

String Searching Algorithms



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Overview



String searching overview

Naive search algorithm

- Algorithm
- Performance

Boyer-Moore-Horspool algorithm

- Algorithm
- Performance

Demo: Search and replace



```
public interface IStringSearchAlgorithm
{
    IEnumerable<ISearchMatch> Search(string pattern, string toSearch);
}
```

Search Algorithm

The **IStringSearchAlgorithm** defines the function, **Search**, which will be called to find all of the matches of the search string (pattern) within the input (toSearch) string.



```
public interface ISearchMatch  
{  
    int Start { get; }  
    int Length { get; }  
}
```

Search Matches

The **ISearchMatch** interface defines the index and length of a search match in the input string.



```
string pattern = "fox";  
string toSearch = "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog";  
foreach(ISearchMatch match in algorithm.Search(pattern, toSearch))  
{  
    ...  
}
```

Example Usage

The `Search` method of the `IStringSearchAlgorithm` instance (`algorithm`) returns each of the matches as an enumeration of `ISearchMatch` objects.



Search Example

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
consectetur adipiscing elit.
Suspendisse sodales, enim
id lobortis consectetur,
neque lacus ultricies nisl, at
feugiat.

Start	Length
-------	--------

Start	Length
-------	--------



Search Example – Finding “is”

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
consectetur adipisc^{is}ing elit.
Suspendisse sodales, enim
id lobortis consectetur,
neque lacus ultricies nisl, at
feugiat.

Start	Length
44	2



Search Example – Finding “is”

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Suspend^{is}isse sodales, enim
id lobortis consectetur,
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Start	Length
44	2
64	2



Search Example – Finding “is”

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
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Start	Length
44	2
64	2
92	2



Search Example – Finding “is”

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
consectetur adipisc^{is}ing elit.
Suspendisse sodales, enim
id lobortis^{is} consectetur,
neque lacus ultricies nisl^{is}, at
feugiat.

Start	Length
44	2
64	2
92	2
131	2



Naive Search



Naive Search Algorithm

```
for (startIndex = 0; startIndex < toSearch.Length; startIndex++) {  
    matchCount = 0  
  
    while toSearch[startIndex + matchCount] == pattern[matchCount] {  
        matchCount++  
        if pattern.Length == matchCount  
            Match Found!  
    }  
}
```



Naive Search Algorithm

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for (startIndex = 0; startIndex < toSearch.Length; startIndex++) {  
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            startIndex += matchCount - 1  
    }  
}
```

T	H	E		C	A	T		C	H	A	S	E	D		A		D	O	G
---	---	---	--	---	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	---	--	---	---	---



Naive Search Algorithm

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```
        matchCount++
```

```
        if pattern.Length == matchCount
```

```
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```

```
            startIndex += matchCount - 1
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

T	H	E		C	A	T		C	H	A	S	E	D		A		D	O	G
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    }
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}
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T	H	E		C	A	T		C	H	A	S	E	D		A		D	O	G
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        matchCount++
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}
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T	H	E		C	A	T		C	H	A	S	E	D		A		D	O	G
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```
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```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

T	H	E		C	A	T		C	H	A	S	E	D		A		D	O	G
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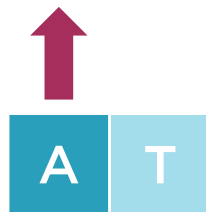
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```

T	H	E		C	A	T		C	H	A	S	E	D		A		D	O	G
---	---	---	--	---	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	---	--	---	---	---

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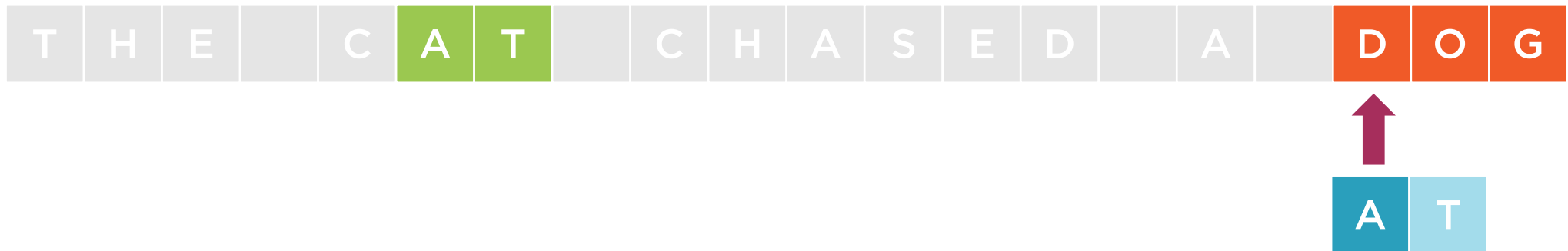
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T	H	E		C	A	T		C	H	A	S	E	D		A		D	O	G
---	---	---	--	---	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	---	--	---	---	---

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Naive Search Performance

$O(n+m)$

$O(n+m)$ average performance

$O(nm)$

$O(nm)$ worst case performance

?

