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IPv4

192.168.0.1  
 $\underbrace{0-255}_{0-255} \quad \underbrace{0-255}_{0-255} \quad \underbrace{0-255}_{0-255} \quad \underbrace{0-255}_{0-255}$

1 segment = 8 bit.

~~48 bit~~

4 · 8 = 32 bit.

IPv6

2001:0db8:85a3:0000:0000:8a2e:0370:731f  
 $\underbrace{0-ffff}_{0-ffff} \quad \underbrace{0-ffff}_{0-ffff} \quad \underbrace{0-ffff}_{0-ffff} \quad \underbrace{0-ffff}_{0-ffff} \quad \underbrace{0-ffff}_{0-ffff} \quad \underbrace{0-ffff}_{0-ffff} \quad \underbrace{0-ffff}_{0-ffff} \quad \underbrace{0-ffff}_{0-ffff}$

1 segment = 16 bit.

16 bit · 8 = 128 bit.

Zadatak 1.

IPv4.

$2^{32} = 4.294.967.296$   
 kombinacija.

$$2^i = n$$

IPv6.

$2^{128} \approx 340 \cdot \text{miliard} \cdot \text{miliard} \cdot \text{miliard} \cdot \text{miliard}$

Dano.

$D_{zeml} = 12.756 \text{ km}$

$n_{IPv4} \approx 4,2 \cdot 10^9$

$n_{IPv6} \approx 3,4 \cdot 10^{38}$

adresa  
 bit na  $m^2$  Zemlji  
 za IPv4 i IPv6

Zadatak 2.

Rešenje.

~~$V_{sph} = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$~~

$r = 12.756 : 2 = 6.378 \text{ km}$

~~$V_{sph} = \frac{4}{3} \pi \cdot 6.378^3 = 2.6702 \text{ km}^3 = 2.6702 \cdot 10^9 \text{ m}^3 = 2,6702 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ m}^3$~~

$P_{sph} = 4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2$

$P_{sph} = 4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 6.378^2 = 510.926.783,04 \text{ km}^2 \approx 510 \cdot 10^6 \text{ km}^2 = 510 \cdot 10^{12} \text{ m}^2$   
 $= 5,1 \cdot 10^{14} \text{ m}^2$

adresa/ $m^2$  za IPv4:

$\frac{4,2 \cdot 10^9}{5,1 \cdot 10^{14}} \approx 0,82 \cdot 10^{-5}$  adresa na  $m^2$  za IPv4

adresa/ $m^2$  za IPv6:

$\frac{3,4 \cdot 10^{38}}{5,1 \cdot 10^{14}} \approx 0,67 \cdot 10^{24} \approx 6,67 \cdot 10^{23}$  adresa na  $m^2$  za IPv6.

$$r = 1.2436 \cdot 10^8 \text{ km}$$

$$N_{\text{ipuv}} = 4,2 \cdot 10^4$$

$$N_{\text{ipvg}} = 3,4 \cdot 10^{38}$$

adresa na  $m^2$

$$V_{\text{sph}} = \frac{4}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot r^3 \quad P_{\text{sph}} = 4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2$$

$$P_{\text{sph}} = 5,1 \cdot 10^{14} \text{ m}^2 \quad \text{-- iz zadatka 2.}$$

$$V_{\text{sph}} = \frac{4}{3} \cdot 3,14 \cdot 6370^3 =$$

### Zadatak 3

Rješenje.

Dano  
 $a_u = 1,49 \cdot 10^8 \text{ km}$

~~$N_{\text{ipuv}} = 4,2 \cdot 10^4$~~   
 $N_{\text{ipvg}} = 3,4 \cdot 10^{38}$

adresa na orbiti  
 zemlje za  $m^2$  i  $m^3$ .

$$r = 1,49 \cdot 10^8 \text{ km} = 1,49 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ m}$$

$$V_{\text{sph}} = \frac{4}{3} \cdot 3,14 \cdot (1,49 \cdot 10^{11})^3 \approx \cancel{2,81 \cdot 10^{23} \text{ m}^3} \cdot 1,4 \cdot 10^{34} \text{ m}^3$$

$$P_{\text{sph}} = 4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (1,49 \cdot 10^{11})^2 \approx 2,81 \cdot 10^{23} \text{ m}^2$$

adresa na orbiti po  $P_{\text{sph}}$  za IPVG

$$\frac{3,4 \cdot 10^{38}}{2,81 \cdot 10^{23}} = \boxed{1,21 \cdot 10^{15}} \text{ adresa na } m^2$$

adresa unutra orbiti po  $V_{\text{sph}}$  za IPVG

$$\frac{3,4 \cdot 10^{38}}{1,4 \cdot 10^{34}} = \boxed{2,43 \cdot 10^4} \text{ adresa na } m^3$$

### Zadatak 4

Rješenje.

