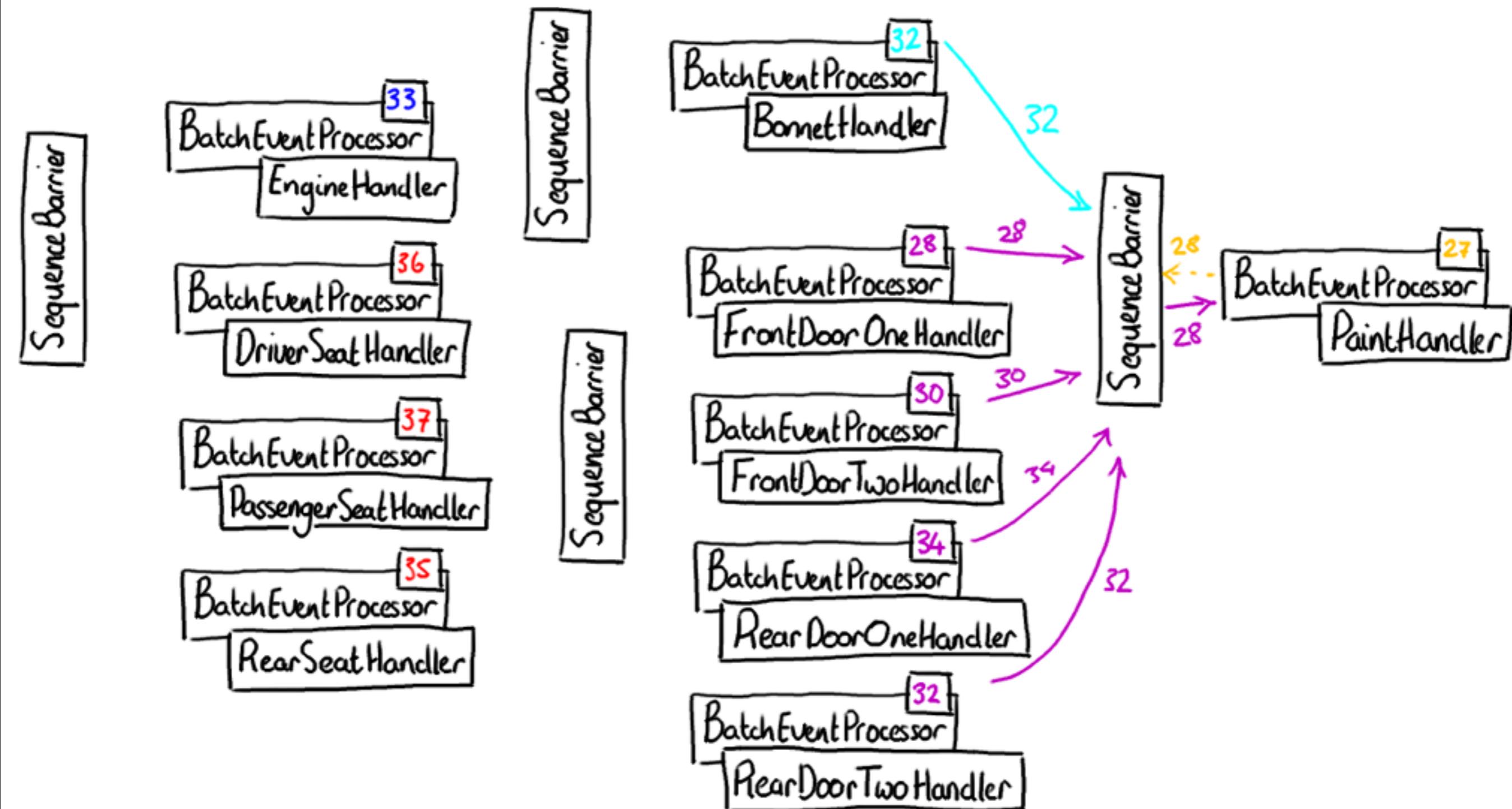
Sequence Barrier



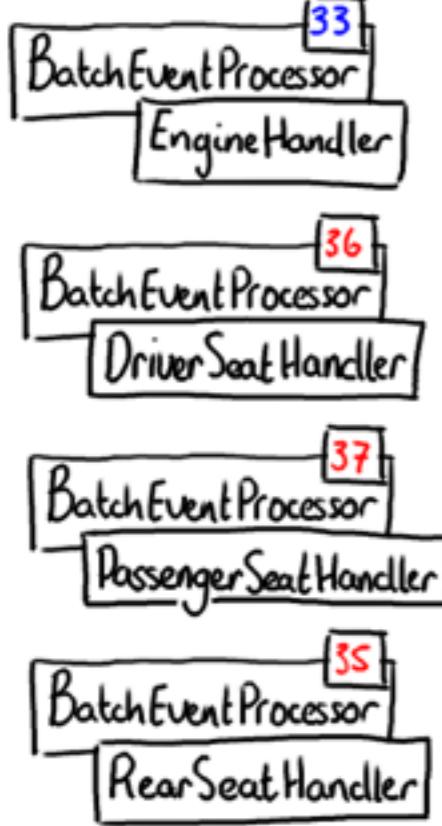
Sequence Barrier







Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier



