

FROM SERVICE TO INFRASTRUCTURE

CYD HARRELL, SDINGOV 2021







Ariana Lenarsky

@aardvarsk

...

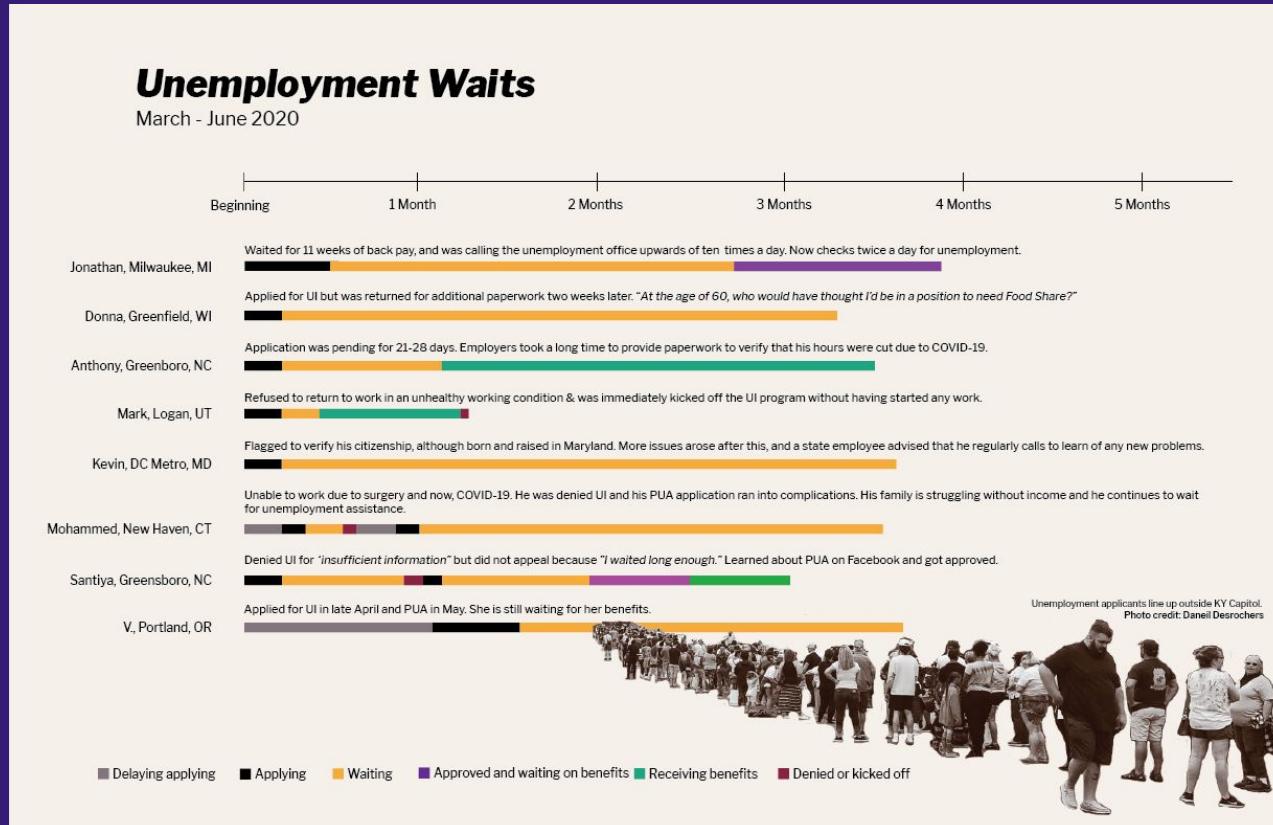
I am tired of being a part of a major historical event

9:30 PM · Mar 20, 2020 · Twitter for iPhone

62.1K Retweets 1,171 Quote Tweets 271.2K Likes

CHECK THE DATE ON THAT TWEET 😢

Apr-May 2020: Unemployment insurance services fall over



OUR 33 PARTICIPANTS CUMULATIVELY
WAITED 6 YEARS FOR BENEFITS.

IN CALIFORNIA, THE BIGGEST PROBLEM TURNED OUT
TO BE HOW PHYSICAL MAIL WAS HANDLED AMONG
FIELD OFFICES.

Feb 2020-Jan 2021: the federal government chooses not to aggregate COVID data

US states and territories report data in differing units and with varying definitions. Our national summary Cases, Tests, and Outcomes numbers are simple sums of the data states and territories provide, but because of the disparate metrics they include, they should be considered estimates.

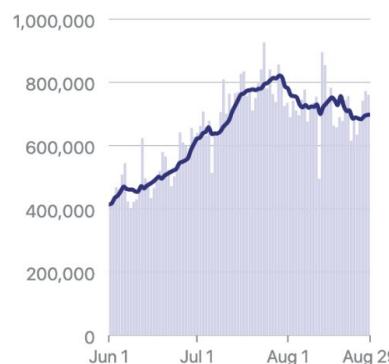
Last 90 days

Full range

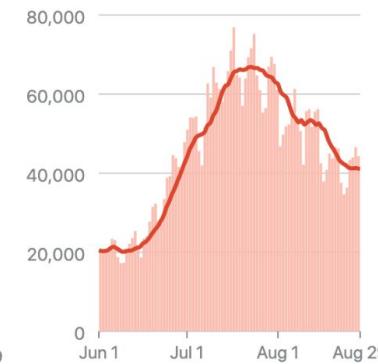
National 7-day average

New tests (Calculated)

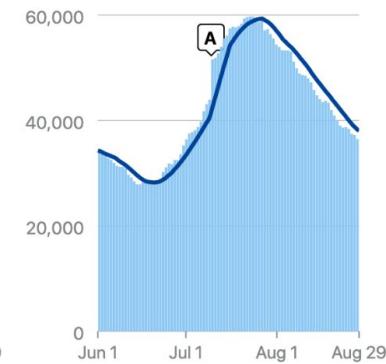
Total test results



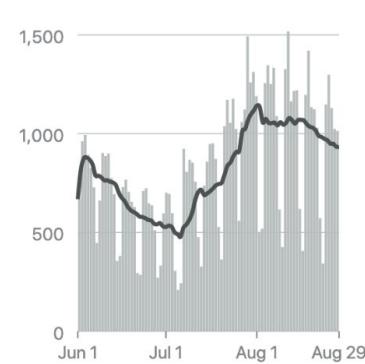
New cases (Calculated)



Current hospitalizations (Notes)



New deaths (Calculated)



[Chart information and data](#) ↓

Dec 2020-March 2021: vaccine registration website scramble

The image shows a screenshot of a WBUR news article. On the left is a sidebar with the WBUR logo and links like Listen Live, Schedule, Programs + Podcasts, Latest Coverage, CitySpace, Membership, Donate Your Car, Newsletters, Coronavirus Coverage, On Point, Here & Now, Radio Boston, Business, Health, and Environment. Below the sidebar are three circular icons: a play button, a refresh, and a question mark. At the bottom of the sidebar, it says "Listen Live: Best of C...".

