SARAH STEIGER

Space Telescope Science Institute \diamond Baltimore, MD (+1) 631-764-5924 ♦ ssteiger@stsci.edu

My work focuses on improving high-contrast imaging performance through the development of new techniques and instrumentation.

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Space Telescope Science Institute

August 2023 - present

STScI Postdoctoral Fellow

EDUCATION

University of California, Santa Barbara

June 2023

Ph.D., Physics – Astrophysics Emphasis Department of Physics

Boston College

May 2017

Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Physics

Cum Laude

Minor in Mathematics

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

University of California, Santa Barbara Department of Physics July 2017 - Present Graduate Research

High-Contrast Imaging with the MKID Exoplanet Camera (MEC)

Santa Barbara, CA

- · Lead MEC operator for 20+ engineering and science nights behind SCExAO at the Subaru Telescope.
- · Wrote a Stochastic Speckle Discrimination (SSD) module to leverage the timing ability of MKID detectors to separate starlight and companion signals using only photon arrival time statistics.
- · Discovered a low mass stellar companion to the nearby A star HIP109427 with SCExAO/MEC and SSD.
- · Developed The MKID Pipeline, an open-source data reduction and analysis pipeline for current and future UVOIR MKID instruments.

Boston College Department of Physics

August 2016 - May 2017

Undergraduate Research

Nanoscale Synthesis of Topological Materials using Molecular Beam Epitaxy Chestnut Hill, MA

- · Prepared samples on which to grow topological insulators using Molecular Beam Epitaxy (MBE).
- · Characterized material growth using Reflection High-Energy Electron Diffraction (RHEED).
- · Utilized the Boston College Clean Room and NanoFabrication Facility to perform photolithography of nano-structures on porous alumina.
- · Performed Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) to characterize samples of nanocoax sensors.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Adjunct Faculty

August 2022 - June 2023

Santa Barbara City College Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences

- · ERTH 103A: Observational Astronomy Lab.
- Utilized the Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History planetarium to illustrate key concepts in observational astronomy such as celestial motion, astronomical coordinate systems, and seasonal constellations.
- · Led students in the use of their own Celestron 5SE 5-inch telescopes and performed demonstrations using the 20-inch RCOS Ritchey-Chrétien Telescope for on-sky observations of planets, stars, and deep sky objects.

Teaching Assistant

September 2017 - June 2018

University of California, Santa Barbara

- · PHYS 3L. Introductory Physics Laboratory.
- · PHYS 134L: Observational Astrophysics.
- · PHYS 128L. Advanced Experimental Physics

AWARDS AND HONORS

STScI Postdoctoral Fellowship, Winter 2023

51 Pegasi b Postdoctoral Fellowship, Winter 2023 [declined]

Mananya Tantiwiwat Fellowship, Fall 2020

Worster Fellowship, Summer 2019

UCSB Physics Department Service Award, Spring 2019

UCSB Physics Chair's Outstanding Service Award, Spring 2018

UCSB Physics Outstanding Teaching Assistant Award, Spring 2018

Boston College George J. Goldsmith Award, Spring 2017

OUTREACH AND MENTORSHIP

Astronomy Programming Volunteer

July 2021 - June 2023

Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History

- · Perform docent duties in the Space Sciences Hall that include providing scientific background for exhibits and answering guest questions.
- · Twice a month give solar observing demonstrations at the on-site Palmer Observatory.
- · Host six public planetarium shows per month.

Worster Summer Fellowship Graduate Student Mentor June 2019 - October 2019 University of California, Santa Barbara

· Mentored an undergraduate student (now a Ph.D. student in the Stanford University Physics Department) in the use of the UCSB NanoFabrication Facility and our own AJA Sputter system to test the effects various substrate cleaning methods on deposited superconducting film quality.

· Assisted mentee with the preparation of an end of year public presentation on the research project.

Osterbrock Sierra Conference Local Organizing Committee July 2019 - July 2021 University of California, Santa Barbara

- · Organizing committee member for a 20-50 person (year depending) graduate student run conference located in the California Sierra Mountains.
- · Coordinated food, lodging, activities, and transportation for the 5-10 UCSB conference attendees.

UCSB Physics GradLife President/Communications Officer June 2018 - January 2020

University of California, Santa Barbara

- · Served as a Physics Department representative at monthly UCSB Graduate Student Association meetings.
- · Organized graduate student lunches with visiting colloquium speakers.
- · Designed and distributed a monthly graduate student newsletter highlighting campus and department events of interest.
- · Instituted a seminar for incoming physics graduate students on the mental health resources available on campus

UCSB Women and Gender Minorities in Physics Officer October 2018 - January 2022 University of California, Santa Barbara

- · Served as club liaison with the UCSB Physics Department Climate Task Force attending bimonthly meetings and representing Women and Gender Minorities in Physics (WaGMiP) issues.
- · Organized a day of WaGMiP events as part of the broader UCSB prospective graduate student visit day.

PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS

SPIE Astronomical Telescopes and Instrumentation

 $\mathrm{June}\ 2024$

Yokohama, Japan

· Contributed Talk: Simulated performance of energy-resolving detectors towards exoplanet imaging with the Habitable Worlds Observatory.

In the Spirit of Lyot 2022

June 2022

 $Leiden,\ Netherlands$

· Contributed Talk: The MKID Exoplanet Camera (MEC) for Subaru SCExAO: Using Stochastic Speckle Discrimination for High-Contrast Imaging with The MKID Pipeline.