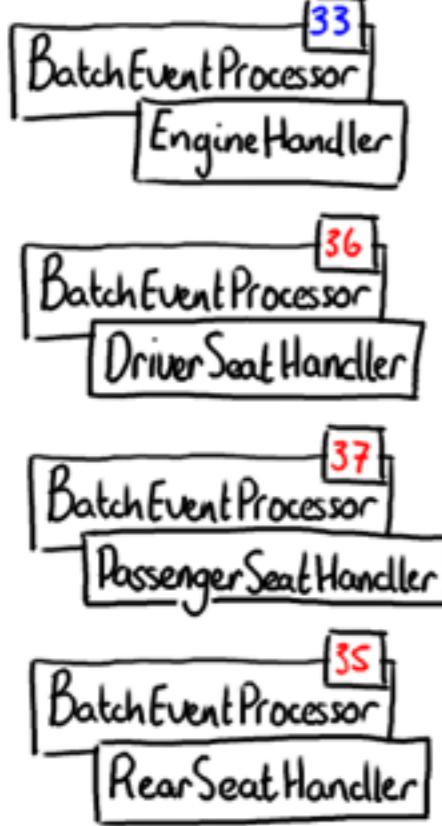
Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier



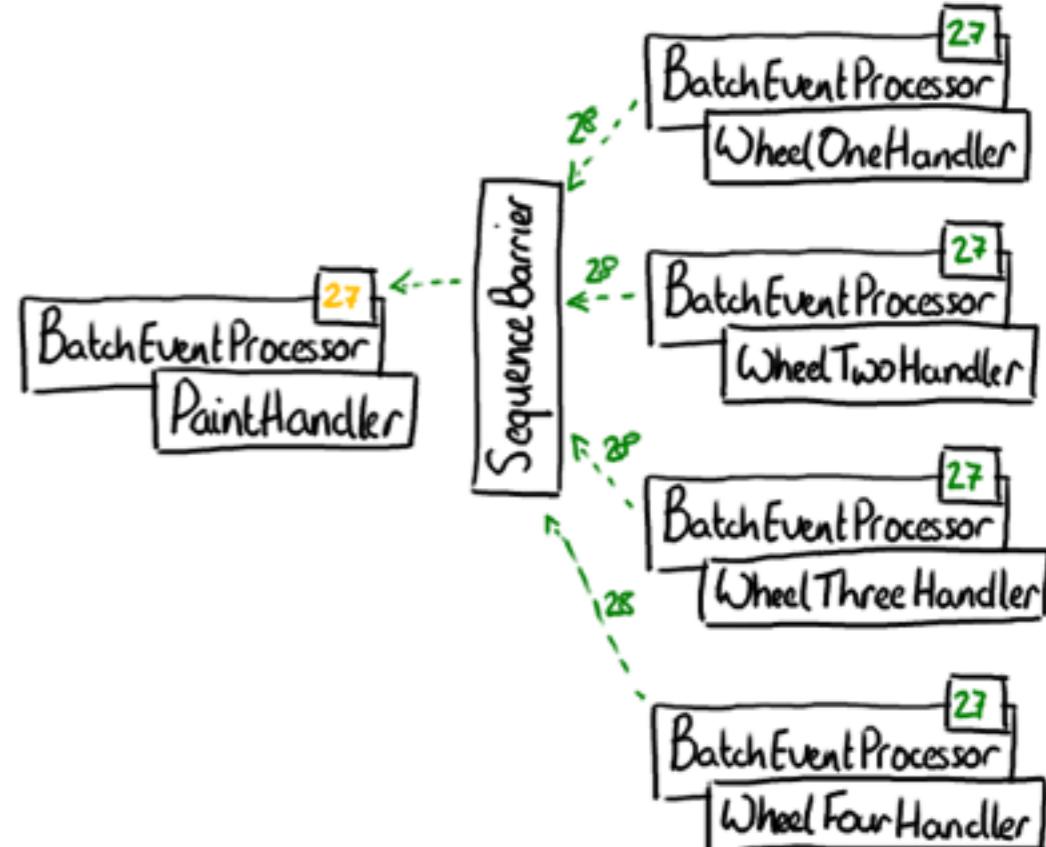
Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier

