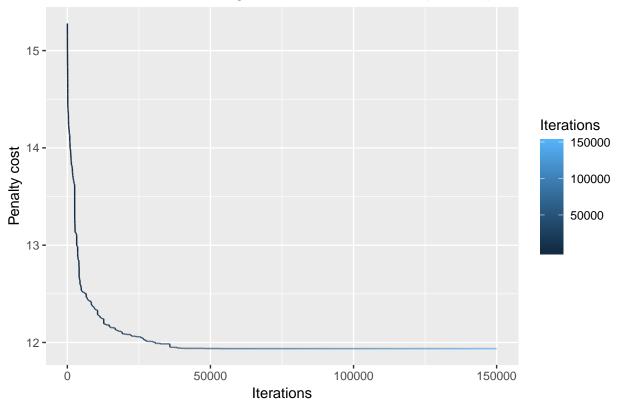
Visualization

R Markdown

Set up ggplot library

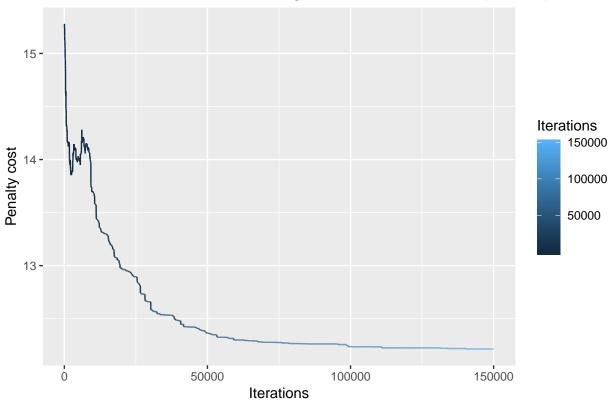
```
library(ggplot2)
## Registered S3 methods overwritten by 'ggplot2':
     method
                     from
##
     [.quosures
                     rlang
     c.quosures
                     rlang
     print.quosures rlang
Data<- read.csv("Hill.csv",header=T)</pre>
Data1<- read.csv("Simu.csv",header=T)</pre>
Data2<- read.csv("Tabu.csv",header=T)</pre>
p<-ggplot(Data,aes(Iterations))</pre>
p<-p+geom_line(aes(y=Data$Trent92,colour=Iterations))+ggtitle("Results from Hill Climbing Benchmark of
р
```

Results from Hill Climbing Benchmark of Toronto (Trent92)



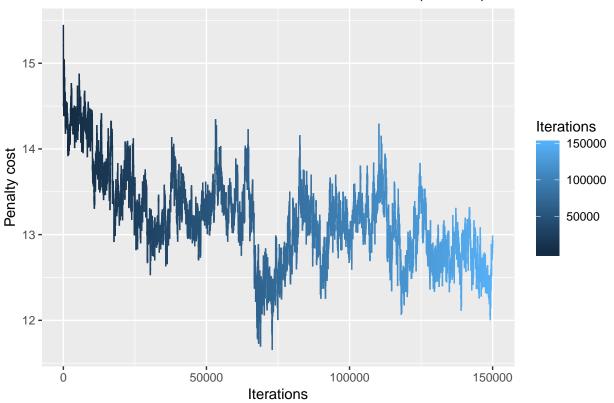
```
v<-ggplot(Data1,aes(Iterations))
v<-v+geom_line(aes(y=Data1$Trent92,colour=Iterations))+ggtitle("Results from Simulated annealing Benchm
v</pre>
```

Results from Simulated annealing Benchmark of Toronto (Trent92)



c<-ggplot(Data2,aes(Iterations))
c<-c+geom_line(aes(y=Data2\$Trent92,colour=Iterations))+ggtitle("Results from Tabu search Benchmark of Tc</pre>

Results from Tabu search Benchmark of Toronto (Trent92)

