

1. Utilizând algoritmul lui Fermat, verificăm dacă 11317 este prim sau compus.

$$n = 11317$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2^{11317-1} &= 2^{11316} = (2^2)^{5658} = (4^2)^{2829} = 16 \cdot 16^{2828} \\ &= 16 \cdot (16^2)^{1414} = 16 \cdot (256^2)^{707} = 16 \cdot 8951 \cdot (8951)^{706} \\ &= 7412 \cdot (8951^2)^{353} = 7412 \cdot 7358 \cdot (7358)^{352} = 873 \cdot (7358)^{353} \\ &= 873 \cdot (7358^2)^{176} = 873 \cdot (10953)^{88} = 873 \cdot (8009)^{44} \\ &= 873 \cdot (10642^2)^{22} = 873 \cdot (2945^2)^{11} = 873 \cdot 4203 \cdot (4203)^{10} \\ &= 2511 \cdot (4203^2)^5 = 2511 \cdot 10689 \cdot (10689)^2 = 7472 \cdot (9606)^2 \\ &= 7472 \cdot 7735 = 1 \text{ mod } 11317 \Rightarrow \underline{\text{nr este prim}} \end{aligned}$$

2. Folosind algoritmul Miller-Robin, determinati dacă nr. 21803 este prim sau compus

$$n = 21803$$

$$2^s = n - 1 \Rightarrow 21802 = 2^s \cdot t \Rightarrow 21802 = 2^4 \cdot 10901$$

~~$$b^{2^{s-1}} \equiv 1 \pmod{n} \text{ pt } b=2$$~~

$$b^{2^{s-1}} \equiv 1 \pmod{n} \Rightarrow b = 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2^{2 \cdot 10901} &= 2^{10901} = 4^{10901} = 4^{10300} \cdot 4^{601} = 4 \cdot (4^2)^{5450} = 4 \cdot (16^2)^{2725} = \\ &= 4 \cdot 256^{2725} = 1024 \cdot (256^2)^{1362} = 1024 \cdot (127^2)^{681} = \\ &= 1024 \cdot 16129 \cdot (16129^2)^{340} = 11225 \cdot (13048^2)^{170} = 11225 \cdot (12480^2)^{85} = \\ &= 11225 \cdot (11541) \cdot (11541^2)^{42} = 4064 \cdot (14621^2)^{21} = 4064 \cdot 3118 \cdot (3118^2)^{10} = \\ &= 13156 \cdot (19589^2)^5 = 13156 \cdot 14924 \cdot (14924^2)^2 = 8639 \cdot 2541^2 = \\ &= 8639 \cdot 3432 = 1 \pmod{21803} \end{aligned}$$

Testul ne spune că dacă nu găsim = 1 înainte de 1, n compus în cazul nostru am găsit prima dată 1 \Rightarrow ~~nr. este~~ 21803 este compus

3. Verificati folosind algoritmul Solovay-Strassen dacă numărul 49934 este prim sau compus

$$b^{\frac{49934-1}{2}} \equiv \left(\frac{b}{49934}\right) \pmod{49934} \Rightarrow b^{24968} \equiv \left(\frac{b}{49934}\right) \pmod{49934}$$

$$\bullet b = 2, \frac{2}{49934} = (-1)^{\frac{49934^2-1}{8}} = (-1)^{31142936} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2^{24968} &= (2^2)^{12484} = (4^2)^{6242} = (16^2)^{3121} = 256 \cdot 256^{3120} = 256 \cdot (256^2)^{1560} = \\ &= 256 \cdot (256^2)^{1560} = 256 \cdot (15599^2)^{780} = 256 \cdot (35437^2)^{390} = \\ &= 256 \cdot (44331^2)^{195} = 256 \cdot 16863 \cdot (16863^2)^{97} = 22346 \cdot 19481 \cdot \\ &= 45309 \cdot (19481^2)^{48} = 45309 \cdot (28322^2)^{24} = 45309 \cdot (44590^2)^{12} = 45309 \cdot (10481)^{36} = \\ &= 45309 \cdot (15339^2)^6 = 45309 \cdot (31414^2)^3 = 45309 \cdot 46616 \cdot 46616 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 38929 \cdot 42901 = 1 \pmod{49937}$$

$$\bullet b = 4 : \frac{4}{49937} = \left(\frac{2}{49937} \right) \left(\frac{2}{49937} \right) = 1 \cdot 1 = 1$$

$$4^{24968} = (2^{24968})^2 \equiv 1^2 = 1 \pmod{49937}$$