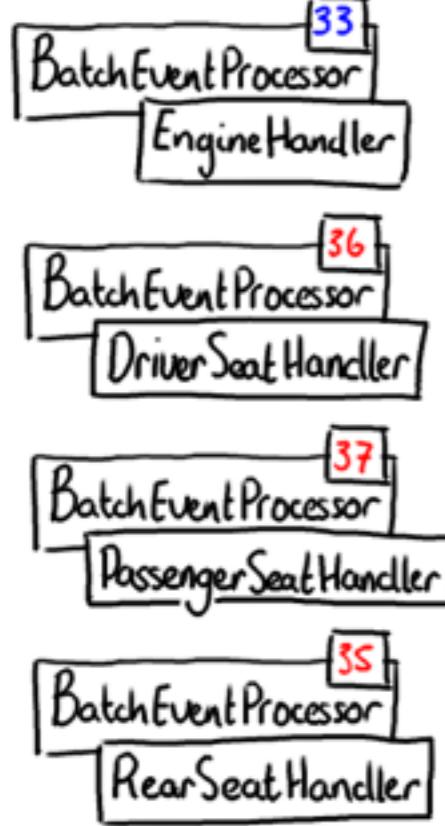


Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier

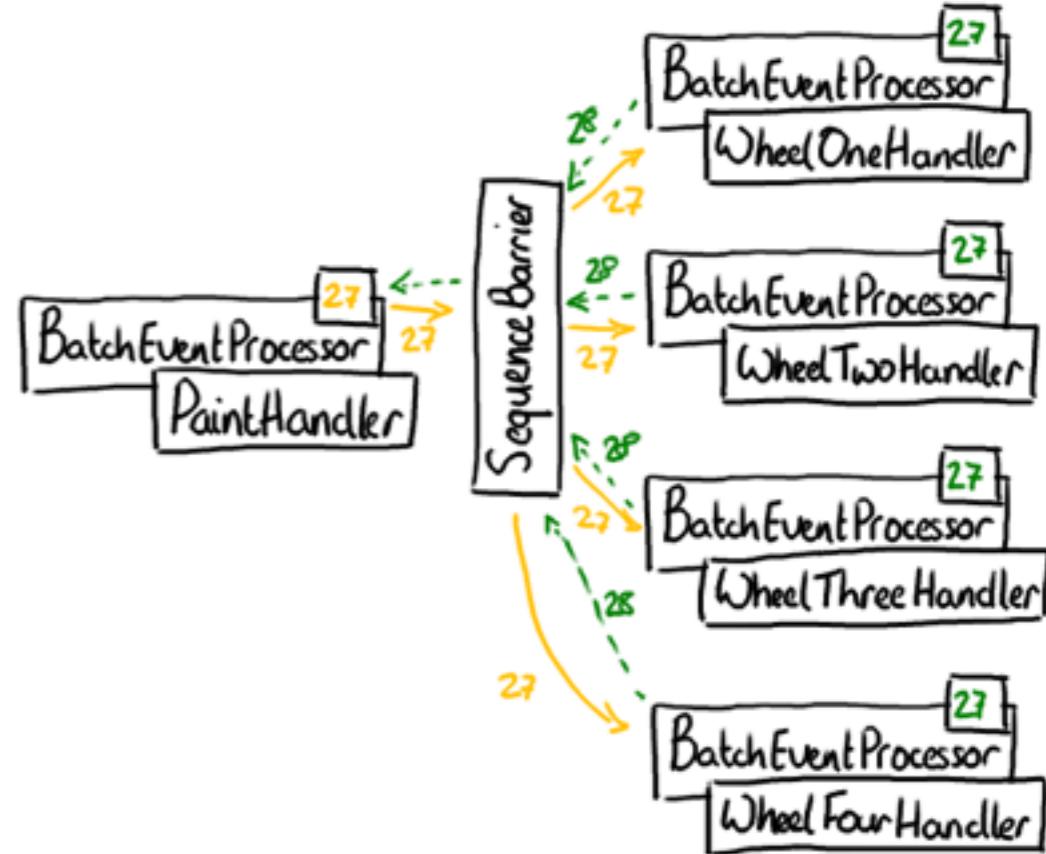
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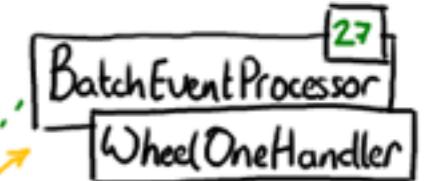
Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier





Don't wrap the buffer!

```
ringBuffer.setGatingSequences(finalEventProcessor.getSequence());
```

Caveats

- Can't run this car example at high speed with only 2 cores
- Your ring buffer needs to be bigger than 12
- Event handlers need to be on separate threads

Is that it?

- Wait strategies
- Batch publishing
- Multiple publishers
- Different EventHandlers
- The Wizard
- You don't even need a RingBuffer...

You get...

- A framework that encourages you to model your domain
- The ability to run in parallel but single-threaded
- Nice, simple Java
- Reliable ordering
- ...and it can be very fast

...and we got...

- Better design
- Great PR
- An improved product

More Information

- Google Code Site, including Wiki
<http://code.google.com/p/disruptor/>
- Blogs, e.g. mine: mechanitis.blogspot.com
- Presentations
- Google Group

Q&A

