# 第七届(2001)分区联赛复赛解题报告(提高组)

# 第一题: 一元三次方程求解(p1.pas p1.in p1.out)

#### 问题描述

有形如:  $ax^3+bx^2+cx+d=0$  这样的一个一元三次方程。给出该方程中各项的系数(a, b, c, d 均为实数),并约定该方程存在三个不同实根(根的范围在-100 至 100 之间),且根与根之差的绝对值>=1。要求由小到大依次在同一行输出这三个实根(根与根之间留有空格),并精确到小数点后 2 位。提示: 记方程 f(x)=0,若存在 2 个数 x1 和 x2,且 x1<x2,f(x1)\*f(x2)<0,则在(x1, x2)之间一定有一个 根。

### 样例

输入: 1 -5 -4 20 输出: -2.00 2.00 5.00

## 第二题: 数的划分(p2.pas/c/cpp p2.in p2.out)

#### 问题描述

将整数 n 分成 k 份,且每份不能为空,任意两份不能相同(不考虑顺序)。例如: n=7, k=3,下面三种分法被认为是相同的。1,1,5;1,5,1;5,1;1;0有多少种不同的分法。

输入: n, k (6<n<=200, 2<=k<=6) 输出: 一个整数,即不同的分法。

#### 样例

输入: 73

输出: 4 {四种分法为: 1, 1, 5;1, 2, 4;1, 3, 3;2, 2, 3;}

### 第三题: 统计单词个数(p3.pas/c/cpp p3.in p3.out)

#### 问题描述

给出一个长度不超过 200 的由小写英文字母组成的字母串(约定;该字串以每行 20 个字母的方式输入,且保证每行一定为 20 个)。要求将此字母串分成 k 份(1<k<=40),且每份中包含的单词个数加起来总数最大(每份中包含的单词可以部分重叠。当选用一个单词之后,其第一个字母不能再用。例如字符串 this 中可包含 this 和 is,选用 this 之后就不能包含th)。单词在给出的一个不超过 6 个单词的字典中。

要求输出最大的个数。

**输入格式**:输入数据放在文本文件 p3. in 中,其格式如下:第一行为一个正整数(0 < n <= 5)表示有 n 组测试数据每组的第一行有二个正整数(p, k), p 表示字串的行数; k 表示分为 k 个部分。接下来的 p 行,每行均有 20 个字符。再接下来有一个正整数 s,表示字典中单词个数。(1 <= s <= 6)接下来的 s 行,每行均有一个单词。

输出格式:结果输出至屏幕,每行一个整数,分别对应每组测试数据的相应结果。

### 样例

输入:

1

1 3

thisisabookyouareaoh

4

is

а

ok

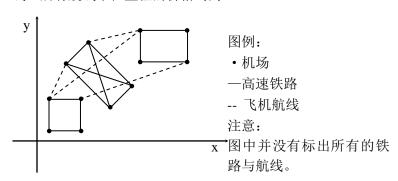
sab

输出: //说明: (不必输出) 7 // this/isabookyoua/reaoh

# 第四题: CAR 的旅行路线(p4.pas/c/cpp p4.in p4.out)

#### 问题描述

又到暑假了,住在城市 A 的 Car 想和朋友一起去城市 B 旅游。她知道每个城市都有四个飞机场,分别位于一个矩形的四个顶点上,同一个城市中两个机场之间有一条笔直的高速铁路,第 I 个城市中高速铁路了的单位里程价格为 Ti,任意两个不同城市的机场之间均有航线,所有航线单位里程的价格均为 t。



那么 Car 应如何安排到城市 B 的路线才能尽可能的节省花费呢?她发现这并不是一个简单的问题,于是她来向你请教。

**任务:**找出一条从城市 A 到 B 的旅游路线,出发和到达城市中的机场可以任意选取,要求总的花费最少。

输入文件: 输入文件名 p4. in

输出: p4. out (输出最小费用, 小数点后保留 1 位。)