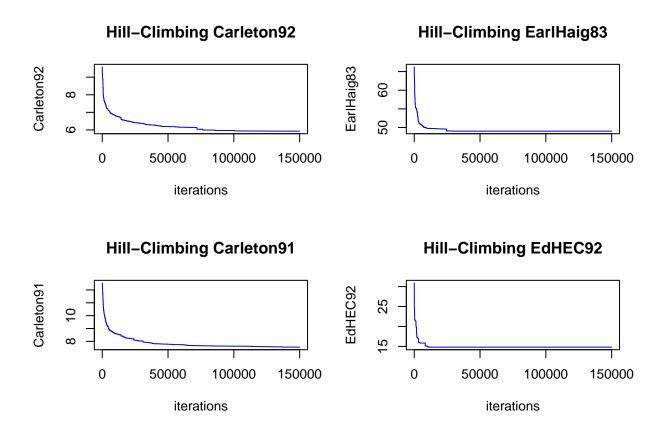


```
 \begin{tabular}{ll} ##p <-ggplot(Data2, aes(Iterations)) \\ ##p <-p + geom\_line(aes(y = Data2 $test1, colour = Iterations)) + ggtitle("Results from Tabu search Benchmark of Tabu search Benchmark
```

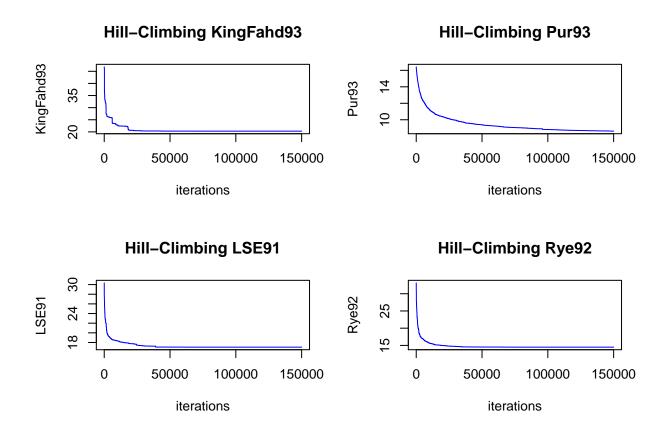
#hill climbing line plot

```
t=Data$Iterations

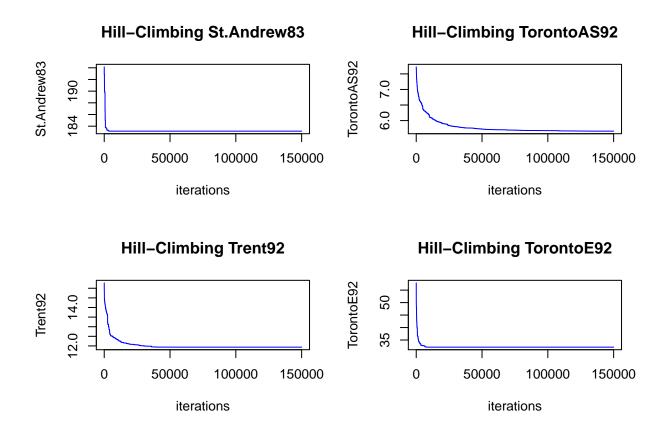
par(mfcol=c(2,2))
plot(t,Data$Carleton92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Carleton92", main="Hill-Cl
plot(t,Data$Carleton91,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Carleton91", main="Hill-Cl
plot(t,Data$EarlHaig83,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="EarlHaig83", main="Hill-Cl
plot(t,Data$EdHEC92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="EdHEC92", main="Hill-Climbing")
```



plot(t,Data\$KingFahd93,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="KingFahd93", main="Hill-Cl plot(t,Data\$LSE91,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="LSE91", main="Hill-Climbing LSE plot(t,Data\$Pur93,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Pur93", main="Hill-Climbing Pur plot(t,Data\$Rye92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Rye92", main="Hill-Climbing Rye", main="Hill-Climb

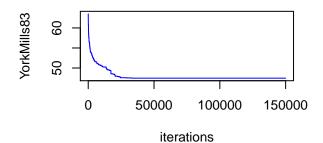


plot(t,Data\$St.Andrews83,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="St.Andrew83", main="Hill plot(t,Data\$Trent92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Trent92", main="Hill-Climbing plot(t,Data\$TorontoAS92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="TorontoAS92", main="Hill-plot(t,Data\$TorontoE92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="TorontoE92", main="Hill-Climbing plot(t,Data\$TorontoE92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="TorontoE92", main="Hill-Climbing plot(t,Data\$TorontoE92", main="Hill-Climbing



plot(t,Data\$YorkMills83,type="1", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="YorkMills83", main="Hill-