SPIE Optics and Photonics

August 2021

San Diego, CA

· Contributed Talk: On-sky demonstration of stochastic speckle discrimination for companion detection with the MKID Exoplanet Camera (MEC).

19th International Workshop on Low Temperature Detectors (LTD-19) July 2021 Virtual

· Contributed Talk: Discovery of a Low Mass Stellar Companion to HIP 109427 Using Stochastic Speckle Discrimination with The MKID Exoplanet Camera.

University of California, Santa Cruz PLunch Virtual

April 2021

· Invited Talk: Using Stochastic Speckle Discrimination to Uncover Directly Imaged Companions with SCExAO and the MKID Exoplanet Camera.

Subaru Users Meeting

March 2021

Virtual

· Poster: SCExAO/MEC and CHARIS Discovery of a Low Mass 6 au Separation Companion using Stochastic Speckle Discrimination and High Contrast Spectroscopy.

Exoplanets in Southern California

September 2020

Virtual

· Contributed Talk: High Contrast Imaging with the MKID Exoplanet Camera (MEC).

18th International Workshop on Low Temperature Detectors (LTD-18) July 2019 Milan, Italy

· Poster: Anti-reflection Coatings to Improve the Optical Quantum Efficiency of MKID Arrays.

PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

NASA ADS Library Link

- Mennesson, B., Belikov, R., Por, E.H., [and 34 others including **Steiger, S.**] (2024). Current laboratory performance of starlight suppression systems, and potential pathways to desired Habitable Worlds Observatory exoplanet science capabilities. Journal of Astronomical Telescopes, Instruments, and Systems (submitted). doi: 10.48550/arXiv.2404.18036
- Steiger, S., Brandt, T., Guyon, O., et. al. (2022). Probing Photon Statistics in Adaptive Optics Images with SCExAO/MEC. AJ. 164(5), 186. doi: 10.3847/1538-3881/ac922f
- Swimmer, N., Currie, T., **Steiger, S.**, et. al. (2022). SCExAO and Keck Direct Imaging Discovery of a Low-Mass Companion Around the Accelerating F5 Star HIP 5319. AJ, 164(4), 152. doi: 10.3847/1538-3881/ac85a8
- Steiger, S., Bailey, J., Zobrist, N., et. al. (2022). The MKID Pipeline: A Data Reduction and Analysis Pipeline for UVOIR MKID Data. AJ, 163(5), 193. doi: 10.3847/1538-3881/ac5833
- Steiger, S., Currie, T., Brandt, T., et. al. (2021). SCExAO/MEC and CHARIS Discovery of a Low-mass, 6 au Separation Companion to HIP 109427 Using Stochastic Speckle Discrimination and High-contrast Spectroscopy. AJ, 162(2), 44. doi: 10.3847/1538-3881/ac02cc
- Zobrist, N., Klimovich, N., Ho Eom, B., Coiffard, G., Daal, M., Swimmer, N., **Steiger, S.**, et. al. (2021). Improving the dynamic range of single photon counting kinetic inductance detectors. Journal of Astronomical Telescopes, Instruments, and Systems, 7, 010501. doi: 10.1117/1.JATIS.7.1.010501
- Smith, J., Mazin, B., Walter, A., Daal, M., Bailey, I., Bockstiegel, C., Zobrist, N., Swimmer, N., **Steiger, S.**, and Fruitwala, N. (2021). Flexible Coaxial Ribbon Cable for High-Density Superconducting Microwave Device Arrays. IEEE Transactions on Applied Superconductivity, 31(1), 3008591. doi: 10.1109/TASC.2020.3008591
- Lozi, J., Guyon, O., Vievard, S., [and 49 others, including **Steiger, S.**] (2020). Status of the SCExAO instrument: recent technology upgrades and path to a system-level demonstrator for PSI. In Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers (SPIE) Conference Series (pp. 114480N). doi: 10.1117/12.2562832
- Swimmer, N., Mazin, B., Bockstiegel, C., [and 14 others, including **Steiger, S.**] (2020). The PICTURE-C MKID camera. In Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers (SPIE) Conference Series (pp. 114479B). doi: 10.1117/12.2561770
- Walter, A., Fruitwala, N., **Steiger, S.**, et. al. (2020). The MKID Exoplanet Camera for Subaru SCExAO. PASP, 132(1018), 125005. doi: 10.1088/1538-3873/abc60f
- Coiffard, G., Daal, M., Zobrist, N., Swimmer, N., **Steiger, S.**, Bumble, B., and Mazin, B. (2020). Characterization of sputtered hafnium thin films for high quality factor microwave kinetic inductance detectors. Superconductor Science Technology, 33(7), 07LT02. doi: 10.1088/1361-6668/ab8d99
- Zobrist, N., Coiffard, G., Bumble, B., Swimmer, N., **Steiger, S.**, Daal, M., Collura, G., Walter, A., Bockstiegel, C., Fruitwala, N., Lipartito, I., and Mazin, B. (2019). Design and performance

of hafnium optical and near-IR kinetic inductance detectors. Applied Physics Letters, 115(21), 213503. doi: 10.1063/1.5127768

Mazin, B., Bailey, J., Bartlett, J., [and 22 others, including **Steiger**, **S.**] (2019). MKIDs in the 2020s. In Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society (pp. 17).