

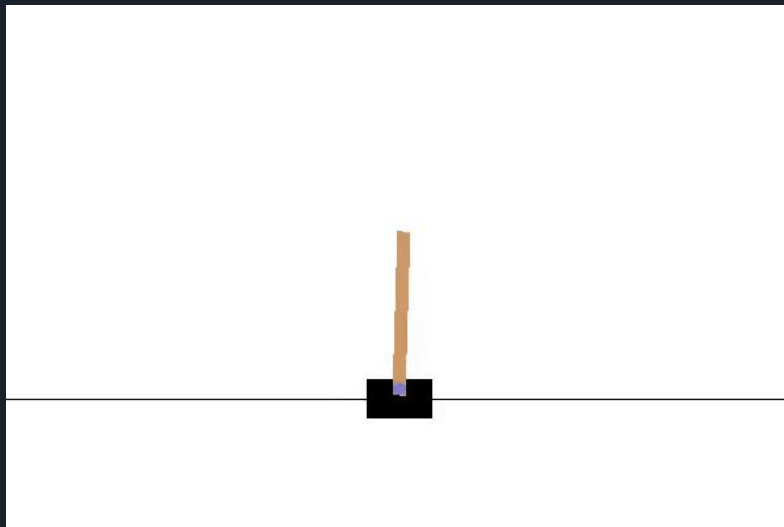
Reinforcement Learning Project 02

Group 9

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Introduction

- CartPole-v1¹



¹<https://gym.openai.com/envs/CartPole-v1/>

REINFORCE

- Monte-Carlo Policy Gradient
- On-policy
- Actor-only
- Estimates the policy directly

Implementation from Ching -Yao Chuang¹

¹<https://github.com/chingyaoc/pytorch-REINFORCE>

Advantage Actor Critic (A2C)¹

- On-Policy
- Actor Critic Method
 - Actor: selects action, updates the policy in the direction suggested by the Critic
 - Critic: critiques the action selected, providing feedback on how to adjust
- Concept of Advantage
- Implementation based on Dongmin Lee's code²

¹<https://arxiv.org/abs/1602.01783>

²https://github.com/dongminlee94/deep_rl/blob/master/agents/a2c.py

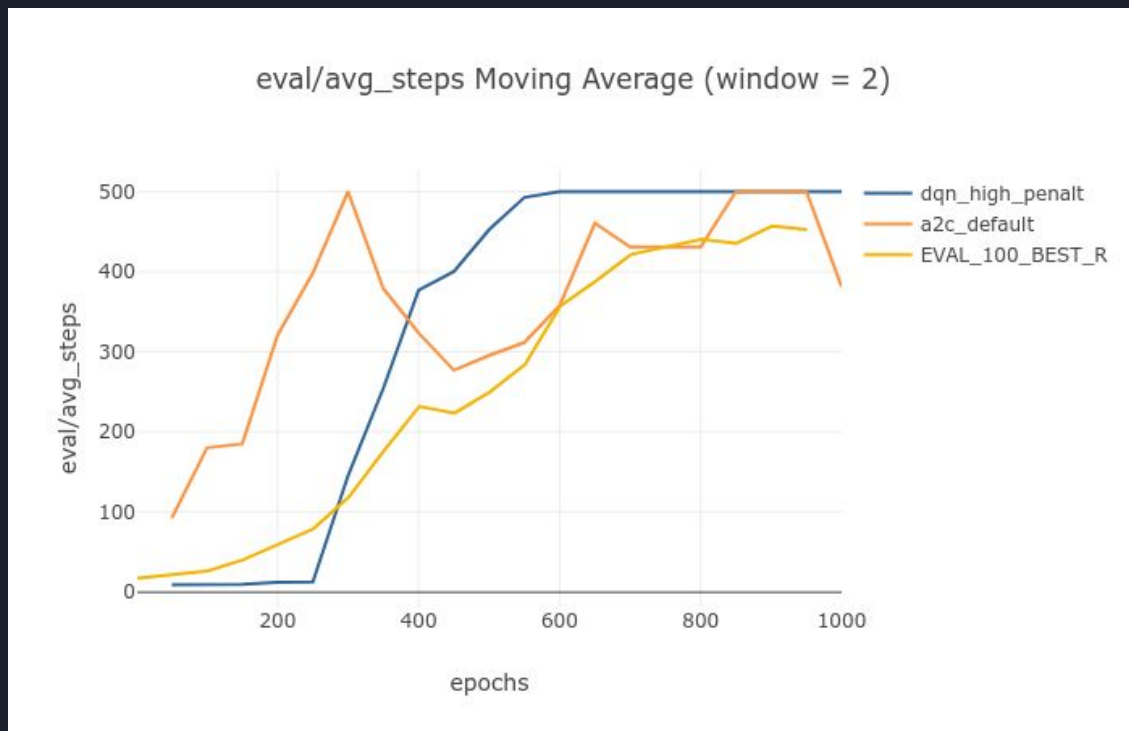
Deep Q Networks (DQN)¹

- Off-policy
- Use neural networks to approximate the Q function
- Replay Memory plus epsilon-greedy exploration to help training