Hill-Climbing YorkMills83

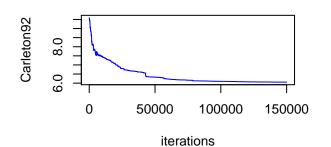


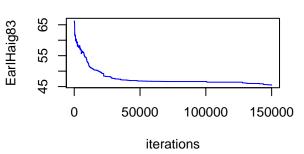
#simulate annealing line plot

```
t=Data1$Iterations
par(mfcol=c(2,2))
plot(t,Data1$Carleton92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Carleton92", main="simular plot(t,Data1$Carleton91,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Carleton91", main="simular plot(t,Data1$EarlHaig83,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="EarlHaig83", main="simular plot(t,Data1$EdHEC92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="EdHEC92", main="simulated and plot(t,Data1$EdHEC92", main="simulated and plot(t,Data1$EdHEC
```

simulated annealing Carleton92

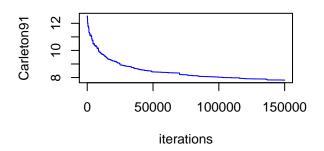
simulated annealing EarlHaig83

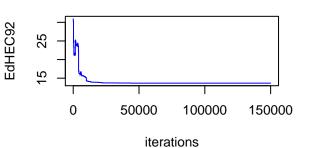




simulated annealing Carleton91

simulated annealing EdHEC92

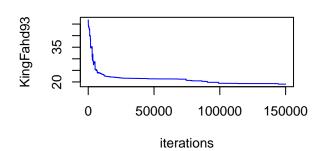


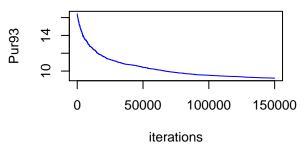


plot(t,Data1\$KingFahd93,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="KingFahd93", main="simula plot(t,Data1\$LSE91,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="LSE91", main="simulated anneal plot(t,Data1\$Pur93,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Pur93", main="simulated anneal plot(t,Data1\$Rye92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Rye92", main="simulated anneal plot(t,Data1\$Rye92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="l", l

simulated annealing KingFahd93

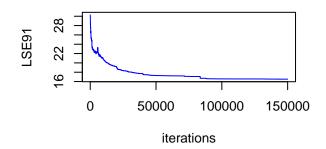
simulated annealing Pur93

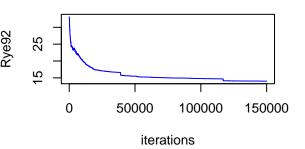




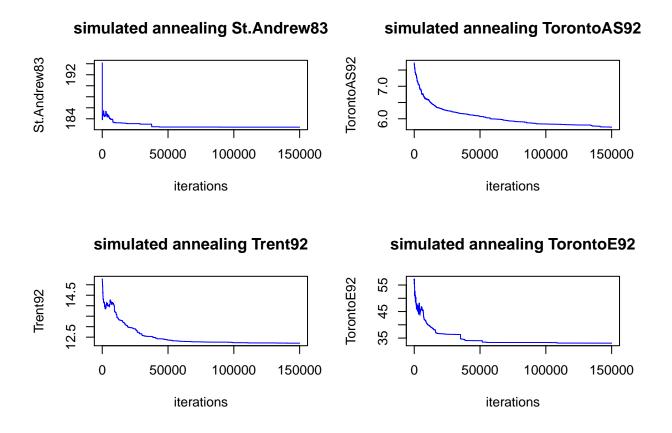
simulated annealing LSE91

simulated annealing Rye92



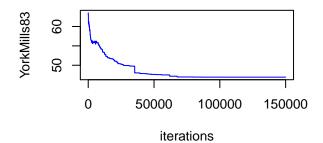


plot(t,Data1\$St.Andrews83,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="St.Andrew83", main="simplot(t,Data1\$Trent92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Trent92", main="simulated and plot(t,Data1\$TorontoAS92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="TorontoAS92", main="simulated total t