The main content area has a header "VACCINE COVERAGE" and a large title "Rage Quit: Mass. Residents Furious Over State's Faulty Vaccine Websites". Below the title, it says "Updated February 19, 2021" and "By Angus Chen". There are social media sharing icons for Twitter, Facebook, Email, and Print.

A large orange arrow points from the sidebar towards the main content area.

In the bottom right corner of the main content area, there is a quote in a yellow-bordered box:

"The state's website crashed repeatedly throughout the day. ... Now the website says 'the clinic does not have any appointment slots available.' ... The total failure of this system is inexcusable. It is a nightmare!"

Below the quote, it says "ELISABETH MCLEOD, 72, FROM TAUNTON".

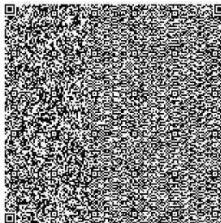
At the very bottom of the page, it says "This application crashed".

<https://www.wbur.org/news/2021/02/18/hours-and-hours-of-frustration-mass-residents-emote-about-states-faulty-vaccine-websites>

Done



COVID19 Vaccination

PATIENT NAME
C. HarrellDATE OF BIRTH
1971-10-■■■■■1ST DOSE
Pfizer EW0170
2021-04-202ND DOSE
Pfizer EW0176
2021-05-11

Now: how do we handle vaccine credentials?

When service designs fail, policy fails.

**But when policy doesn't support people,
service design isn't enough.**

55 states + territories

3,144 counties

19,354 cities & towns

574 tribes

**& I don't even know how many water districts,
air quality boards, regional transit bodies, etc.**

PUBLIC SERVANTS MAKE MORE
DESIGN DECISIONS THAN
THE ENTIRE DESIGN INDUSTRY.

WHAT GOOD SERVICE DESIGN TAKES: A MASS VACCINATION SITE

Let's find an appointment

Find a location near you.

COVID-19 Vaccine Information: The three COVID-19 vaccines available in the US are safe, effective, and reduce your risk of serious COVID-19 illness. For more information about each vaccine brand, common side effects, and how well they work, visit: <https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/VIP/19/Get-the-Facts-on-Vaccines.aspx>

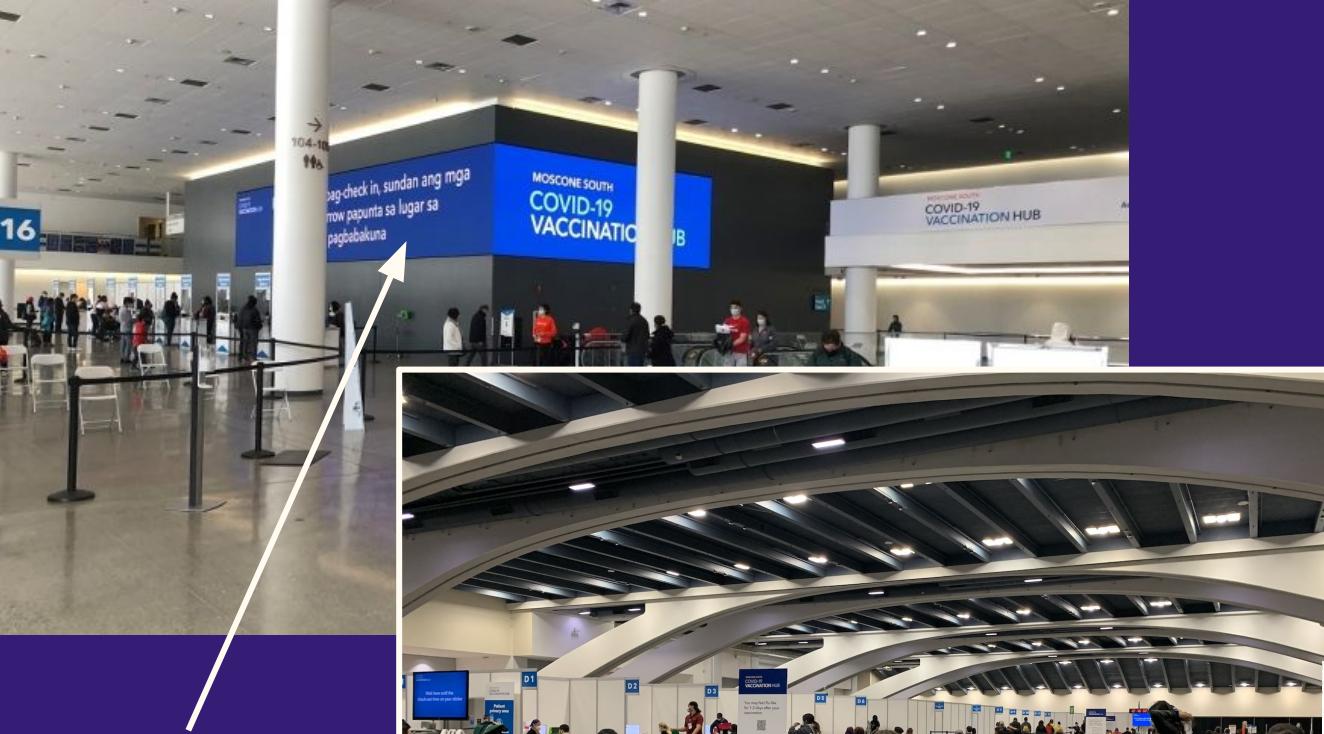
NOTE: You're considered fully vaccinated if it's been at least two weeks since you received your second dose of the Pfizer or Moderna vaccine, or at least two weeks since you received the Johnson and Johnson vaccine. Even when you're fully vaccinated, it's still important to follow these [guidelines](#) to help prevent the spread of COVID-19.

Enter your address or zip code

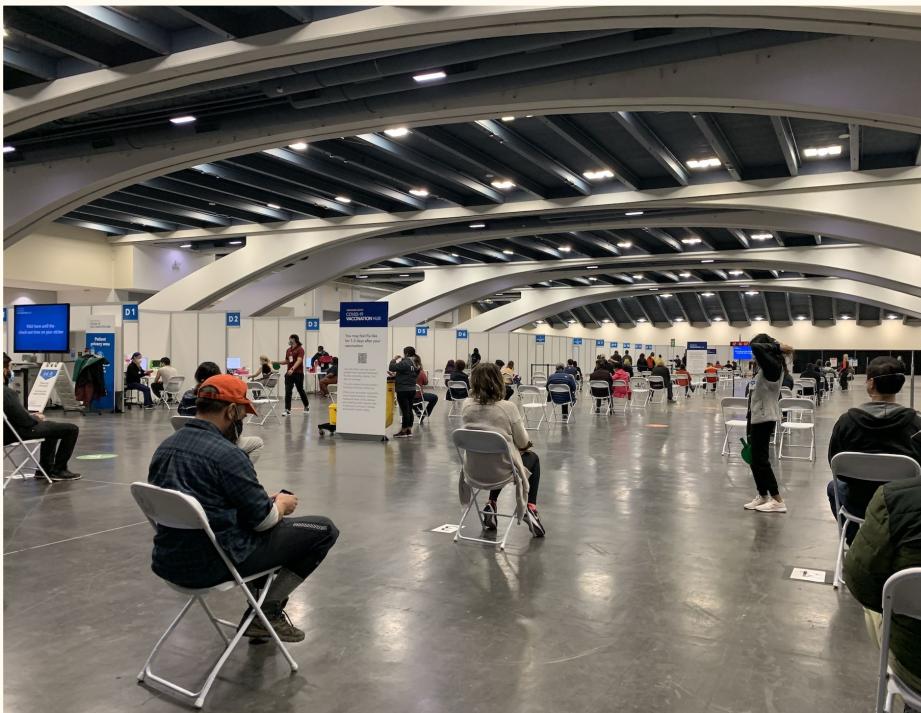
[Use your current location](#)