¹<https://arxiv.org/abs/1312.5602>

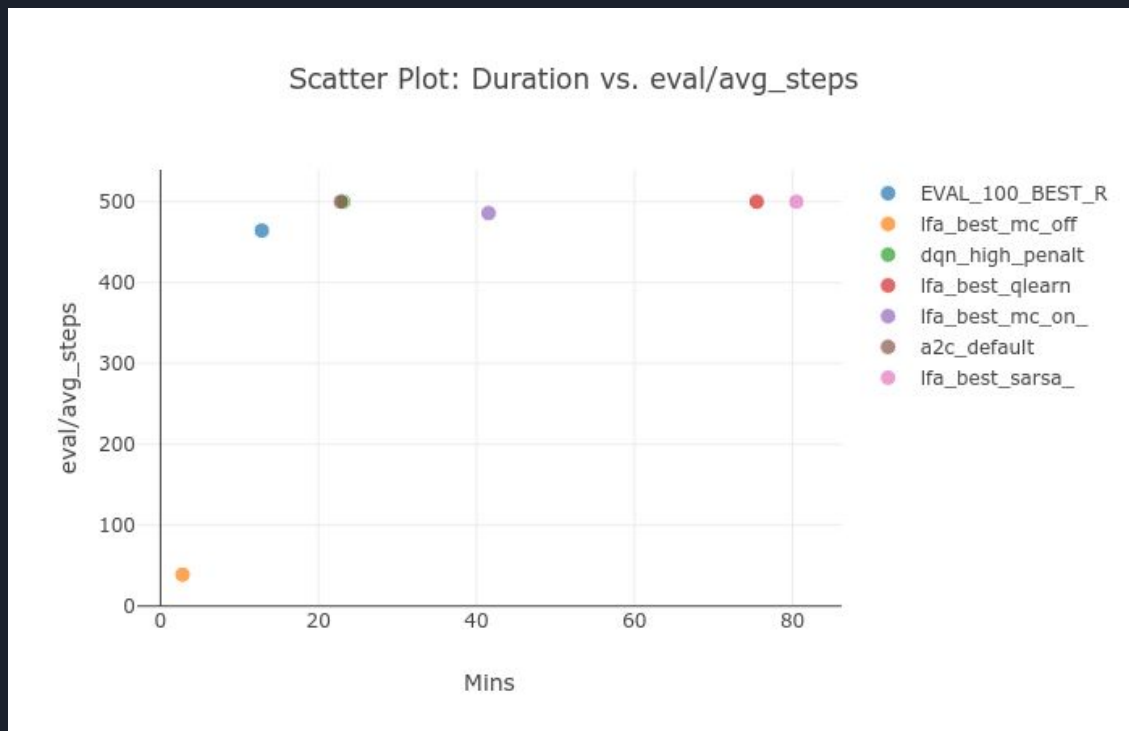
Non-Linear Function Approximators

Moving average of evaluation steps per 100 episodes



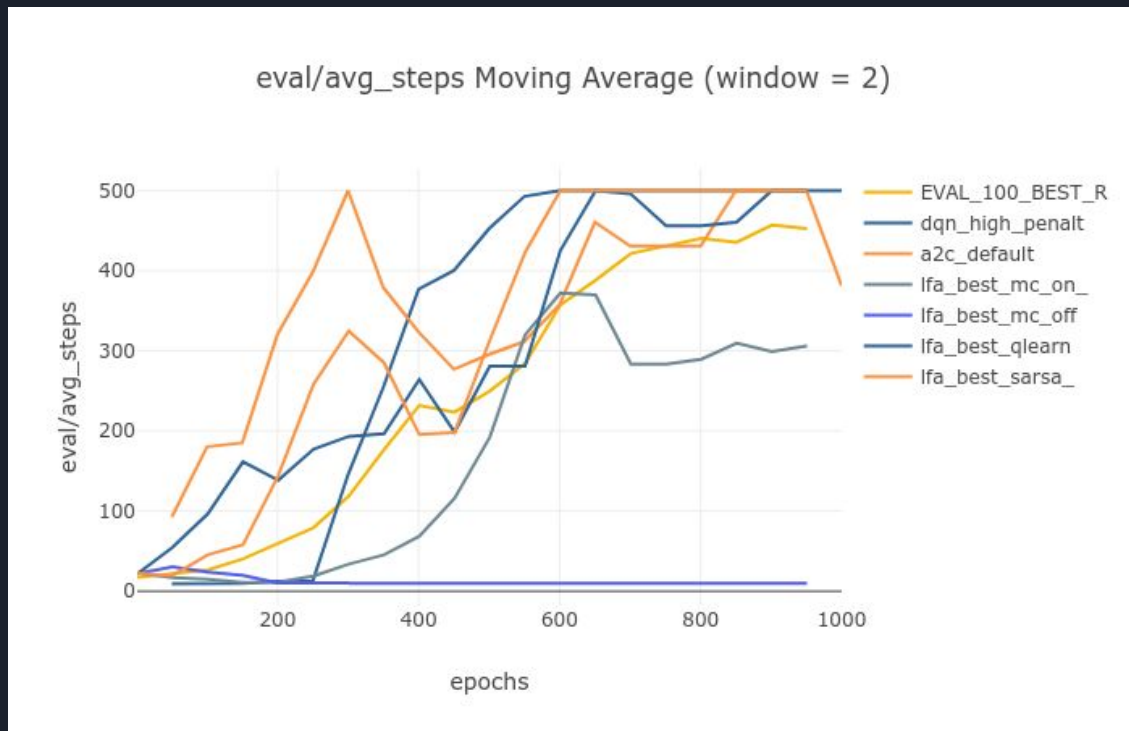