输出格式:共有 n 行,每行一个数据对应测试数据。

### 样例

输入

```
1
1 10 1 3
1 1 1 3 3 1 30
2 5 7 4 5 2 1
8 6 8 8 11 6 3
输出:
47.55
```

## 参考程序

```
第一题:
var
  y, n, a, b, c, d:real;
  i:longint;
begin
  assign(input, 'pl. in'); reset(input);
  assign(output, 'p1.out');rewrite(output);
  read(a, b, c, d);
  for i := -10000 to 10000 do
    begin
      n:=i/100;
      y := n*n*n*a+n*n*b+n*c+d;
      if abs(y) \le 1e-5 then write(n:0:2,'');
    end;
  close(input);close(output);
end.
第二题:
var
  n, k:longint;
function f(n, k, s:longint):longint;
var
  sum, i:longint;
begin
```

```
sum:=0;
  if k=1 then exit(1);
  for i:=s to n div k do
    sum:=sum+f(n-i, k-1, i);
  exit(sum);
end;
begin
  assign(input, 'p2. in'); reset(input);
  assign(output, 'p2.out');rewrite(output);
  readln(n,k);
  write(f(n, k, 1));
  close(input);close(output);
end.
第三题:
Var
  p, k, s, n:integer;
  ss:string[200];
  word:array[1..6]of string[200];
  g:array[1..200, 1..200] of byte;
  f:array[1..200, 1..40] of integer;
  w:array[1..200]of byte;
function max(a, b:integer):integer;
begin
  if a>b then exit(a);
  exit(b);
end;
procedure inIt;
  i, j:integer;
  s1:string;
begin
  ss:='';
  readln(p, k);
  for i:=1 to p do
    begin
      readln(s1);
      ss:=ss+s1;
    end;
```

```
n := 20*p;
  readln(s);
  for i:=1 to s do readln(word[i]);
  fillchar(g, sizeof(g), 0);
  fillchar(f, sizeof(f), 0);
  for i:=1 to n do
    begin
      w[i] := 200;
      for j:=1 to s do
        if (copy(ss, i, length(word[J]))=word[j]) and (length(word[j]) \le w[i]) then
w[i] := length(word[j]);
    end;
  for i:=1 to n do
    for j:=i to n do
      for p:=i to j do
        if (w[p]+p-1 \le j) then g[i, j] := g[i, j]+1;
end;
procedure solve;
var
  i, j:integer;
begin
  for i:=1 to n do
    f[i, 1] := g[1, i];
  for p:=2to k do
    for i:=p to n do
      for j:=p-1 to i-1 do
        f[i, p] := \max(f[i, p], f[j, p-1] + g[j+1, i]);
  writeln(f[n,k]);
end;
begin
  assign(input, 'p3. in'); reset(input);
  assign(output, 'p3.out');rewrite(output);
  init;
  close(input);close(output);
end.
第四题:
方法一:
Folyd:
```

```
const
        inf=1e+38:
var
        s, a, b, m, n, t:longint;
        tr:array[1..100] of longint;
       x, y:array[1..100, 1..4] of longint;
       w:array[0..400,0..400]of real;
function dis(x1, y1, x2, y2:longint):real;
        dis:=sqrt(sqr(x2-x1)+sqr(y2-y1));
end;
procedure solve;
var
        i, j, k, il, jl:longint;
       1:real;
begin
       readln(s, t, a, b);
       if a=b then
               begin
                       writeln('0.00');
                       writeln:
                       exit;
               end;
       for m:=1 to s do
                       readln(x[m, 1], y[m, 1], x[m, 2], y[m, 2], x[m, 3], y[m, 3], tr[m]);
                       for i:=1 to 2 do
                               for j:=1 to 3 do
                                      if i \Leftrightarrow j then
                                              if