Continue





IN TAGALOG



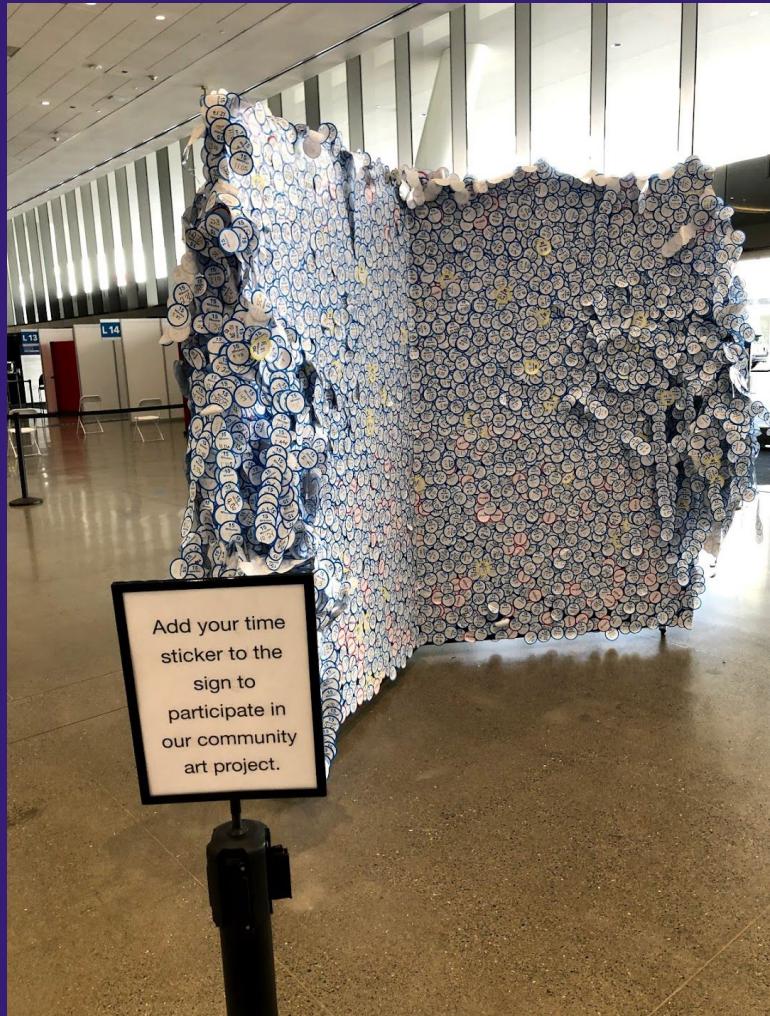
COVID-19 Vaccination Record Card

Please keep this record card, which includes medical information about the vaccines you have received.

Por favor, guarde esta tarjeta de registro, que incluye información médica sobre las vacunas que ha recibido.

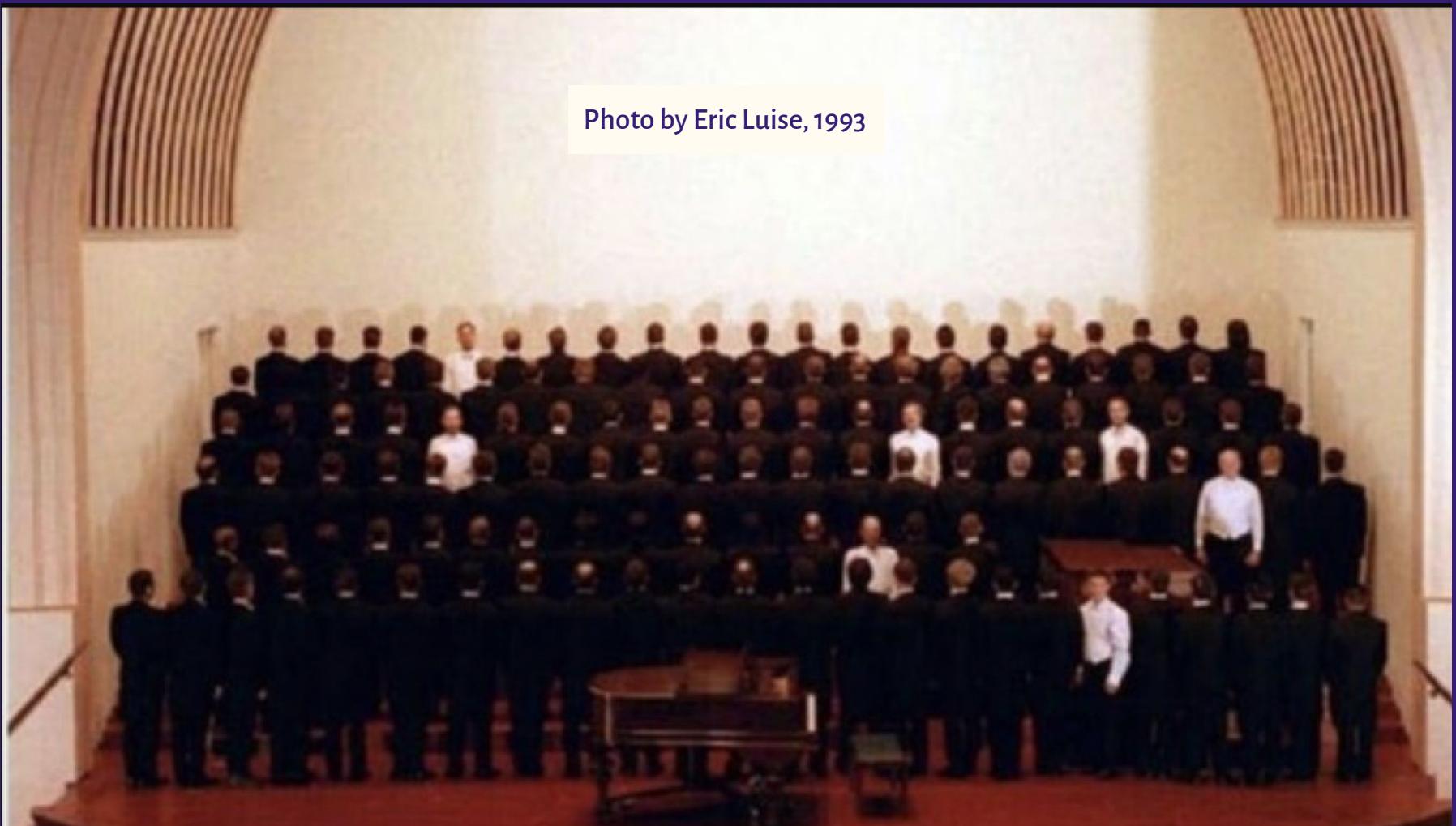


Last Name HARRELL	First Name C.	MI [Redacted]	
Patient number (medical record or IIS record number) 101/[Redacted]1977			
Date of birth 10/1977			
Vaccine	Product Name/Manufacturer Lot Number	Date	Healthcare Professional or Clinic Site
1 st Dose COVID-19	Pfizer Lot: EW0170 Site: MOSCONE	/ / APR 20 2021	RRN
2 nd Dose COVID-19	Pfizer Lot: EW0176 Site: MOSCONE	/ / MAY 11 2021	RRN
Other			
Other			



WHY IS SAN FRANCISCO SAFER?