Requires no pre-processing. Appropriate for small inputs.



CODE: Naive Search



Boyer-Moore-Horspool

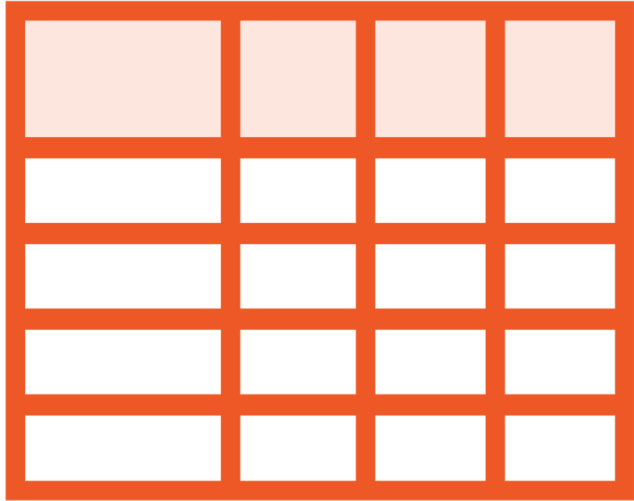


Boyer-Moore-Horspool

A 2-stage searching algorithm that uses a table that contains the length to shift when a bad match occurs.



Boyer-Moore-Horspool



Stage 1

Pre-process the string to find to build a bad match table



Stage 2

The string to find is search right-to-left using the bad match table to skip ahead at a mismatch



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

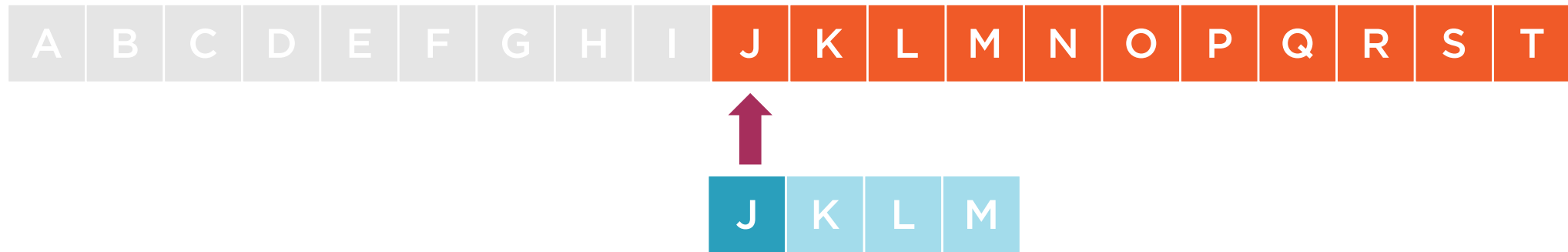
J	K	L	M
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Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

J	K	L	M
---	---	---	---



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



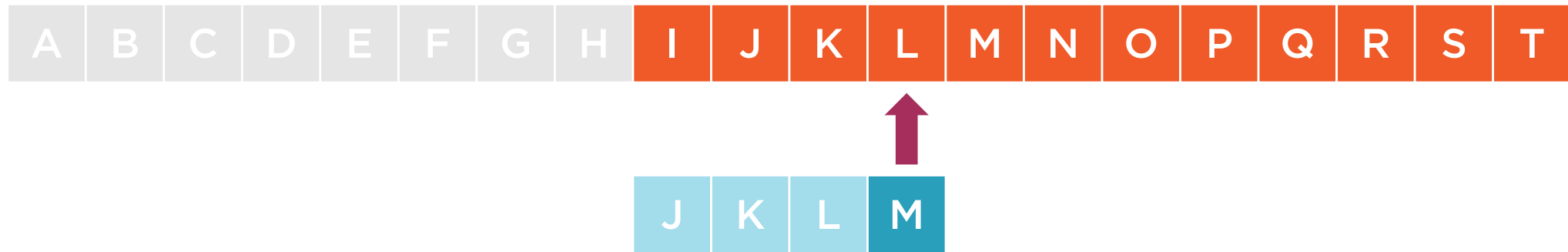
Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