  (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(x[m,6-i-j]-x[m,j])+(y[m,j]-y[m,i])*(y[m,6-i-j]-y[m,j])=0 \  \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,6-i-j]-y[m,j])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,6-i-j]-x[m,j])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,6-i-j]-x[m,j])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-y[m,i])*(y[m,j]-y[m,i])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[
                                                             x[m, 4] := x[m, i] - x[m, j] + x[m, 6-i-j];
                                                             y[m, 4] := y[m, i] - y[m, j] + y[m, 6-i-j];
                                                      end;
               end;
       for i:=1 to s do
               for j:=1 to 4 do
                       for k:=1 to 4 do
                               w[4*i-4+j, 4*i-4+k] := dis(x[i, j], y[i, j], x[i, k], y[i, k])*tr[i];
        for i:=1 to s do
               for i1:=1 to 4 do
```

```
for j:=1 to s do
        if i \leftrightarrow j then
           for j1:=1 to 4 do
             w[4*i-4+i1, 4*j-4+j1] := dis(x[i, i1], y[i, i1], x[j, j1], y[j, j1])*t;
  for k:=1 to 4*s do
    for i:=1 to 4*s do
      if i \Leftrightarrow k then
        for j:=1 to 4*s do
           if (w[i, j]>w[i, k]+w[k, j]) and (j<>k) and (j<>i) then w[i, j]:=w[i, k]+w[k, j];
  1 := 1e38:
  for i:=1 to 4 do
    for j:=1 to 4 do
      if w[a*4-4+i, b*4-4+j] \le 1 then 1:=w[a*4-4+i, b*4-4+j];
  writeln(1:0:2);
  writeln;
end;
begin
  assign(input, 'car. in'); reset(input);
  assign(output, 'car. out'); rewrite(output);
  readln(n);
  for t:=1 to n do solve;
  close(input);close(output);
end.
方法二:
单元最短路径:
const
  inf=1e+38;
var
  s, a, b, m, n, t:longint;
  tr:array[1..100] of longint;
  x, y:array[1..100, 1..4] of longint;
  z:array[0..100, 1..4, 1..4] of real;
  f:array[0..100, 1..4, 0..100, 1..4] of real;
  w:array[0..100,1..4]of real;
function dis(x1, y1, x2, y2:longint):real;
begin
  dis:=sqrt(sqr(x2-x1)+sqr(y2-y1));
```

```
function dij(c:longint):real;
  v:array[1..100, 1..4] of boolean;
  i, j, k, g, mc, mp:longint;
  min:real;
begin
   fillchar(v, sizeof(v), false);
   for i:=1 to s do
     for j:=1 to 4 do
       w[i, j]:=f[a, c, i, j];
   w[a, c] := 0;
   for i:=1 to 4 do v[a, i]:=true;
   mc:=a; mp:=c;
   for j:=1 to 4*s-8 do
     begin
       min:=inf;
        for i:=1 to s do
          for k:=1 to 4 do
            if (\text{not } v[i,k]) \text{ and } (w[i,k] \le min) then
              begin
                 mc:=i:
                mp:=k;
                min:=w[i,k];
              end;
        v[mc, mp]:=true;
        if mc=b then continue;
        for i:=1 to s do
          for k:=1 to 4 do
            for g:=1 to 4 do
              if (w[i,k]>w[mc,mp]+f[mc,g,i,k]+z[mc,mp,g]) then
w[i, k] := w[mc, mp] + f[mc, g, i, k] + z[mc, mp, g];
     end;
  min:=w[b, 1];
  for i:=2 to 4 do
    if w[b, i] < min then min:=w[b, i];
  exit(min);
end;
procedure solve;
var
  i, j, i1, j1:longint;
  1, k:real;
```