Photo by Eric Luise, 1993



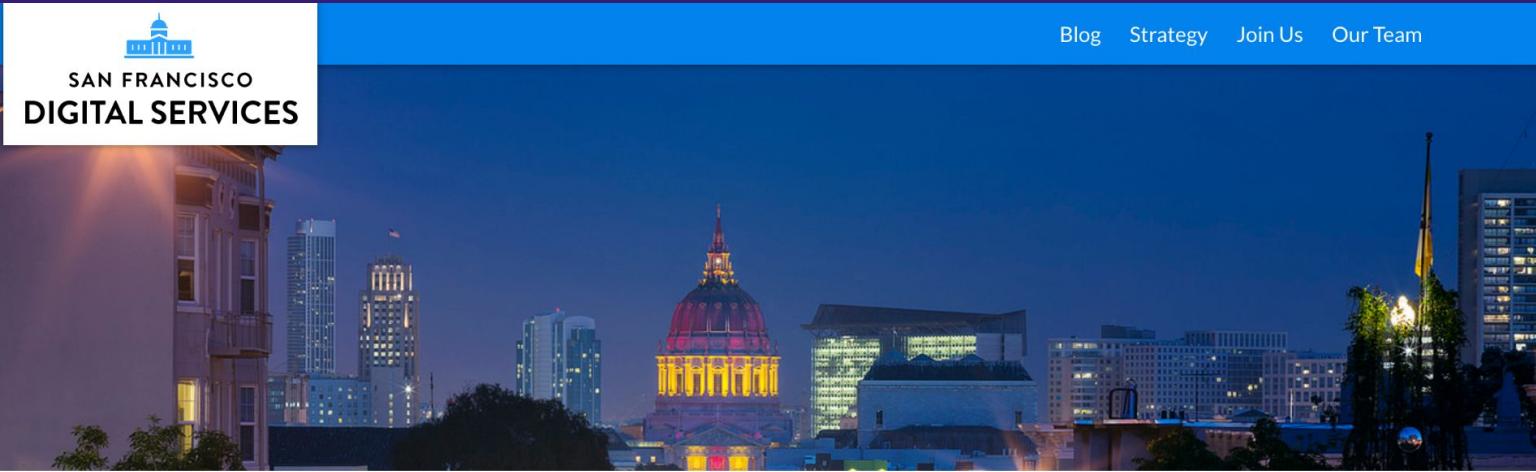
**Institutional memory is part of
the ground for service design**



1:03 / 3:45



April 9, 2020



San Francisco Digital Services

Making services for everyone

San Francisco Digital Services works with other City departments to improve public services. We use technology to make it easier for people to get things done.

We're working on critical issues like [affordable housing](#), [small businesses](#), [legal aid for immigrants](#), and more. Our team is also rebuilding the city's website from the ground up. This means taking a service-led approach so that anyone using the site can get what they need.

Stand Together, San Francisco!

Together, we can stop

Anti-Asian discrimination.

No bias. No hate. No violence.

COVID-19 virus has no race or nationality.

It is simply a disease.



SAN FRANCISCO
HUMAN RIGHTS
COMMISSION
standtogetherSF.org

Are you safe at home?

If you are feeling unsafe or need support to keep yourself and others safe while sheltering at home, we are here for you. You can get help now.

If you are in immediate danger, call or text 911.

There are resources available to you. You can get temporary shelter and other services to plan for your safety and the safety of your loved ones.

Help for parents:

TALKLine Parental Support
24-Hour Support:
415-441-KIDS (5437)

Family and Children's Services
24-Hour Hotline: 800-856-5553

Help for older adults:

Institute on Aging — Friendship Line
24-Hour Hotline: 800-971-0016

Adult Protective Services
24-Hour Hotline: 415-355-6700

Scan for online list of resources

City & County of San Francisco

Wear your face covering correctly

Always cover your nose and mouth. Make sure it fits snugly against the sides of your face.



Usa tu cubrebocas correctamente
Siempre cubre la nariz y la boca. Asegúrate de que quede bien ajustado a los lados de tu cara.

请正确地佩戴口罩或面部遮盖物
时刻遮住口鼻，确保口罩或面部遮盖物紧贴脸部两侧。

Mageut ng panakip mukha ng tama
Ikpakan ang liyang liang at bibig. Siguraduhin na ito ay umangkabig laban sa mga gilid ng liyang mukha.

sf.gov/FaceCoverings

Do the Right Thing

Respect
Protect
Family



City & County of San Francisco
sf.gov/coronavirus

Mask up SF!

Usa tu cubrebocas! • 三藩市・齊心抗疫戴口罩！• Mageut ng Panakip-Mukha, SF!

Covering your face is proven to slow the spread

El uso de cubrebocas ayuda a disminuir la transmisión de COVID-19.

事實證明：遮蓋口鼻可以減緩病毒傳播

Ang pagtakip sa pang matikay na pagtagumpay ng pagkakalat ng pagkakalat

Person with COVID-19
Persona que tiene COVID-19 • 特別嚴重的病毒感染者
Tung may COVID-19

Healthy person
Persona saludable • 健康人士 • Makusog na tao



Highest risk
Mayor riesgo • 最高風險 • Pakamataas na peligro



Moderate risk
Riesgo moderado • 中風險 • Katamtamang panganib



Low risk
Bajo riesgo • 低風險 • Mababang peligro



Lowest risk
Por riesgo • 最低風險 • Pakamababang peligro

sf.gov/FaceCoverings

COURTS, HOWEVER

**Our assignment: Increase access to justice
through digital means
(for non-criminal cases)
(for people representing themselves)**

Non-criminal case types:

- **Family law** - divorce, parentage, custody
- **Small claims** - lawsuits under \$10,000
- **Many restraining orders**
- **Probate law** - estates, guardianship, conservatorship
- **Civil law** - lawsuits, housing & eviction, name/gender changes, more

Every county court already has a Self Help center where anyone can get basic legal help.

Policy favors access for self-represented people. (But implementation isn't great.)

Day 1 with the courts:

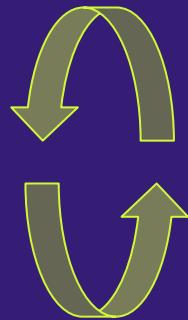
**Me: Hi, I'm Cyd, I have government
experience**

Them: So what?

