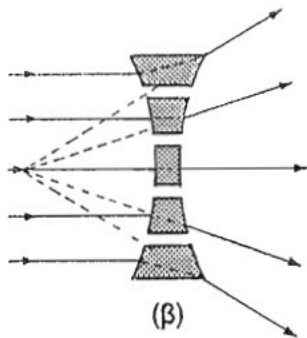


(a)



(β)