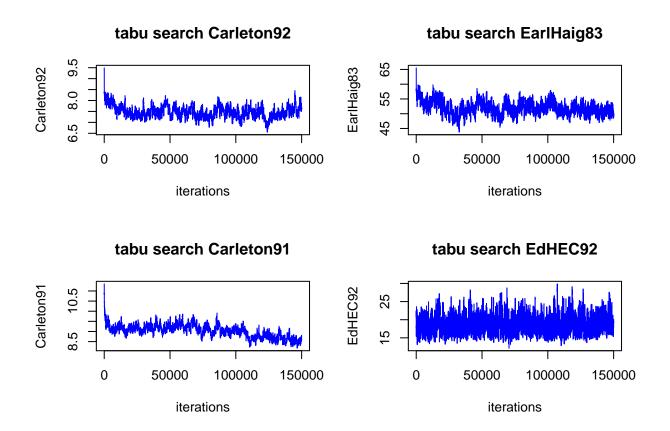
plot(t,Data1\$YorkMills83,type="1", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="YorkMills83", main="simu

simulated annealing YorkMills83

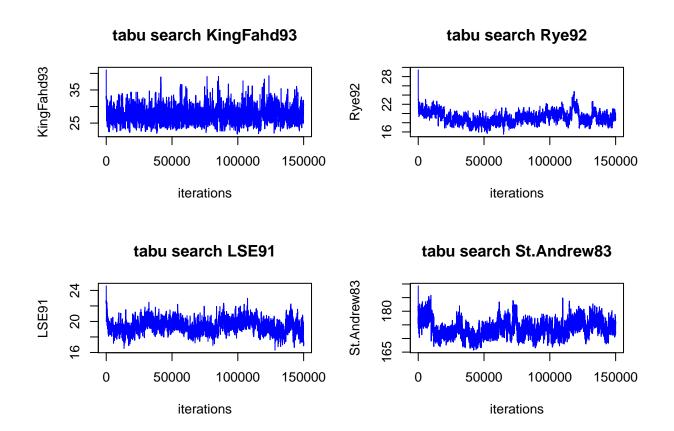


```
#Tabu search
```

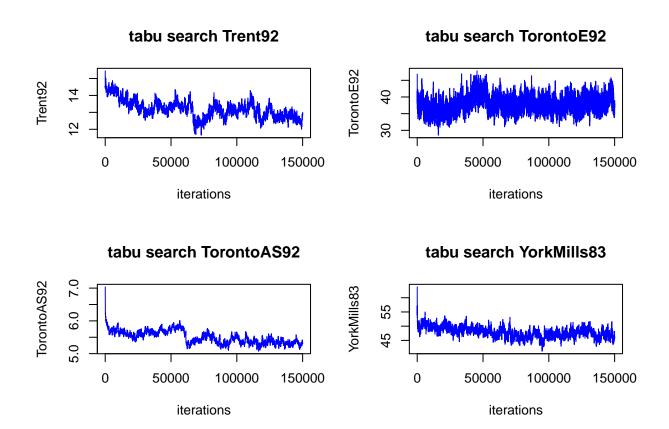
```
t=Data2$Iterations
par(mfcol=c(2,2))
plot(t,Data2$Carleton92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Carleton92", main="tabu s
plot(t,Data2$Carleton91,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Carleton91", main="tabu s
plot(t,Data2$EarlHaig83,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="EarlHaig83", main="tabu s
plot(t,Data2$EdHEC92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="EdHEC92", main="tabu search")
```



plot(t,Data2\$KingFahd93,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="KingFahd93", main="tabu s plot(t,Data2\$LSE91,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="LSE91", main="tabu search LSE9 plot(t,Data2\$Rye92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Rye92", main="tabu search Rye9 plot(t,Data2\$St.Andrews83,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="St.Andrew83", main="tabu search Rye9 plot(t,Data2\$St.Andrews83,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="St.Andrew83", main="tabu search Rye9 plot(t,Data2\$St.Andrew83,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="st.Andrew83", main="tabu search Rye9 plot(t,Data2\$St.Andrew83", main="tabu search Rye9 plot(t,Data2\$St.Andrew



plot(t,Data2\$Trent9,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="Trent92", main="tabu search Tplot(t,Data2\$TorontoAS92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="TorontoAS92", main="tabu plot(t,Data2\$TorontoE92,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="TorontoE92", main="tabu splot(t,Data2\$YorkMills83,type="l", col="blue", lwd=1, xlab="iterations", ylab="YorkMills83", main="tabu