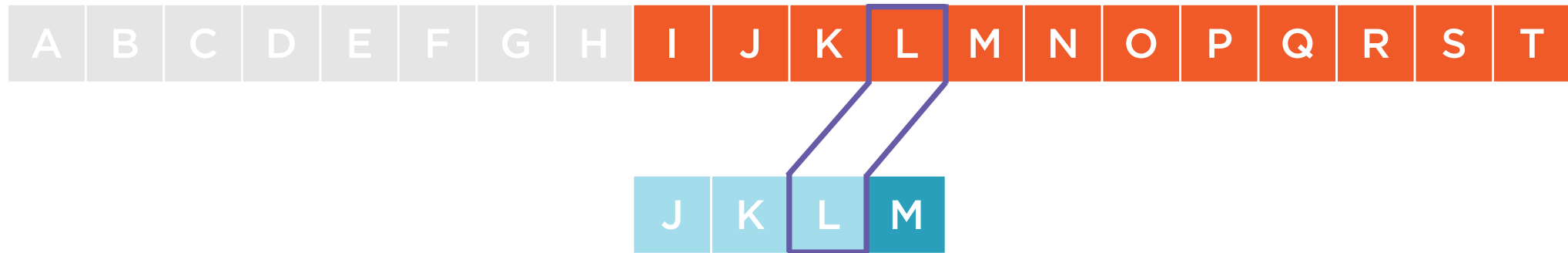
Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