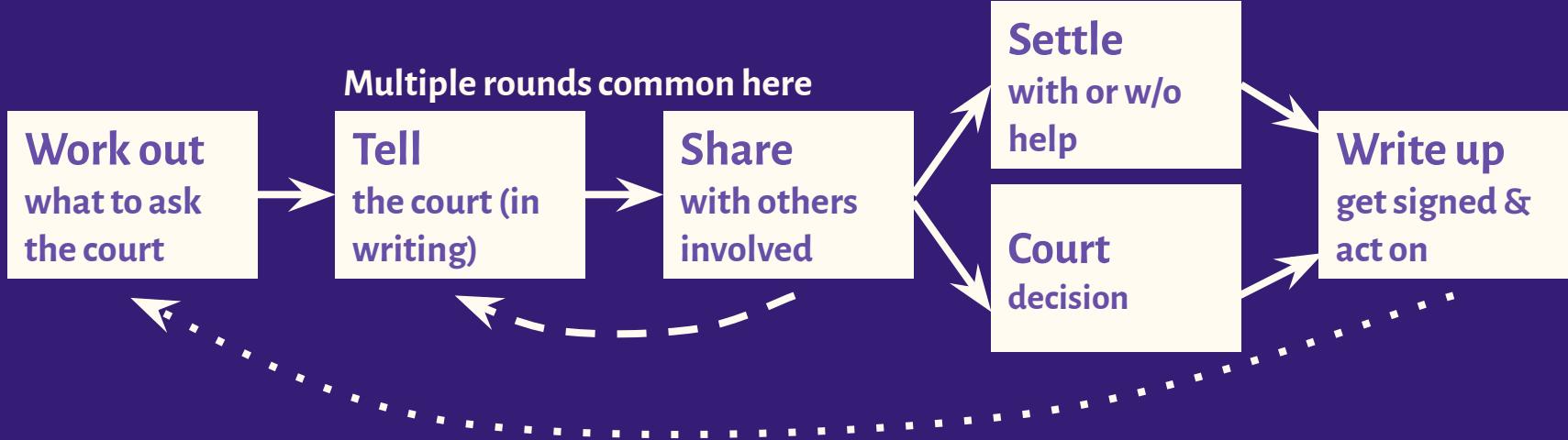
Me: oh um

Them: we're not the government!

[fair & equal justice]



[user-centered web services]



I'm still not sure if court
is a service as such, or if
what I'm doing is really design

ARCS, LOOPS, TERRAIN



SF.GOV

Services Departments

Search



Latest

Get vaccinated for a safer reopening

[Get your COVID-19 vaccine](#)



Services

Activities

Things to do in San Francisco.

Coronavirus (COVID-19)

Get vaccinated. Stay home if sick. Maximize fresh air. Keep a face covering with you.

Building

Construction resources and property information.

Business

Starting, owning, and closing a business.

Government

Get personal records, pay taxes or fines, work or volunteer with the City.

Housing

Finding and staying in housing.



I want to my ex to stop
coming around and
threatening me



For what I want to share here—a *version* of arcs and loops **adapted** for UX & service design purposes—**arcs** are essentially the *short* narrative sequences we use to string together a series of **loops**. For arcs, you might think of stories, paths, flows, or any similar series of events. Arcs do resemble “journeys” except they’re not at all long nor are they all-encompassing. And, you’ll likely end up with a bunch of arcs, *dozens* of them, each composed of several loops. But, that’s enough about arcs, as they’ll make more sense *after* we discuss loops.



Court Loops

Fill out and sign a form

File papers with the clerk

Serve papers to another party

Issue a subpoena

Testify at a hearing

File proof by a deadline

Submit a judgment for signature

Court Arcs

Start a case

Apply for a fee waiver

Enforce an order

Court Journeys

Get a divorce

Get a restraining order

Make a business pay a refund

Fight an eviction

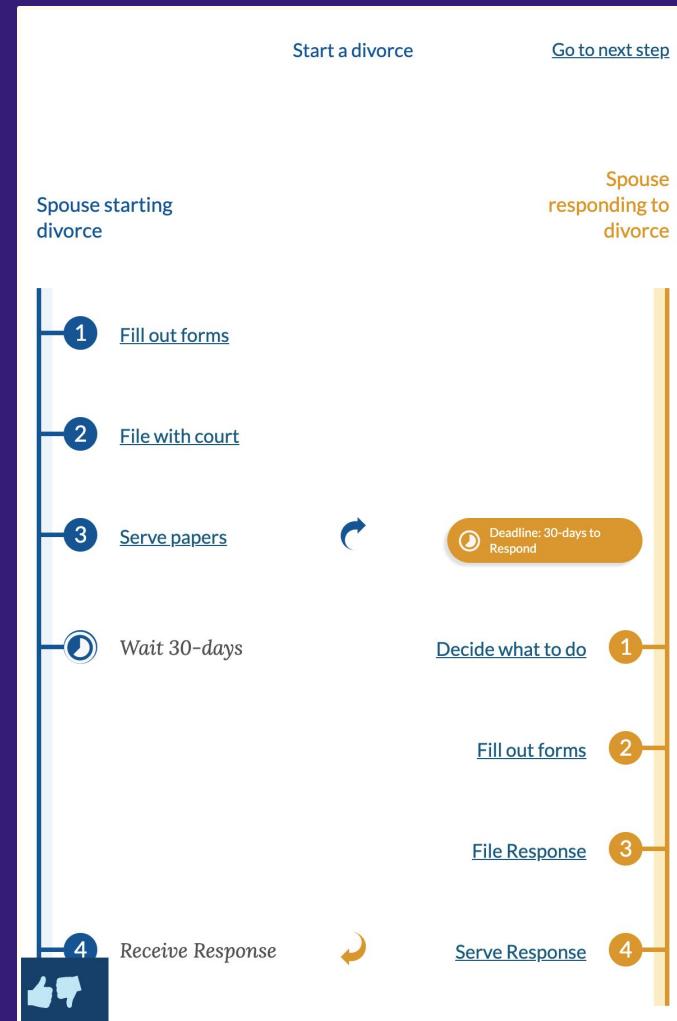
Affirm your gender

Adopt a child

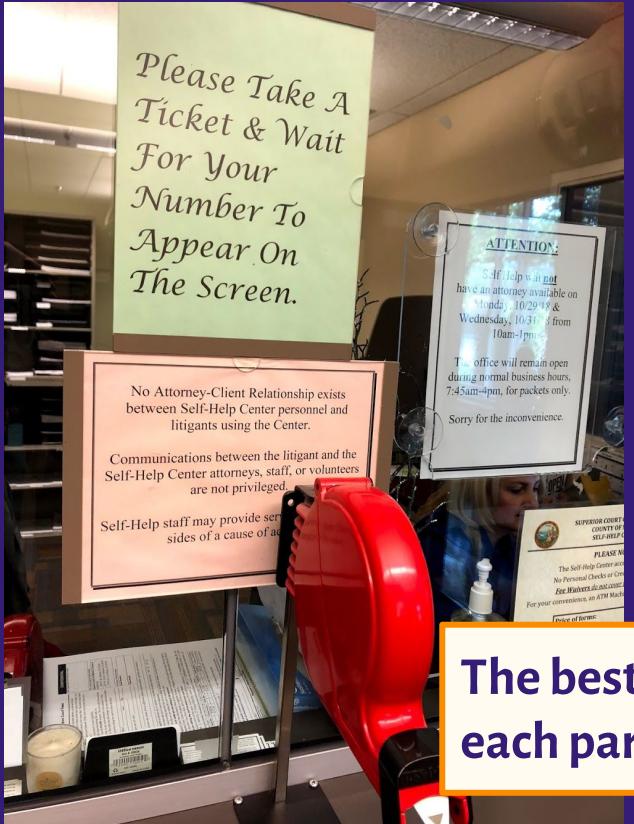
At any point in the arc or the journey, you could decide not to proceed. It might be a great outcome.