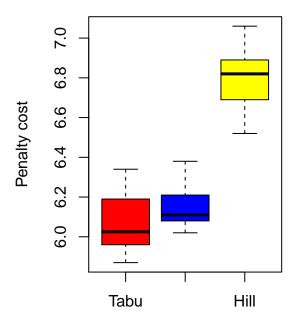


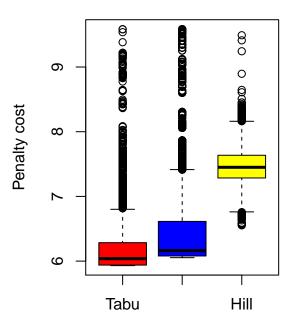
 $\# Boxplots \ car \ f.92$

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data\$Car.f.92,Data1\$Car.f.92,Data2\$Car.f.92,names = c("Tabu","Simulated","Hill"),main="Result a
boxplot(Data\$Carleton92,Data1\$Carleton92,Data2\$Carleton92,names = c("Tabu","Simulated","Hill"),main="Be

Result after 10 runs Carleton92

Best Run Carleton92



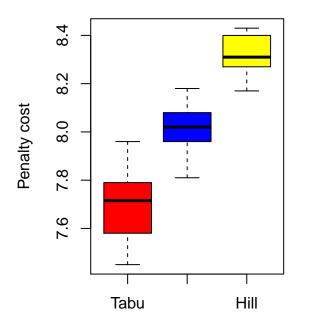


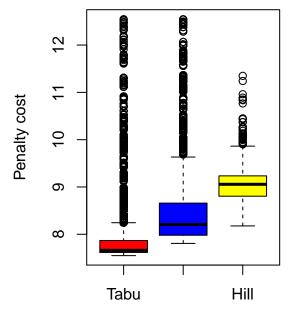
 $\# Boxplots \ car \ f.91$

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data\$Car.s.91,Data1\$Car.s.91,Data2\$Car.s.91,names = c("Tabu","Simulated","Hill"),main="Result a
boxplot(Data\$Carleton91,Data1\$Carleton91,Data2\$Carleton91,names = c("Tabu","Simulated","Hill"),main="Be

Result after 10 runs Carleton91

Best Run Carleton91



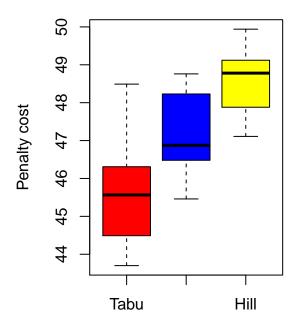


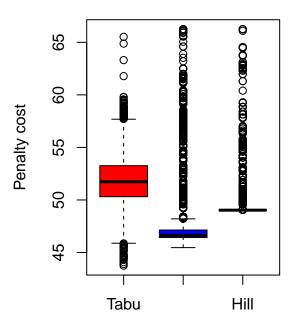
#Boxplots Ear-f-83

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data2\$Ear.f.83 ,Data1\$Ear.f.83,Data\$Ear.f.83 ,names = c("Tabu","Simulated","Hill"),main="Result
boxplot(Data2\$EarlHaig83,Data1\$EarlHaig83,Data\$EarlHaig83,names = c("Tabu","Simulated","Hill"),main="Be

Result after 10 runs EarlHaig83

Best Run EarlHaig83



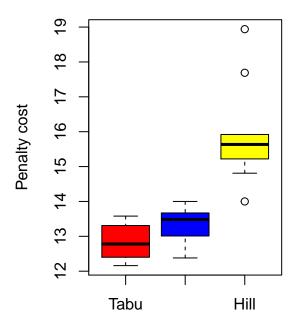


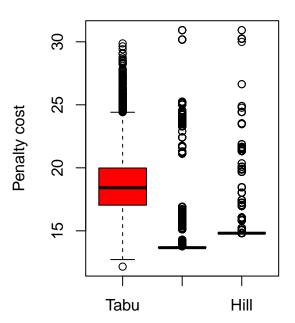
Boxplots Hec-s-92

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data2\$Hec.s.92 ,Data1\$Hec.s.92,Data\$Hec.s.92 ,names = c("Tabu","Simulated","Hill"),main="Resul
boxplot(Data2\$EdHEC92,Data1\$EdHEC92,Data\$EdHEC92,names = c("Tabu","Simulated","Hill"),main="Best Run Ed