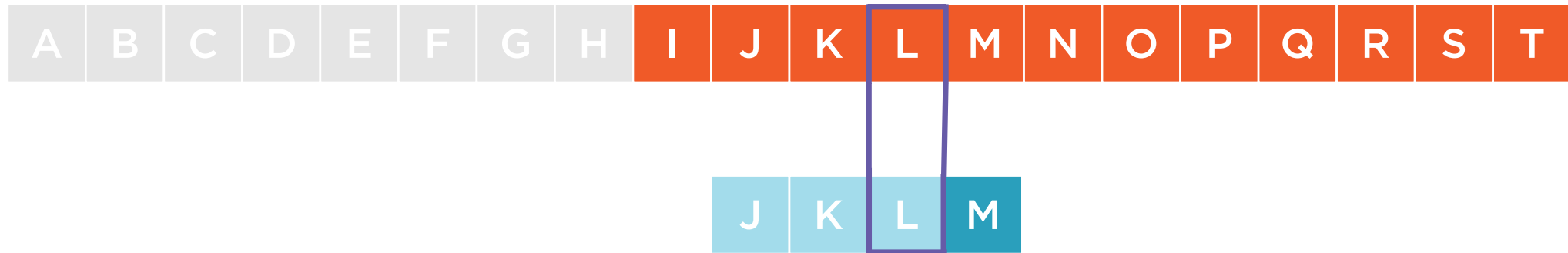
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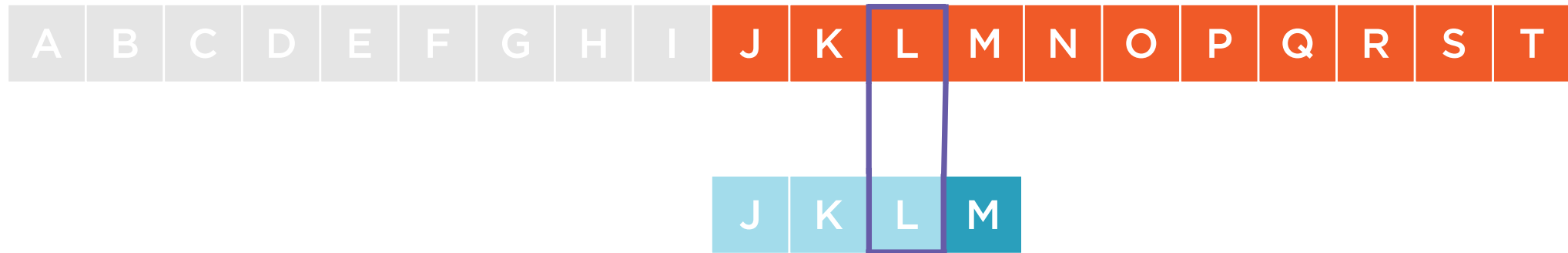
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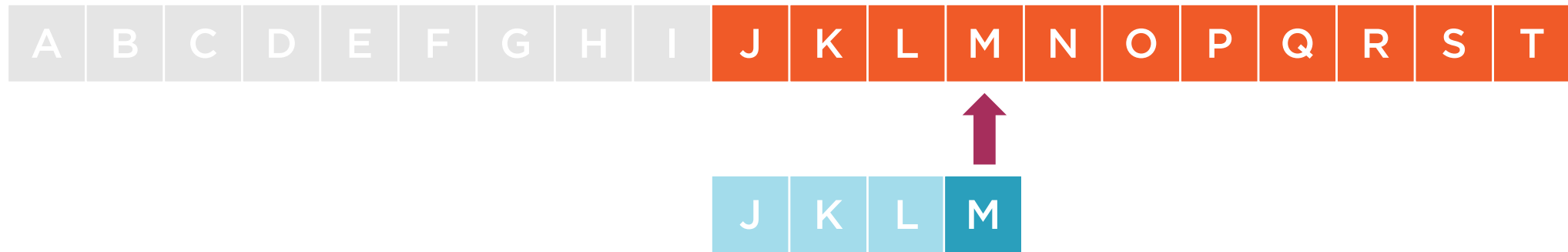
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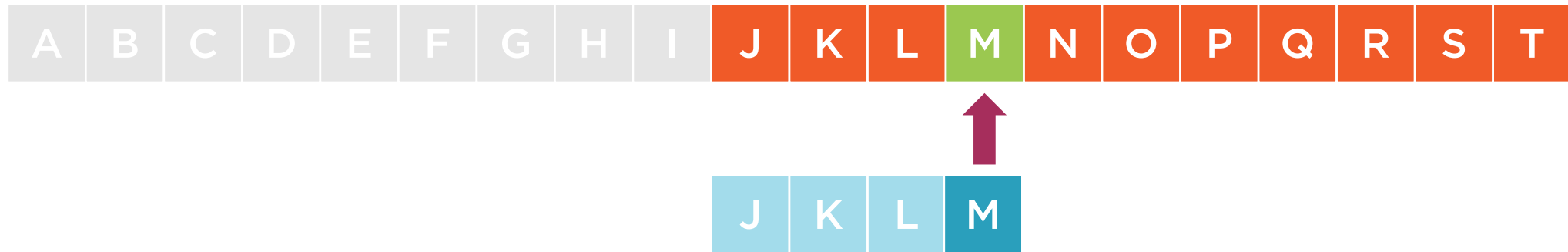
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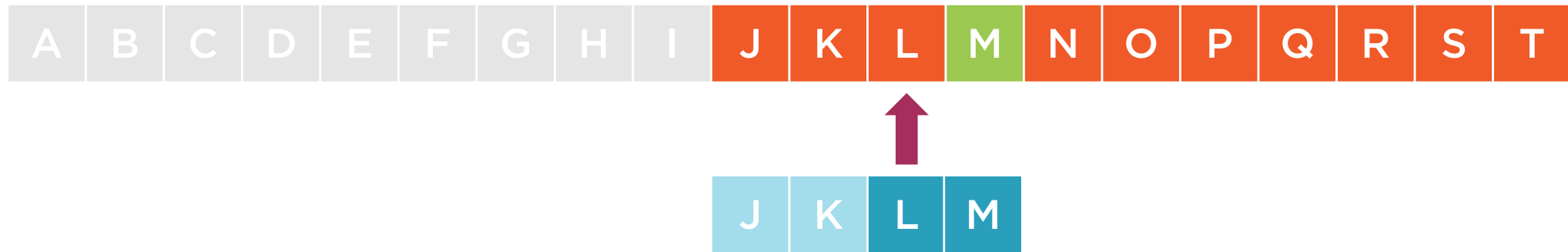
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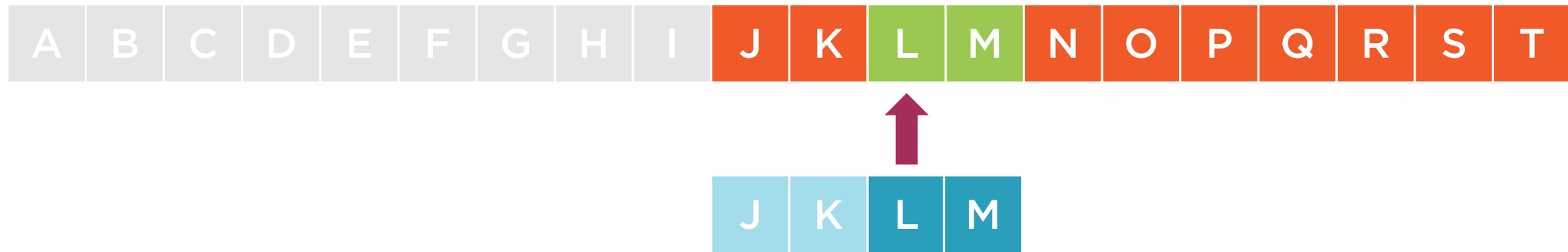
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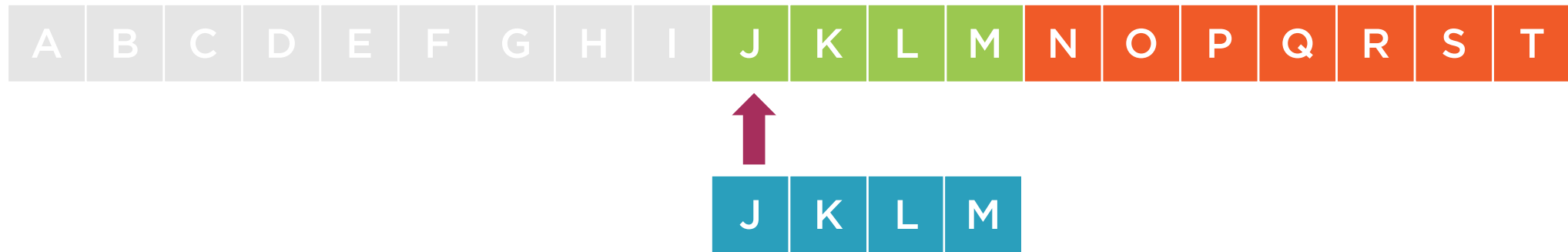
Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Bad Match Table



```
class BadMatchTable {
    readonly int missing;
    readonly Dictionary<int, int> table;

    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {
        missing = pattern.Length;
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();

        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;
        }
    }

    public int this[int index] {
        get {
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);
        }
    }
}
```