The screenshot shows the California Courts Self-Help Guide website. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the California Courts logo, "CALIFORNIA COURTS SELF-HELP GUIDE", "Type of Case", and "Court Information". Below the header, the title "OVERVIEW Getting a divorce in California" is displayed. A paragraph explains that getting a divorce takes at least 6 months and involves four major parts. Below this, a section titled "Select any part to learn more and get step-by-step instructions." contains four cards:

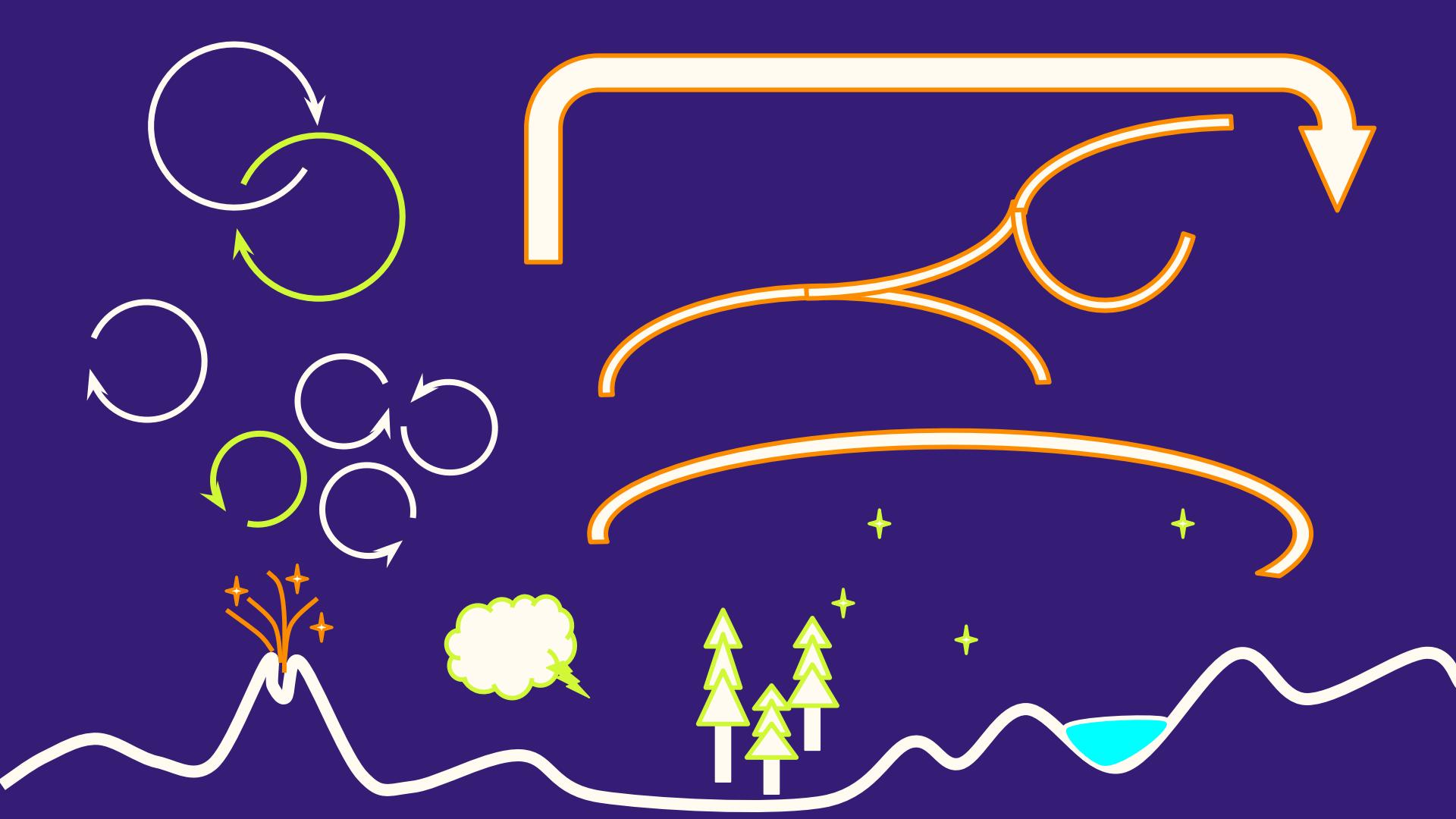
- Part 1: Start a divorce case**: One spouse (or domestic partner) files papers to start the case and officially lets the other spouse know. Then, the other spouse has a chance to file a response.
- Part 2: Share financial information**: The spouse that first filed divorce papers must share financial information with their spouse. The other spouse must share their information if they're participating in the divorce process.
- Part 3: Make decisions**: Make decisions about how to split property and debts, care for your children, and any spousal or child support. You can agree about these things or use a court process to have the court decide.
- Part 4: Finalize the divorce**: Once all these issues are decided, submit final paperwork to the court and your divorce will become final.



Going to court without a lawyer



The best version of anything at court assumes each party has a knowledgeable advocate



“ We think more about designing the terrain through which people move and interact, rather than designing for the person, directly.