Result after 10 runs EdHEC92

Best Run EdHEC92



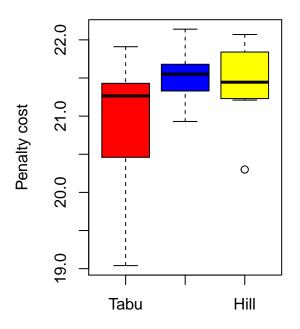


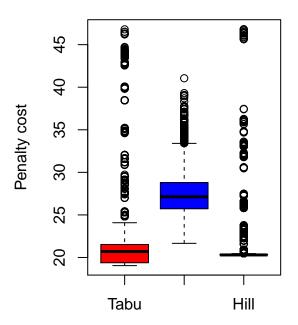
#Boxplots Kfu-s-93

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data1\$Kfu.s.93 ,Data2\$Kfu.s.93,Data\$Kfu.s.93 ,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Resul
boxplot(Data1\$KingFahd93,Data2\$KingFahd93,Data\$KingFahd93,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Be

Result after 10 runs KingFahd93

Best Run KingFahd93



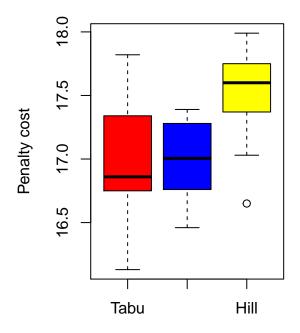


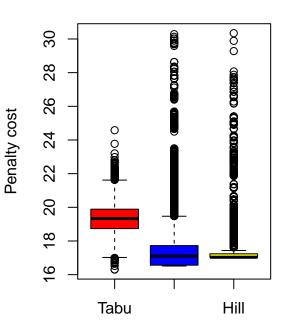
#Boxplots Lse-f-91

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data2\$Lse.f.91 ,Data1\$Lse.f.91 ,Data\$Lse.f.91 ,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Res
boxplot(Data2\$LSE91,Data1\$LSE91,Data\$LSE91,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Best Run LSE91",c

Result after 10 runs LSE91

Best Run LSE91



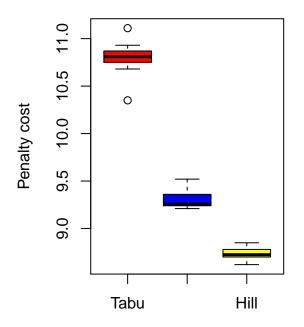


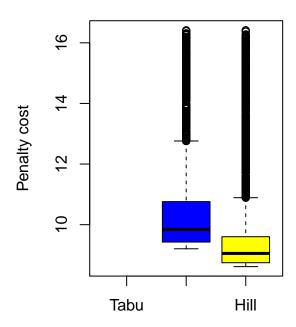
#Boxplots Pur-s-93 NOT SO GOOD

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data2\$Pur.s.93 ,Data1\$Pur.s.93 ,Data\$Pur.s.93 ,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Res
boxplot(Data2\$Pur93,Data1\$Pur93,Data\$Pur93,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Best Run Pur93",c

Result after 10 runs Pur93

Best Run Pur93



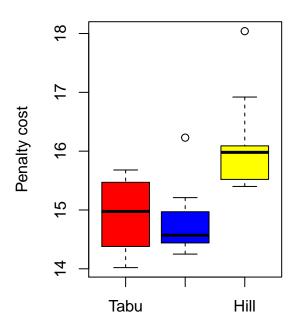


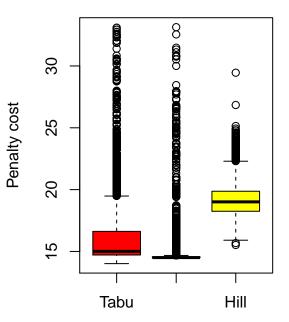
#Boxplots Rye-s-93

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data1\$Rye.s.93 ,Data\$Rye.s.93 ,Data2\$Rye.s.93 ,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Res
boxplot(Data1\$Rye92,Data\$Rye92,Data2\$Rye92,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Best Run Rye92",c