- ◀ Default value for items not in table
- ◀ The table of offsets to shift
- ◀ Initialize the table from the pattern
- ◀ For each character in the pattern
- ◀ Set the offset when that character is seen
- ◀ Provide a table lookup accessor



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    readonly int missing;  
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    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {  
        missing = pattern.Length;  
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {  
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;  
        }  
    }  
  
    public int this[int index] {  
        get {  
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

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---	---	---	---	---



```

class BadMatchTable {
    readonly int missing;
    readonly Dictionary<int, int> table;

    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {
        missing = pattern.Length;
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();

        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;
        }
    }

    public int this[int index] {
        get {
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);
        }
    }
}

```

T R U T H

Index	Value



```

class BadMatchTable {
    readonly int missing;
    readonly Dictionary<int, int> table;

    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {
        missing = pattern.Length;
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();

        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;
        }
    }

    public int this[int index] {
        get {
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);
        }
    }
}

```

T R U T H

Index	Value
?	5



```
class BadMatchTable {  
    readonly int missing;  
    readonly Dictionary<int, int> table;  
  
    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {  
        missing = pattern.Length;  
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {  
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;  
        }  
    }  
  
    public int this[int index] {  
        get {  
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

T R U T H



Index	Value
?	5
T	4




```
class BadMatchTable {  
    readonly int missing;  
    readonly Dictionary<int, int> table;  
  
    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {  
        missing = pattern.Length;  
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {  
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;  
        }  
    }  
  
    public int this[int index] {  
        get {  
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

T R U T H



Index	Value
?	5
T	4
R	3



```
class BadMatchTable {  
    readonly int missing;  
    readonly Dictionary<int, int> table;  
  
    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {  
        missing = pattern.Length;  
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {  
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;  
        }  
    }  
  
    public int this[int index] {  
        get {  
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

T R U T H



Index	Value
?	5
T	4
R	3
U	2



```
class BadMatchTable {  
    readonly int missing;  
    readonly Dictionary<int, int> table;  
  
    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {  
        missing = pattern.Length;  
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {  
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;  
        }  
    }  
  
    public int this[int index] {  
        get {  
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

T R U T H



Index	Value
?	5
T	4
R	3
U	2



```
class BadMatchTable {
    readonly int missing;
    readonly Dictionary<int, int> table;

    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {
        missing = pattern.Length;
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();

        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;
        }
    }

    public int this[int index] {
        get {
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);
        }
    }
}
```