Linear X Non-Linear

Training and evaluation duration of all methods



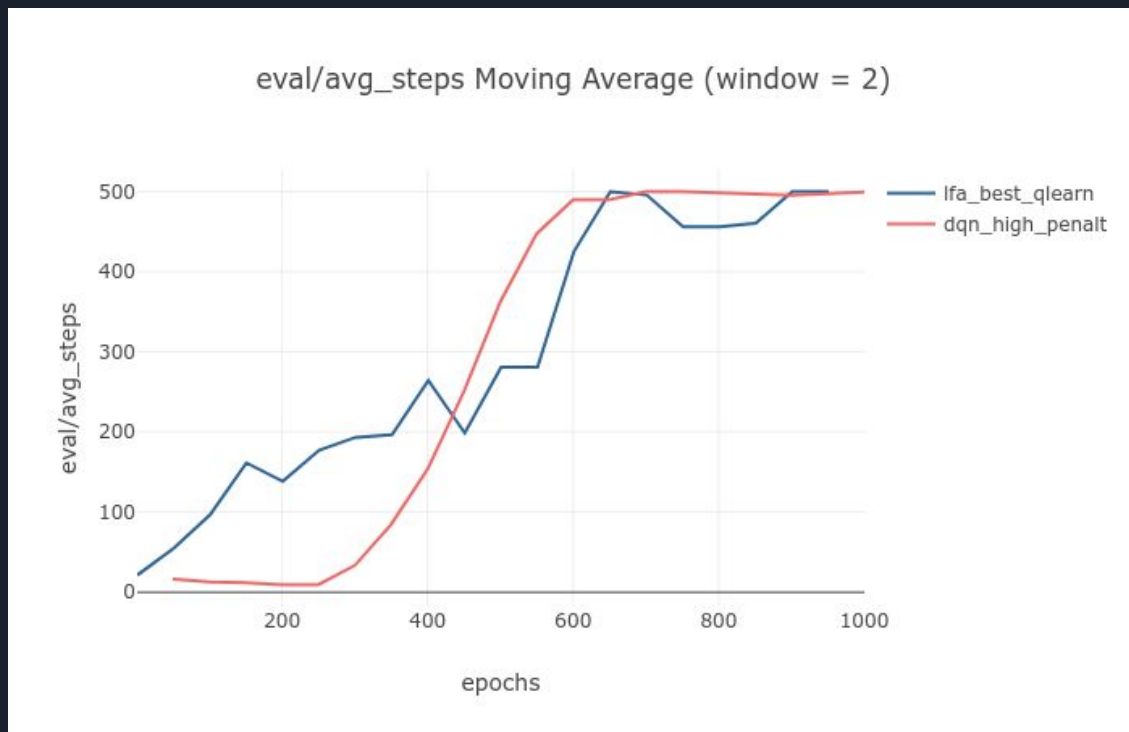
Linear X Non-Linear

Moving average of steps over 100 episodes for all methods with best hyperparameters found