— Stephen Anderson



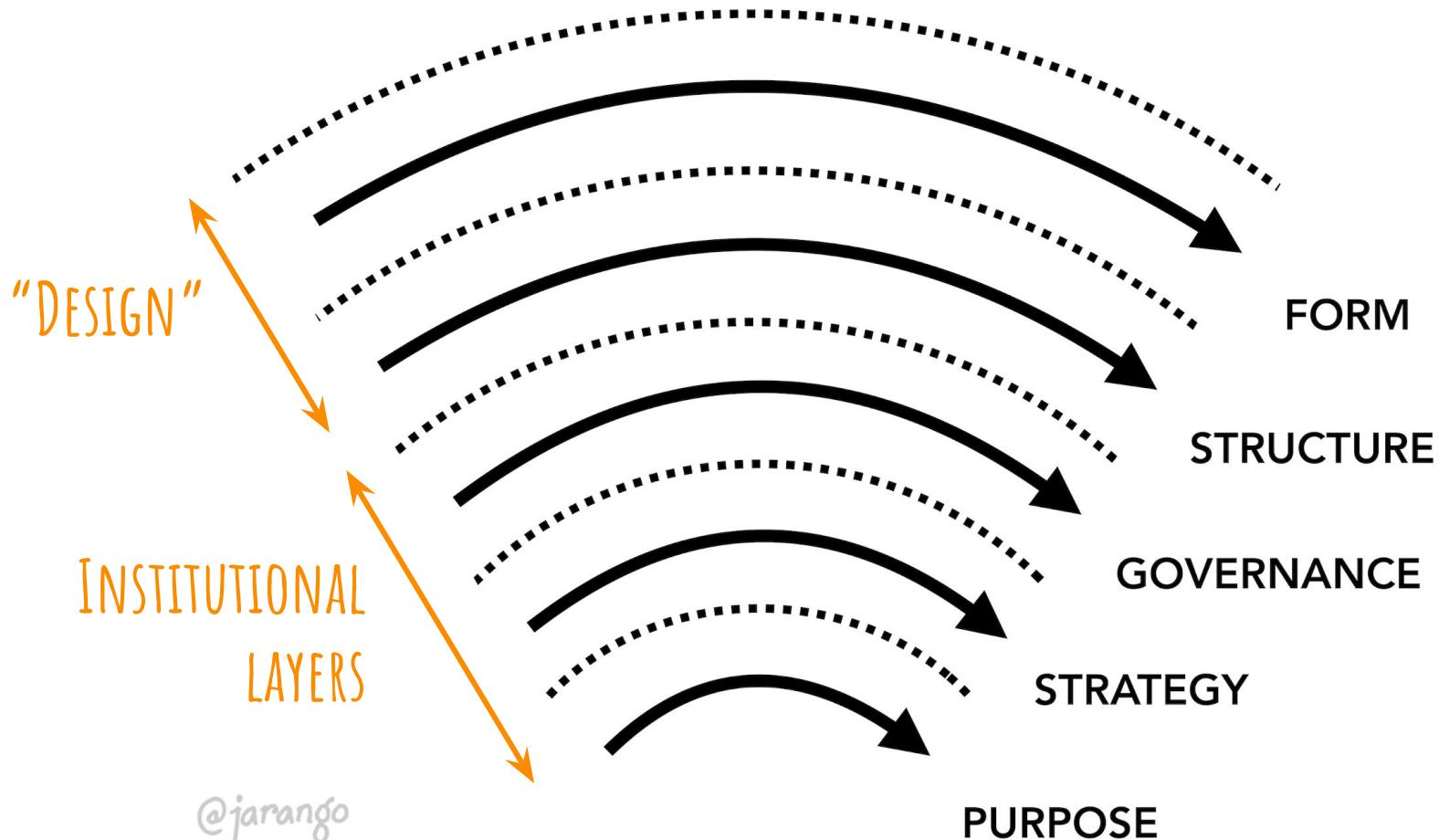
ACCURACY



ACCURACY

If we try to be **comprehensive** and **precise**,
we risk being unreadable by a large part
of the audience.

Whose accurate understanding are we
aiming for?



INFRASTRUCTURE & INSTITUTIONS

“ infrastructural systems:
they’re a general-purpose means
of freeing up time, energy, and
attention.

— Deb Chachra

Good social & digital
infrastructures let institutions
provide abundantly for their
members