Result after 10 runs Rye92

Best Run Rye92



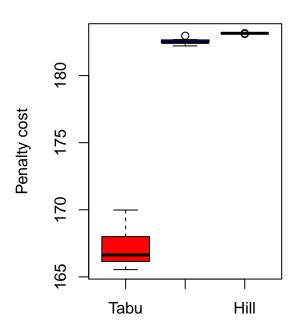


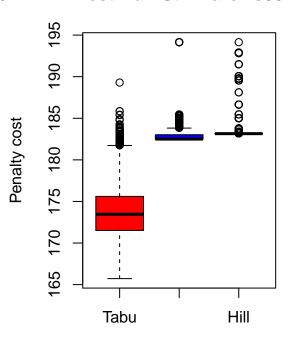
#Boxplots Sta-f-83

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data2\$Sta.f.83 ,Data1\$Sta.f.83 ,Data\$Sta.f.83 ,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Resu
boxplot(Data2\$St.Andrews83,Data1\$St.Andrews83,Data\$St.Andrews83,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),ma

Result after 10 runs St.Andrews&

Best Run St.Andrews83



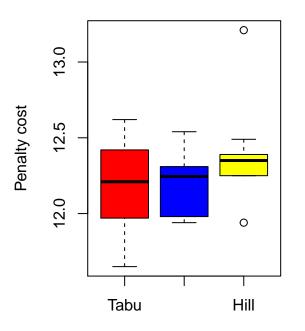


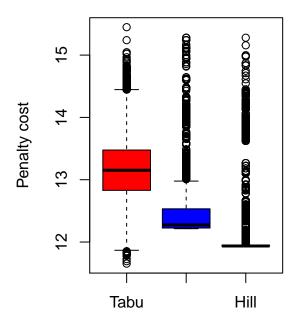
#Boxplots Tre-s-92

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data2\$Tre.s.92 ,Data1\$Tre.s.92 ,Data\$Tre.s.92 ,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Resu
boxplot(Data2\$Trent92,Data1\$Trent92,Data\$Trent92,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Best Run Tr

Result after 10 runs Trent92

Best Run Trent92



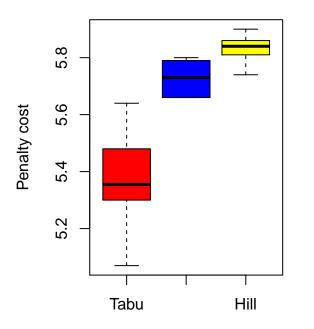


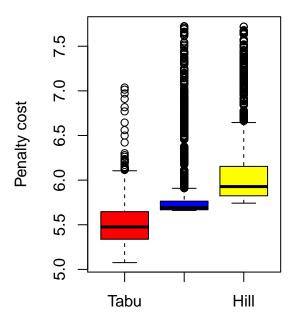
 $\# Boxplots\ Uta\text{-s-}92$

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data2\$Uta.s.92 ,Data\$Uta.s.92 ,Data1\$Uta.s.92 ,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Resu
boxplot(Data2\$TorontoAS92,Data\$TorontoAS92,Data1\$TorontoAS92,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main=

Result after 10 runs TorontoAS9

Best Run TorontoAS92



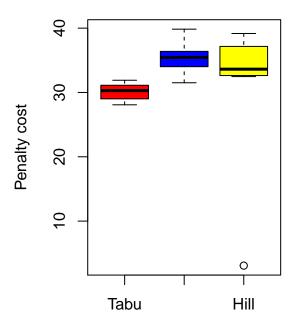


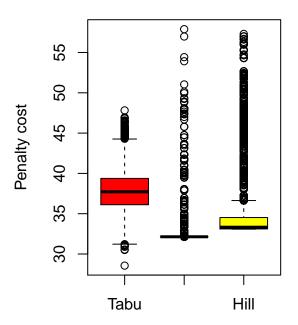
#Boxplots Ute-s-92

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data2\$Ute.s.92 ,Data\$Ute.s.92 ,Data1\$Ute.s.92 ,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Resu
boxplot(Data2\$TorontoE92,Data\$TorontoE92,Data1\$TorontoE92,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Be