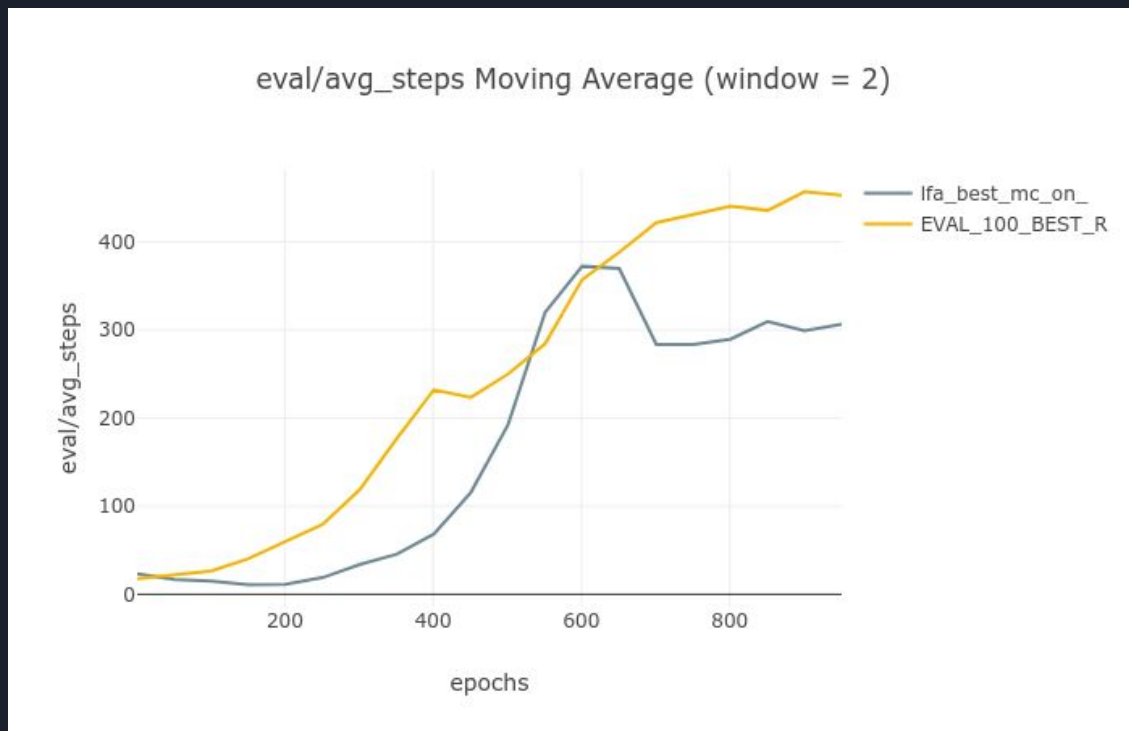
Linear X Non-Linear

LFA Q-learning X DQN



Linear X Non-Linear

LFA Monte Carlo X REINFORCE



Conclusion

- Three potential methods to solve CartPole problem
- DQN and Actor-Critic performed better
- REINFORCE is faster, but has high variance
- For simple problems, like Cartpole, LFA can perform better than deep RL

References

Mnih, V., Badia, A. P., Mirza, M., Graves, A., Lillicrap, T. P., Harley, T., Silver, D., Kavukcuoglu, K. Asynchronous Methods for Deep Reinforcement Learning. arXiv:1602.01783 [cs.LG].

Mnih, V., Kavukcuoglu, K., Silver, D., Graves, A., Antonoglou, I., Wierstra, D., Riedmiller, M. Playing Atari with Deep Reinforcement Learning. arXiv:1312.5602 [cs.LG].

Patacchiola, Massimiliano. 2018. Dissecting Reinforcement Learning-Part.8. <https://mpatacchiola.github.io/blog/2018/12/28/dissecting-reinforcement-learning-8.html>

Monte Carlo

Q-Learning

Sarsa-Lambda

Linear Approximation Sarsa-Lambda



Linear Approximation MC On-policy



Linear Approximation MC Off-policy



That's all
folks.

<https://youtu.be/PEhwNhPwdaA>

A2C

DQN

REINFORCE

Linear Approximation Q-Learning