Dano  
 $a_u = 5,9 \cdot 10^{12} \text{ km}$   
 $N_{\text{ipvg}} = 3,4 \cdot 10^{38}$

adresa na površine  
 plutonove orbite  $m^2$ .

$$r = 5,9 \cdot 10^{12} \text{ km} = \cancel{5,9 \cdot 10^{15} \text{ m}}$$

$$P_{\text{sph}} = 4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (5,9 \cdot 10^{12})^2 \approx \cancel{4,34 \cdot 10^{26} \text{ m}^2} \cdot 4,34 \cdot 10^{26} \text{ m}^2$$

adresa puta na površinu sfere Plutonove orbite IPVG

$$\frac{3,4 \cdot 10^{38}}{4,34 \cdot 10^{26}} = \boxed{7,78 \cdot 10^{11}} \text{ adresa na } m^2$$

### Zadatak 5

Rješenje.

Dano  
 $a_u \approx 9,46 \cdot 10^{15} \text{ m}$   
 $N_{\text{ipvg}} = 3,4 \cdot 10^{38}$

adresa na površine  
 svetlosne galije ipvg

$$P_{\text{sph}} = 4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (9,46 \cdot 10^{15})^2 = 1,12 \cdot 10^{33} \text{ m}^2$$

adresa puta na površinu sfere svetlosne galije ipvg

$$\frac{3,4 \cdot 10^{38}}{1,12 \cdot 10^{33}} \approx 3,04 \cdot 10^5 \text{ adresa na } m^2$$

### Zadatak 6

Dano:

$$r_H = 4,01 \cdot 10^{16} \text{ m.}$$

$$N_{\text{prv}} = 3,4 \cdot 10^{38}$$

adresa na površini  
sfera merenog poluprečnika  
merenog od sunca.

Rešenje:

$$P_{\text{prv}} = 4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot (4,01 \cdot 10^{16})^2 = 2,01 \cdot 10^{34} \text{ m}^2.$$

adresa po m...

$$\frac{3,4 \cdot 10^{38}}{2,01 \cdot 10^{34}} = 1,68 \cdot 10^4 \text{ adresa po m}^2.$$

### Zadatak 7

Dano:

$$\text{parsek} = 3,08 \cdot 10^{16} \text{ m.}$$

$$N_{\text{prv}} = 3,4 \cdot 10^{38}$$

$$\text{sv. godina} = 9,46 \cdot 10^{15} \text{ m.}$$

parsek i sv. godine na  
1 adresa po m<sup>2</sup>.

Rešenje

$$P_{\text{prv}} =$$

$$A_{\text{prv}} = \frac{3,4 \cdot 10^{38}}{32,67} = 1,06 \cdot 10^{34} \text{ m}^2.$$

~~$$P_{\text{prv}} = 4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2, \text{ zato } r = \sqrt{\frac{P_{\text{prv}}}{4 \cdot \pi}}$$~~

za sv. godine ~~adresa~~.

$$1 \text{ sv. godina}^2 = (9,46 \cdot 10^{15})^2 = 8,94 \cdot 10^{31} \text{ m}^2.$$

$$P_{\text{sv.godina}} = \frac{1,06 \cdot 10^{34}}{8,94 \cdot 10^{31}} \approx 1,19 \cdot 10^5 \text{ sv. godina}^2.$$

za parsek.

$$1 \text{ parsek}^2 = (3,08 \cdot 10^{16})^2 \approx 9,53 \cdot 10^{32} \text{ m}^2.$$

$$P_{\text{parsek}} = \frac{1,06 \cdot 10^{34}}{9,53 \cdot 10^{32}} \approx 110,0 \text{ parsek}^2.$$