

**Systematic Search Results:**  
**471** Medline  
**667** EMBASE  
**366** CENTRAL

First date: 1946  
Last date: 19.12.2023

**102 Reports excluded:**

- 61 Study type or study design
- 6 Inadequate background therapy
- 10 Inadequate intervention or control
- 9 Inadequate population
- 10 Main outcome not reported
- 2 Study not completed
- 4 Not available

**1504**  
Total search results

**871** Duplicates excluded

**633**  
Title and abstract screening

**481** Reports excluded

**152**  
Detailed assessment

**50**  
Reports included

**51**  
Placebo arms