T R U T H



Index	Value
?	5
T	4
R	3
U	2



```
class BadMatchTable {  
    readonly int missing;  
    readonly Dictionary<int, int> table;  
  
    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {  
        missing = pattern.Length;  
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {  
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;  
        }  
    }  
  
    public int this[int index] {  
        get {  
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

T R U T H



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



```
class BadMatchTable {  
    readonly int missing;  
    readonly Dictionary<int, int> table;  
  
    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {  
        missing = pattern.Length;  
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {  
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;  
        }  
    }  
  
    public int this[int index] {  
        get {  
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

T R U T H



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



```

class BadMatchTable {
    readonly int missing;
    readonly Dictionary<int, int> table;

    public BadMatchTable(string pattern) {
        missing = pattern.Length;
        table = new Dictionary<int, int>();

        for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length - 1; i++) {
            table[pattern[i]] = pattern.Length - i - 1;
        }
    }

    public int this[int index] {
        get {
            return table.GetValueOrDefault(index, missing);
        }
    }
}

```

T R U T H



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm

T	H	E		T	R	U	T	H		I	S		O	U	T		T	H	E	R	E
---	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm

T H E T R U T H I S O U T T H E R E

T R U T H



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm

T H E T R U T H I S O U T T H E R E

T R U T H

Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



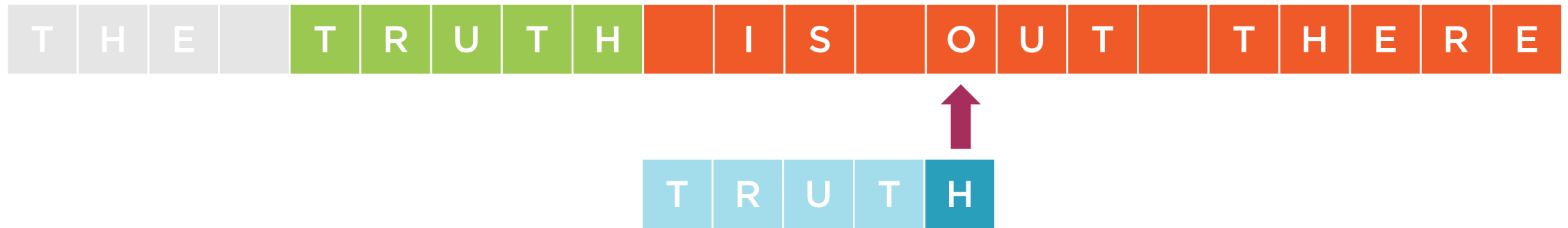
Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm

T H E T R U T H I S O U T T H E R E

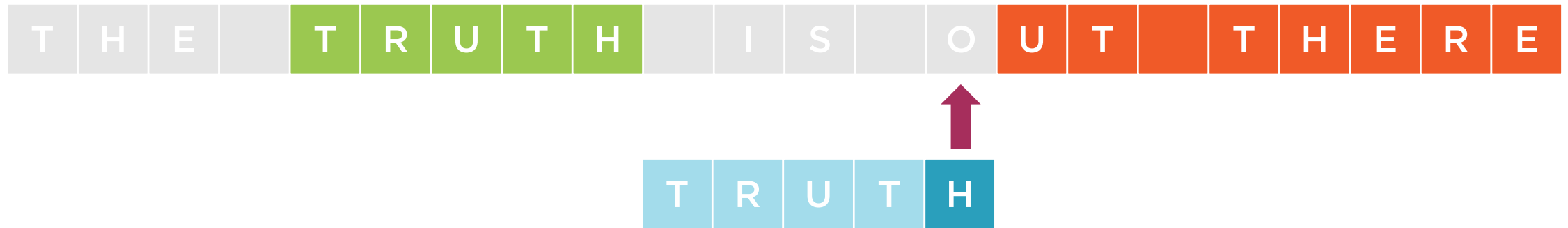
T R U T H



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm

T H E T R U T H I S O U T T H E R E

T R U T H



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm

T H E T R U T H I S O U T T H E R E

T R U T H



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm

T H E T R U T H I S O U T T H E R E

T R U T H

Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm

T H E T R U T H I S O U T T H E R E

T R U T H

Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm



Index	Value
?	5
T	1
R	3
U	2



Boyer-Moore-Horspool Performance

$O(n/m)$

$O(n)$ average performance

$O(nm)$

$O(nm)$ worst case performance

?

The larger the bad match table the better the performance



Demo



Review Boyer-Moore-Horspool Algorithm

Demo: Text search and replace tool