Result after 10 runs TorontoE92

Best Run TorontoE92



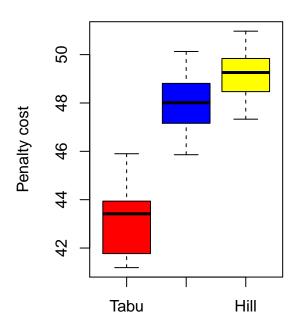


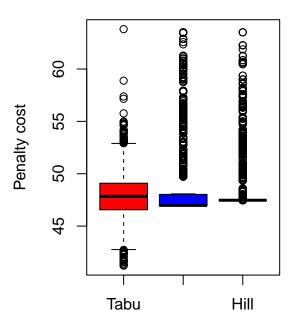
#Boxplots yor-f-83

par(mfcol=c(1,2))
boxplot(Data2\$yor.f.83 ,Data1\$yor.f.83 ,Data\$yor.f.83 ,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main="Resu
boxplot(Data2\$YorkMills83,Data1\$YorkMills83,Data\$YorkMills83,names = c("Tabu", "Simulated", "Hill"),main=

Result after 10 runs YorkMills83

Best Run YorkMills83



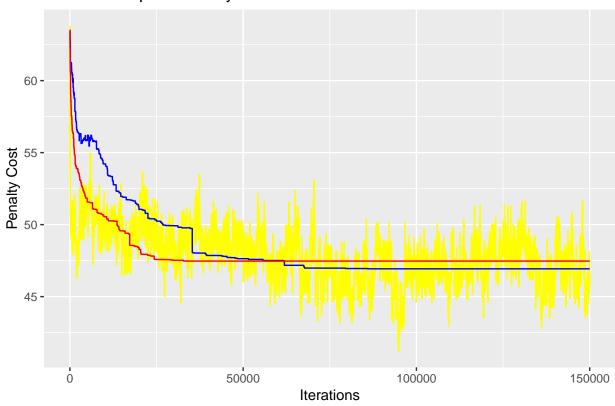


DATASET OF YORKMILLS83

x<-Data\$Iterations
y0<- Data\$YorkMills83
y1<-Data1\$YorkMills83
y2<-Data2\$YorkMills83</pre>

ggplot(data.frame(x,y0,y1,y2),aes(x=x,y=y2))+geom_line(color="yellow")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_

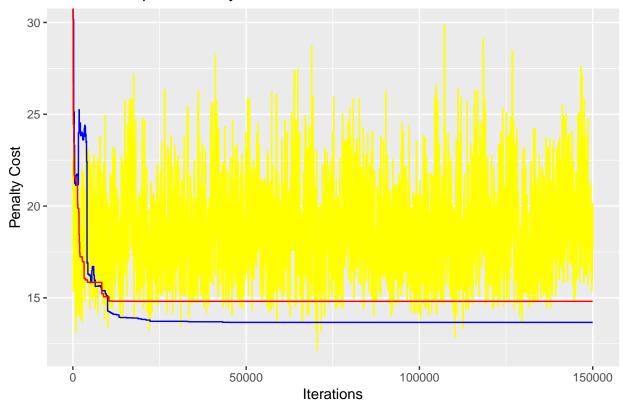
Results comparison for yorkmills83



##DATASET OF EDHEC92

```
x<-Data$Iterations
y0<- Data$EdHEC92
y1<-Data1$EdHEC92
y2<-Data2$EdHEC92
ggplot(data.frame(x,y0,y1,y2),aes(x=x,y=y2))+geom_line(color="yellow")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=
```





```
\#\# \mathrm{DATASET} OF lse91
```

```
x<-Data$Iterations
y0<- Data$LSE91
y1<-Data1$LSE91
y2<-Data2$LSE91
ggplot(data.frame(x,y0,y1,y2),aes(x=x,y=y2))+geom_line(color="yellow")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="blue")+geom_line(y=y1,color="b
```



