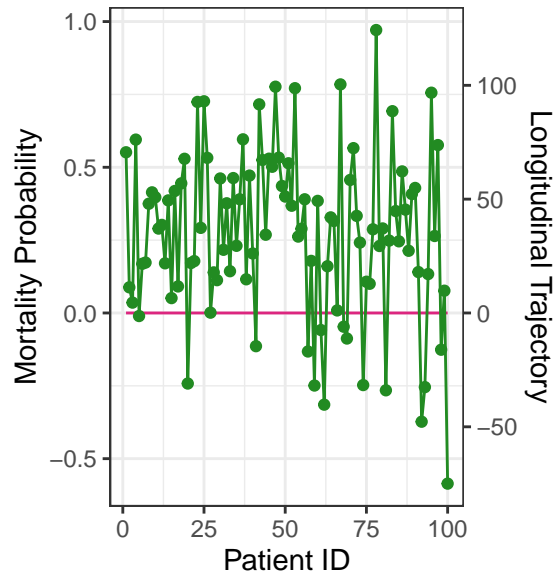
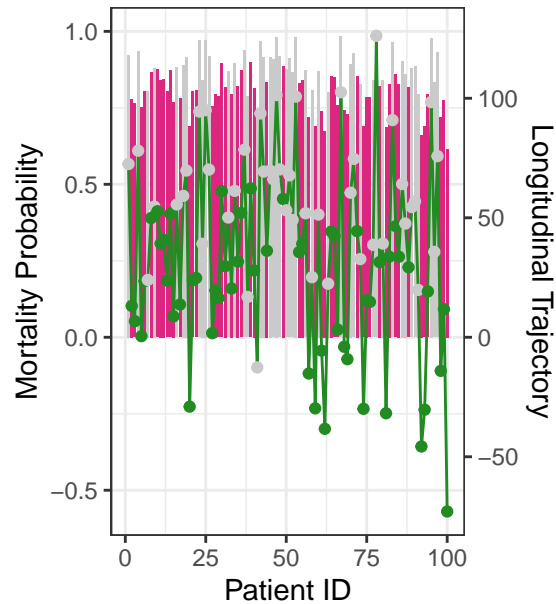
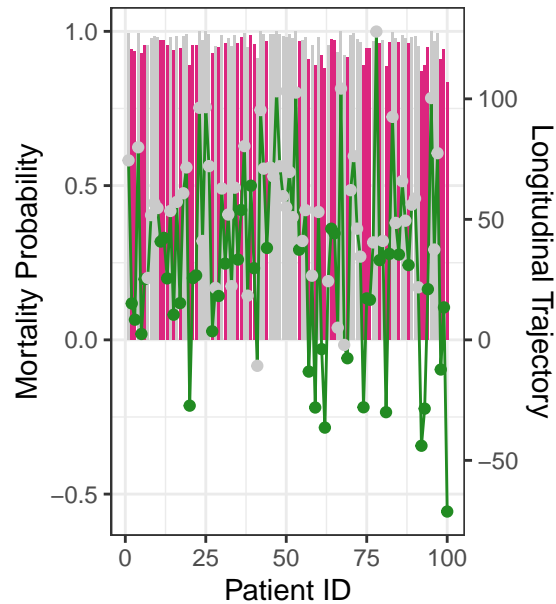


$\tau_k=0$ 

— Probability – Alive ● Trajectory – Alive

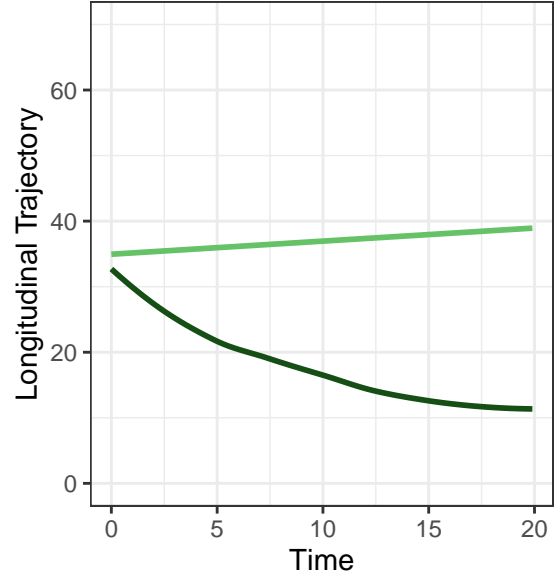
 $\tau_k=10$ 

● Trajectory – Alive ● Trajectory – Dead

 $\tau_k=19$ 

— Probability – Alive — Probability – Dead

Population averaged



— Immortal cohort — Mortal cohort