What we did...

```
tables.flatMap(df =>
  df.columns.map(col =>
    df.select(col).rdd.map(r => (r(0).toString, Set[String](col)))
).reduce( union )
  .reduceByKey( ++ )
  .values.distinct()
  .flatMap(set => set.map(column => (column, set - column)))
  .reduceByKey( .intersect( ))
  .filter( . 2.nonEmpty).sortByKey(numPartitions = 1)
  .foreach(row =>
    println(row. 1 + " < " + row. 2.mkString(", "))</pre>
```