Institutions
play a similar
role in societies
over time

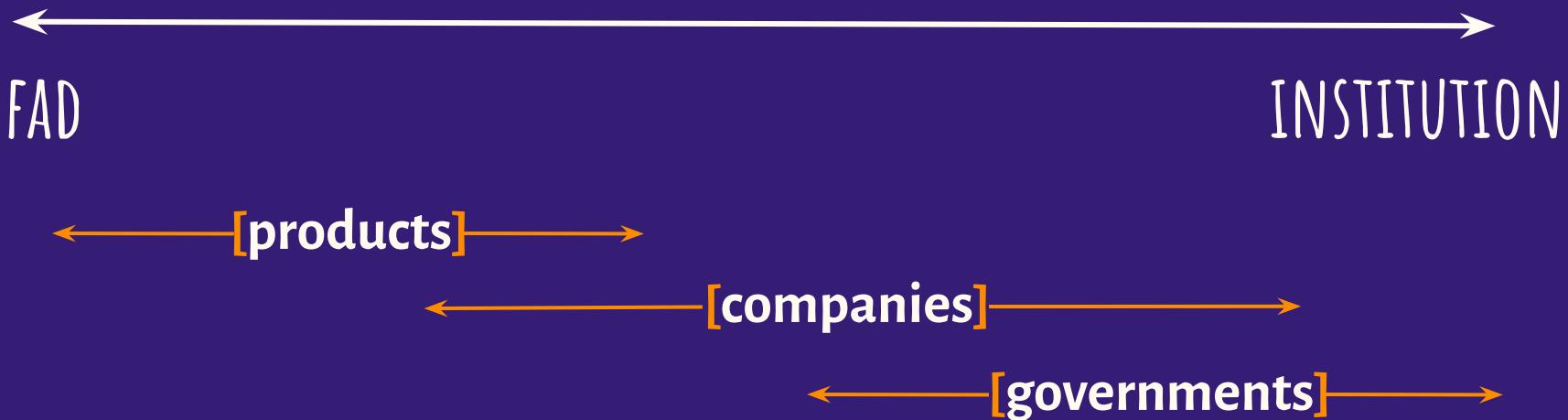


CuzNoOneElseDid on Imgur

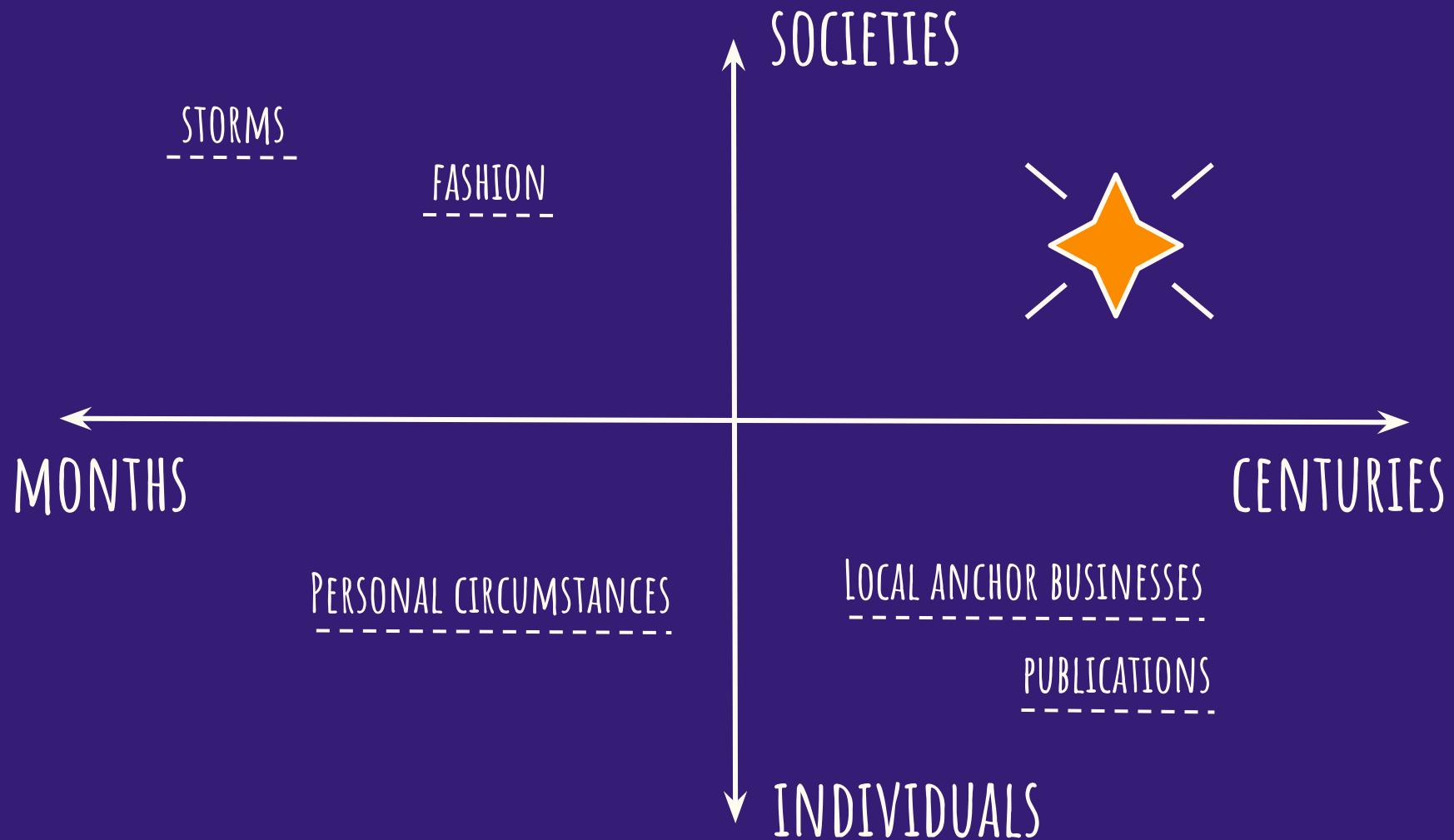
THINGS THAT EXIST AT SCALE

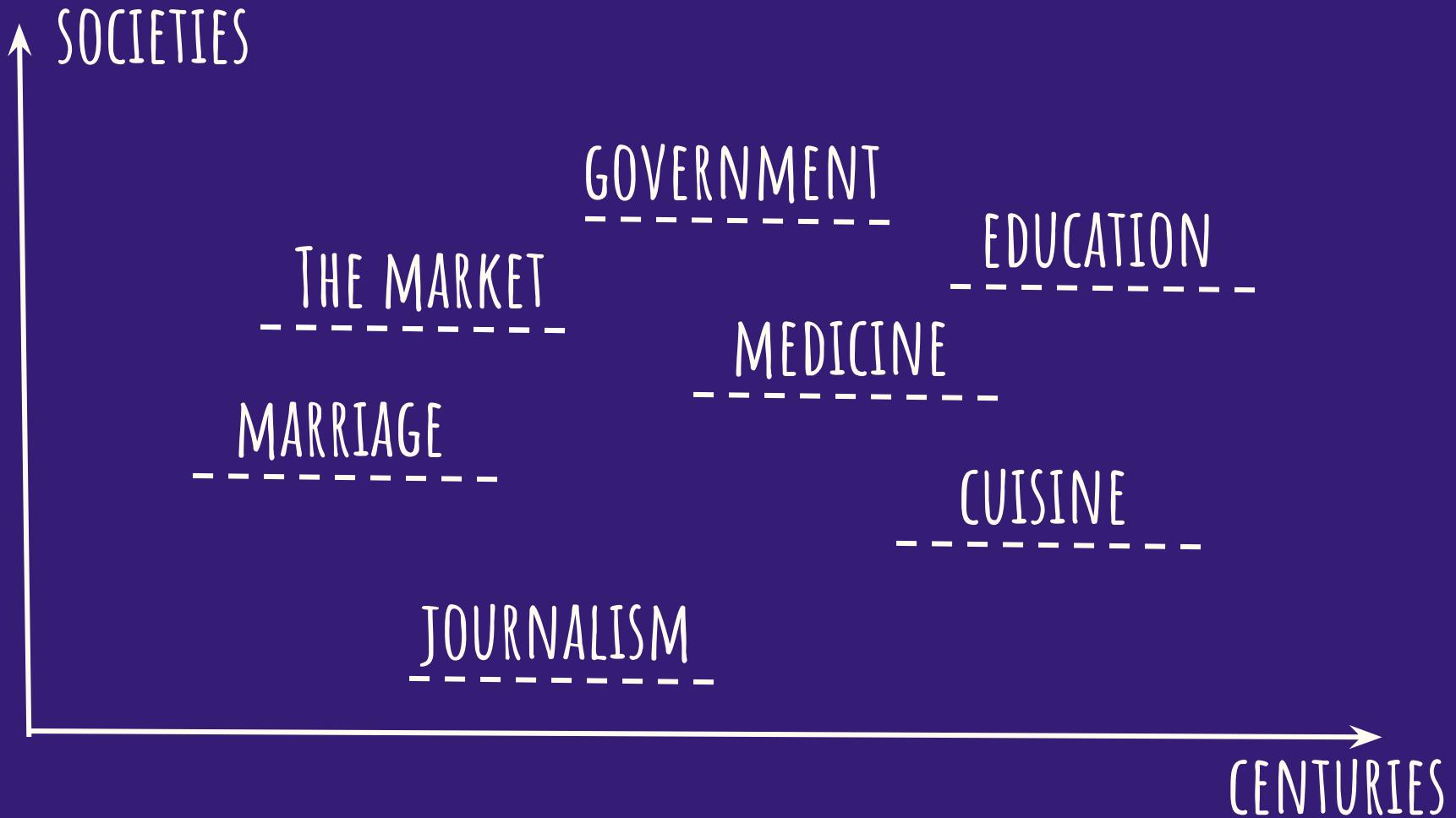


THINGS THAT EXIST AT SCALE



In the 21st century, we interact
with long-timescale institutions
via short-timescale technologies.





When service designs fail, policy fails.

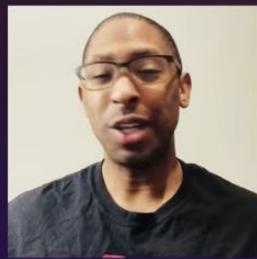
**But when policy doesn't support people,
service design isn't enough.**

**When service designs fail,
institutions survive but public trust
is damaged.**

**When institutions lack the infrastructure
to support people, we need to work on the
deeper layers.**

**Infrastructure may be
unevenly distributed,
poorly fitted,
outdated**

i



1:03 / 3:45





“At some point, the institution becomes “real” in a de facto sense; it simply becomes the way things are done.

— Malka Older



WE CAN DESIGN INFRASTRUCTURE,
INSTITUTIONS, AND THE TERRAIN
THAT SERVICES REST UPON

THANK YOU!

@CYDHARRELL ANY TIME YOU WANT TO

TALK ABOUT THIS