end;

```
begin
       readln(s, t, a, b);
       for m:=1 to s do
               begin
                       readln(x[m, 1], y[m, 1], x[m, 2], y[m, 2], x[m, 3], y[m, 3], tr[m]);
                       for i:=1 to 2 do
                               for j:=1 to 3 do
                                        if i \Leftrightarrow j then
                                               if
  (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(x[m,6-i-j]-x[m,j])+(y[m,j]-y[m,i])*(y[m,6-i-j]-y[m,j])=0 \  \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,6-i-j]-y[m,j])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,6-i-j]-x[m,j])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,6-i-j]-x[m,j])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-y[m,i])*(y[m,j]-y[m,i])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])=0 \, \, {\rm then} \, (x[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i])*(y[m,j]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[m,i]-x[
                                                       begin
                                                               x[m, 4] := x[m, i] - x[m, j] + x[m, 6-i-j];
                                                               y[m, 4] := y[m, i] - y[m, j] + y[m, 6 - i - j];
                                                       end;
                       for i:=1 to 3 do
                               for j:=1 to 4 do
                                       if i \langle \rangle j then
                                               begin
                                                       z[m, i, j] := dis(x[m, i], y[m, i], x[m, j], y[m, j])*tr[m];
                                                       z[m, j, i] := z[m, i, j];
                                               end
                                       else
                                               begin
                                                       z[m, i, j] := inf;
                                                       z[m, j, i] := inf;
                                               end;
               end;
       for i:=1 to s do
               for i1:=1 to 4 do
                       for j:=1 to s do
                               for j1:=1 to 4 do
                                       if i \Leftrightarrow j then
                                               begin
                                                       f[i, i1, j, j1]:=dis(x[i, i1], y[i, i1], x[j, j1], y[j, j1])*t;
                                                       f[j, j1, i, i1]:=f[i, i1, j, j1];
                                               end
                                        else
                                               begin
                                                       f[i, i1, j, j1]:=inf;
                                                       f[j, j1, i, i1]:=inf;
                                                end;
       if a=b then
               begin
                       writeln('0.00');
```

```
writeln;
    end
  else
    begin
      1 := 1e38;
      for i:=1 to 4 do
        begin
          k := dij(i);
          if k<1 then 1:=k;
        end;
      writeln(1:0:2);
      writeln;
    end;
end;
begin
  assign(input, 'car. in'); reset(input);
  assign(output, 'car. out'); rewrite(output);
  readln(n);
  for t:=1 to n do solve;
  close(input);close(output);
end.
方法三:
单元最短路径(不是从1出发):
const
  inf=1e38;
var
  tt, n, s, t, a, b, m:integer;
  tr:array[1..100] of longint;
  x, y:array[1..100, 1..4] of longint;
  w, z:array[0..401, 0..401] of real;
  f:array[0..401] of real;
  max:extended;
function dist(x1, y1, x2, y2:longint):real;
begin
  dist:=sqrt(sqr(x2-x1)+sqr(y2-y1));
end;
function diska(a:longint):real;
var
```

```
v:array[0..401] of boolean;
  k, mc, mp, i, j, p:longint;
  max:real;
begin
  fillchar(v, sizeof(v), false);
  v[a]:=true;
  for i:=1 to s do
    for j:=1 to 4 do
       f[4*i-4+j]:=w[a, 4*i-4+j];
  for j:=2 to 4*s do
    begin
      max:=inf; p:=a;
      for i:=1 to s do
        for k:=1 to 4 do
        if (f[4*i-4+k] \le \max) and (not \ v[4*i-4+k]) then
               \max:=f[4*i-4+k];
               mc:=i:
               mp:=k;
             end;
      p := 4*mc-4+mp;
      v[p]:=true;
      for i:=1 to s do
        for k:=1 to 4 do
          if f[4*i-4+k]>f[p]+w[p, 4*i-4+k] then f[4*i-4+k]:=f[p]+w[p, 4*i-4+k];
    end;
  max:=inf;
  for i:=1 to 4 do
    if \max f[b*4-4+i] then \max := f[b*4-4+i];
  exit(max);
end;
procedure solve;
  i, j, k, 1:longint;
  ans, min:real;
begin
  readln(s, t, a, b);
  if a=b then
    begin
      writeln('0.00');
      writeln;
      exit;
    end;
```

```
for m:=1 to s do
    begin
      readln(x[m, 1], y[m, 1], x[m, 2], y[m, 2], x[m, 3], y[m, 3], tr[m]);
      for i:=1 to 2 do
         for j:=1 to 3 do
           if i \Leftrightarrow j then
             if
(x[m, j]-x[m, i])*(x[m, 6-i-j]-x[m, j])+(y[m, j]-y[m, i])*(y[m, 6-i-j]-y[m, j])=0 then
               begin
                  x[m, 4] := x[m, i] - x[m, j] + x[m, 6-i-j];
                  y[m, 4] := y[m, i] - y[m, j] + y[m, 6-i-j];
               end;
    end;
  for i:=1 to s do
    for j:=1 to 4 do
      for k:=1 to 4 do
         w[4*i-4+j, 4*i-4+k] := dist(x[i, j], y[i, j], x[i, k], y[i, k])*tr[i];
  for i:=1 to s do
    for j:=1 to 4 do
      for k:=1 to s do
         if i \Leftrightarrow k then
         for 1:=1 to 4 do
           w[4*i-4+j, 4*k-4+1] := dist(x[i, j], y[i, j], x[k, 1], y[k, 1])*t;
  ans:=inf;
  for k:=1 to 4 do
    begin
      min:=diska(4*a-4+k);
      if min ans:=min;
    end;
  writeln(ans:0:2);
  writeln;
end;
begin
  assign(input, 'car. in'); reset(input);
  assign(output, 'car. out'); rewrite(output);
  readln(n):
  for tt:=1 to n do solve;
  close(input); close(output);
end.
```